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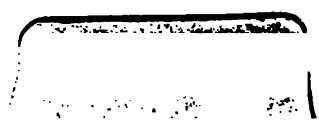
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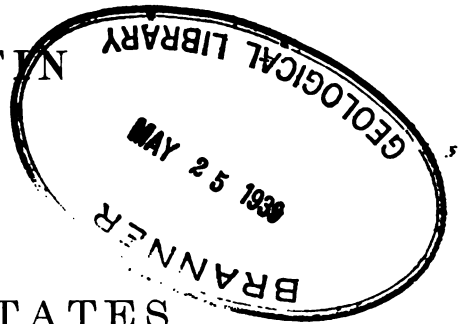
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1897

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UNITED STATES GEOLOGICAL SURVEY  
CHARLES D. WALCOTT, DIRECTOR

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A SYNOPSIS  
OF  
AMERICAN FOSSIL BRACHIOPODA  
INCLUDING  
BIBLIOGRAPHY AND SYNONYMY

BY  
CHARLES SCHUCHERT



WASHINGTON  
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE  
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## LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

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UNITED STATES NATIONAL MUSEUM,  
*Washington, D. C., January 9, 1897.*

SIR: I have the honor to transmit herewith the manuscript of A Synopsis of American Fossil Brachiopoda, including Bibliography and Synonymy, which has been prepared out of official hours. It is presented with a view to its publication as a bulletin by the United States Geological Survey.

CHARLES SCHUCHERT.

Hon. CHARLES D. WALCOTT,  
*Director of the United States Geological Survey.*



## P R E F A C E .

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Probably no continent is more productive of well-preserved Paleozoic brachiopods than North America. Throughout the vast territory of the United States which is drained by the Mississippi River the strata have suffered little change, and it is this region which has furnished nearly all the material, from the Middle Ordovician to the top of the Upper Carboniferous. The numerous species of American Cambrian brachiopods which are found scattered along the margins of this great interior plateau and throughout New Brunswick have also aided largely in determining the evolution of the class. To Mr. Walcott, Director of the United States Geological Survey, much honor is due for making clear the structure of brachiopods from this system.

The present synopsis was begun in Cincinnati eleven years ago, while the writer was engaged in paleontologic work with Mr. E. O. Ulrich. In 1887, when the list had increased to about 700 cards, the position of assistant to Prof. James Hall was entered upon. A nearly complete library of American paleontologic literature thus became available to the writer, and during the next two years the greater part of his leisure was devoted to recording brachiopod literature. The large private collection of brachiopods belonging to Professor Hall, together with the many public and private collections then under investigation by Hall and Clarke, also afforded the writer abundant facilities and a rare opportunity for the study of this class. Every occasion was embraced to examine into the synonymy suggested by authors, and in this work it is believed much has been attained. In addition to the above collections and to the material in his own possession, the writer has also studied the specimens belonging to this class in the American Museum of Natural History, Yale University Museum, Cincinnati Society of Natural History, and the United States National Museum. In 1890 the present catalogue comprised upward of 3,500 cards, arranged in boxes having a united length of about 4 feet. It now includes nearly 10,000 references relating to North and South American fossil brachiopods.

It is believed that with the exception of local faunal lists all the literature of North and South America pertaining to this subject is recorded in the following synopsis. Much possible synonymy which the writer could not satisfactorily determine is noted under "Observations." The complete known distribution of widely dispersed species

is not always given, only the more important localities being cited. In every case, however, the locality first mentioned is believed to be the original one.

For the proper generic disposition of the species the work of Hall and Clarke<sup>1</sup> has been closely followed, and the entire synopsis is arranged alphabetically to facilitate easy finding. The geologic distribution of the genera is given at the end of Chapter I, and their systematic position in the classification in Chapter V. The evolution of the lophophore, from the simple crescentic condition with few tentacles of the protegulum to the most complex condition in the Terebratulacea, described in Chapter IV, is wholly the work of Dr. Beecher. From the development of this organ in recent species the peculiarly complicated growth of the lophophore in the Spiriferacea is also explained. Some of the embryonic brachial conditions are likewise indicated as probably existing in a mature condition in early Paleozoic genera.

The danger of neglecting young or small specimens of any organism can not be too often impressed upon collectors. Often by means of such fossils intricate problems in phylogeny or life history may be solved. To have much value, however, young specimens must be very small, and these can not be picked up in the field. Where brachiopods abound, whether in clay or of a siliceous nature in limestone, material should be collected in bulk and prepared later by washing or etching with weak muriatic acid. This method of collecting generally results in securing fossils that otherwise will not be observed.

To Dr. Charles E. Beecher, of Yale University Museum, the best thanks of the writer are especially due for the continued interest taken in this catalogue, as well as for valuable suggestions regarding classification; and to Mr. Charles D. Walcott, Director of the United States Geological Survey, for favors relating to the publication of the paper.

To the following gentlemen the grateful acknowledgments of the writer are due for specimens or for suggestions in synonymy: Prof. J. F. Whiteaves, Canadian Geological Survey; Prof. H. S. Williams, Yale University; Director Charles D. Walcott, Dr. W. H. Dall, Dr. T. W. Stanton, and Dr. George H. Girty, United States Geological Survey; Prof. R. P. Whitfield, American Museum of Natural History; Prof. N. H. Winchell, State geologist of Minnesota; Mr. E. O. Ulrich, Newport, Kentucky; Mr. S. A. Miller, Cincinnati, Ohio; Mr. R. R. Rowley, Louisiana, Missouri, and Mr. D. K. Gregor, Fulton, Missouri; and to Dr. C. Davies Sherborn, of the British Museum, for valuable suggestions in bibliography.

C. S.

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<sup>1</sup> Paleontology of New York, Vol. VIII, 1892-95.

# A SYNOPSIS OF AMERICAN FOSSIL BRACHIOPODA, INCLUDING BIBLIOGRAPHY AND SYNONYMY.

BY CHARLES SCHUCHERT.

## CHAPTER I.

### GEOLOGIC DEVELOPMENT AND GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION OF AMERICAN FOSSIL BRACHIOPODA.

#### GEOLOGIC DEVELOPMENT.

Upward of 2,500 species of brachiopods have been described or identified from the sediments of the North and South American continents and adjacent islands. Of these, 2,053 are recognized in this catalogue, the other species, about 20 per cent, being considered as synonyms.

Little is known of the fossil forms from South America. Forty-eight genera are represented by 159 species, ranging from the Cambrian upward. Of these, 125 are from the Paleozoic and 34 from the Mesozoic. The Cambrian, Ordovician, and Jurassic brachiopods require further study, since authors have given little or no attention to their internal characters, and also have too readily identified them with well-known European species.

In North America there are 1,922 species, of which 1,859 are restricted to the Paleozoic. In 1880 Zittel,<sup>1</sup> on the basis of Bigsby's Thesaurus, gave a total of 4,243 species of Paleozoic Brachiopoda. Since Bigsby's compilation the total has probably been increased to 6,000 species, about one-third of which occur in North America. On account of their good preservation and great abundance, both in species and individuals, throughout the Paleozoic, the brachiopods in North America are of particular value in stratigraphic and correlative geology.

In the Mesozoic there is a remarkable scarcity of brachiopods, since but 49 species have been recorded, and many of these are rare. The Cenozoic representation is even smaller, there being but 14 species. This scarcity of post-Paleozoic brachiopods is very apparent in the oldest system of the Mesozoic, the Triassic, from which but 11 species have been described, whereas in the Carboniferous there are 478

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<sup>1</sup>Handbuch der Paläontologie, Vol. I, 1880, pp. 709-710.



species. In marked contrast, also, is this lack of brachiopod continuity when compared with the Alpine Trias, from which Bittner has described 380 species; but nowhere else is this system known to have so large a development. This evidence not only indicates a decadence of the class during late Paleozoic, but epeirogenic movements as well near the close of the American Carboniferous, for none of the 478 species of this system pass into the Trias.

With the Trias a new facies of brachiopod life is initiated; many of the familiar types of Paleozoic shells had, at that time, long since ceased to live or had ended in the Carboniferous or Permian. The superfamilies Acrotretacea, Obolacea, and Pentameracea have died out, while the Lingulacea, Discinacea, Craniacea, Strophomenacea, and Spiriferacea are sparingly represented, and commonly by small species. Before the close of the Jurassic system the Spiriferacea also disappeared, so that since the Cretaceous era the class is practically represented by rhynchonellas and terebratulids, with a few scattering species of Lingula, Crania, and Discinisca.

In the American Jurassic there are but 13 species, and all are rare. How remarkable is this representation when contrasted with the Jurassic of Europe, where certain beds of the Lias, Dogger, and Malm terranes contain millions of specimens of a few species belonging to the families Terebratulidæ and Rhynchonellidæ.<sup>1</sup> The Cretaceous has 26 species, also a meager representation, and yet "outside of Europe, North America is the most important for the occurrence of Cretaceous Brachiopoda."<sup>2</sup> The American Eocene has 9 species and the Neocene 5. The disparity between the European and American Cenozoic brachiopod faunas is partly due to the scarcity of marine deposits representing the different horizons in America.

The geographic distribution of the 63 post-Paleozoic species shows that 30 are found along the eastern and southern border of the United States, 15 on the Pacific Coast, and 18 from the Arctic Circle south to about the fortieth parallel and between the one hundredth and the one hundred and twentieth meridians.

The Trias of eastern North America, with its unfavorable shore deposits, has but one species, while the Cordilleran Sea<sup>3</sup> to the east of the Rocky Mountains has 7, and these were there followed by 5 other species in the Jurassic system. A larger brachiopod fauna may have existed in the deeper waters of the Atlantic Trias, but nothing of it is known. In Cretaceous times conditions were again more favorable, 10 forms being recorded from the Atlantic border of North America, 10 from the Pacific, and 6 from the interior Cordilleran Sea. Toward the close of the Cretaceous the Cordilleran Sea became more and more

<sup>1</sup> Zittel, *op. cit.*, p. 714.

<sup>2</sup> *Ibid.*, p. 716.

<sup>3</sup> For the areas covered by this and the Mississippian and Appalachian seas, see Walcott's presidential address, *Geologic time as indicated by the sedimentary rocks of North America: Proc. Am. Assoc. Adv. Sci.*, Vol. XLII, 1893.

unfit for marine life, and no brachiopods are known from the Tertiary deposits of this area. From the eastern North American Tertiary 9 species are known, but only 2 from the Pacific border. In recent times conditions are apparently more favorable for the introduction and existence of brachiopods from other areas, as 14 species have been dredged from the Atlantic and 24 from the Pacific continental plateaus of North America.

The living forms are universally distributed in the seas of the world. Their range in depth is no less extended. They occur in shallow waters, at low-water mark, and varying degrees of depth, from 200 to 600 fathoms being the usual limit of the majority of species. Several far-ranging abyssal species were dredged in from 1,000 to 2,000 fathoms. The delicate transparent shell of that interesting little Terebratuloid, *Liothyryna Wyvillei* Davidson, was actually obtained in a living condition by the *Challenger* expedition from the enormous depth of 2,900 fathoms, or 3½ miles, at the bottom of the South Atlantic Ocean.<sup>1</sup>

In the North American Cambrian there are 116 species described, a far greater development than in any other country. Davidson records but 14 species in Great Britain, while Bigsby, in 1868, gave the total for this system as 126 for all countries. In the next, or Ordovician, system the rapidity of brachiopod differentiation is remarkable. There are 319 species known in North America, an increase nearly three times that of the Cambrian. Bigsby's percentage of increase for this system is even greater, since in 1868 he listed 556 Ordovician species, which represent a growth of nearly four and one-half times that of his Cambrian total of 126.

While there is much specific differentiation throughout the Ordovician, it is a notable fact that the essential types of brachiopods of this system are also found near its base in the Calciferous. In the Chazy, or next younger horizon, the species are very much like those of the Trenton, where this class has great and varied representation, which is maintained to the end of the Ordovician. It is also true that the species become more generalized structurally as the Cambrian is approached, and most rapidly so toward the base of the Ordovician.

The evolution of the Cambrian brachiopods is similar in its history to that of the Ordovician, except that there the differentiation was along more fundamental structural lines. In the following table it is seen that the four orders of the class Brachiopoda began with the Lower Cambrian, and that throughout this system differentiation was mainly of family importance, since none of these divisions has many genera or species. Where minor groups occur in quantity it is always in the more primitive divisions, as in the *Atremata*. In none of the other three orders is there a similar rapid differentiation in the Cambrian.

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<sup>1</sup>Agnes Crane, *Geol. Mag.*, Dec. IV, Vol. II, 1895, p. 3 (extract).

*Table showing the differentiation of the Brachiopoda during Cambrian time.*

	Number of species.	Number of genera.	Number of families.	Atre- mata species.	Neotre- mata species.	Protre- mata species.	Telotre- mata species.
Upper Cambrian ...	51	14	8	30	4	17	.....
Middle Cambrian...	39	12	5	19	16	4	.....
Lower Cambrian ...	31	12	7	17	5	8	2

The earliest deep-water deposits of the Silurian, the Clinton formation, have a brachiopod fauna which is quite different from that of the Ordovician. The *Atremata*, *Neotremata*, and *Protremata* are much like those of the Ordovician, but the *Spiriferacea* of the *Telotremata*, the most characteristic brachiopods of the Silurian, have here attained a great variety of forms, with varied brachydial structures. Throughout the American Silurian the brachiopods show little structural differentiation, but in the Lower Helderberg, at the base of the Devonian, the spire-bearers are changing and assuming characters which are fully developed in the higher Devonian. Here also occur the oldest loop-bearers, or *Terebratulacea*, though the ontogeny of *Zygospira* seems to show that this superfamily originated in the Ordovician.

In the Mississippian Sea deposition was apparently quite continuous throughout Devonian and Carboniferous times, and not much interrupted by earth movements. The faunas of these systems in this area show no rapid evolution along any of the brachiopod phyla. The species of the basal member of the Carboniferous, the *Waverly* or *Kinderhook*, are not unlike those of the *Chemung* of the Upper Devonian, nor is there any great faunal difference between the *Kaskaskia* of the Lower Carboniferous and the productive Coal Measures above.

From the foregoing rapid summary of the geologic history of American brachiopods, it follows that differentiation in the Paleozoic is most rapid near the base of the older systems, and diminishes in force from the older to the younger geologic divisions. While earth movements in America were greater and more numerous during the early Paleozoic than later in and just previous to the close of this time, yet the early and rapid evolution of the class is probably due not only to the varying conditions produced by these movements but also to the greater plasticity of the class during the Cambrian and Ordovician eras.

There are 311 species in the American Silurian, increasing to 662 in the Devonian, while the Carboniferous representation declines to 478 species. In 1880 Zittel gave a total of 1,366 species for the Devonian, 871 for the Carboniferous, and but 30 for the Permian. Waagen's researches in the Permian of India, however, have increased this representation considerably.

There is no more striking evidence than these figures needed to show

the very rapid increase of the class during the Ordovician, its culmination in the Devonian era, and its rapid decline in the Carboniferous.

Of the 230 established Paleozoic genera, not fewer than 186 are represented in North America.

#### GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION.

The geographic distribution of North American Paleozoic brachiopods is extensive, since 30 per cent, or 537 species, had great areal or horizontal dispersion. One hundred and seventeen species are found in both the Mississippian and Cordilleran seas, and of these 36 are also known to occur in foreign countries. The number of species common to North America and other continents, however, is 121.

When considered chronologically, it is observed that 20 per cent of the Cambrian brachiopods have great geographic distribution, and that this increases to 32 per cent in the Ordovician, Silurian, and Devonian, and declines to 28 per cent in the Carboniferous. Greatest specific dispersion, however, is most noticeable in the Devonian and Carboniferous, where *Atrypa reticularis*, *Leptaena rhomboidalis*, *Orthothetes crenistriatus*, *Productus semireticulatus*, *P. punctatus*, *Rhynchonella pleurodon*, *Spirifer disjunctus*, and *S. striatus* have almost world-wide distribution and great vertical or chronologic range. Many similar species common to America and several European countries could be mentioned.

Specific distribution increases with ordinal rank. In the radical order Atremata 25 per cent had dispersion, increasing to 27 per cent in the Neotremata, and to 32 per cent in the Protremata and Telotremata.

From the above considerations it is evident that brachiopods, as a rule, can not be of great value in correlating over wide areas minor Devonian, but particularly Carboniferous, horizons. In the Cambrian, Ordovician, and Silurian, however, these fossils are of great value for stratigraphic purposes. Since post-Paleozoic brachiopods are not common in America, they can have little stratigraphic value, but in the Trias and Jura of Europe, where species and individuals are common, reliance can be placed upon them, and they are there regarded as next in importance to the Ammonoidea for correlation. When paleontology shall have advanced sufficiently, so that extracontinental correlation of Paleozoic formations can be taken up in detail, it will be seen that brachiopods, because of their wide dispersion, abundance, and favorable preservation, will be of great service in working out paths of migration and intercommunicating oceanic basins.

TABLE I.—*Brachiopod genera alphabetically arranged, their geologic distribution, and North American specific representation.*

[In the column "Ordinal rank" A., N., P., T. equal the first letters of Atremata, Neotremata, Protremata, and Telotremata, respectively. The geologic occurrence of non-American genera or the earlier appearance or later continuance of American genera in other countries is indicated by a black line. Small superior numerals indicate the number of species having distribution.

Genus.	Ordinal rank.	South American species.	North American species.	Cambrian.	Ordovician.	Silurian.	Devonian.	Permian and Carboniferous.	Triassic.	Jurassic.	Cretaceous.	Tertiary.	Recent.
Acambona White.	T.		2					2					
Acanthothyris d'Orbigny.	T.									—			
Acrothele Linnarson.	N.		5	5									
Acrotreta Kutorga.	N.		5	5									
Actinoconchus McCoy.	T.							—					
Agulhasia King.	T.										—		
Ambocoëlia Hall.	T.		7				5 <sup>2</sup>	2					
Amphiclina Bittner.	T.								—				
Amphiclinodonta Bittner.	T.							—					
Amphigenia Hall.	P. 1		4				4 <sup>1</sup>		—				
Amphitomella Bittner.	T.							—					
Anabia Clarke.	T. 1					—							
Anastrophia Hall.	P.		4			4 <sup>2</sup>							
Ancistrocrania Dall.	N.										—		
Anisactinella Bittner.	T.								—				
Anomactinella Bittner.	T.								—				
Anoplia Hall and Clarke.	P.		1				1 <sup>1</sup>						
Anoplothea Sandberger.	T. 1		10			3 <sup>2</sup>	7 <sup>2</sup>						
Antiplychnina Zittel.	T.									—	—		
Athyris McCoy.	T.		29			3	9 <sup>1</sup>	17 <sup>2</sup>	—				
Atrypa Dalman.	T. 1		20			10 <sup>2</sup>	11 <sup>2</sup>						
Atrypina Hall and Clarke.	T.		4			3 <sup>1</sup>	1 <sup>1</sup>						
Aulacorhynchus Dittmar.	P.		1					1 <sup>1</sup>					
Aulacothyris Douville.	T.								—	—			
Aulosteges Helmersen.	P.							—					
Austriella Bittner.	T.								—	—			
Barroisella Hall and Clarke.	A.		1				1 <sup>1</sup>						
Beachia Hall and Clarke.	T.		1				1 <sup>1</sup>						
Beecheria Hall and Clarke.	T.		1					1					
Billingsella Hall and Clarke.	P.		12	9 <sup>2</sup>	2	11							
Bilobites Linnæus.	P.		3			2 <sup>1</sup>	1 <sup>1</sup>						
Bittnerella Hall and Clarke.	T.								—				
Botsfordia Matthew.	A.		1	1									
Bouchardia Davidson.	T.												—
Branconia Caegel.	P.						—						
Cadomella M. Chalmas.	P.									—			
Camarella Billings.	P.		10		9 <sup>2</sup>	1							
Camarophorella Hall and Clarke.	P.		1					1					
Camarophoria King.	P.		9				1	8 <sup>2</sup>					
Camarospira Hall and Clarke.	T.		1				1 <sup>1</sup>						
Camarotoechia Hall and Clarke.	T. 1		32		1 <sup>1</sup>	9 <sup>2</sup>	20 <sup>10</sup>	4 <sup>2</sup>					
Camerothyris Bittner.	T.								—				
Capellinia Hall and Clarke.	P.		1			1			—				
Cardinocrania Waagen.	N.							—					





TABLE 1.—*Brachiopod genera alphabetically arranged, etc.*—Continued.

Genus.	Ordinal rank.	South American species.	North American species.	Cambrian.	Ordovician.	Silurian.	Devonian.	Permian and Carboniferous.	Triassic.	Jurassic.	Cretaceous.	Tertiary.	Recent.
Kayserella Hall and Clarke.....	P.						—						
Kayseria Davidson.....	T.						—						
Kingina Davidson.....	T.		2							—	12		
Koninekella M. Chalmas.....	T.									—			
Koninekina Suess.....	T.								—				
Koninekodonta Bittner.....	T.								—				
Kraussina Davidson.....	T.												—
Kutorgina Billings.....	P.		1	1									
Lacazella M. Chalmas.....	P.									—			
Lacquens Dall.....	T.												—
Lakmina Oehlert.....	A.			—									
Leiorhynchus Hall.....	T.		18				15 <sup>r</sup>	3					
Leptena Dalman.....	P.	1	4		3 <sup>r</sup>	1 <sup>i</sup>	2 <sup>r</sup>	1					
Leptanisca Beecher.....	P.		3				3 <sup>i</sup>						
Leptella Hall and Clarke.....	P.		2		2 <sup>i</sup>								
Leptembolon Mickwitz.....	A.			—									
Leptobolus Hall.....	A.		4		4 <sup>r</sup>								
Lindströmella Hall and Clarke.....	N.		1				1						
Lingula Brugiere.....	A.	11	102	77	36 <sup>13</sup>	12 <sup>i</sup>	28 <sup>s</sup>	17 <sup>r</sup>	—	1	3 <sup>r</sup>	—	
Lingulasma Ulrich.....	A.		2		2 <sup>i</sup>								
Lingulella Salter.....	A.		21	19 <sup>r</sup>	3		11 <sup>i</sup>						
Lingulepis Hall.....	A.		9	9 <sup>s</sup>	1								
Lingulodiscina Whitfield.....	N.		4				1	3 <sup>i</sup>					
Lingulobolus Matthew.....	A.		1	1									
Lingulops Hall.....	A.		3		2	1							
Linnarsonia Walcott.....	N.		4	4 <sup>r</sup>									
Liothyrida Oehlert.....	T.											—	
Lissopleura Whitfield.....	T.		1				1						
Lycophoria Lahusen.....	P.				—								
Lyra Cumberland.....	T.										—		
Lyttonia Waagen.....	P.							—					
Macandrewia King.....	T.												
Magas Sowerby.....	T.										—		
Magellania Bayle.....	T.		1								—	1	
Mannia Dewalque.....	T.											—	
Martinia McCoy.....	T.		10				7 <sup>i</sup>	3 <sup>r</sup>	?				
Martiniopsis Waagen.....	T.								?				
Meekella White and St. John.....	P.		4					4 <sup>i</sup>					
Megalanteria Suess.....	T.		2				2						
Megathyris d'Orbigny.....	T.										—		
Megerlina Deslongchamps.....	T.												—
Mentzelia Quenstedt.....	T.									—			
Merista Suess.....	T.		3				3						
Meristella Hall.....	T.	1	21				20 <sup>r</sup>	1					
Meristina Hall.....	T.		3			3 <sup>r</sup>							
Mesotreta Kutorga.....	N.				—								
Metaplasia Hall and Clarke.....	T.		2				2 <sup>i</sup>						
Mickwitzia Schmidt.....	A.			—									
Microthyris Deslongchamps.....	T.									—			
Mimulus Barrande.....	P.		1			1							
Monobolina Salter.....	N.				—								





TABLE I.—*Brachiopod genera alphabetically arranged, etc.*—Continued.

Genus.	Ordinal rank.	South American species.	North American species.	Cambrian.	Ordovician.	Silurian.	Devonian.	Permian and Carboniferous.	Triassic.	Jurassic.	Cretaceous.	Tertiary.	Recent.
ira Hall and Clarke.....	T.	1						1					
hall and Clarke.....	T.	12					3 <sup>2</sup>	9 <sup>2</sup>					
ink.....	T.									—			
ina Hall and Clarke.....	P.	21			20 <sup>4</sup>	11 <sup>1</sup>							
ria Hall.....	T.	9					9 <sup>2</sup>						
ia McCoy.....	T.	1	22			2 <sup>1</sup>	10 <sup>1</sup>	10 <sup>4</sup>					
ing.....	T.	1	6		11		2	13	1				
Waagen.....	T.								—				
us Hall.....	A.	2				2							
olla Ehlert.....	P.	3	44			8 <sup>2</sup>	24 <sup>2</sup>	13 <sup>6</sup>					
ella Fischer de Wald.....													
	T.	14	104		8 <sup>2</sup>	22 <sup>6</sup>	33 <sup>1</sup>	32 <sup>3</sup>	3	2	3	1	—
nellina Gemmellaro.....	T.									—			
pora Ehlert.....	T.	1						1 <sup>1</sup>					
ra Dalman.....	T.									—			
rina Ehlert.....	T.									—			
spira Hall.....	T.	10				3 <sup>1</sup>	5 <sup>1</sup>	2					
trema Hall.....	T.	8			7 <sup>6</sup>		1						
treta Hall.....	T.	1				1 <sup>1</sup>							
nia Kayser.....	P.							—					
la Hall and Clarke.....	N.	1					1 <sup>1</sup>						
rina Hall and Clarke.....	T.	1						1 <sup>1</sup>					
elia Whitfield.....	T.	1											
n Hall.....	P.	5			2 <sup>2</sup>	1	2 <sup>1</sup>						
son Walcott.....	N.	4			4								
lus Ulrich.....	A.	1					1 <sup>1</sup>						
nia Hall and Whitfield.....	N.	5			3 <sup>1</sup>		2						
olis Waagen.....	P.			—									
oria King.....	P.	1	13			1	9 <sup>6</sup>	3 <sup>3</sup>					
ta Kutorga.....	N.	5			4 <sup>2</sup>	1 <sup>1</sup>							
Hall and Clarke.....	T.	1					1						
McCoy.....	T.	2	16					16 <sup>4</sup>					
reta de Verneuil.....	N.	2			2 <sup>1</sup>								
ulus Matthew.....	A.	1		1									
Sowerby.....	T.	23	177			15 <sup>7</sup>	92 <sup>22</sup>	70 <sup>19</sup>					
ia d'Orbigny.....	T.	4	19					15 <sup>7</sup>	4	—			
lla Waagen.....	T.	1						—					
bolus McCoy.....	A.			—									
Davidson.....	P.	1				1 <sup>1</sup>							
ynchus King.....	P.	1	2					2					
edina Billings.....	P.	17				16 <sup>3</sup>		11					
ophalus DeFrance.....	T.	1					1 <sup>1</sup>						
nia King.....	P.	1	12				5 <sup>2</sup>	7					
donta Hall.....	P.	1	58			12 <sup>2</sup>	46 <sup>17</sup>						
ena Blainville.....	P.	1	47		31 <sup>11</sup>	13	2	1					
ella Hall.....	P.		16			4 <sup>2</sup>	12 <sup>6</sup>						
Deslongchamps.....	T.								—				
ia Hall and Clarke.....	P.	7	6 <sup>1</sup>	1									
hyris Winchell.....	T.	9						9 <sup>2</sup>					
alia Beecher.....	T.												

TABLE I.—*Brachiopod genera alphabetically arranged, etc*—Continued.

Genus.	Ordinal rank.	South American species.	North American species.	Cambrian.	Ordovician.	Silurian.	Devonian.	Permian and Carboniferous.	Triassic.	Jurassic.	Cretaceous.	Tertiary.	Recent.
Terebratella d'Orbigny.....	T.	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
Terebratula Lihwyd.....	T.	20	22	.....	.....	.....	2 <sup>1</sup>	10	3	2	2	2	.....
Terebratulina d'Orbigny.....	T.	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	2	.....
Terebratuloides Waagen.....	T.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tetractinella Bittner.....	T.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Thecidella M. Chalmers.....	P.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Thecidia Defrance.....	P.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Thecidopsis M. Chalmers.....	P.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Thecoeyrtella Bittner.....	T.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Thecospira Zügmeier.....	T.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Thysanotos Mickwitz.....	A.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tomasina Hall and Clarke.....	A.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Torynifer Hall and Clarke.....	T.	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trematis Sharpe.....	N.	.....	14	.....	14 <sup>2</sup>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trematobolus Matthew.....	N.	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trematospira Hall.....	T.	.....	12	.....	.....	1	11 <sup>1</sup>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trigoria (Bayle) Hall and Clarke.....	T.	2	3	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trigonosemus Koenig.....	T.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trimerella Billings.....	A.	.....	5	.....	.....	5 <sup>2</sup>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Triplecia Hall.....	P.	.....	7	.....	5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tropidoleptus Hall.....	T.	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2 <sup>1</sup>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Uncinella Waagen.....	T.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Uncinulus Bayle.....	T.	.....	8	.....	.....	1 <sup>1</sup>	7 <sup>2</sup>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Uncites Defrance.....	T.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Verneulia Hall and Clarke.....	T.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vitulina Hall.....	T.	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1 <sup>1</sup>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vollberthia von Möller.....	N.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Whitfieldella Hall and Clarke.....	T.	.....	13	.....	.....	11 <sup>1</sup>	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wilsonia Kayser.....	T.	.....	4	.....	.....	4 <sup>1</sup>	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Zeilleria Bayle.....	T.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Zellania Moore.....	T.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Zugmeyeria Waagen.....	T.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Zygospira Hall.....	T.	.....	14	.....	10 <sup>2</sup>	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....		154	1,894	103	311	320	655	482	10	5	22	9	32

TABLE II.—*North American Paleozoic representation of the orders, superfamilies, and families, geologically arranged.*

Order, superfamily, and family.	Number of species.	Number of genera.	Cambrian species.	Ordovician species.	Silurian species.	Devonian species.	Permian and Carboniferous species.
Order <i>Atrēmata</i> .....	196	19	57	00	31	30	21
Superf. <i>Obolacea</i> .....	43	9	22	6	17		
Fam. <i>Paterinidæ</i> .....	8	1	8 <sup>2</sup>				
<i>Obolidæ</i> .....	17	4	16 <sup>4</sup>	3			
<i>Trimerellidæ</i> .....	20	4		3 <sup>1</sup>	17 <sup>8</sup>		
Superf. <i>Lingulacea</i> .....	153	10	35	54	14	30	21
Fam. <i>Lingulellidæ</i> .....	35	4	28 <sup>5</sup>	9 <sup>2</sup>		1 <sup>1</sup>	
<i>Lingulidæ</i> .....	113	4	7	41 <sup>14</sup>	13 <sup>1</sup>	29 <sup>5</sup>	21 <sup>3</sup>
<i>Lingulasmatidæ</i> .....	5	2		4 <sup>1</sup>	1		
Order <i>Neotremata</i> .....	153	21	20	44	21	42	26
Superf. <i>Discinacea</i> .....	90	18	19	30	8	20	22
Fam. <i>Trematidæ</i> .....	24	4		17 <sup>2</sup>	2	2 <sup>1</sup>	3 <sup>1</sup>
<i>Discinidæ</i> .....	50	5	1	6 <sup>2</sup>	6 <sup>1</sup>	18 <sup>4</sup>	19 <sup>6</sup>
<i>Acrotretidæ</i> .....	16	5	15 <sup>5</sup>	1 <sup>1</sup>			
<i>Siphonotretidæ</i> .....	7	3	1	0 <sup>1</sup>			
Superf. <i>Cranlacea</i> .....	54	3	1	14	13	22	4
Fam. <i>Cranlidæ</i> .....	54	3	1	14 <sup>4</sup>	13 <sup>2</sup>	22 <sup>4</sup>	4 <sup>1</sup>
Order <i>Protremata</i> .....	735	62	22	173	161	210	179
Superf. <i>Theacea</i> .....	608	45	16	152	96	185	169
Fam. <i>Kutorginidæ</i> .....	1	1	1				
<i>Eichwaldiidæ</i> .....	6	2		1	5 <sup>1</sup>		
<i>Billingsellidæ</i> .....	12	1	9 <sup>2</sup>	2	1		
<i>Strophomenidæ</i> .....	211	19		65 <sup>19</sup>	48 <sup>10</sup>	77 <sup>21</sup>	26 <sup>8</sup>
<i>Productidæ</i> .....	186	9			5 <sup>1</sup>	60 <sup>24</sup>	125 <sup>46</sup>
<i>Orthisidæ</i> .....	192	13	6	84 <sup>32</sup>	37 <sup>7</sup>	48 <sup>16</sup>	18 <sup>9</sup>
Superf. <i>Trullacea</i> .....	127	17	6	21	65	25	10
Fam. <i>Clitambonitidæ</i> .....	9	3		6 <sup>3</sup>	1	2 <sup>1</sup>	
<i>Syntrophidæ</i> .....	7	1	6 <sup>1</sup>	1			
<i>Porambonitidæ</i> .....	24	3		14 <sup>4</sup>	10 <sup>2</sup>		
<i>Pentameridæ</i> .....	87	10			54 <sup>12</sup>	23 <sup>5</sup>	10 <sup>3</sup>
Order <i>Telotremata</i> .....	762	76	2	20	109	369	269
Superf. <i>Rostracea</i> .....	197	14	2	18	37	94	49
Fam. <i>Protorhynchidæ</i> .....	3	1	2	1 <sup>1</sup>			
<i>Rhynchonellidæ</i> .....	194	13		17 <sup>10</sup>	37 <sup>12</sup>	94 <sup>28</sup>	49 <sup>9</sup>
Superf. <i>Terebratulacea</i> .....	79	19			1	50	30
Fam. <i>Centronellidæ</i> .....	30	8				26 <sup>5</sup>	4 <sup>2</sup>
<i>Terebratulidæ</i> .....	47	10			1	22 <sup>11</sup>	26 <sup>7</sup>
<i>Tropidoleptidæ</i> .....	2	1				2 <sup>1</sup>	
Superf. <i>Spiriferacea</i> .....	486	43		2	71	225	190
Fam. <i>Atrypidæ</i> .....	45	8			14 <sup>7</sup>	18	14 <sup>6</sup>
<i>Spiriferidæ</i> .....	278	11		1 <sup>1</sup>	24 <sup>12</sup>	138 <sup>48</sup>	115 <sup>35</sup>
<i>Athyridæ</i> .....	163	24		1	33 <sup>14</sup>	69 <sup>22</sup>	61 <sup>14</sup>

# TABLES OF NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICAN SPECIES GEOLOGICALLY ARRANGED.

TABLE III, CAMBRIAN.—TABLE IV, ORDOVICIAN.—TABLE V, SILURIAN.—TABLE VI, DEVONIAN.—TABLE VII, CARBONIFEROUS AND PERMIAN.—TABLE VIII, MESOZOIC.—TABLE IX, CENOZOIC AND RECENT.—TABLE X, SOUTH AMERICAN FOSSIL BRACHIOPODA.

TABLE III.—*Cambrian Brachiopoda.*

[Species preceded by an asterisk (\*) are found in the Ordovician also.]

Species.	Lower Cam- brian.	Middle Cam- brian.	Upper Cam- brian.
<i>Aerothela (?) dichotoma</i> Walcott.....	x		
<i>Aerothela matthewi</i> (Hartt).....		x	
<i>Aerothela matthewi costata</i> Matthew.....		x	
<i>Aerothela matthewi lata</i> Matthew.....		x	
<i>Aerothela matthewi prima</i> Matthew.....		x	
<i>Aerothela subaldus</i> (White).....	x	x	
<i>Acrotreta baileyi</i> Matthew.....		x	
<i>Acrotreta gemma</i> Billings.....	x	x	x
<i>Acrotreta gemma depressa</i> Walcott.....		x	
<i>Acrotreta gemmula</i> Matthew.....		x	
<i>Acrotreta microscopica</i> (Shumard).....		x	
<i>Billingella alberta</i> (Walcott).....		x	
<i>Billingella billingsi</i> (Hartt).....		x	
<i>Billingella coloradensis</i> (Shumard).....			x
<i>Billingella festinata</i> (Billings).....	x		
<i>Billingella latourvaensis</i> (Matthew).....		x	
<i>Billingella orientalis</i> (Whitfield).....	x		
<i>Billingella quacoensis</i> (Matthew).....		x	
<i>Billingella transversa</i> (Walcott).....	x		
<i>Billingella whitfieldi</i> (Walcott).....	x		
<i>Botsfordia pulchra</i> Matthew.....		x	
<i>Crania (?) columbiana</i> Walcott.....		x	
<i>Dalmanella mesita</i> (Hall and Whitfield).....			x
<i>Dicyna (?) inutilis</i> Hall.....			x
<i>Dicynopsis gulchui</i> Matthew.....		x	
<i>Elikania desiderata</i> (Billings).....			x
<i>Iphidea bella</i> Billings.....	x		
<i>Iphidea labradorica</i> (Billings).....	x		
<i>Iphidea labradorica swantonensis</i> (Walcott).....	x		
<i>Iphidea ornata</i> Hall and Clarke.....			x
<i>Iphidea pannula</i> (White).....	x	x	
<i>Iphidea prospectensis</i> (Walcott).....	x		
<i>Iphidea sculptilis</i> Meek.....			x
<i>Iphidea stansburgensis</i> (Dwight).....		x	
<i>Kutorgina cingulata</i> Billings.....	x		
<i>Kutorgina (?) pterinoidea</i> Matthew.....			
<i>Lingula (?) calumet</i> N. H. Winchell.....			
<i>Lingula (?) elliptica</i> Emmons.....			
<i>Lingula (?) mantinea</i> White.....			x
<i>Lingula (?) mesa</i> Hall.....			x
<i>Lingula (?) murrayi</i> Billings.....			x
<i>Lingula quacoensis</i> Billings.....			x
<i>Lingula (?) striata</i> Emmons.....	x		
<i>Lingulella ampia</i> (Wen).....		x	
<i>Lingulella aurea</i> Hall.....			x

TABLE III.—*Cambrian Brachiopoda*—Continued.

Species.	Lower Cam- brian.	Middle Cam- brian.	Upper Cam- brian.
<i>Lingulella</i> (?) <i>billingsana</i> (Whiteaves) .....			×
<i>Lingulella</i> (?) <i>cælata</i> (Hall).....	×		
<i>Lingulella dawsoni</i> Matthew .....		×	
<i>Lingulella ella</i> (Hall and Whitfield) .....	×	×	
<i>Lingulella granvillensis</i> Walcott .....	×		
<i>Lingulella</i> (?) <i>infata</i> Matthew .....		×	
<i>Lingulella</i> (?) <i>infata ovalis</i> Matthew .....		×	
* <i>Lingulella irene</i> (Billings) .....			×
<i>Lingulella lævis</i> Matthew .....			×
<i>Lingulella lamborni</i> Meek .....			×
<i>Lingulella linguloides</i> Matthew .....		×	
<i>Lingulella macconelli</i> Walcott .....		×	
<i>Lingulella martinensis</i> Matthew .....		×	
* <i>Lingulella minuta</i> Hall and Whitfield .....			×
<i>Lingulella radula</i> Matthew .....		×	
<i>Lingulella starri</i> Matthew .....		×	
<i>Lingulella starri minor</i> Matthew .....			×
<i>Lingulella stoneana</i> Whitfield .....			×
<i>Lingulella winona</i> Hall .....		×	
<i>Lingulepis acuminata</i> (Conrad).....			×
<i>Lingulepis acutangula</i> (Roemer).....			×
<i>Lingulepis cuneolus</i> Whitfield.....			×
* <i>Lingulepis</i> (?) <i>mæra</i> Hall and Whitfield .....			×
<i>Lingulepis matinalis</i> Hall.....			×
<i>Lingulepis pinniformis</i> Owen.....			×
<i>Lingulepis prima</i> (Hall).....			×
<i>Lingulepis primæformis</i> Whitfield.....			×
<i>Linnarsonia belti</i> Davidson ? .....			×
<i>Linnarsonia misera</i> (Billings).....		×	
<i>Linnarsonia pretiosa</i> (Billings) .....			×
<i>Linnarsonia sagittalis tæconica</i> Walcott .....	×	×	
<i>Linnarsonia transversa</i> (Hartt) .....		×	
<i>Obolella atlantica</i> Walcott.....	×		
<i>Obolella chromatica</i> Billings.....	×		
<i>Obolella circe</i> Billings .....	×		
<i>Obolella crassa</i> (Hall).....	×		
* <i>Obolella</i> (?) <i>discoidea</i> Hall and Whitfield .....			×
<i>Obolella gemma</i> Billings .....	×		
<i>Obolella</i> (?) <i>gemma</i> Matthew .....			×
* <i>Obolella</i> (?) <i>ida</i> Billings.....			×
<i>Obolella minuta</i> (Hall and Whitfield) .....			×
<i>Obolella nana</i> Meek and Hayden.....		×	
<i>Obolella nitida</i> Ford .....	×		
<i>Obolella pectenoides</i> Whitfield .....			×
<i>Obolella polita</i> Hall .....		×	
<i>Obolus</i> (?) <i>major</i> Matthew .....	×		
<i>Obolus</i> (?) <i>murrayi</i> Billings .....		×	
<i>Obolus pristinus</i> Matthew .....		×	
<i>Obolus pulcher</i> Matthew .....			×
<i>Obolus refulgens</i> Matthew .....			×
<i>Orbicula</i> (?) <i>excentrica</i> Emmons .....	×		
<i>Orthis</i> (?) <i>apicalis</i> Billings .....			×
<i>Orthis</i> (?) <i>eurekensis</i> Walcott.....			×
<i>Orthis</i> (?) <i>highlandensis</i> Walcott .....	×		

TABLE III.—*Cambrian Brachiopoda*—Continued.

Species.	Lower Cam- brian.	Middle Cam- brian.	Upper Cam- brian.
<i>Orthis</i> (?) <i>lenticularis</i> Wahlenberg.....			×
<i>Orthis</i> (?) <i>lenticularis atrypoides</i> Matthew.....			×
<i>Orthis</i> (?) <i>lenticularis lynceoides</i> Matthew.....			×
<i>Orthis</i> (?) <i>lenticularis strophomenoides</i> Matthew.....			×
<i>Orthis</i> (?) <i>remnichia</i> N. H. Winchell.....			×
<i>Orthis</i> (?) <i>salemensis</i> Walcott.....	×		
<i>Orthis</i> (?) <i>sandbergi</i> N. H. Winchell.....			×
<i>Orthisina</i> (?) <i>johannensis</i> Matthew.....			×
<i>Protorhyncha</i> (?) <i>antiquata</i> (Billings).....	×		
<i>Protorhyncha</i> (?) <i>minor</i> (Walcott).....	×		
<i>Syntrophia arachne</i> (Billings).....			×
<i>Syntrophia arethusa</i> (Billings).....			×
<i>Syntrophia</i> (?) <i>armanda</i> (Billings).....			×
<i>Syntrophia barabuenensis</i> (A. Winchell).....			×
<i>Syntrophia calcifera</i> (Billings).....			×
<i>Syntrophia primordialis</i> (Whitfield).....			×
<i>Trematobolus insignis</i> Matthew.....		×	
Number of Cambrian species, 116.			
Number of species in each division.....	31	39	51
Number of species common to the Lower and the other divisions of the Cambrian.....		5	1
Number of species common to the Middle and the other divisions of the Cambrian.....	5		1
Number of species common to the Cambrian and Ordovician system, 6.			
Number of species passing from each division into the Ordovician....	0	0	6

TABLE IV.—*Ordovician Brachiopoda.*

[Bi = Birdseye; BR = Black River; Ci = Cincinnati and Lorraine; EO = Eoordo-  
 vician; MO = Mesoor-  
 dovician; NO = Neoordovician; T = Trenton; U = Utica. Species preceded by an asterisk (\*) are  
 found in the Silurian also; by an obelisk (†), in the Cambrian.]

Species.	Eoordovician.		Mesoor- dovician.	Neoord- vician.
	Calcifer- ous.	Chazy.	Trenton, Black River, Birdseye.	Cincin- nati, Utica.
<i>Billingsella</i> (?) <i>grandæva</i> (Billings) .....	×			
<i>Billingsella</i> (?) <i>primordialis</i> (Whitfield) .....	×			
<i>Camarella</i> <i>ambigua</i> (Hall) .....			T	
<i>Camarella</i> <i>breviplicata</i> Billings .....	×			
<i>Camarella</i> (?) <i>costata</i> Billings .....	×			
<i>Camarella</i> <i>longirostrum</i> Billings .....		×		
<i>Camarella</i> <i>panderi</i> Billings .....			BR	
<i>Camarella</i> <i>parva</i> Billings .....	×			
<i>Camarella</i> <i>polita</i> Billings .....	×			
<i>Camarella</i> <i>variana</i> Billings .....	×	×		
<i>Camarella</i> <i>volborthi</i> Billings .....			BR	
<i>Camarotracia</i> <i>plena</i> Hall .....		×		
<i>Catasyga</i> <i>erratica</i> Hall .....				Ci
<i>Catasyga</i> <i>headi</i> (Billings) .....				U, Ci
<i>Clitambonites</i> (?) <i>borealis</i> (Castelnau) .....			T	
<i>Clitambonites</i> <i>diversa</i> (Shaler) .....			T	Ci
<i>Clitambonites</i> <i>diversa</i> <i>altissima</i> Winchell and Schuchert .....			T	
<i>Clitambonites</i> <i>plana</i> <i>retroflexa</i> de Verneuil .....	×	†		
<i>Conotreta</i> <i>rusti</i> Walcott .....			T	
<i>Crania</i> <i>albersi</i> Miller and Faber .....				U
<i>Crania</i> (?) <i>deformis</i> (Hall) .....		×		
<i>Crania</i> <i>dyeri</i> Miller .....				U
<i>Crania</i> <i>granulosa</i> N. H. Winchell .....			T	
<i>Crania</i> <i>lælia</i> Hall .....				U, Ci
<i>Crania</i> (?) <i>reversa</i> Sardeson .....		×		
<i>Crania</i> <i>scabiosa</i> Hall .....				U, Ci
<i>Crania</i> <i>setigera</i> Hall .....			T	Ci
<i>Crania</i> <i>socialis</i> Ulrich .....				U
<i>Crania</i> <i>trentonensis</i> Hall .....			T	
<i>Craniella</i> (?) <i>ulrichi</i> Hall and Clarke .....			T	
<i>Cyclospira</i> <i>bisulcata</i> (Emmons) .....			T	
<i>Dalmanella</i> <i>ancena</i> N. H. Winchell .....			T	
<i>Dalmanella</i> <i>bellula</i> (James) Meek sp. ....				Ci
<i>Dalmanella</i> <i>crispata</i> (Emmons) .....				Ci
<i>Dalmanella</i> <i>electra</i> (Billings) .....	×			
<i>Dalmanella</i> <i>electra</i> <i>major</i> Matthew .....	×			
<i>Dalmanella</i> <i>electra</i> <i>lævis</i> Matthew .....	×			
<i>Dalmanella</i> (?) <i>evadne</i> (Billings) .....	×			
<i>Dalmanella</i> <i>hamburgensis</i> (Walcott) .....			T	
<i>Dalmanella</i> <i>macledoi</i> (Whitfield) .....	×			
<i>Dalmanella</i> (?) <i>plicifera</i> (Hall) .....		×		
<i>Dalmanella</i> <i>pogonipensis</i> (Hall and Whitfield) .....	×			
<i>Dalmanella</i> <i>stonensis</i> (Safford) .....			T	
<i>Dalmanella</i> <i>subæquata</i> (Conrad) .....			T	
<i>Dalmanella</i> <i>subæquata</i> <i>circularis</i> N. H. Winchell .....			T	
<i>Dalmanella</i> <i>subæquata</i> <i>conradi</i> N. H. Winchell .....			T	
<i>Dalmanella</i> <i>subæquata</i> <i>gibbosa</i> Billings .....		×	BR, T	
<i>Dalmanella</i> <i>subæquata</i> <i>perveta</i> (Conrad) .....			T	
<i>Dalmanella</i> <i>tersus</i> (Sardeson) .....				Ci



TABLE IV.—Ordovician Brachiopoda—Continued.

Species.	Eoordovician.		Mesoordovician.	Neoordovician.
	Calceiferous.	Chazy.	Trenton, Black River, Birdseye.	Cincinnati, Utica.
<i>Dalmanella testudinaria</i> (Dalman) .....		×	Bi, BR, T	U, Ci
<i>Dalmanella testudinaria emacerata</i> Hall .....				U
<i>Dalmanella testudinaria meeki</i> (Miller) .....				Ci
<i>Dalmanella testudinaria multisecta</i> (James) Meek sp. ....				U
<i>Dinobolus canadensis</i> (Billings) .....			BR, T	
<i>Dinobolus magnificus</i> (Billings) .....			BR, T	
<i>Dinobolus</i> (?) <i>parvus</i> Whitfield .....			T	
<i>Dinorthis deflecta</i> Conrad .....			T	
<i>Dinorthis fontinalis</i> (White) .....	×			
<i>Dinorthis iphigenia</i> (Billings) .....			T	
<i>Dinorthis meedsi</i> Winchell and Schuchert .....			T	
<i>Dinorthis meedsi germana</i> Winchell and Schuchert .....			T	
<i>Dinorthis pectinella</i> (Emmons) .....			T	
<i>Dinorthis pectinella sweeteyi</i> N. H. Winchell .....			T	
<i>Dinorthis platys</i> (Billings) .....		×		
<i>Dinorthis porcata</i> (McCoy) .....			T	Ci
<i>Dinorthis proavita</i> Winchell and Schuchert .....				Ci
<i>Dinorthis retrorsa</i> (Salter) .....			T	Ci
<i>Dinorthis subquadrata</i> Hall .....				Ci
<i>Discina</i> (?) <i>sublamellosa</i> Ulrich .....				Ci
<i>Elchwaldia subtrigonalis</i> Billings .....			T	
<i>Elkania ambigua</i> (Walcott) .....	×			
<i>Glossia romingeri</i> Hall and Clarke .....			T	
<i>Glossina crassa</i> (Hall) .....			T	
<i>Glossina cyane</i> (Billings) .....	×			
<i>Glossina deflecta</i> Winchell and Schuchert .....			T	Ci
<i>Glossina hurlbuti</i> N. H. Winchell .....			T	
<i>Glossina trentonensis</i> (Conrad) .....			T	U
<i>Hebertella battis</i> (Billings) .....	×			
<i>Hebertella bellarugosa</i> (Conrad) .....			T	
<i>Hebertella borealis</i> (Billings) .....		×	BR, T	
<i>Hebertella imperator</i> (Billings) .....		×		
<i>Hebertella insculpta</i> Hall .....				Ci
<i>Hebertella lonensis</i> (Walcott) .....	×			
<i>Hebertella maria</i> (Billings) .....				Ci
<i>Hebertella occidentalis</i> Hall .....				Ci
<i>Hebertella occidentalis sinuata</i> Hall .....				Ci
<i>Heterorthis clytie</i> Hall .....			T	
<i>Leptæna charlottæ</i> Winchell and Schuchert .....			T	
* <i>Leptæna rhomboidalis</i> (Wilckens) .....			T	U, Ci
<i>Leptæna unicastata</i> Meek and Worthen .....				Ci
<i>Leptella sordida</i> (Billings) .....	×			
<i>Leptella decipiens</i> (Billings) .....	×			
<i>Leptobolus grandis</i> Matthew .....	×			
<i>Leptobolus insignis</i> Hall .....				U
<i>Leptobolus lepis</i> Hall .....				U
<i>Leptobolus occidentalis</i> Hall .....				U
<i>Lingula æqualis</i> Hall .....			T	
<i>Lingula belli</i> Billings .....		×		
<i>Lingula beltrami</i> Winchell and Schuchert .....				Ci
<i>Lingula bisulcata</i> Ulrich .....				U
<i>Lingula briseis</i> Billings .....			T	

TABLE IV.—*Ordovician Brachiopoda*—Continued.

Species.	Eoordovician.		Mesoordo- vician.	Neoordo- vician.
	Calci- ferous.	Chazy.	Trenton, Black River, Birdseye.	Cincin- nati, Utica.
<i>Lingula (?) canadensis</i> Billings .....			T	Ci
<i>Lingula cincinnatiensis</i> Hall and Whitfield .....				Ci
<i>Lingula clathrata</i> Winchell and Schuchert .....			T	
<i>Lingula cobourgensis</i> Billings .....			T	
<i>Lingula covingtonensis</i> Hall and Whitfield .....			T	
<i>Lingula curta</i> Conrad .....			T	U
<i>Lingula (?) dolata</i> Sardeson .....	×			
<i>Lingula elderi</i> Whitfield .....			T	Ci
<i>Lingula elongata</i> Hall .....			T	
<i>Lingula eva</i> Billings .....			BR	
<i>Lingula forbesi</i> Billings .....				Ci
<i>Lingula howleyi</i> Matthew .....	×			
<i>Lingula huronensis</i> Billings .....		×		
<i>Lingula iole</i> Billings .....	×			
<i>Lingula iowensis</i> Owen .....			T	
<i>Lingula iris</i> Billings .....	×			
<i>Lingula kingstonensis</i> Billings .....			BR	
<i>Lingula lyelli</i> Billings .....		×		
<i>Lingula mantelli</i> Billings .....	×			
<i>Lingula modesta</i> Ulrich .....			T	U, Ci
<i>Lingula morsii</i> N. H. Winchell .....		×		
<i>Lingula nympha</i> Billings .....	×			
<i>Lingula obtusa</i> Hall .....			T	U
<i>Lingula papillosa</i> Emmons .....			T	
<i>Lingula perryi</i> Billings .....		× †		
<i>Lingula philomela</i> Billings .....			T	C.
<i>Lingula progne</i> Billings .....			T	U
† <i>Lingula quebecensis</i> Billings .....	×		T	Ci
<i>Lingula rectilateralis</i> Emmons .....			T	
<i>Lingula riciniformis</i> Hall .....			T	
<i>Lingula riciniformis galenensis</i> Winchell and Schuchert ..			T	
<i>Lingula vanhorni</i> Miller .....			T	Ci
<i>Lingula whitfieldi</i> Ulrich .....				Ci
<i>Lingulasma galenensis</i> Winchell and Schuchert .....			T	
<i>Lingulasma schucherti</i> Ulrich .....				Ci
<i>Lingulella (?) cuneata</i> Matthew .....	×			
† <i>Lingulella irene</i> (Billings) .....	×			
† <i>Lingulella minuta</i> Hall and Whitfield .....	×			
<i>Lingulella roberti</i> Matthew .....	×			
<i>Lingulella selwyni</i> Matthew .....	×			
† <i>Lingulepis (?) mæra</i> Hall and Whitfield .....	×			
<i>Lingulobolus affinis</i> Billings .....	×			
<i>Lingulobolus affinis cuneata</i> Matthew .....	×			
<i>Lingulops norwoodi</i> (James) .....			T	
<i>Lingulops whitfieldi</i> Hall .....				U
† <i>Obolella (?) discoidea</i> Hall and Whitfield .....	×			
† <i>Obolella (?) ida</i> Billings .....	×			
<i>Orbiculoidea lamellosea</i> Hall .....			T	Ci
<i>Orbiculoidea tenuistriata</i> (Ulrich) .....				U
<i>Orthidium gemmicula</i> (Billings) .....	×			
<i>Orthia (?) acuminata</i> Billings .....		×		
<i>Orthia caranisi</i> Salter .....	×			

TABLE IV.—*Continued*

[illegible]

TABLE IV.—*Ordovician Brachiopoda*—Continued.

Species.	Eoordevician.		Mesoordo- vician.	Neoordo- vician.
	Caloifer- ous.	Chazy.	Trenton, Black River, Birdseye.	Cincin- nati, Utica.
<i>Plectorthis whitfieldi</i> (N. H. Winchell).....				Ci
<i>Polytoechia apicalis</i> (Whitfield) .....	×			
<i>Protorhyncha dubia</i> Hall.....		×		
<i>Rafinesquina alternata</i> (Conrad) Emmons .....			BR, T	U, Ci
<i>Rafinesquina alternata alternistriata</i> Hall .....				Ci
<i>Rafinesquina alternata fracta</i> (Meek).....				Ci
<i>Rafinesquina alternata loxorhytis</i> (Meek) .....				Ci
<i>Rafinesquina alternata nasuta</i> (Conrad) .....				Ci
<i>Rafinesquina</i> (?) <i>atava</i> (Matthew) .....	×			
* <i>Rafinesquina ceres</i> (Billings).....				Ci
<i>Rafinesquina deltoidea</i> (Conrad) .....			T	U
<i>Rafinesquina fasciata</i> Hall.....		×		
<i>Rafinesquina imbrex</i> (Pander).....				Ci
<i>Rafinesquina incrassata</i> (Hall) .....		×	BR	
<i>Rafinesquina kingi</i> (Whitfield) .....				Ci
<i>Rafinesquina lata</i> Whiteaves.....				Ci
<i>Rafinesquina mesacosta</i> (Shumard).....			T?	
<i>Rafinesquina minnesotensis</i> (N. H. Winchell) .....			T	
<i>Rafinesquina minnesotensis iniquassa</i> (Sardeson) .....			T	
<i>Rafinesquina nitens</i> (Billings).....				Ci
<i>Rafinesquina squamula</i> (James) .....				U, Ci
<i>Rafinesquina tenuilineata</i> (Conrad).....			T	
<i>Rafinesquina ulrichi</i> (James) .....				U
<i>Retsia</i> (?) <i>granulifera</i> (Meek).....				Ci
<i>Rhynchonella</i> (?) <i>acutirostris</i> Hall .....		×		
<i>Rhynchonella</i> (?) <i>anticostiensis</i> Billings.....				Ci
<i>Rhynchonella</i> (?) <i>corinthia</i> Billings .....	×			
* <i>Rhynchonella</i> (?) <i>janea</i> Billings.....				Ci
<i>Rhynchonella</i> (?) <i>neenah</i> Whitfield.....				Ci
<i>Rhynchonella</i> (?) <i>orientalis</i> Billings.....		×		
<i>Rhynchonella</i> (?) <i>sordida</i> Hall.....			T	
<i>Rhynchonella</i> (?) <i>subtrigonalis</i> Hall.....			T	
<i>Rhynchotrema ainsliei</i> (N. H. Winchell) .....			T	
<i>Rhynchotrema capax</i> (Conrad) .....				Ci
<i>Rhynchotrema dentata</i> (Hall) .....			T	Ci
<i>Rhynchotrema inæquivalvis</i> (Castelnau) .....			T	
<i>Rhynchotrema inæquivalvis laticostata</i> Winchell and Schuchert.....			T	
<i>Rhynchotrema ottawaensis</i> (Billings).....			T	
<i>Rhynchotrema perlamellosa</i> (Whitfield) .....				Ci
<i>Scenidium anthonensis</i> Sardeson .....			T	
<i>Scenidium</i> (?) <i>merope</i> (Billings).....			T	Ci
<i>Schizambon</i> (?) <i>dodgii</i> Winchell and Schuchert .....			T	
<i>Schizambon</i> (?) <i>fissus canadensis</i> Ami.....				U
<i>Schizambon</i> (?) <i>lockii</i> Winchell and Schuchert .....				Ci
<i>Schizambon typicalis</i> Walcott .....	×			
<i>Schizocrania filosa</i> Hall.....			T	U, Ci
<i>Schizocrania</i> (?) <i>rudis</i> Hall .....			T	
<i>Schizocrania schucherti</i> Hall and Clarke .....			T	
<i>Schizotreta conica</i> (Dwight) .....			T	
<i>Schizotreta minutula</i> Winchell and Schuchert .....				Ci
<i>Schizotreta ovalis</i> Hall and Clarke .....			T	

TABLE IV.—*Ordovician Brachiopoda*—Continued.

Species.	Eoordovician.		Mesoordo- vician.	Neoordo- vician.
	Calci- ferous.	Chazy.	Trenton, Black River, Birdseye.	Cincin- nati, Utica.
<i>Chizotreta pelopea</i> (Billings) .....			T	Cl
<i>phonotreta</i> (?) <i>micula</i> McCoy .....	×			
<i>phonotreta</i> (?) <i>minnesotensis</i> Hall and Clarke .....			T	
<i>phærobolus apissus</i> Billings .....	×			
<i>trophomena approximata</i> (James) .....				Cl
<i>trophomena</i> (?) <i>arethusa</i> Billings .....				Cl
<i>trophomena billingsi</i> Winchell and Schuchert .....			T	
<i>trophomena cardinale</i> (Whitfield) .....				Cl
<i>trophomena conradi</i> Hall .....			T	
<i>trophomena</i> (?) <i>declivis</i> James .....				Cl
<i>trophomena emaciata</i> Winchell and Schuchert .....			T	
<i>trophomena fluctuosa</i> Billings .....				U
<i>trophomena halli</i> Miller .....				Cl
<i>trophomena hecuba</i> Billings .....				Cl
<i>trophomena</i> (?) <i>imbecilis</i> Billings .....	×	?		
<i>trophomena incurvata</i> (Shepard) .....			T	
<i>trophomena levis</i> Emmons .....			Bi	
<i>trophomena</i> (?) <i>minor</i> (Walcott) .....	×			
<i>trophomena neglecta</i> (James) .....				Cl
<i>trophomena neglecta acuta</i> Winchell and Schuchert .....				Cl
<i>trophomena nutans</i> Meek .....				Cl
<i>trophomena planoconvexa</i> Hall .....				Cl
<i>trophomena planodorsata</i> Winchell and Schuchert .....				Cl
<i>trophomena rugosa</i> (Rafinesque) Blainville .....				Cl
<i>trophomena rugosa subtenta</i> Hall .....				Cl
<i>trophomena scofieldi</i> Winchell and Schuchert .....			T	
<i>trophomena septata</i> Winchell and Schuchert .....			T	
<i>trophomena sinuata</i> Meek .....				Cl
<i>trophomena sulcata</i> (Verneuil) .....				Cl
<i>trophomena thalia</i> Billings .....			T	
<i>trophomena trentonensis</i> Winchell and Schuchert .....			T	
<i>trophomena trilobata</i> (Owen) .....			T	
<i>trophomena vetusta</i> James .....				Cl
<i>trophomena winchelli</i> Hall .....			T	
<i>trophomena wisconsinensis</i> Whitfield .....				Cl
<i>lyntrophia lateralis</i> (Whitfield) .....	×			
<i>Rematis crassipuncta</i> Ulrich .....				Cl
<i>Rematis</i> (?) <i>dyeri</i> Miller .....				Cl
<i>Rematis fragilis</i> Ulrich .....			T	
<i>Rematis huronensis</i> Billings .....			BR	
<i>Rematis millepunctata</i> Hall .....				U, Cl
<i>Rematis montrealensis</i> Billings .....			T	
<i>Rematis oblata</i> Ulrich .....				U, Cl
<i>Rematis ottawaensis</i> Billings .....			T	Cl
<i>Rematis punctostriata</i> Hall .....				Cl
<i>Rematis</i> (?) <i>pustulosa</i> Hall .....				Cl
<i>Rematis quincuncialis</i> Miller and Dyer .....				Cl
<i>Rematis reticularis</i> Miller .....				Cl
<i>Rematis terminalis</i> Emmons .....			T	
<i>Rematis umbonata</i> Ulrich .....				Cl
<i>Triplecia cuspidata</i> Hall .....			T	
<i>Triplecia extans</i> (Emmons) .....			T	

TABLE IV.—*Ordovician Brachtopoda*—Continued.

Species.	Eoordovician.		Mesoor- dovician.	Neoord- ovician.
	Calcifer- ous.	Chazy.	Trenton, Black River, Birdseye.	Cincin- nati, Utica.
<i>nucleus</i> Hall.....			T	
<i>(?) radiata</i> Whitfield.....	×			
<i>ulrichi</i> Winchell and Schuchert.....				Cl
<i>cincinnatiensis</i> Meek.....				Cl
<i>concentrica</i> Ulrich.....				Cl
<i>deflecta</i> (Hall).....			T	
<i>exigua</i> (Hall).....			T	
<i>kentuckiensis</i> James.....				Cl
<i>modesta</i> Hall.....				U, Cl
<i>nicoletti</i> Winchell and Schuchert.....			T	
<i>putilla</i> Hall and Clarke.....				Cl
<i>recurvirostra</i> (Hall).....			T	
<i>saffordi</i> Winchell and Schuchert.....			T	
of Ordovician species, 319.....				
of species in each division.....	63	26	128	136
of species common to the Calciferous and the other ns.....		1	0	1
of species common to the Chazy and the other ns.....	1		5	2
of species common to the Trenton and the other ns.....	1	5		27
of species common to the Cincinnati and the other ns.....	1	2	27	
common to the Ordovician and Silurian systems, 5. of species passing from each division into the n.....	0	1	3	5

TABLE V.—*Silurian Brachiopoda.*

[A = Anticoeti; Ar = Arisaig; Cl = Clinton; Gu = Guelph; MS = Mesosilurian; N = Niagara; NS = Neosilurian; Te = Tentaculite and Coralline; W = Waterlime. Species preceded by an asterisk (\*) are found in the Devonian also; by an obelisk (!), in the Ordovician.]

Species.	Ro- allurian.	Mesosilurian.		Neosi- lurian.
	Medina.	Anti- coeti, Clinton.	Guelph, Arisaig, Niagara.	Tentac- ulite, Water- lime.
<i>Anastrophia brevirostris</i> (Sowerby) Hall.....			N	
<i>Anastrophia internascens</i> Hall.....			N	
<i>Anastrophia interplicata</i> (Hall).....			N	
<i>Anoplothea hemispherica</i> Sowerby.....		Cl		
<i>Anoplothea planoconvexa</i> (Hall).....		Cl		
<i>Anoplothea plicatula</i> (Hall).....		Cl		
<i>Athyris</i> (?) <i>solitaria</i> Billings.....		A		
<i>Athyris</i> (?) <i>tumidula</i> Billings.....		A		
<i>Athyris</i> (?) <i>turgida</i> Shaler.....		A		
<i>Atrypa</i> (?) <i>gibbosa</i> Hall.....		Cl		
<i>Atrypa</i> (?) <i>lara</i> (Billings).....		A		
<i>Atrypa laticorrugata</i> Foerste.....		Cl		
<i>Atrypa marginalls</i> (Dalman).....			N	
<i>Atrypa nodostriata</i> Hall.....		Cl	N	
<i>Atrypa phoca</i> (Salter).....			MS	
* <i>Atrypa reticularis</i> (Linnaeus).....		Cl, A	N	
<i>Atrypa reticularis niagarensis</i> Nettolroth.....			N	
<i>Atrypa rugosa</i> Hall.....			N	
<i>Atrypina clintoni</i> Hall and Clarke.....		Cl		
<i>Atrypina disparilis</i> Hall.....			N	
<i>Atrypina intermedia</i> Hall.....			Ar	
<i>Billingsella</i> (?) <i>laurentina</i> (Billings).....		A		
<i>Bilobites acutilobus</i> (Ringueberg).....			N	
<i>Bilobites bilobus</i> (Linnaeus).....			N	
<i>Camarotæchia lenticularis</i> Billings.....		A		
<i>Camarotæchia</i> (?) <i>acinus</i> Hall.....			N	
<i>Camarotæchia</i> (?) <i>acinus convexa</i> (Foerste).....		Cl		
<i>Camarotæchia aequiradiata</i> Hall.....		Cl		
<i>Camarotæchia fringilla</i> Billings.....		A		
<i>Camarotæchia glacialis</i> Billings.....		A		
<i>Camarotæchia</i> (?) <i>indianensis</i> Hall.....			N	
<i>Camarotæchia</i> (?) <i>neglecta</i> Hall.....		Cl	N	
<i>Camarotæchia</i> (?) <i>obtusiplicata</i> Hall.....			N	
<i>Camarotæchia</i> (?) <i>whitii</i> Hall.....			N	
<i>Capellinia mira</i> Hall and Clarke.....			N	
<i>Chonetes cornuta</i> Hall.....		Cl		
<i>Chonetes nova-scotica</i> Hall.....			Ar, N	
<i>Chonetes striatella</i> (Dalman).....			N ?	
<i>Chonetes tenuistriata</i> Hall.....			Ar	
<i>Chonetes undulata</i> Hall.....			N	
<i>Clintonella vagabunda</i> Hall and Clarke.....		Cl		
<i>Clorinda arcuosa</i> (McCheesney).....			N	
<i>Clorinda areyi</i> (Hall and Clarke).....		Cl		
<i>Clorinda barrandii</i> (Billings).....		A		
<i>Clorinda fornicata</i> Hall.....		Cl	N	
<i>Clorinda ventricosa</i> Hall.....			N	
<i>Conchidium biloculare</i> Linnaeus.....			MS	
<i>Conchidium colletti</i> Miller.....				W
<i>Conchidium crassiradiatum</i> (McCheesney).....			N	

TABLE V.—*Silurian Brachiopoda*—Continued.

Species.	Eo-silurian.	Mesosilurian.		Neosilurian.
	Medina.	Anti-costi, Clinton.	Guelph, Arisaig, Niagara.	Tentaculite, Waterlime.
<i>assiplicum</i> Hall and Clarke .....			N	
<i>nussatum</i> (Whiteaves) .....			N	
<i>ponens</i> Hall and Clarke .....			N	
<i>argia</i> Hall and Clarke .....		Cl		
<i>senii</i> Hall and Clarke .....			N	
<i>appi</i> (Hall and Whitfield) .....			N	
<i>neatum</i> (Conrad) .....			N	
<i>zoni</i> (Hall) .....			N	
<i>alticostatum</i> (Hall) .....			N	
<i>sins</i> (Hall and Whitfield) .....			N	
<i>oletum</i> Hall and Clarke .....			N	
<i>identale</i> Hall .....			Gu	
<i>parium</i> Hall and Clarke .....			Gu	
<i>nicostatum</i> (Hall and Whitfield) .....			N	
<i>guiforme</i> (Ulrich) .....			N	
<i>ds</i> Hall .....			Ar	
<i>ancer</i> .....			N	
<i>Ringueberg</i> .....			N	
<i>oerste</i> .....		Cl		
<i>Ringueberg</i> .....			N	
<i>Hall</i> .....			N	
<i>a</i> Hall .....			N	
<i>a</i> Hall .....			N	
<i>ntonensis</i> Foerste .....		Cl		
<i>paraplica</i> Foerste .....		Cl		
<i>sta</i> (Wahlenberg) .....			N	
<i>ll</i> .....		Cl	N	
<i>Billings</i> .....		A	N	
<i>dalie</i> (Hall) .....			N	
<i>naria</i> Hall and Clarke .....			N	
<i>tantula</i> (Dalman) .....		Cl	N	
<i>tantula parva</i> (Foerste) .....		Cl		
<i>va de Verneuil</i> .....		A		
<i>igicosta</i> (Hall) .....			Ar	
<i>ta</i> Hisinger .....			N	
<i>icostiensis</i> Billings .....		A		
<i>cinna</i> Hall .....			N	
<i>allifera</i> Hall .....			N	
<i>bosa</i> Hall .....			N	
<i>culata</i> Hall .....			N	
<i>adi</i> Hall .....			N	
<i>sta</i> (Hall) .....		Cl		
<i>ngeri</i> (Etheridge) .....			MS	
<i>sa</i> (Nettelroth) .....			N	
<i>i</i> (Nettelroth) .....			N	
<i>a</i> (Hall and Whitfield) .....		Cl		
<i>ri</i> Hall and Clarke .....			N	
<i>icata</i> (Nettelroth) .....			N	
<i>ionensis</i> (Foerste) .....		Cl		
<i>ta</i> (Foerste) .....		Cl		
<i>ana</i> (Billings) .....		A		
<i>ata</i> (Billings) .....		A		



TABLE V.—*Silurian Brachiopoda*—Continued.

Species.	Esilurian.	Mesosilurian.		Neosilurian.
	Medina.	Anti-costi, Clinton.	Guelph, Arisaig, Niagara.	Tentaculite, Waterlime.
<i>Homœospira apriniformis</i> Hall .....			N	
<i>Homœospira evax</i> Hall.....			N	
<i>Homœospira sobrina</i> (Beecher and Clarke) .....			N	
<i>Hyattella congesta</i> (Conrad) .....		Cl		
<i>Hyatella junia</i> (Billings).....		A		
†* <i>Leptaena rhomboidalis</i> (Wilckens).....		Cl	N	
<i>Lingula acutirostra</i> Hall .....		Cl		
<i>Lingula bicarinata</i> Ringueberg .....			N	
<i>Lingula clintoni</i> Vanuxem .....		Cl		
<i>Lingula cuneata</i> Conrad .....	×			
<i>Lingula gibbosa</i> Hall .....			N	
<i>Lingula ingens</i> Spencer .....			N	
<i>Lingula insularis</i> Billings .....		A		
<i>Lingula lamellata</i> Hall .....			N	
<i>Lingula linguata</i> Hall and Clarke .....		Cl		
<i>Lingula oblata</i> Hall .....		Cl		
<i>Lingula subelliptica</i> d'Orbigny .....		Cl		
<i>Lingula tæniola</i> Hall and Clarke .....		Cl		
<i>Lingulops granti</i> Hall and Clarke .....			N	
<i>Meristina maria</i> Hall .....			N	
<i>Meristina rectirostra</i> Hall .....			N	
<i>Meristina trisinuata</i> (McChesney) .....			N	
<i>Mimulus waldronensis</i> (Miller and Dyer) .....			N	
<i>Monomorella egani</i> Hall and Clarke .....			N	
<i>Monomorella greenii</i> Hall and Clarke .....			N	
<i>Monomorella kingi</i> Hall and Clarke .....			N	
<i>Monomorella newberryi</i> Hall and Whitfield .....			N	
<i>Monomorella orbicularis</i> Billings .....			Gu	
<i>Monomorella ortonii</i> Hall and Clarke .....			N	
<i>Monomorella ovata</i> Whiteaves .....			Gu	
<i>Monomorella ovata lata</i> Whiteaves .....			Gu	
<i>Monomorella prisca</i> Billings .....			Gu	
* <i>Nucleospira elegans</i> Hall .....			N	
<i>Nucleospira pisiformis</i> Hall .....			N	
<i>Nucleospira rotundata</i> Whitfield .....				W
<i>Orbiculoidea numulus</i> Hall and Clarke .....				W
<i>Orbiculoidea parmulata</i> Hall .....	×			
<i>Orbiculoidea subplana</i> (Hall) .....			Ar	
<i>Orbiculoidea vanuxemi</i> (Hall) .....			Ar	W
<i>Orthis benedicti</i> Miller .....			N	
<i>Orthis davidsoni</i> de Verneuil .....		A	N	
<i>Orthis</i> (?) <i>flasplica</i> Roemer .....			N	
<i>Orthis flabellites</i> (Hall) Foerste .....		Cl	N	
<i>Orthis flabellites spania</i> Hall and Clarke .....			N	
<i>Orthis</i> (?) <i>glypta</i> Hall and Clarke .....			N	
<i>Orthis</i> (?) <i>missouriensis</i> Shumard .....			N †	
<i>Orthis</i> (?) <i>nisis</i> Hall and Whitfield .....			N	
<i>Orthis</i> (?) <i>punctostriata</i> Hall .....			N	
<i>Orthis</i> (?) <i>rugiplicata</i> Hall and Whitfield .....			N	
<i>Orthis</i> (?) <i>ruida</i> Billings .....		A		
<i>Orthis</i> (?) <i>subnodosa</i> Hall .....			N	
<i>Orthis</i> (?) <i>tenuidens</i> Hall .....		Cl		

TABLE V.—*Silurian Brachiopoda*—Continued.

Species.	Es-silurian.	Mesosilurian.		Neosilurian.
	Medina.	Anti-costi, Clinton.	Guelph, Arisaig, Niagara.	Tentaculite, Waterlime.
<i>Orthis</i> (?) <i>trinucleus</i> Hall.....		Cl		
<i>Orthostrophia</i> (?) <i>fasciata</i> Hall.....			N	
<i>Orthothetes hydraulicum</i> (Whitfield).....				W
<i>Orthothetes interstriata</i> (Hall).....				To
* <i>Orthothetes subplana</i> (Conrad).....			N	
<i>Orthothetes tenuis</i> Hall.....			N	
<i>Orthotropia dolomitica</i> Hall and Clarke.....			N	
<i>Parastrophia greenii</i> Hall and Clarke.....			N	
<i>Parastrophia latiplicata</i> Hall and Clarke.....			N	
<i>Parastrophia multiplicata</i> Hall and Clarke.....			N	
<i>Parastrophia ops</i> (Billings).....		A		
<i>Parastrophia reversa</i> (Billings).....		A		
<i>Pentamerella</i> (?) <i>compressa</i> Ringueberg.....			N	
<i>Pentamerus oblongus</i> Sowerby.....		Cl	N	
<i>Pentamerus oblongus cylindricus</i> (Hall and Whitfield).....			N	
<i>Pentamerus oblongus maquoketa</i> Hall and Clarke.....			N	
<i>Pentamerus oblongus subrectus</i> Hall and Clarke.....			N	
<i>Pentamerus ovalis</i> Hall.....		Cl		
<i>Pentamerus pesovis</i> Whitfield.....				W
<i>Pholidops ovalis</i> Hall.....			N	
<i>Pholidops squamiformis</i> Hall.....			N	
† <i>Platystrophia biforata</i> (Schlotheim).....		Cl	N	
<i>Plectambonites glabra</i> Shaler.....		A		
<i>Plectambonites producta</i> Hall and Clarke.....			N	
† <i>Plectambonites sericea</i> (Sowerby).....		Cl		
<i>Plectambonites transversalis</i> (Wahlenberg).....		Cl	N	
<i>Plectambonites transversalis alabamensis</i> Foerste.....		Cl		
<i>Plectambonites transversalis prolongata</i> Foerste.....		Cl		
† <i>Rafinesquina ceres</i> (Billings).....		A		
<i>Rafinesquina</i> (?) <i>obscura</i> (Hall and Clarke).....		Cl		
<i>Reticularia bicostata</i> (Vanuxem).....			N	
<i>Reticularia bicostata petita</i> (Hall).....			N	
<i>Rhinobolus davidsoni</i> Hall and Clarke.....			N	
<i>Rhinobolus galtensis</i> (Billings).....			Gu	
<i>Rhipidomella circula</i> Hall.....		Cl		
<i>Rhipidomella hybrida</i> (Sowerby).....			N	
<i>Rhipidomella media</i> (Shaler).....		A		
<i>Rhipidomella rhynchonelliformis</i> (Shaler).....		A		
<i>Rhipidomella subcircula</i> (Simpson).....		Cl		
<i>Rhipidomella ubera</i> (Billings).....		A		
<i>Rhynchonella</i> (?) <i>argentea</i> Billings.....		A		
<i>Rhynchonella</i> (?) <i>bellaforma</i> Nettelroth.....			N	
<i>Rhynchonella</i> (?) <i>bidens</i> Hall.....		Cl		
<i>Rhynchonella</i> (?) <i>bidentata</i> (Hisinger).....			N	
<i>Rhynchonella</i> (?) <i>colletti</i> Miller.....			N	
<i>Rhynchonella</i> (?) <i>decemplicata</i> Sowerby.....		Cl		
<i>Rhynchonella</i> (?) <i>emacerata</i> Hall.....		Cl	Ar	
<i>Rhynchonella</i> (?) <i>eva</i> Billings.....		A		
<i>Rhynchonella</i> (?) <i>hydraulica</i> Whitfield.....				W
† <i>Rhynchonella</i> (?) <i>janea</i> Billings.....		A		
<i>Rhynchonella</i> (?) <i>levis</i> Simpson.....		Cl		
<i>Rhynchonella</i> (?) <i>lamellata</i> Hall.....				To

TABLE IV.—*Ordovician Brachiopoda*—Continued.

Species.	Eoordovician.		Mesoordo- vician.	Neoordo- vician.
	Calceifer- ous.	Chazy.	Trenton, Black River, Birdseye.	Cincin- nati, Utica.
<i>almanella testudinaria</i> (Dalman) .....		×	Bi, BR, T	U, Ci
<i>almanella testudinaria emacrerata</i> Hall .....				U
<i>almanella testudinaria meeki</i> (Miller) .....				Ci
<i>almanella testudinaria multisecta</i> (James) Meek sp. ....				U
<i>inobolus canadensis</i> (Billings) .....			BR, T	
<i>inobolus magnificus</i> (Billings) .....			BR, T	
<i>inobolus</i> (?) <i>parvus</i> Whitfield .....			T	
<i>inorthis deflecta</i> Conrad .....			T	
<i>inorthis fontinalis</i> (White) .....	×			
<i>inorthis iphigenia</i> (Billings) .....			T	
<i>inorthis meedsi</i> Winchell and Schuchert .....			T	
<i>inorthis meedsi germana</i> Winchell and Schuchert .....			T	
<i>inorthis pectinella</i> (Emmons) .....			T	
<i>inorthis pectinella sweeneyi</i> N. H. Winchell .....			T	
<i>inorthis platys</i> (Billings) .....		×		
<i>inorthis porcata</i> (McCoy) .....			T	Ci
<i>inorthis proavita</i> Winchell and Schuchert .....				Ci
<i>inorthis retrorsa</i> (Salter) .....			T	Ci
<i>inorthis subquadrata</i> Hall .....				Ci
<i>iscina</i> (?) <i>sublamellosa</i> Ulrich .....				Ci
<i>chwaldia subtrigonalis</i> Billings .....			T	
<i>kanania ambigua</i> (Walcott) .....	×			
<i>massia romingeri</i> Hall and Clarke .....			T	
<i>ossina crassa</i> (Hall) .....			T	
<i>ossina cyane</i> (Billings) .....	×			
<i>ossina deflecta</i> Winchell and Schuchert .....			T	Ci
<i>ossina hurlbuti</i> N. H. Winchell .....			T	
<i>ossina trentonensis</i> (Conrad) .....			T	U
<i>ebertella battis</i> (Billings) .....	×			
<i>ebertella bellarugosa</i> (Conrad) .....			T	
<i>ebertella borealis</i> (Billings) .....		×	BR, T	
<i>ebertella imperator</i> (Billings) .....		×		
<i>ebertella insculpta</i> Hall .....				Ci
<i>ebertella lonensis</i> (Walcott) .....	×			
<i>ebertella maria</i> (Billings) .....				Ci
<i>ebertella occidentalis</i> Hall .....				Ci
<i>ebertella occidentalis sinuata</i> Hall .....				Ci
<i>eterorthis clytie</i> Hall .....			T	
<i>eptæna charlottæ</i> Winchell and Schuchert .....			T	
<i>Leptæna rhomboidalis</i> (Wilckens) .....			T	U, Ci
<i>eptæna unicostata</i> Meek and Worthen .....				Ci
<i>eptella sordida</i> (Billings) .....	×			
<i>eptella decipiens</i> (Billings) .....	×			
<i>eptobolus grandis</i> Matthew .....	×			
<i>eptobolus insignis</i> Hall .....				U
<i>eptobolus lepis</i> Hall .....				U
<i>eptobolus occidentalis</i> Hall .....				U
<i>ingula æqualis</i> Hall .....			T	
<i>ingula belli</i> Billings .....		×		
<i>ingula beltrami</i> Winchell and Schuchert .....				Ci
<i>ingula bisulcata</i> Ulrich .....				U
<i>ingula briseis</i> Billings .....			T	

TABLE IV.—*Ordovician Brachiopoda*—Continued.

Species.	Eoordovician.		Mesoordovician.	Neoordovician.
	Calceiferous.	Chazy.	Trenton, Black River, Birdseye.	Cincinnati, Utica.
<i>Lingula (?) canadensis</i> Billings .....			T	CI
<i>Lingula cincinnatiensis</i> Hall and Whitfield .....				CI
<i>Lingula clathrata</i> Winchell and Schuchert .....			T	
<i>Lingula cobourgensis</i> Billings .....			T	
<i>Lingula covingtonensis</i> Hall and Whitfield .....			T	
<i>Lingula curta</i> Conrad .....			T	U
<i>Lingula (?) dolata</i> Sardeeson .....	X			
<i>Lingula elderi</i> Whitfield .....			T	CI
<i>Lingula elongata</i> Hall .....			T	
<i>Lingula eva</i> Billings .....			BR	
<i>Lingula forbesi</i> Billings .....				CI
<i>Lingula howleyi</i> Matthew .....	X			
<i>Lingula huronensis</i> Billings .....		X		
<i>Lingula iole</i> Billings .....	X			
<i>Lingula iowensis</i> Owen .....			T	
<i>Lingula iris</i> Billings .....	X			
<i>Lingula kingstonensis</i> Billings .....			BR	
<i>Lingula lyelli</i> Billings .....		X		
<i>Lingula mantelli</i> Billings .....	X			
<i>Lingula modesta</i> Ulrich .....			T	U, CI
<i>Lingula morsii</i> N. H. Winchell .....		X		
<i>Lingula nympha</i> Billings .....	X			
<i>Lingula obtusa</i> Hall .....			T	U
<i>Lingula papillosa</i> Emmons .....			T	
<i>Lingula perryi</i> Billings .....		X ?		
<i>Lingula philomela</i> Billings .....			T	CI
<i>Lingula progne</i> Billings .....			T	U
† <i>Lingula quebecensis</i> Billings .....	X		T	CI
<i>Lingula rectilateralis</i> Emmons .....			T	
<i>Lingula riciniformis</i> Hall .....			T	
<i>Lingula riciniformis galenensis</i> Winchell and Schuchert .....			T	
<i>Lingula vanborni</i> Miller .....			T	CI
<i>Lingula whitfieldi</i> Ulrich .....				CI
<i>Lingulasma galenensis</i> Winchell and Schuchert .....			T	
<i>Lingulasma schucherti</i> Ulrich .....				CI
<i>Lingulella (?) cuneata</i> Matthew .....	X			
† <i>Lingulella irene</i> (Billings) .....	X			
† <i>Lingulella minuta</i> Hall and Whitfield .....	X			
<i>Lingulella roberti</i> Matthew .....	X			
<i>Lingulella selwyni</i> Matthew .....	X			
† <i>Lingulepis (?) mæra</i> Hall and Whitfield .....	X			
<i>Lingulobolus affinis</i> Billings .....	X			
<i>Lingulobolus affinis cuneata</i> Matthew .....	X			
<i>Lingulops norwoodi</i> (James) .....			T	
<i>Lingulops whitfieldi</i> Hall .....				U
† <i>Obolella (?) discoidea</i> Hall and Whitfield .....	X			
† <i>Obolella (?) ida</i> Billings .....	X			
<i>Orbiculoidea lamellosa</i> Hall .....			T	CI
<i>Orbiculoidea tenuistriata</i> (Ulrich) .....				U
<i>Orthidium gemmicula</i> (Billings) .....	X			
<i>Orthis (?) acuminata</i> Billings .....		X		
<i>Orthis caraneti</i> Salter .....	X			

TABLE IV.—*Ordovician Brachiopoda*—Continued.

Species.	Eoordovician.		Mesoordo- vician.	Neoordo- vician.
	Calcifer- ous.	Chazy.	Trenton, Black River, Birdseye.	Cincin- nati, Utica.
<i>Orthis (?) centrilineata</i> Hall .....				CI
<i>Orthis corinna</i> Billings .....	×			
<i>Orthis costalis</i> Hall .....		×		
<i>Orthis (?) delicatula</i> Billings .....	×			
<i>Orthis (?) deamopleura</i> Meek .....	×			
<i>Orthis (?) eudocia</i> Billings .....	×			
<i>Orthis euryone</i> Billings .....	×			
<i>Orthis hippolyte</i> Billings .....	×			
<i>Orthis (?) holstoni</i> (Safford) Hall .....			T	
<i>Orthis (?) leptænoidea</i> Emmons .....			T	
<i>Orthis menaple</i> Hicks .....	×			
<i>Orthis (?) minna</i> Billings .....	×			
<i>Orthis (?) morrowensis</i> James .....				CI
<i>Orthis (?) mycale</i> Billings .....	×			
<i>Orthis panderiana</i> Hall .....	×			
<i>Orthis (?) pigra</i> Billings .....		×		
<i>Orthis (?) porcia</i> Billings .....		×		
<i>Orthis (?) pumila</i> Ulrich .....				CI
<i>Orthis (?) saffordi</i> Hall and Clarke .....			T	
<i>Orthis (?) sola</i> Billings .....				CI
<i>Orthis tricenaria</i> Conrad .....			T	
<i>Orthis (?) tritonia</i> Billings .....	×			
<i>Orthorhynchula linneyi</i> (James) .....				CI
<i>Parastrophia divergens</i> Hall and Clarke .....				CI
<i>Parastrophia hemiplicata</i> Hall .....			T	
<i>Parastrophia hemiplicata rotunda</i> (Winchell and Schuch- ert) .....			T	
<i>Parastrophia obscura</i> (Hall and Whitfield) .....	×			
<i>Parastrophia scofieldi</i> (Winchell and Schuchert) .....			T	
<i>Paterula amii</i> Schuchert .....	×			
<i>Pholidops cincinnatiensis</i> Hall .....				CI
<i>Pholidops subtruncata</i> Hall .....				CI
<i>Pholidops trentonensis</i> Hall .....			T	
<i>Pholidops trentonensis minor</i> Winchell and Schuchert .....			T	
<i>Platystrophia acuminata</i> James .....				CI
<i>Platystrophia acutillirata</i> (Conrad) .....				CI
<i>Platystrophia biforata</i> (Schlotheim) .....		×	BR, T	U, CI
<i>Platystrophia crassa</i> (James) .....				CI
<i>Platystrophia laticostata</i> Meek .....				CI
<i>Platystrophia lynx</i> (Eichwald) .....				CI
<i>Plectambonites gibbosa</i> Winchell and Schuchert .....			T	
<i>Plectambonites plicatella</i> (Ulrich) .....				U
<i>Plectambonites sericea</i> (Sowerby) .....			BR, T	U, CI
<i>Plectorthis aequivalvis</i> Hall .....				CI
<i>Plectorthis dichotoma</i> Hall .....				CI
<i>Plectorthis ella</i> Hall .....				CI
<i>Plectorthis fissicosta</i> Hall .....				CI
<i>Plectorthis jamesi</i> Hall .....				CI
<i>Plectorthis kankakensis</i> (McChesney) .....				CI
<i>Plectorthis plicatella</i> Hall .....				CI
<i>Plectorthis sectostriata</i> (Ulrich) .....			T	U, CI
<i>Plectorthis triplicatella</i> (Meek) .....				CI

TABLE IV.—*Ordovician Brachiopoda*—Continued.

Species.	Eoordovician.		Mesoordo- vician.	Neoordo- vician.
	Calceifer- ous.	Chazy.	Trenton, Black River, Birdseye.	Cincin- nati, Utica.
<i>Plectrothis whitfieldi</i> (N. H. Winchell).....				Ci
<i>Polytechia apicalis</i> (Whitfield) .....	×			
<i>Protorhyncha dubia</i> Hall .....		×		
<i>Rafinesquina alternata</i> (Conrad) Emmons .....			BR, T	U, Ci
<i>Rafinesquina alternata alternistriata</i> Hall .....				Ci
<i>Rafinesquina alternata fracta</i> (Meek) .....				Ci
<i>Rafinesquina alternata loxorhysis</i> (Meek) .....				Ci
<i>Rafinesquina alternata nasuta</i> (Conrad) .....				Ci
<i>Rafinesquina (?) atava</i> (Matthew) .....	×			
* <i>Rafinesquina ceres</i> (Billings) .....				Ci
<i>Rafinesquina deltoidea</i> (Conrad) .....			T	U
<i>Rafinesquina fasciata</i> Hall .....		×		
<i>Rafinesquina imbrex</i> (Pander) .....				Ci
<i>Rafinesquina incrassata</i> (Hall) .....		×	BR	
<i>Rafinesquina kingi</i> (Whitfield) .....				Ci
<i>Rafinesquina lata</i> Whiteaves .....				Ci
<i>Rafinesquina mesacosta</i> (Shumard) .....			T?	
<i>Rafinesquina minnesotensis</i> (N. H. Winchell) .....			T	
<i>Rafinesquina minnesotensis iniquassa</i> (Sardeson) .....			T	
<i>Rafinesquina nitens</i> (Billings) .....				Ci
<i>Rafinesquina squamula</i> (James) .....				U, Ci
<i>Rafinesquina tenuilineata</i> (Conrad) .....			T	
<i>Rafinesquina ulrichi</i> (James) .....				U
<i>Retsia (?) granulifera</i> (Meek) .....				Ci
<i>Rhynchonella (?) acutirostris</i> Hall .....		×		
<i>Rhynchonella (?) anticostiensis</i> Billings .....				Ci
<i>Rhynchonella (?) corinthia</i> Billings .....	×			
* <i>Rhynchonella (?) janea</i> Billings .....				Ci
<i>Rhynchonella (?) neenah</i> Whitfield .....				Ci
<i>Rhynchonella (?) orientalis</i> Billings .....		×		
<i>Rhynchonella (?) sordida</i> Hall .....			T	
<i>Rhynchonella (?) subtrigonalis</i> Hall .....			T	
<i>Rhynchotrema ainsliei</i> (N. H. Winchell) .....			T	
<i>Rhynchotrema capax</i> (Conrad) .....				Ci
<i>Rhynchotrema dentata</i> (Hall) .....			T	Ci
<i>Rhynchotrema inaequalis</i> (Castelnau) .....			T	
<i>Rhynchotrema inaequalis laticostata</i> Winchell and Schuchert .....			T	
<i>Rhynchotrema ottawaensis</i> (Billings) .....			T	
<i>Rhynchotrema perlamellosa</i> (Whitfield) .....				Ci
<i>Scenidium anthoniensis</i> Sardeson .....			T	
<i>Scenidium (?) merope</i> (Billings) .....			T	Ci
<i>Schizambon (?) dodgii</i> Winchell and Schuchert .....			T	
<i>Schizambon (?) fissus canadensis</i> Ami .....				U
<i>Schizambon (?) lockii</i> Winchell and Schuchert .....				Ci
<i>Schizambon typicalis</i> Walcott .....	×			
<i>Schizocrania flosa</i> Hall .....			T	U, Ci
<i>Schizocrania (?) rudis</i> Hall .....			T	
<i>Schizocrania schucherti</i> Hall and Clarke .....			T	
<i>Schizotreta conica</i> (Dwight) .....			T	
<i>Schizotreta minutula</i> Winchell and Schuchert .....				Ci
<i>Schizotreta ovalis</i> Hall and Clarke .....			T	

TABLE IV.—*Ordovician Brachiopoda*—Continued.

Species.	Eoordovician.		Mesoor dovician.	Neoor dovician.
	Calciferous.	Chazy.	Trenton, Black River, Birdseye.	Cincinnati, Utica.
<i>Schizotreta pelopea</i> (Billings) .....			T	Cl
<i>Siphonotreta</i> (?) <i>micula</i> McCoy .....	×			
<i>Siphonotreta</i> (?) <i>minnesotensis</i> Hall and Clarke .....			T	
<i>Sphaerobolus apicatus</i> Billings .....	×			
<i>Strophomena approximata</i> (James) .....				Cl
<i>Strophomena</i> (?) <i>arethusa</i> Billings .....				Cl
<i>Strophomena billingsi</i> Winchell and Schuchert .....			T	
<i>Strophomena cardinale</i> (Whitfield) .....				Cl
<i>Strophomena conradi</i> Hall .....			T	
<i>Strophomena</i> (?) <i>declivis</i> James .....				Cl
<i>Strophomena emaciata</i> Winchell and Schuchert .....			T	
<i>Strophomena fluctuosa</i> Billings .....				U
<i>Strophomena hallii</i> Miller .....				Cl
<i>Strophomena hecuba</i> Billings .....				Cl
<i>Strophomena</i> (?) <i>imbecilis</i> Billings .....	×	†		
<i>Strophomena incurvata</i> (Shepard) .....			T	
<i>Strophomena laevis</i> Emmons .....			Bi	
<i>Strophomena</i> (?) <i>minor</i> (Walcott) .....	×			
<i>Strophomena neglecta</i> (James) .....				Cl
<i>Strophomena neglecta acuta</i> Winchell and Schuchert .....				Cl
<i>Strophomena nutans</i> Meek .....				Cl
<i>Strophomena planoconvexa</i> Hall .....				Cl
<i>Strophomena planodorsata</i> Winchell and Schuchert .....				Cl
<i>Strophomena rugosa</i> (Rafinesque) Blainville .....				Cl
<i>Strophomena rugosa subtenta</i> Hall .....				Cl
<i>Strophomena scofieldi</i> Winchell and Schuchert .....			T	
<i>Strophomena septata</i> Winchell and Schuchert .....			T	
<i>Strophomena sinuata</i> Meek .....				Cl
<i>Strophomena sulcata</i> (Verneuil) .....				Cl
<i>Strophomena thalia</i> Billings .....			T	
<i>Strophomena trentonensis</i> Winchell and Schuchert .....			T	
<i>Strophomena trilobata</i> (Owen) .....			T	
<i>Strophomena vetusta</i> James .....				Cl
<i>Strophomena winchelli</i> Hall .....			T	
<i>Strophomena wisconsinensis</i> Whitfield .....				Cl
<i>Syntrophia lateralis</i> (Whitfield) .....	×			
<i>Trematis crassipuncta</i> Ulrich .....				Cl
<i>Trematis</i> (?) <i>dyeri</i> Miller .....				Cl
<i>Trematis fragilis</i> Ulrich .....			T	
<i>Trematis huronensis</i> Billings .....			BR	
<i>Trematis millepunctata</i> Hall .....				U, Cl
<i>Trematis montrealensis</i> Billings .....			T	
<i>Trematis oblata</i> Ulrich .....				U, Cl
<i>Trematis ottawaensis</i> Billings .....			T	Cl
<i>Trematis punctostriata</i> Hall .....				Cl
<i>Trematis</i> (?) <i>pustulosa</i> Hall .....				Cl
<i>Trematis quincuncialis</i> Miller and Dyer .....				Cl
<i>Trematis reticularis</i> Miller .....				Cl
<i>Trematis terminalis</i> Emmons .....			T	
<i>Trematis umbonata</i> Ulrich .....				Cl
<i>Triplecia cuspidata</i> Hall .....			T	
<i>Triplecia extans</i> (Emmons) .....			T	

TABLE IV.—*Ordovician Brachiopoda*—Continued.

Species.	Eoordovician.		Mesoordo- vician.	Neoordo- vician.
	Calcif- erous.	Chazy.	Trenton, Black River, Birdseye.	Cincin- nati, Utica.
<i>Triplecia nucleus</i> Hall.....			T	
<i>Triplecia</i> (?) <i>radiata</i> Whitfield.....	×			
<i>Triplecia ulrichi</i> Winchell and Schuchert.....				Ci
<i>Zygospira cincinnatensis</i> Meek.....				Ci
<i>Zygospira concentrica</i> Ulrich.....				Ci
<i>Zygospira deflecta</i> (Hall).....			T	
<i>Zygospira exigua</i> (Hall).....			T	
<i>Zygospira kentuckiensis</i> James.....				Ci
<i>Zygospira modesta</i> Hall.....				U, Ci
<i>Zygospira nicoletti</i> Winchell and Schuchert.....			T	
<i>Zygospira putilla</i> Hall and Clarke.....				Ci
<i>Zygospira recurvirostra</i> (Hall).....			T	
<i>Zygospira saffordi</i> Winchell and Schuchert.....			T	
Number of Ordovician species, 319.				
Number of species in each division.....	63	26	128	136
Number of species common to the Calciferous and the other divisions.....		1	0	1
Number of species common to the Chazy and the other divisions.....	1		5	2
Number of species common to the Trenton and the other divisions.....	1	5		27
Number of species common to the Cincinnati and the other divisions.....	1	2	27	
Species common to the Ordovician and Silurian systems, 5.				
Number of species passing from each division into the Silurian.....	0	1	3	5



TABLE V.—*Silurian Brachiopoda.*

[A = Antioosti; Ar = Arisaig; Cl = Clinton; Gu = Guelph; MS = Mesosilurian; N = Niagara; NS = Neosilurian; Te = Tentaculite and Coralline; W = Waterlime. Species preceded by an asterisk (\*) are found in the Devonian also; by an obelisk (!), in the Ordovician.]

Species.	Eo-silurian.	Mesosilurian.		Neosilurian.
	Medina.	Antioosti, Clinton.	Guelph, Arisaig, Niagara.	Tentaculite, Waterlime.
<i>Anastrophia brevirostris</i> (Sowerby) Hall.....			N	
<i>Anastrophia internascens</i> Hall.....			N	
<i>Anastrophia interplicata</i> (Hall).....			N	
<i>Anoplothea hemispherica</i> (Sowerby).....		Cl		
<i>Anoplothea planoconvexa</i> (Hall).....		Cl		
<i>Anoplothea plicatula</i> (Hall).....		Cl		
<i>Athyris</i> (!) <i>solitaria</i> Billings.....		A		
<i>Athyris</i> (?) <i>tumidula</i> Billings.....		A		
<i>Athyris</i> (?) <i>turgida</i> Shaler.....		A		
<i>Atrypa</i> (!) <i>gibbosa</i> Hall.....		Cl		
<i>Atrypa</i> (?) <i>lara</i> (Billings).....		A		
<i>Atrypa laticorrugata</i> Foerste.....		Cl		
<i>Atrypa marginalis</i> (Dalman).....			N	
<i>Atrypa nodostriata</i> Hall.....		Cl	N	
<i>Atrypa phoca</i> (Salter).....			MS	
* <i>Atrypa reticularis</i> (Linnaeus).....		Cl, A	N	
<i>Atrypa reticularis niagarensis</i> Nettolroth.....			N	
<i>Atrypa rugosa</i> Hall.....			N	
<i>Atrypina clintoni</i> Hall and Clarke.....		Cl		
<i>Atrypina disparilis</i> Hall.....			N	
<i>Atrypina intermedia</i> Hall.....			Ar	
<i>Billingsella</i> (!) <i>laurentina</i> (Billings).....		A		
<i>Bilobites acutilobus</i> (Ringueberg).....			N	
<i>Bilobites bilobus</i> (Linnaeus).....			N	
<i>Camarella lenticularis</i> Billings.....		A		
<i>Camarotæchia</i> (!) <i>acinus</i> Hall.....			N	
<i>Camarotæchia</i> (!) <i>acinus convexa</i> (Foerste).....		Cl		
<i>Camarotæchia æquiradiata</i> Hall.....		Cl		
<i>Camarotæchia fringilla</i> Billings.....		A		
<i>Camarotæchia glacialis</i> Billings.....		A		
<i>Camarotæchia</i> (!) <i>indianensis</i> Hall.....			N	
<i>Camarotæchia</i> (!) <i>neglecta</i> Hall.....		Cl	N	
<i>Camarotæchia</i> (!) <i>obtusiplicata</i> Hall.....			N	
<i>Camarotæchia</i> (!) <i>whitii</i> Hall.....			N	
<i>Capellinia mira</i> Hall and Clarke.....			N	
<i>Chonetes cornuta</i> Hall.....		Cl		
<i>Chonetes nova-scotica</i> Hall.....			Ar, N	
<i>Chonetes striatella</i> (Dalman).....			N ?	
<i>Chonetes tenuistriata</i> Hall.....			Ar	
<i>Chonetes undulata</i> Hall.....			N	
<i>Clintonella vagabunda</i> Hall and Clarke.....		Cl		
<i>Clorinda arcuosa</i> (McChesney).....			N	
<i>Clorinda areyi</i> (Hall and Clarke).....		Cl		
<i>Clorinda barrandii</i> (Billings).....		A		
<i>Clorinda fornicata</i> (Hall).....		Cl	N	
<i>Clorinda ventricosa</i> (Hall).....			N	
<i>Conchidium biloculare</i> Linnaeus.....			MS	
<i>Conchidium colletti</i> Miller.....				W
<i>Conchidium crassiradiatum</i> (McChesney).....			N	

TABLE V.—*Silurian Brachiopoda*—Continued.

Species.	Es-silurian.	Mesosilurian.		Neosilurian.
	Medina.	Anti-costi, Clinton.	Guelph, Arisaig, Niagara.	Tentaculite, Waterlime.
<i>dium crassiplicum</i> Hall and Clarke .....			N	
<i>dium decussatum</i> (Whiteaves) .....			N	
<i>dium expanseus</i> Hall and Clarke .....			N	
<i>dium georgiæ</i> Hall and Clarke .....		Cl		
<i>dium greenii</i> Hall and Clarke .....			N	
<i>dium knappi</i> (Hall and Whitfield) .....			N	
<i>dium laqueatum</i> (Conrad) .....			N	
<i>dium littoni</i> (Hall) .....			N	
<i>dium multicoostatum</i> (Hall) .....			N	
<i>dium nysius</i> (Hall and Whitfield) .....			N	
<i>dium obsoletum</i> Hall and Clarke .....			N	
<i>dium occidentale</i> Hall .....			Gu	
<i>dium scoparium</i> Hall and Clarke .....			Gu	
<i>dium tenuicostatum</i> (Hall and Whitfield) .....			N	
<i>dium unguiforme</i> (Ulrich) .....			N	
<i>acadiensis</i> Hall .....			Ar	
<i>anna</i> Spencer .....			N	
<i>dentata</i> Ringueberg .....			N	
<i>dubia</i> Foerste .....		Cl		
<i>gracilis</i> Ringueberg .....			N	
<i>setifera</i> Hall .....			N	
<i>siluriana</i> Hall .....			N	
<i>spinigera</i> Hall .....			N	
<i>lla</i> (?) <i>clintonensis</i> Foerste .....		Cl		
<i>pira</i> (?) <i>sparsiplica</i> Foerste .....		Cl		
<i>exporrecta</i> (Wahlenberg) .....			N	
<i>meta</i> Hall .....		Cl	N	
<i>myrtia</i> Billings .....		A	N	
<i>a pyramidalis</i> (Hall) .....			N	
<i>nella arcuaria</i> Hall and Clarke .....			N	
<i>nella elegantula</i> (Dalman) .....		Cl	N	
<i>nella elegantula parva</i> (Foerste) .....		Cl		
<i>nella parva</i> de Verneuil .....		A		
<i>ria</i> (?) <i>rugicosta</i> (Hall) .....			Ar	
<i>ria sulcata</i> Hisinger .....			N	
<i>nella anticostiensis</i> Billings .....		A		
<i>nella concinna</i> Hall .....			N	
<i>nella corallifera</i> Hall .....			N	
<i>nella gibbosa</i> Hall .....			N	
<i>nella reticulata</i> Hall .....			N	
<i>ilus conradi</i> Hall .....			N	
<i>ia perovata</i> (Hall) .....		Cl		
<i>ia coppingeri</i> (Etheridge) .....			MS	
<i>ia globosa</i> (Nettelroth) .....			N	
<i>ia knotti</i> (Nettelroth) .....			N	
<i>ia nuclea</i> (Hall and Whitfield) .....		Cl		
<i>ia roemeri</i> Hall and Clarke .....			N	
<i>ia uniplicata</i> (Nettelroth) .....			N	
<i>nella daytonensis</i> (Foerste) .....		Cl		
<i>nella fausta</i> (Foerste) .....		Cl		
<i>la prinstana</i> (Billings) .....		A		
<i>la umbonata</i> (Billings) .....		A		

TABLE V.—*Silurian Brachiopoda*—Continued.

Species.	Es-silurian.	Mesosilurian.		Neosilurian.
	Medina.	Anti-costi, Clinton.	Guelph, Arisaig, Niagara.	Tentaculite, Waterlime.
<i>Homœospira apriniformis</i> Hall .....			N	
<i>Homœospira evax</i> Hall.....			N	
<i>Homœospira sobrina</i> (Beecher and Clarke) .....			N	
<i>Hyattella congesta</i> (Conrad) .....		Cl		
<i>Hyatella junia</i> (Billings).....		A		
†* <i>Leptæna rhomboidalis</i> (Wilckena).....		Cl	N	
<i>Lingula acutirostra</i> Hall .....		Cl		
<i>Lingula bicarinata</i> Ringueberg .....			N	
<i>Lingula clintoni</i> Vanuxem .....		Cl		
<i>Lingula cuneata</i> Conrad .....	×			
<i>Lingula gibbosa</i> Hall .....			N	
<i>Lingula ingens</i> Spencer .....			N	
<i>Lingula insularis</i> Billings.....		A		
<i>Lingula lamellata</i> Hall.....			N	
<i>Lingula linguata</i> Hall and Clarke.....		Cl		
<i>Lingula obliata</i> Hall.....		Cl		
<i>Lingula subelliptica</i> d'Orbigny.....		Cl		
<i>Lingula tæniola</i> Hall and Clarke .....		Cl		
<i>Lingulops granti</i> Hall and Clarke.....			N	
<i>Meristina maria</i> Hall .....			N	
<i>Meristina rectirostra</i> Hall .....			N	
<i>Meristina trisinuata</i> (McChesney) .....			N	
<i>Mimulus waldronensis</i> (Miller and Dyer) .....			N	
<i>Monomorella egani</i> Hall and Clarke .....			N	
<i>Monomorella greenii</i> Hall and Clarke .....			N	
<i>Monomorella kingi</i> Hall and Clarke .....			N	
<i>Monomorella newberryi</i> Hall and Whitfield.....			N	
<i>Monomorella orbicularis</i> Billings.....			Gu	
<i>Monomorella ortonii</i> Hall and Clarke .....			N	
<i>Monomorella ovata</i> Whiteaves .....			Gu	
<i>Monomorella ovata lata</i> Whiteaves.....			Gu	
<i>Monomorella prisca</i> Billings.....			Gu	
* <i>Nucleospira elegans</i> Hall .....			N	
<i>Nucleospira pisiformis</i> Hall .....			N	
<i>Nucleospira rotundata</i> Whitfield .....				W
<i>Orbiculoidea numulus</i> Hall and Clarke.....				W
<i>Orbiculoidea parmulata</i> Hall .....	×			
<i>Orbiculoidea subplana</i> (Hall) .....			Ar	
<i>Orbiculoidea vanuxemi</i> (Hall) .....			Ar	W
<i>Orthis benedicti</i> Miller .....			N	
<i>Orthis davidsoni</i> de Verneuil.....		A	N	
<i>Orthis</i> (?) <i>flasplica</i> Roemer .....			N	
<i>Orthis flabellites</i> (Hall) Foerste.....		Cl	N	
<i>Orthis flabellites spania</i> Hall and Clarke.....			N	
<i>Orthis</i> (?) <i>glypta</i> Hall and Clarke.....			N	
<i>Orthis</i> (?) <i>missouriensis</i> Shumard .....			N ?	
<i>Orthis</i> (?) <i>nisis</i> Hall and Whitfield .....			N	
<i>Orthis</i> (?) <i>punctostriata</i> Hall .....			N	
<i>Orthis</i> (?) <i>rugiplicata</i> Hall and Whitfield.....			N	
<i>Orthis</i> (?) <i>ruida</i> Billings .....		A		
<i>Orthis</i> (?) <i>subnodosa</i> Hall .....			N	
<i>Orthis</i> (?) <i>tenuidens</i> Hall .....		Cl		

TABLE V.—*Silurian Brachiopoda*—Continued.

Species.	Eo-silurian.	Mesosilurian.		Neosilurian.
	Medina.	Anticosti, Clinton.	Guelph, Arisaig, Niagara.	Tentaculite, Waterlime.
nucleus Hall.....		Cl		
(?) fasciata Hall.....			N	
hydroaucticum (Whitfield).....				W
terstriata (Hall).....				To
subplana (Conrad).....			N	
nua Hall.....			N	
domitica Hall and Clarke.....			N	
greenii Hall and Clarke.....			N	
atiplicata Hall and Clarke.....			N	
multiplicata Hall and Clarke.....			N	
ops (Billings).....		A		
versa (Billings).....		A		
(?) compressa Ringneberg.....			N	
longus Sowerby.....		Cl	N	
longus cylindricus (Hall and Whitfield).....			N	
longus maquoketa Hall and Clarke.....			N	
longus subrectus Hall and Clarke.....			N	
ralis Hall.....		Cl		
sovis Whitfield.....				W
lis Hall.....			N	
amiformis Hall.....			N	
a biforata (Schlottheim).....		Cl	N	
s glabra Shaler.....		A		
s producta Hall and Clarke.....			N	
es sericea (Sowerby).....		Cl		
s transversalis (Wahlenberg).....		Cl	N	
s transversalis alabamensis Foerste.....		Cl		
s transversalis prolongata Foerste.....		Cl		
ceres (Billings).....		A		
(?) obscura (Hall and Clarke).....		Cl		
costata (Vanuxem).....			N	
costata petita (Hall).....			N	
vidsoni Hall and Clarke.....			N	
ltensis (Billings).....			Gu	
circula Hall.....		Cl		
hybrida (Sowerby).....			N	
media (Shaler).....		A		
rhynchonelliformis (Shaler).....		A		
subcircula (Simpson).....		Cl		
ubera Billings).....		A		
(?) argentea Billings.....		A		
(?) bellaforma Nettelroth.....			N	
(?) bidens Hall.....		Cl		
(?) bidentata (Hisinger).....			N	
(?) colletti Miller.....			N	
(?) decemplicata Sowerby.....		Cl		
(?) emacerata Hall.....		Cl	Ar	
(?) eva Billings.....		A		
(?) hydraulica Whitfield.....				W
(?) janea Billings.....		A		
(?) laevis Simpson.....		Cl		
(?) lamellata Hall.....				To

TABLE V.—*Silurian Brachiopoda*—Continued.

Species.	Eo-silurian.	Mesosilurian.		Neosilurian.
	Medina.	Anticosti, Clinton.	Guelph, Arisaig, Niagara.	Tentaculite, Waterlime.
<i>Rhynchonella</i> (?) <i>nucula</i> (Sowerby).....			N	
<i>Rhynchonella</i> (?) <i>nutrix</i> Billings.....		A		
<i>Rhynchonella</i> (?) <i>pisa</i> Hall and Whitfield.....			N	
<i>Rhynchonella</i> (?) <i>plicata</i> Hall.....	×			
<i>Rhynchonella</i> (?) <i>plicatella</i> (Linnæus).....			N	
<i>Rhynchonella</i> (?) <i>pyrrha</i> Billings.....		A		
<i>Rhynchonella</i> (?) <i>robusta</i> Hall.....		Cl		
<i>Rhynchonella</i> (?) <i>rugacosta</i> Nettelroth.....			N	
<i>Rhynchonella</i> (?) <i>tennesseensis</i> Roemer.....			N	
<i>Rhynchonella</i> (?) <i>vicina</i> Billings.....		A		
<i>Rhynchospira</i> (?) <i>acadiæ</i> (Hall).....			Ar	
<i>Rhynchospira</i> (?) <i>helena</i> (Nettelroth).....			N	
<i>Rhynchospira</i> (?) <i>sinuata</i> Hall.....			Ar	
<i>Rhynchotreta cuneata americana</i> Hall.....			N	
<i>Scenidium pyramidale</i> Hall.....			N	
<i>Schizophoria senecta</i> Hall and Clarke.....		Cl		
<i>Schizotreta tenuilamellata</i> Hall.....			N	
<i>Spirifer asperatus</i> Ringueberg.....			N	
<i>Spirifer crispatus</i> Hall and Clarke.....			N	
<i>Spirifer crispus</i> (Hisinger).....			N	Te
<i>Spirifer crispus simplex</i> Hall.....			N	
<i>Spirifer dubius</i> Nettelroth.....			N?	
<i>Spirifer eudorus</i> Hall.....			N	
<i>Spirifer foggi</i> Nettelroth.....			N	
<i>Spirifer gibbosus</i> Hall.....			N	
<i>Spirifer niagarensis</i> (Conrad).....			N	
<i>Spirifer niagarensis oligoptychus</i> Roemer.....			N	
<i>Spirifer nobilis</i> Barrande.....			N	
<i>Spirifer radiatus</i> Sowerby.....		Cl	N	
<i>Spirifer rostellum</i> Hall and Whitfield.....			N	
<i>Spirifer similior</i> Winchell and Marcy.....			N	
<i>Spirifer subulcatus</i> Hall.....			Ar	
<i>Spirifer vanuxemi</i> Hall.....				Te
<i>Streptis grayi</i> Davidson.....			N	
<i>Stricklandinia anticostiensis</i> Billings.....		A		
<i>Stricklandinia billingsana</i> Dawson.....			Ar	
<i>Stricklandinia brevis</i> Billings.....		A		
<i>Stricklandinia canadensis</i> Billings.....		Cl		
<i>Stricklandinia castellana</i> White.....			N	
<i>Stricklandinia chapmani</i> Hall and Clarke.....			N	
<i>Stricklandinia davidsoni</i> Billings.....		A		
<i>Stricklandinia deformis</i> Meek and Worthen.....			N	
<i>Stricklandinia gaspensis</i> Billings.....			N	
<i>Stricklandinia lens</i> (Sowerby).....			N?	
<i>Stricklandinia lirata</i> Billings.....		A		
<i>Stricklandinia</i> (?) <i>louisvillensis</i> Nettelroth.....			N	
<i>Stricklandinia melissa</i> Billings.....		A		
<i>Stricklandinia multilirata</i> Whitfield.....			Gu	
<i>Stricklandinia salteri</i> Billings.....		A		
<i>Stricklandinia triplesiana</i> Foerste.....		Cl		
<i>Stropheodonta acanthoptera</i> (Whiteaves).....			N?	
<i>Stropheodonta corrugata</i> Conrad.....		Cl		

TABLE V.—*Silurian Brachiopoda*—Continued.

Species.	Eo-silurian.	Mesosilurian.		Neosilurian.
	Medina.	Anticosti, Clinton.	Guelph, Arisaig, Niagara.	Tentaculite, Waterlime.
<i>sta pluristriata</i> Foerste.....		Cl		
<i>leulata</i> (Shaler) .....		A		
<i>eni</i> (Dawson) .....			Ar	
<i>illings</i> ).....		A		
(Winchell and Marcy).....			N	
<i>ssi</i> Barrett .....				To
<i>Hall</i> .....		Cl		
<i>la</i> Hall.....		Cl	N	
<i>Hall</i> .....				To
<i>ricosa</i> (Shaler).....		A		
<i>iradiata</i> Shaler .....		A		
<i>uata</i> Sowerby.....		A		
<i>ta</i> Shaler.....		A		
<i>tita</i> Hall .....				To
<i>i</i> Salter .....			MS	
<i>ca</i> Conrad.....			N	
<i>Billings</i> .....		A		
<i>sta</i> Conrad .....		Cl		
<i>lida</i> Hall .....		Cl		
<i>a</i> Billings.....		A		
<i>lata</i> Shaler.....			N	
<i>valis</i> Shaler.....		A		
<i>ana</i> Davidson.....			N	
<i>Hall and Clarke</i> .....			N	
<i>ta</i> Hall.....		Cl		
<i>ta</i> Hall.....			N	
<i>all</i> .....			N	
<i>Hall</i> .....			N	
<i>Billings</i> .....			Gu	
<i>all</i> .....			Gu	
<i>son and King</i> .....			Gu	
<i>lings</i> .....			Gu	
<i>feek</i> .....			N	
<i>Hall and Clarke</i> .....			N	
.....		Cl		
(Sowerby).....			N	
<i>na</i> (Meek and Worthen) .....			N	
<i>a</i> Hall .....		Cl	N	
<i>illings</i> ).....			Gu	
<i>lia</i> (Hall).....		Cl	N	
(Billings).....		A		
<i>ormis</i> (Hall) .....		Cl	N	
<i>all</i> .....			N	
<i>lata</i> Hall.....			N	
<i>olata</i> (Hall) .....				To
<i>fall</i> ).....	X			
<i>Vanuxem</i> ).....				W
(Miller) .....				W
<i>ll</i> .....			N	
<i>essa</i> Nettelroth.....			N	
<i>erby</i> ).....			N	
<i>llings</i> ).....		A		

TABLE V.—*Silurian Brachiopoda*—Continued.

Species.	Es-silurian.	Mesosilurian.		Neosilurian.
	Medina.	Anti-coati, Clinton.	Guelph, Arisaig, Niagara.	Tentac-nlite, Water-lime.
<i>Zygospira (?) minima</i> Hall.....			N	
<i>Zygospira (?) paupera</i> Billings .....		A		
Number of Silurian species, 311.				
Number of species in each division .....	4	116	185	17
Number of species common to the Medina and the other divisions.....	0	0	0	0
Number of species common to the Clinton and the other divisions.....	0		19	0
Number of species common to the Niagara and the other divisions.....	0	19		2
Number of species common to the Neosilurian and the other divisions.....	0	0	2	
Species common to the Silurian and Devonian systems, 5.				
Number of species passing from each division into the Devonian.....	0	2	5	0

TABLE VI.—Devonian Brachiopoda.

[C=Chemung; Co=Corniferous; ED=Eodevonian; G=Genesee; H=Hamilton; Hu=Huron; I=Ithaca; M=Marcellus; MD=Mesodevonian; ND=Neodevonian; P=Portage; S=Schoharie; Tu=Tully. Species preceded by an asterisk (\*) are found in the Carboniferous also; by an obelisk (!), in the Silurian.]

Species.	Eodevonian.		Mesodevonian.		Neodevonian.	
	Lower Hel-der-berg.	Oriskany.	Schoharie, Corniferous.	Tully, Hamilton, Marcellus.	Portage, Huron, Genesee.	Chemung, Ithaca.
<i>Ambocella fimbriata</i> Claypole.....					P	
<i>Ambocella gregaria</i> Hall.....						C
<i>Ambocella præumbona</i> Hall.....				H		
<i>Ambocella spinosa</i> Hall and Clarke.....				H		
<i>Ambocella umbonata</i> (Conrad).....			Co	M, H	G	I, C
<i>Amphigenia curta</i> (Meek and Worthen).....		x				
<i>Amphigenia elongata</i> (Vanuxem).....		x	Co			
<i>Amphigenia elongata subtrigonalis</i> Hall.....			Co			
<i>Amphigenia elongata undulata</i> Hall.....			Co			
<i>Anastrophia verneuili</i> (Hall).....	x					
<i>Anoplia nucleata</i> Hall.....		x	Co			
<i>Anoplothea acutiplicata</i> (Conrad).....		x	Co			
<i>Anoplothea camilla</i> (Hall).....		x	Co	M		
<i>Anoplothea concava</i> (Hall).....	x					
<i>Anoplothea dichotoma</i> (Hall).....		x				
<i>Anoplothea fimbriata</i> (Hall).....		x				
<i>Anoplothea fiabellites</i> (Conrad).....		x	Co			
<i>Anoplothea infrequens</i> (Walcott).....	ED				ND	
<i>Athyris angelica</i> Hall.....						C
<i>Athyris angelica occidentalis</i> Whiteaves.....				H		
<i>Athyris britta</i> Miller.....				MD		
<i>Athyris cora</i> Hall.....				H		C!
<i>Athyris fultonensis</i> (Swallow).....			Co	H		
<i>Athyris minutissima</i> Webster.....						C
<i>Athyris</i> (?) <i>ottavillensis</i> Miller.....				MD		
<i>Athyris parvula</i> Whiteaves.....				H		
<i>Athyris polita</i> Hall.....						C
<i>Athyris spiriferoides</i> (Eaton).....			Co	H		
<i>Atrypa desquamata</i> Sowerby.....				H		
<i>Atrypa ellipsoidea</i> Nettelroth.....			Co			
<i>Atrypa hystrix</i> Hall.....						C
<i>Atrypa hystrix elongata</i> Webster.....						C
<i>Atrypa hystrix occidentalis</i> Hall.....				MD		
<i>Atrypa hystrix planosulcata</i> Webster.....				MD		C
<i>Atrypa missouriensis</i> Miller.....				MD		
<i>Atrypa pseudomarginalis</i> Hall.....			S			
<i>Atrypa reticularis</i> (Linnaeus).....	x		Co, S	H, Tu		I, C
<i>Atrypa reticularis impressa</i> Hall.....			S			
<i>Atrypa reticularis nuntia</i> Hall and Whitfield.....				H		
<i>Atrypa reticularis ventricosa</i> Hall and Whitfield.....				H		
<i>Atrypa spinosa</i> Hall.....			Co	H		C
<i>Atrypina imbricata</i> Hall.....	x					
<i>Barroisella subpatulata</i> (Meek and Worthen).....					G	
<i>Beachia suessana</i> Hall.....		x				
<i>Bilobites varicus</i> (Conrad).....	x					
<i>Camarophoria rhomboidalis</i> Hall and Clarke.....			Co			
<i>Camarospira eucharis</i> Hall.....			Co			
<i>Camarotoechia barrandi</i> Hall.....		x				



TABLE VI.—*Devonian Brachiopoda*—Continued.

Species.	Eodevonian.		Mesodevonian.		Neodevonian.	
	Lower Hel- der- berg.	Oris- kany.	Scho- harie, Cornif- erous.	Tully, Hamil- ton, Marcel- lus.	Port- age, Huron, Gene- see.	Che- mung, Ithaca.
<i>Camarotoechia billingsi</i> Hall			Co			
<i>Camarotoechia carica</i> Hall				H		
<i>Camarotoechia carolina</i> Hall			Co			
<i>Camarotoechia congregata</i> (Conrad)				H		
* <i>Camarotoechia contracta</i> Hall					P	C
<i>Camarotoechia contracta saxatilis</i> Hall				H		
<i>Camarotoechia dotis</i> Hall				M, H		
<i>Camarotoechia duplicata</i> Hall						C
<i>Camarotoechia endlichi</i> (Meek). † Devonian.						
<i>Camarotoechia eximia</i> Hall					P	I, C
<i>Camarotoechia horsfordi</i> Hall				M, H		
<i>Camarotoechia orbicularis</i> Hall						C
<i>Camarotoechia pleiopleura</i> (Conrad)		×				
<i>Camarotoechia prolifica</i> Hall				M, H		
* <i>Camarotoechia sappho</i> Hall				M, H		C
<i>Camarotoechia speciosa</i> Hall		×				
<i>Camarotoechia stephani</i> Hall					P	C
<i>Camarotoechia tethys</i> (Billings)			Co			
<i>Camarotoechia ventricosa</i> Hall	×					
<i>Centronella alveata</i> Hall			Co			
<i>Centronella glansfagea</i> Hall		×	Co			
<i>Centronella glauca</i> Hall				H		
<i>Centronella impressa</i> Hall				H		
<i>Centronella</i> (?) <i>navicella</i> (Hall)						C
<i>Centronella ovata</i> Hall			Co			
<i>Centronella tumida</i> Billings		×	Co			
<i>Charionella scitula</i> Hall			Co			
<i>Chonetes acutiradiata</i> Hall			Co			
<i>Chonetes antiope</i> Billings		×				
<i>Chonetes arcuata</i> Hall			Co			
<i>Chonetes canadensis</i> Billings		×				
<i>Chonetes coronata</i> (Conrad)				H		
<i>Chonetes emmetensis</i> A. Winchell				H		
<i>Chonetes filistriata</i> Walcott		ED				
<i>Chonetes hemispherica</i> Hall			Co			
<i>Chonetes koninckiana</i> Norwood and Pratten				MD		
<i>Chonetes lepida</i> Hall				M, H	G, P	I, C
<i>Chonetes lineata</i> (Conrad)			Co	M		
* <i>Chonetes logani aurora</i> Hall				Tu		
<i>Chonetes manitobensis</i> Whiteaves						ND
<i>Chonetes melonica</i> Billings		×				
<i>Chonetes mucronata</i> Hall		×	Co	M, H		
<i>Chonetes punctata</i> Simpson	×					
<i>Chonetes pusilla</i> Hall				H		
<i>Chonetes scitula</i> Hall				M, H	P	I, C
* <i>Chonetes setigera</i> (Hall)				M, H	G	C
<i>Chonetes subquadrata</i> Nettelroth				H		
<i>Chonetes vicina</i> (Castelnau)				H		
<i>Chonetes yandellana</i> Hall			Co			
<i>Chonostrophia complanata</i> Hall		×				
<i>Chonostrophia dawsoni</i> (Billings)		×				

TABLE VI.—*Devonian Brachiopoda*—Continued.

Species.	Eodevonian.		Mesodevonian.		Neodevonian.	
	Lower Hel- der- berg.	Oris- kany.	Scho- harie, Cornif- erous.	Tully, Hamil- ton, Marcel- lus.	Port- age, Huron, Gene- see.	Che- mung, Ithaca.
<i>Chonostrophia helderbergi</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Chonostrophia reversa</i> (Whitfield).....			Co			
<i>Christiania subquadrata</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Conchidium knighti</i> Nettelroth.....			Co?			
<i>Conchidium</i> (?) <i>salienense</i> (Swallow).....				H?		
<i>Cranæna iowensis</i> (Calvin).....				MD		
<i>Cranæna romingeri</i> Hall.....				H		
<i>Crania agaricina</i> Hall and Clarke.....	×					
<i>Crania aurora</i> Hall.....			S			
<i>Crania bella</i> Billings.....		×				
<i>Crania centralis</i> Hall.....					P	
<i>Crania crenistriata</i> Hall.....			Co	H		
<i>Crania famelica</i> Hall and Whitfield.....				H		
<i>Crania favincola</i> Hall and Clarke.....				MD		
<i>Crania granosa</i> Hall and Clarke.....				H		
<i>Crania greenii</i> Miller.....			Co			
<i>Crania leoni</i> Hall.....					P	C
<i>Crania pulchella</i> Hall and Clarke.....	×					
<i>Crania sheldoni</i> White.....				H		
<i>Craniella hamiltoni</i> Hall.....				M, H		
<i>Cryptonella</i> (?) <i>circula</i> Walcott. Devonian.						
* <i>Cryptonella</i> (?) <i>eudora</i> Hall.....						I, C
<i>Cryptonella</i> (?) <i>eximia</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Cryptonella iphis</i> Hall.....			Co			
<i>Cryptonella lens</i> Hall.....			Co			
<i>Cryptonella ovalis</i> Miller.....				H		
<i>Cryptonella pinonensis</i> Walcott.....						ND
<i>Cryptonella planirostra</i> Hall.....				M, H		
<i>Cryptonella rectirostra</i> Hall.....				H		
<i>Cyclorhina nobilis</i> Hall.....				H		
<i>Cyrtia cyrtinaformis</i> Hall and Whitfield.....						C
<i>Cyrtia norwoodi</i> (Meek).....				MD		
<i>Cyrtina affinis</i> Billings.....		×				
<i>Cyrtina billingsi</i> Meek.....				H		
<i>Cyrtina bicipitata</i> Hall.....			Co			
<i>Cyrtina crassa</i> Hall.....			Co			
<i>Cyrtina curvilineata</i> White.....				H		
<i>Cyrtina dalmani</i> Hall... ..	×					
<i>Cyrtina davidsoni</i> Walcott.....				MD		ND
<i>Cyrtina hamiltonensis</i> Hall.....			Co	H	P	I
<i>Cyrtina hamiltonensis recta</i> Hall.....				H		C
<i>Cyrtina missouriensis</i> (Swallow).....				H		
<i>Cyrtina occidentalis</i> (Swallow).....				H		
<i>Cyrtina rostrata</i> (Hall).....		×	Co			
<i>Cyrtina tiquetra</i> (Hall).....				H		
<i>Cyrtina umbonata</i> (Hall).....				H		
<i>Cyrtina umbonata alpenensis</i> Hall and Clarke.....				H		
<i>Dalmanella concinna</i> (Hall).....	×					
<i>Dalmanella devonica</i> (Walcott).....		ED				
<i>Dalmanella infera</i> (Calvin).....						C
<i>Dalmanella lenticularis</i> (Vanuxem).....			Co			

TABLE VI.—*Devonian Brachiopoda*—Continued.

Species.	Eodevonian.		Mesodevonian.		Neodevonian.	
	Lower Hel-der-berg.	Oris-kany.	Scho-barie, Cornif-erous.	Tully, Hamil-ton, Marcel-lus.	Port-age, Huron, Gene-see.	Che-mung, Ithaca.
<i>Dalmanella lepida</i> Hall .....				H		
<i>Dalmanella perelegans</i> Hall .....	x	x				
<i>Dalmanella planoconvexa</i> Hall .....	x	x				
<i>Dalmanella quadrans</i> Hall. ....	x					
<i>Dalmanella subcarinata</i> Hall .....	x					
<i>Dalmanella superstes</i> Hall and Clarke .....						C
<i>Dalmanella tenuilineata</i> Hall .....						C
<i>Delthyris consobrina</i> (d'Orbigny) .....				H		
<i>Delthyris mesacostalis</i> Hall .....						I, C
<i>Delthyris perlamellosa</i> (Hall) .....	x					
<i>Delthyris raricosta</i> Conrad .....			Co			
<i>Delthyris sculptilis</i> Hall .....				H		
<i>Dielasma calvini</i> Hall and Whitfield .....						C
<i>Dignomia alveata</i> Hall .....				H		
<i>Eatonia coulteri</i> Miller and Gurley .....		x				
<i>Eatonia eminens</i> Hall .....	x					
<i>Eatonia medialis</i> (Vanuxem) .....	x	x				
<i>Eatonia peculiaris</i> (Conrad) .....	x	x				
<i>Eatonia pumila</i> Hall .....		x				
<i>Eatonia singularis</i> Vanuxem .....	x					
<i>Eatonia sinuata</i> Hall .....		x				
<i>Eatonia</i> (?) <i>variabilis</i> Whiteaves .....				H		
<i>Eatonia whitfieldi</i> Hall .....		x				
<i>Eunella harmonia</i> Hall .....			Co			
<i>Eunella linckleoni</i> Hall .....				M, H		
<i>Eunella simulator</i> Hall .....				H		
<i>Eunella sullivanii</i> Hall .....			Co			
<i>Glossina leana</i> (Hall) .....				H		
<i>Glossina spatiosa</i> (Hall) .....	x					
<i>Glossina triangulata</i> (Nettelroth) .....				H		
<i>Gypidula comia</i> (Owen) .....				MD		
<i>Gypidula galeata</i> (Dalman) .....	x					
<i>Gypidula laeviuscula</i> Hall .....				MD		
<i>Gypidula lotis</i> (Walcott) .....						MD
<i>Gypidula munda</i> Calvin .....				MD		
<i>Gypidula pseudogaleata</i> (Hall) .....	x					
<i>Gypidula romingeri</i> Hall and Clarke .....				H		
<i>Gypidula subglobosa</i> Meek and Worthen) .....				H		
<i>Hipparionyx proximus</i> Vanuxem .....		x				
<i>Hypothyris castanea</i> (Meek) .....				MD		
<i>Hypothyris cuboides</i> (Sowerby) .....				Tu		
<i>Hypothyris emmonsii</i> (Hall and Whitfield) .....				MD		
<i>Leiorhynchus dubium</i> Hall .....				M		
<i>Leiorhynchus globuliforme</i> (Vanuxem) .....						
<i>Leiorhynchus hecate</i> Clarke .....					G	
<i>Leiorhynchus iris</i> Hall .....						
<i>Leiorhynchus kelloggi</i> Hall .....				H		
<i>Leiorhynchus laura</i> Billings .....				M, H		
<i>Leiorhynchus lesleyi</i> Hall and Clarke .....						
<i>Leiorhynchus limitare</i> (Vanuxem) .....				M		
<i>Leiorhynchus mesacostale</i> Hall .....					P	

TABLE VI.—*Devonian Brachiopoda*—Continued.

Species.	Eodevonian.		Mesodevonian.		Neodevonian.	
	Lower Hel-der-berg.	Oriskany.	Schoharie, Corniferous.	Tully, Hamilton, Marcellus.	Portage, Huron, Genesee.	Che-mung, Ithaca.
<i>Leiorhynchus mysis</i> Hall .....				M		
<i>Leiorhynchus nevadense</i> Walcott .....				MD		
<i>Leiorhynchus quadricostatum</i> (Vanuxem) .....				M	G	
<i>Leiorhynchus robustum</i> Hall and Clarke .....						C
<i>Leiorhynchus sesquiplicatum</i> A. Winchell .....				H		
<i>Leiorhynchus sinuatum</i> Hall .....						C
† <i>Leptæna rhomboidalis</i> (Wilckens) .....	×	×	Co	H		C
<i>Leptæna rhomboidalis ventricosa</i> Hall .....		×				
<i>Leptænisca adnascens</i> Hall and Clarke .....	×					
<i>Leptænisca concava</i> Hall .....	×					
<i>Leptænisca tangens</i> Hall .....	×					
<i>Lindstromella aspidium</i> Hall .....				H		
<i>Lingula albapinensis</i> Walcott .....						ND
<i>Lingula artemis</i> Billings .....		×				
<i>Lingula centrilineata</i> Hall .....	×					
<i>Lingula coryx</i> Hall .....			S			
<i>Lingula complanata</i> Williams .....				H		I
<i>Lingula compta</i> Hall and Clarke .....				H		
<i>Lingula concentrica</i> Conrad .....			Co?			
* <i>Lingula cuyahoga</i> Hall .....						C
<i>Lingula delia</i> Hall .....				H		
<i>Lingula densa</i> Hall .....				H		
<i>Lingula desiderata</i> Hall .....			Co			
<i>Lingula ligea</i> Hall .....				H	P	
<i>Lingula ligea nevadensis</i> Walcott .....		ED				
<i>Lingula lonensis</i> Walcott .....		ED				
<i>Lingula lucretia</i> Billings .....		×				
<i>Lingula maida</i> Hall .....				H		
<i>Lingula manni</i> Hall .....			Co			
<i>Lingula minuta</i> Meek .....				H		
<i>Lingula nuda</i> Hall .....				H		
<i>Lingula perlata</i> Hall .....	×					
<i>Lingula punctata</i> Hall .....				H		I
<i>Lingula rectilatera</i> Hall .....	×					
<i>Lingula scutella</i> Hall and Clarke .....						C
<i>Lingula spathata</i> Hall .....	×					
<i>Lingula spatulata</i> Vanuxem .....				H	G, P	I
<i>Lingula thedfordensis</i> Whiteaves .....				H		
<i>Lingula triquetra</i> Clarke .....					P	
<i>Lingula whitii</i> Walcott .....		ED				
<i>Lingulella</i> (?) <i>paliformis</i> Hall .....				H		
<i>Lingulodiscina exilis</i> (Hall) .....				M		
<i>Missopleura æquivalvis</i> (Hall) .....	×					
<i>Martinia athyroides</i> A. Winchell .....				H		
<i>Martinia glaucerasi</i> (White) .....				H		
<i>Martinia</i> (?) <i>insolita</i> A. Winchell .....					Hu	
<i>Martinia maia</i> (Billings) .....			Co			
<i>Martinia meristoides</i> Meek .....				H		
<i>Martinia sublineata</i> Meek .....				H		
<i>Martinia subumbona</i> (Hall) .....				M, H	P	
<i>Megalanteria condoni</i> (McCheesney) .....		×				

TABLE VI.—*Devonian Brachiopoda*—Continued.

Species.	Eodevonian.		Mesodevonian.		Neodevonian.	
	Lower Hel-der-berg.	Oris-kany.	Scho-harie, Cornif-erous.	Tully, Hamil- ton, Marcel- lus.	Port- age, Huron, Gene- see.	Che- mung, Ithaca.
<i>Megalanteris ovalis</i> Hall.....		×				
<i>Merista elongata</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Merista tennesseensis</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Merista typa</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Meristella arcuata</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Meristella barrisi</i> Hall.....				M, H		
<i>Meristella bella</i> (Hall).....	×					
<i>Meristella</i> (?) <i>blancha</i> (Billings).....	×					
<i>Meristella clusia</i> (Billings).....			Co			
<i>Meristella doris</i> Hall.....			Co			
<i>Meristella haskinei</i> Hall.....				H		
<i>Meristella</i> (?) <i>boughtoni</i> (A. Winchell).....					Hu	
<i>Meristella laevis</i> (Vanuxem).....	×					
<i>Meristella lata</i> Hall.....		×				
<i>Meristella lens</i> (A. Winchell).....				H		
<i>Meristella lenta</i> Hall.....		×				
<i>Meristella meeki</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Meristella meta</i> Hall.....				H		
<i>Meristella nasuta</i> (Conrad).....			Co			
<i>Meristella princeps</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Meristella rostrata</i> Hall.....				H		
<i>Meristella subquadrata</i> (Hall).....	×					
<i>Meristella walcotti</i> Hall and Clarke.....		×				
<i>Metaplasia disparilis</i> (Hall).....			Co			
<i>Metaplasia pyxidata</i> (Hall).....		×				
<i>Newberria claypoli</i> Hall.....				H		
<i>Newberria johannis</i> Hall.....				MD		
<i>Newberria laevis</i> (Meek).....				H		
<i>Newberria missouriensis</i> Hall.....				H		
<i>Nucleospira concentrica</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Nucleospira doncinna</i> Hall.....			Co	H		
(?) <i>Nucleospira elegans</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Nucleospira ventricosa</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Orbiculoidea alleghania</i> (Hall).....						C
<i>Orbiculoidea ampla</i> Hall.....		×				
<i>Orbiculoidea conradi</i> (Hall).....	×					
<i>Orbiculoidea discus</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Orbiculoidea doria</i> (Hall).....				H		
<i>Orbiculoidea elmira</i> (Hall).....						C
<i>Orbiculoidea humilis</i> (Hall).....				M, H		
<i>Orbiculoidea jervensis</i> (Barrett).....		×				
<i>Orbiculoidea lodensis</i> (Vanuxem).....					G	
<i>Orbiculoidea lodensis media</i> Hall.....				M, H		C
<i>Orbiculoidea marginalis</i> (Whitfield).....				H		
<i>Orbiculoidea minuta</i> Hall.....				M, H		
<i>Orbiculoidea neglecta</i> (Hall).....						C
<i>Orbiculoidea randalli</i> Hall.....				H		
<i>Orbiculoidea seneca</i> (Hall).....				H		
<i>Orbiculoidea tullia</i> (Hall).....				Tu		
<i>Oriskania navicella</i> Hall and Clarke.....		×				
<i>Orthis</i> (?) <i>eryna</i> Hall.....			Co			

TABLE VI.—*Devonian Brachiopoda*—Continued.

Species.	Eodevonian.		Mesodevonian.		Neodevonian.	
	Lower Hel-der-berg.	Oris-kany.	Scho-harie, Cornif-erous.	Tally, Hamil-ton, Marcel-lus.	Port-age, Huron, Gene-see.	Che-mung, Ithaca.
<i>Orthis</i> (?) <i>tenuistriata</i> Hall.....					P	
<i>Orthostrophia atrophomenoides</i> Hall .....	×					
<i>Orthothetes anomala</i> (A. Winchell) .....				H		
<i>Orthothetes bellulus</i> Clarke .....				M		
<i>Orthothetes chemungensis</i> (Conrad) .....						C
<i>Orthothetes chemungensis arctostriata</i> Hall .....				M, H	P	
<i>Orthothetes chemungensis perversus</i> Hall .....			Co	H		
<i>Orthothetes deformis</i> Hall .....	×					
<i>Orthothetes deformis sinuata</i> Hall and Clarke .....	×					
<i>Orthothetes fiabellum</i> (Whitfield) .....			Co			
<i>Orthothetes pandora</i> (Billings) .....			Co	M		
<i>Orthothetes prava</i> Hall .....						ND!
<i>Orthothetes subplana</i> (Conrad) .....	×					
<i>Orthothetes woolworthana</i> Hall .....	×					
<i>Parazyga deweyi</i> Hall .....	×					
<i>Parazyga hirsuta</i> Hall .....			Co	H		
<i>Pentagonia unisulcata</i> (Conrad) .....		×	Co	H		
<i>Pentamerella arata</i> (Conrad) .....			Co			
<i>Pentamerella borealis</i> (Meek) .....				H		
<i>Pentamerella dubia</i> Hall .....				H!		
<i>Pentamerella intralineata</i> (A. Winchell) .....				H		
<i>Pentamerella micula</i> Hall .....				H!		
<i>Pentamerella obsolescens</i> Hall .....				H!		
<i>Pentamerella pavilionensis</i> Hall .....				H		
<i>Pentamerella thusnelda</i> Nettelroth .....			Co			
<i>Pholidops arenaria</i> Hall .....		×				
<i>Pholidops areolata</i> Hall .....			S			
<i>Pholidops bellula</i> Walcott .....		ED				
<i>Pholidops calceola</i> Hall and Clarke .....			Co			
<i>Pholidops greenii</i> Miller and Gurley .....				H		
<i>Pholidops hamiltoniæ</i> Hall .....				H		
<i>Pholidops lepis</i> Hall and Clarke .....			Co			
<i>Pholidops oblata</i> Hall .....				H		
<i>Pholidops ovata</i> Hall .....	×					
<i>Pholidops patina</i> Hall and Clarke .....			Co			
<i>Pholidops quadrangularis</i> Walcott .....		ED				
<i>Pholidops terminalis</i> Hall .....		×				
<i>Pholidostrophia iowensis</i> (Owen) .....			Co	H		
<i>Plectorthia</i> (?) <i>aurelia</i> (Billings) .....		×				
<i>Productella arctirostrata</i> Hall .....						C
<i>Productella bialveata</i> Hall .....						C
<i>Productella boydi</i> Hall .....						C
<i>Productella costatula</i> Hall .....						C
<i>Productella costatula strigata</i> Hall .....						C
<i>Productella dumosa</i> Hall .....				H		
<i>Productella erlenais</i> Nicholson .....			Co			
<i>Productella exanthemata</i> Hall .....			Co	H		
<i>Productella hallana</i> Walcott .....						ND
<i>Productella hirsuta</i> Hall .....						C
<i>Productella hirsuta rectispina</i> Hall .....						C
<i>Productella hirsutiforme</i> (Walcott) .....						ND

TABLE VI.—*Devonian Brachiopoda*—Continued.

Species.	Eodevonian.		Mesodevonian.		Neodevonian.	
	Lower Hel-der-berg.	Oris-kany.	Scho-harie, Cornif-erous.	Tully, Hamil-ton, Marcel-lus.	Port-age, Huron, Gene-see.	Che-mung, Ithaca.
<i>Productella lachrymosa</i> (Conrad).....						C
<i>Productella lachrymosa lima</i> (Conrad).....						C
* <i>Productella lachrymosa stigmata</i> Hall.....						C
<i>Productella marquessi</i> Rowley.....				H		
<i>Productella murchisoniana</i> De Koninck.....				H		
<i>Productella navicella</i> Hall.....			Co	H		
<i>Productella onusta</i> Hall.....						C
<i>Productella papulata</i> Hall.....				H		
<i>Productella productoides</i> (Murchison).....				H		
<i>Productella variospina</i> Hall.....						C
<i>Productella semiglobosa</i> Nettelroth.....			Co			
* <i>Productella speciosa</i> Hall.....					P	I, C
<i>Productella spinulicosta</i> Hall.....			Co	M, H		
<i>Productella striatula</i> Hall.....						C
<i>Productella subulata</i> Hall.....				MD		
<i>Productella talia</i> Hall.....				H		
<i>Pugnax pugnax</i> Martin.....					P	I
<i>Pugnax pugnax albus</i> (Valvis).....						ND
<i>Rensselaeria squaridiana</i> (Conrad).....						
<i>Rensselaeria caryaga</i> Hall and Clarke.....						
<i>Rensselaeria cumberlandia</i> Hall.....						
<i>Rensselaeria elliptica</i> Hall.....						
<i>Rensselaeria intermedia</i> Hall.....						
<i>Rensselaeria marylandica</i> Hall.....						
<i>Rensselaeria metabilis</i> Hall.....						
<i>Rensselaeria evokes</i> (Eaton).....						
<i>Rensselaeria ovalum</i> Hall and Clarke.....						
<i>Reticularia esenbachiana</i> Hall and Clarke.....				H		
<i>Reticularia imbricata</i> (Conrad).....			Co	M, H		I
<i>Reticularia franklini</i> Meek.....				H		
<i>Reticularia knappiana</i> (Nettelroth).....			Co			
<i>Reticularia levis</i> Hall.....					P	I
<i>Reticularia rostrata</i> Hall.....						
<i>Reticularia nevadensis</i> Walcott.....						ND
<i>Reticularia nymphe</i> Billings.....						
<i>Reticularia procumbens</i> Hall.....						C
<i>Reticularia subinflata</i> Meek and Worthen.....				H		
<i>Reticularia polypleura</i> A. Winchell.....					P	
<i>Reticularia subglobosa</i> Hall.....						
<i>Rhipidomella alba</i> Hall.....						
<i>Rhipidomella acuminata</i> Hall.....						
<i>Rhipidomella novata</i> Hall.....			Co			
<i>Rhipidomella cumberlandia</i> Hall.....						
<i>Rhipidomella acuminata</i> Owen.....				H		
<i>Rhipidomella pygma</i> Hall.....				M, H		
<i>Rhipidomella discus</i> Hall.....						
<i>Rhipidomella undulata</i> Hall.....						
<i>Rhipidomella pygma</i> (Nettelroth).....				H		
<i>Rhipidomella cosmo</i> Hall.....				H		
<i>Rhipidomella leucocoma</i> Hall.....				H		
<i>Rhipidomella litta</i> Billings.....			Co			
<i>Rhipidomella nova</i> Billings.....						

TABLE VI.—*Devonian Brachiopoda*—Continued.

Species.	Eodevonian.		Mesodevonian.		Neodevonian.	
	Lower Hel- der- berg.	Oris- kany.	Scho- harie, Cornif- erous.	Tully, Hamil- ton, Marcel- lus.	Port- age, Huron, Gene- see.	Che- mung, Ithaca.
<i>Rhipidomella</i> (?) <i>mitis</i> (Hall).....			S			
<i>Rhipidomella musculosa</i> Hall.....		×				
<i>Rhipidomella oblata</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Rhipidomella oblata emarginata</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Rhipidomella peloris</i> Hall.....			S			
<i>Rhipidomella penelope</i> Hall.....				H		
<i>Rhipidomella pennsylvanica</i> (Simpson).....						C
<i>Rhipidomella semele</i> Hall.....			Co			
<i>Rhipidomella solitaria</i> Hall.....				H		
<i>Rhipidomella suborbicularis</i> Hall.....				H		
* <i>Rhipidomella thiemii</i> (White).....						C
<i>Rhipidomella tubulostriata</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Rhipidomella vanuxemi</i> Hall.....			Co	M, H		
<i>Rhynchonella acutiplicata</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Rhynchonella allegania</i> Williams.....						C
<i>Rhynchonella altiplicata</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Rhynchonella ambigua</i> Calvin.....				MD		
<i>Rhynchonella aspasia</i> Billings.....	×					
<i>Rhynchonella bialveata</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Rhynchonella dryope</i> Billings.....		×				
<i>Rhynchonella eminens</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Rhynchonella excellens</i> Billings.....		×				
<i>Rhynchonella fitchiana</i> Hall.....		×				
<i>Rhynchonella gainesi</i> Nettelroth.....				H		
<i>Rhynchonella huronensis</i> A. Winchell.....					Hu	
<i>Rhynchonella huronensis precipua</i> A. Winchell.....					Hu	
<i>Rhynchonella inaequiplicata</i> Hall.....			Co			
<i>Rhynchonella inutilis</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Rhynchonella louisvillensis</i> Nettelroth.....			Co			
<i>Rhynchonella mainensis</i> Billings.....	×					
<i>Rhynchonella medea</i> Billings.....			Co			
<i>Rhynchonella multistriata</i> Hall.....		×				
<i>Rhynchonella oblata</i> Hall.....		×				
<i>Rhynchonella occidentalis</i> Walcott.....		ED				
<i>Rhynchonella planoconvexa</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Rhynchonella principalis</i> Hall.....		×				
<i>Rhynchonella ramsayi</i> Hall.....		×				
<i>Rhynchonella raricosta</i> Whitfield.....			Co			
<i>Rhynchonella royana</i> Hall.....			Co			
<i>Rhynchonella rudis</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Rhynchonella semiplicata</i> (Conrad).....	×					
<i>Rhynchonella septata</i> Hall.....		×				
<i>Rhynchonella subacuminata</i> Webster.....						C
<i>Rhynchonella sulcoplicata</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Rhynchonella tenuistriata</i> Nettelroth.....	×		Co			
<i>Rhynchonella transversa</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Rhynchonella warrenensis</i> Swallow.....		ED				
<i>Rhynchospira electra</i> Billings.....	×					
<i>Rhynchospira</i> (?) <i>eugenia</i> Billings.....			Co			
<i>Rhynchospira formosa</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Rhynchospira globosa</i> Hall.....	×					



TABLE VI.—*Devonian Brachiopoda*—Continued.

Species.	Eodevonian.		Mesodevonian.		Neodevonian.	
	Lower Helderberg.	Oriskany.	Schoharie, Corniferous.	Tully, Hamilton, Marcellus.	Portage, Huron, Genesee.	Chemung, Ithaca.
<i>Rhynchospira rectirostra</i> Hall.....		×				
<i>Rhynchotrema formosa</i> (Hall) .....	×					
<i>Ruemmerella grandis</i> Vanuxem .....				H		
<i>Scenidium insignis</i> Hall .....	×					
<i>Schizobolus concentricus</i> (Vanuxem).....					G	
<i>Schizocrania</i> (?) <i>helderbergia</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Schizocrania superincreta</i> Barrett .....	×					
<i>Schizophoria carinata</i> Hall .....						C
<i>Schizophoria macfarlanii</i> (Meek) .....				MD		ND
<i>Schizophoria manitobensis</i> Whiteaves .....						ND
<i>Schizophoria multistriata</i> Hall .....	×					
<i>Schizophoria</i> (?) <i>peduncularis</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Schizophoria propinqua</i> Hall .....			Co			
<i>Schizophoria striatula</i> (Schlothelm).....				MD		ND
<i>Schizophoria tioga</i> Hall.....					P	C
<i>Schizophoria tulliensis</i> (Vanuxem) .....				Tu		
<i>Selenella gracilis</i> Hall and Clarke.....			Co			
<i>Seminula</i> (?) <i>rogersi</i> Hall and Clarke.....			Co			
<i>Spirifer acanthopterus</i> (Conrad) .....				H		
<i>Spirifer acuminatus</i> (Conrad) .....			Co	H		
<i>Spirifer alsiformis</i> de Verneuil.....			Co			
<i>Spirifer aldrichi</i> Etheridge. Devonian.						
<i>Spirifer amarus</i> Swallow.....				H		
<i>Spirifer angustus</i> Hall.....				H	P	
<i>Spirifer annæ</i> Swallow.....				H		
<i>Spirifer arcticus</i> Haughton. Devonian.						
<i>Spirifer aretisegmentus</i> Hall .....			Co			
<i>Spirifer arenosus</i> Conrad .....		×	Co			
<i>Spirifer asper</i> Hall.....				H		
<i>Spirifer audaculus</i> (Conrad) .....				M, H		
<i>Spirifer audaculus macronotus</i> Hall.....				H		
<i>Spirifer belphegor</i> Clarke.....					G	
<i>Spirifer bidorsalis</i> A. Winchell.....				H		
<i>Spirifer billingsanus</i> Miller.....		×				
<i>Spirifer bimesialis</i> Hall .....						ND
<i>Spirifer byrnesi</i> Nettelroth .....				H		
<i>Spirifer concinnus</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Spirifer consors</i> A. Winchell .....				H		
<i>Spirifer corticosus</i> Hall.....				H		
<i>Spirifer</i> (?) <i>costalis</i> Castelnau .....			Co?			
<i>Spirifer cumberlandiæ</i> Hall.....		×				
<i>Spirifer cyclopterus</i> Hall .....	×	×				
<i>Spirifer davisæ</i> Nettelroth.....				H		
<i>Spirifer diajunctus</i> Sowerby.....						C
<i>Spirifer diajunctus occidentalis</i> Whiteaves.....						ND
<i>Spirifer diajunctus sulcifer</i> Hall and Clarke.....						C
<i>Spirifer divaricatus</i> Hall.....			Co	H		
<i>Spirifer duodenarius</i> Hall.....			Co			
<i>Spirifer duplicatus</i> (Conrad).....				H		
<i>Spirifer engelmanni</i> Meek .....				MD		
<i>Spirifer euruteines</i> Owen .....				H		

TABLE VI.—*Devonian Brachiopoda*—Continued.

Species.	Eodevonian.		Mesodevonian.		Neodevonian.	
	Lower Helderberg.	Oriskany.	Schoharie, Corniferous.	Tully, Hamilton, Marcellus.	Portage, Huron, Genesee.	Chemung, Ithaca.
<i>Spirifer filicostus</i> A. Winchell.....				H		
<i>Spirifer formosus</i> Hall.....				H		
<i>Spirifer fornaculus</i> Hall.....				H		
<i>Spirifer fornax</i> Hall.....				H		
<i>Spirifer gaspensis</i> Billings.....		×				
<i>Spirifer granulatus</i> (Conrad).....				H		
<i>Spirifer gregarius</i> Hall.....			Co			
<i>Spirifer grieri</i> Hall.....			Co			
<i>Spirifer hemicyclus</i> Meek and Worthen.....		×				
<i>Spirifer hobbsi</i> Nettelroth.....				H		
<i>Spirifer hungerfordi</i> Hall.....						C
<i>Spirifer huronensis</i> A. Winchell.....					P	
<i>Spirifer intermedius</i> Hall.....		×				
<i>Spirifer inutilis</i> Hall.....						ND
<i>Spirifer iowensis</i> Owen.....				MD		
<i>Spirifer kennicotti</i> Meek.....				MD		
<i>Spirifer macbridii</i> Calvin.....						ND
<i>Spirifer macconathii</i> Nettelroth.....				H		
<i>Spirifer macrus</i> Hall.....			Co			
<i>Spirifer macropleurus</i> (Conrad).....	×					
<i>Spirifer macrothyris</i> Hall.....			Co			
<i>Spirifer manni</i> Hall.....			Co			
<i>Spirifer marcyi</i> Hall.....				H		
<i>Spirifer mesastrialis</i> Hall.....					P	I, C
<i>Spirifer multicostatus</i> Castelnau.....			Co?			
<i>Spirifer murchisoni</i> Castelnau.....		×				
<i>Spirifer nictavensis</i> Dawson.....		×				
<i>Spirifer octocostatus</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Spirifer orestes</i> Hall and Whitfield.....						C
<i>Spirifer paradoxus</i> (Schlotheim).....			Co			
<i>Spirifer pennatus</i> (Atwater).....				M, H		I
<i>Spirifer pennatus posterus</i> Hall and Clarke.....						C
<i>Spirifer pennatus tulliensis</i> Williams.....				Tu		
<i>Spirifer perextensus</i> Meek and Worthen.....			Co			
<i>Spirifer pertenuis</i> Hall.....				H		
<i>Spirifer pharovicinus</i> A. Winchell.....					Hu	
<i>Spirifer pinonensis</i> Meek.....		ED		MD		ND
<i>Spirifer pluto</i> Clarke.....					G	
<i>Spirifer rectiplicatus</i> (Conrad).....		×				
<i>Spirifer saffordi</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Spirifer segmentus</i> Hall.....			Co			
<i>Spirifer strigosus</i> Meek. Devonian.						
* <i>Spirifer subattenuatus</i> Hall.....						C
<i>Spirifer subdeussatus</i> Whiteaves.....				H		
<i>Spirifer submucronatus</i> Hall.....		×				
<i>Spirifer substrigosus</i> Webster.....						C
<i>Spirifer subvaricosus</i> Hall and Whitfield.....				H?		
<i>Spirifer tennis</i> Hall.....				H		
<i>Spirifer tennistriatus</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Spirifer tribulis</i> Hall.....		×				
<i>Spirifer tullius</i> Hall.....				H		

TABLE VI.—*Deronian Brachiopoda*—Continued.

Species.	Eodevonian.		Mesodevonian.		Neodevonian.	
	Lower Hel-der-berg.	Oria-kany.	Scho-harie, Cornif-erous.	Tully, Hamil-ton, Marcol-lus.	Port-age, Huron, Gene-see.	Che-mung, Ithaca.
<i>Spirifer urbanus</i> Calvin .....				H		
<i>Spirifer varicosus</i> Hall .....			Co			
<i>Spirifer whitneyi</i> Hall .....						C
<i>Spirifer williamsi</i> Hall and Clarke .....						C
<i>Spirifer worthenianus</i> Schuchert .....						
<i>Spirifer wortheni</i> Hall .....				H		
<i>Stringocephalus burtini</i> DeFrance .....				MD		
<i>Strophalosia hystriacula</i> Hall .....						C
<i>Strophalosia muricata</i> Hall .....						C
<i>Strophalosia radicans</i> (A. Winchell) .....				H		
<i>Strophalosia rockfordensis</i> Hall .....						C
<i>Strophalosia truncata</i> (Hall) .....				M, H	P	I
<i>Stropheodonta alveata</i> Hall .....			Co			
<i>Stropheodonta arcuata</i> Hall .....						C
<i>Stropheodonta beckii</i> Hall .....		X				
<i>Stropheodonta blainvillii</i> (Billings) .....		ED				
<i>Stropheodonta callawayensis</i> Swallow .....				H		
<i>Stropheodonta callosa</i> Hall .....			Co			
<i>Stropheodonta calvini</i> Miller .....						C
<i>Stropheodonta canace</i> Hall and Whitfield .....						C
<i>Stropheodonta cincta</i> A. Winchell .....				H		
<i>Stropheodonta concava</i> Hall .....			Co	H		
<i>Stropheodonta (?) costata</i> Owen .....				H		
<i>Stropheodonta crebristriata</i> Hall .....			Co			
<i>Stropheodonta demissa</i> (Conrad) .....				MD		ND
<i>Stropheodonta demissa imitata</i> A. Winchell .....				H		
<i>Stropheodonta erratica</i> A. Winchell .....				H		
<i>Stropheodonta fieldeni</i> Etheridge .....		ED				
<i>Stropheodonta galatea</i> (Billings) .....		ED				
<i>Stropheodonta hemispherica</i> Hall .....			Co			
<i>Stropheodonta inequigradiata</i> Hall .....			Co			
<i>Stropheodonta inequistriata</i> (Conrad) .....			Co	M, H		
<i>Stropheodonta indenta</i> (Conrad) .....						
<i>Stropheodonta interatrialis</i> (Phillips) .....				MD		
<i>Stropheodonta interatrialis</i> (Vanuxem) .....						I
<i>Stropheodonta lowensis</i> Owen .....						ND
<i>Stropheodonta irene</i> (Billings) .....			Co			
<i>Stropheodonta junia</i> Hall .....				H		
<i>Stropheodonta kemperi</i> Swallow .....				H		
<i>Stropheodonta linckleri</i> Hall .....		X				
<i>Stropheodonta macrostriata</i> (Walcott) .....		ED				
<i>Stropheodonta magnifica</i> Hall .....		X				
<i>Stropheodonta magniventra</i> Hall .....		X				
<i>Stropheodonta mucronata</i> (Conrad) .....					P	I
<i>Stropheodonta navalis</i> Swallow .....				H		
<i>Stropheodonta navalis boonensis</i> Swallow .....				H		
<i>Stropheodonta parva</i> Owen .....				H		
<i>Stropheodonta parva</i> Hall .....			Co			
<i>Stropheodonta patersoni</i> Hall .....		X	Co			
<i>Stropheodonta perplana</i> (Conrad) .....		X	Co	H		I, C
<i>Stropheodonta perplana nervosa</i> Hall .....						I

TABLE VI.—*Devonian Brachiopoda*—Continued.

Species.	Eodevonian.		Mesodevonian.		Neodevonian.	
	Lower Hel-der-berg.	Oriskany.	Scho-harie, Cornif-erous.	Tully, Hamil-ton, Marcellus.	Port-age, Huron, Genesee.	Che-mung, Ithaca.
<i>plana tulliensis</i> Williams.....				Tu		
<i>nulata</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>arata</i> Hall.....				H		
<i>ia</i> (Billings).....			Co			
<i>labilis</i> Calvin.....						C
<i>istriata</i> (Conrad).....	×					
<i>istriata arata</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>cularia</i> Hall.....		×				
<i>ongata</i> Conrad.....	×					
<i>ibbosa</i> Conrad.....			Co			
<i>a</i> Hall.....			Co			
<i>a</i> Hall.....						C
<i>nbona</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>nradi</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>a</i> Rowley.....				H		
<i>ulata</i> (Hall).....	×					
<i>eyana</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>nworthana</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>ulifera</i> (Conrad).....	×					
<i>diata</i> (Vanuxem).....	×					
<i>sa</i> Hall.....						C
<i>ariensis</i> Castelnau.....			Co?			
<i>all</i> .....				MD		
<i>ia</i> Hall.....			Co			
<i>o</i> Hall.....				H		
<i>ensis</i> A. Winchell.....				H		
<i>ita</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>a</i> (Billings).....	×					
<i>striata</i> Hall and Clarke.....	×					
<i>osa</i> Hall.....				H		
<i>olyte</i> (Billings).....	×					
<i>niuscula</i> A. Winchell.....				H		
<i>a</i> (Billings).....	×					
<i>istriata</i> Hall.....	×	×				
<i>rata</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>lex</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>esseensis</i> Hall and Clarke.....	×					
<i>Ehlert</i> .....		×				
<i>Hall</i> .....				H		
<i>idica</i> (Billings).....	×					
<i>natus</i> (Conrad).....				M, H		
<i>dens</i> Hall.....				H		
<i>a</i> (Hall).....	×					
<i>llanus</i> (Hall).....	×					
<i>is</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Hall</i> .....	×					
<i>sta</i> (Hall).....	×					
<i>latus</i> (Hall).....	×					
<i>a</i> Hall.....						
<i>Hall</i> .....				H		
<i>sulcata</i> (Vanuxem).....	×					

TABLE VI.—*Devonian Brachiopoda*—Continued.

Species.	Eodevonian.		Mesodevonian.		Neodevonian.	
	Lower Helderberg.	Oriskany.	Schoharie, Corniferous.	Tully, Hamilton, Marcellus.	Portage, Huron, Genesee.	Chemung, Ithaca.
<i>Whitfieldella (?) harpalyce</i> (Billings).....	x					
<i>Zygospira (?) subconca</i> Meek and Worthen.....	x					
Number of Devonian species, 663.						
Number of species in each division.....	129	104	128	238	41	117
Number of species common to the Lower Helderberg and the other divisions .....		8	2	2	1	2
Number of species common to the Oriskany and the other divisions .....	8		15	7	0	3
Number of species common to the Corniferous and the other divisions .....	2	15		27	2	7
Number of species common to the Hamilton and the other divisions .....	2	7	27		12	22
Number of species common to the Genesee-Portage and the other divisions .....	1	1	4	12		17
Number of species common to the Chemung and the other divisions .....	2	4	7	24	17	
Species common to the Devonian and Carboniferous systems, 11.						
Number of species passing from each division into the Carboniferous .....	1	1	1	4	3	10

# TABLES OF NORTH AMERICAN SPECIES.

TABLE VII.—Carboniferous and Permian Brachiopoda.

[Burlington; EC=Eocarboniferous; K=Keokuk; Ka=Kaskaskia; SL=St. Louis. Species marked by an obelisk (!) are found in the Devonian also.]

Species.	Eocarboniferous.			Meso-carboniferous.	Neo-carboniferous.
	Kinderhook.	Keokuk, Burlington.	Kaskaskia, St. Louis.	Coal Measures.	Permian.
<i>zona osagensis</i> (Swallow) .....	×				
<i>zona prima</i> White.....		B			
<i>zoea minuta</i> White.....	×				
<i>zoea planoconvexa</i> (Shumard).....				×	×
<i>is biloba</i> (A. Winchell).....	×				
<i>is (?) corpulenta</i> (A. Winchell) .....	×				
<i>is densa</i> Hall and Clarke .....			SL		
<i>is hannibalensis</i> (Swallow).....	×				
<i>is incrassata</i> Hall .....		B			
<i>is intervarica</i> McChesney.....		B			
<i>is (?) jacksoni</i> (Swallow).....				×	
<i>is lamellosa</i> L'Eveille) .....	×	K			
<i>is missouriensis</i> (A. Winchell) .....	×				
<i>is monticola</i> White) .....	EC				
<i>is ohioensis</i> (A. Winchell) .....	×				
<i>is papillioniformis</i> McChesney.....			Ka		
<i>is (?) perinflata</i> McChesney .....		K			
<i>is prouti</i> (Swallow) .....	×				
<i>is ultravarica</i> McChesney .....		K			
<i>rhynchus millipunctata</i> (Meek and Worthen).....				×	
<i>ria davidsoni</i> Hall and Clarke.....				×	
<i>phorella lenticularis</i> (White and Whitfield).....		B			
<i>phoria (?) bisulcata</i> Shumard .....				×	
<i>phoria caput-testudinis</i> (White).....		B			
<i>phoria explanata</i> (McChesney) .....			Ka		
<i>phoria occidentalis</i> Miller .....		B			
<i>phoria ringens</i> (Swallow).....		K			
<i>phoria subcuneata</i> Hall.....			SL		
<i>phoria subtrigona</i> Meek and Worthen.....		K			
<i>phoria thera</i> Walcott. ....		EC			
<i>phoria (?) worthen Hall).....</i>			SL		
<i>phia contracta</i> Hall .....	×				
<i>phia sagerana</i> A. Winchell).....	×				
<i>phia sappho</i> Hall.....	×				
<i>(?) allii</i> A. Winchell.....	×				
<i>(?) crassiscardinalis</i> Whitfield.....			SL		
<i>(?) flora</i> A. Winchell.....	×				
<i>iculata</i> White.....	×				
<i>ura</i> Geinitz.....				×	
<i>ulifera</i> Owen .....				×	×
<i>viensis</i> Worthen .....		B			
<i>vi Norwood and Pratten.....</i>	×	B			
<i>vi aurora</i> Hall.....		B			
<i>ensis</i> Hall and Whitfield .....	×				
<i>obus</i> Norwood and Pratten.....				×	
<i>panensis</i> Stevens .....				×	
<i>osta</i> A. Winchell .....	×	B			
Shumard.....	×				

TABLE VI.—*Devonian Brachiopoda*—Continued.

Species.	Eodevonian.		Mesodevonian.		Neodevonian.	
	Lower Hel-der-berg.	Oriskany.	Scho-harie, Cornif-erous.	Tully, Hamil-ton, Marcellus.	Port-age, Huron, Genesee.	Che-mung, Ithaca.
<i>Productella lachrymosa</i> (Conrad).....						C
<i>Productella lachrymosa lima</i> (Conrad).....						C
* <i>Productella lachrymosa stigmata</i> Hall.....						C
<i>Productella marquessi</i> Rowley.....				H		
<i>Productella murchisoniana</i> De Koninck.....				H		
<i>Productella navicella</i> Hall.....			Co	H		
<i>Productella onusta</i> Hall.....						C
<i>Productella papulata</i> Hall.....				H		
<i>Productella productoides</i> (Murchison).....				H		
<i>Productella rarispina</i> Hall.....						C
<i>Productella semiglobosa</i> Nettelroth.....			Co			
* <i>Productella speciosa</i> Hall.....					P	I, C
<i>Productella spinulicosta</i> Hall.....			Co	M, H		
<i>Productella striatula</i> Hall.....						C
<i>Productella subalata</i> Hall.....				MD		
<i>Productella tullia</i> Hall.....				H		
<i>Pugnax pugnax</i> Martin.....					P	I
<i>Pugnax pugnax altus</i> (Calvin).....						ND
<i>Rensseleria æquiradiata</i> (Conrad).....	×					
<i>Rensseleria cayuga</i> Hall and Clarke.....		×				
<i>Rensseleria cumberlandia</i> Hall.....		×				
<i>Rensseleria elliptica</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Rensseleria intermedia</i> Hall.....		×				
<i>Rensseleria marylandica</i> Hall.....		×				
<i>Rensseleria mutabilis</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Rensseleria ovoides</i> (Eaton).....		×				
<i>Rensseleria ovalum</i> Hall and Clarke.....		×				
<i>Reticularia canandaiguæ</i> (Hall and Clarke).....				H		
<i>Reticularia fimbriata</i> (Conrad).....		×	Co	M, H		I
<i>Reticularia franklini</i> (Meek).....				H		
<i>Reticularia knappiana</i> (Nettelroth).....			Co			
<i>Reticularia lævis</i> (Hall).....					P	I
<i>Reticularia modesta</i> (Hall).....	×	×				
<i>Reticularia nevadensis</i> (Walcott).....						ND
<i>Reticularia (?) nymphea</i> (Billings).....	×					
<i>Reticularia præmatura</i> (Hall).....						C
<i>Reticularia subundifera</i> (Meek and Worthen).....				H		
<i>Retzia (?) polyp-leura</i> A. Winchell.....					P	
<i>Retzia (?) subglobosa</i> Hall.....			S			
<i>Rhipidomella alsa</i> Hall.....			S			
<i>Rhipidomella assimilis</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Rhipidomella cleobis</i> Hall.....			Co			
<i>Rhipidomella cumberlandia</i> Hall.....		×				
<i>Rhipidomella (?) cuneata</i> (Owen).....				H		
<i>Rhipidomella cycas</i> Hall.....				M, H		
<i>Rhipidomella discus</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Rhipidomella eminens</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Rhipidomella goodwini</i> (Nettelroth).....				H		
<i>Rhipidomella idonea</i> Hall.....				H		
<i>Rhipidomella leucosia</i> Hall.....				H		
<i>Rhipidomella livia</i> (Billings).....			Co			
<i>Rhipidomella lucia</i> Billings.....		×				

TABLE VI.—*Devonian Brachiopoda*—Continued.

Species.	Eodevonian.		Mesodevonian.		Neodevonian.	
	Lower Helder- berg.	Oria- kany.	Scho- harie, Cornif- erous.	Tully, Hamil- ton, Marcel- lus.	Port- age, Huron, Gene- see.	Che- mung, Ithaca.
nitia (Hall).....			S			
ulosa Hall.....		×				
a Hall.....	×					
a emarginata Hall.....	×					
is Hall.....			S			
lope Hall.....				H		
sylvanica (Simpson).....						C
le Hall.....			Co			
aria Hall.....				H		
rbicularia Hall.....				H		
smii (White).....						C
lostriata Hall.....	×					
txemi Hall.....			Co	M, H		
iplicata Hall.....	×					
gania Williams.....						C
plicata Hall.....	×					
igna Calvin.....				MD		
asia Billings.....	×					
veata Hall.....	×					
ope Billings.....		×				
nens Hall.....	×					
ilena Billings.....		×				
iana Hall.....		×				
resi Nettelroth.....				H		
onensis A. Winchell.....					Hu	
onensis precipua A. Winchell.....					Hu	
quiplicata Hall.....			Co			
ilis Hall.....	×					
svillensis Nettelroth.....			Co			
nensis Billings.....	×					
ea Billings.....			Co			
tistriata Hall.....		×				
ta Hall.....		×				
dens Walcott.....		ED				
roconvexa Hall.....	×					
icipalis Hall.....		×				
sayi Hall.....		×				
costa Whitfield.....			Co			
na Hall.....			Co			
is Hall.....	×					
iplicata (Conrad).....	×					
tata Hall.....		×				
acuminata Webster.....						C
oplicata Hall.....	×					
istriata Nettelroth.....			Co			
isversa Hall.....	×					
renensis Swallow.....		ED				
stra Billings.....	×					
eugenia Billings.....			Co			
noea Hall.....	×					
noea Hall.....	×					



TABLE VI.—*Devonian Brachiopoda*—Continued.

Species.	Eodevonian.		Mesodevonian.		Neodevonian.	
	Lower Hel-der-berg.	Oris-kany.	Scho-harie, Cornif-erous.	Tully, Hamil-ton, Marcel-lus.	Port-age, Huron, Gene-see.	Che-mung, Ithaca.
<i>Rhynchospira rectirostra</i> Hall.....		×				
<i>Rhynchotrema formosa</i> (Hall) .....	×					
<i>Rœmerella grandis</i> Vanuxem .....				H		
<i>Scenidium insignis</i> Hall .....	×					
<i>Schizobolus concentricus</i> (Vanuxem) .....					G	
<i>Schizocrania</i> (?) <i>helderbergia</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Schizocrania superincreta</i> Barrett .....	×					
<i>Schizophoria carinata</i> Hall .....						C
<i>Schizophoria macfarlanii</i> (Meek) .....				MD		ND
<i>Schizophoria manitobensis</i> Whiteaves .....						ND
<i>Schizophoria multistriata</i> Hall .....	×					
<i>Schizophoria</i> (?) <i>peduncularis</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Schizophoria propinqua</i> Hall .....			Co			
<i>Schizophoria striatula</i> (Schlotheim) .....				MD		ND
<i>Schizophoria tioga</i> Hall.....					P	C
<i>Schizophoria tulliensis</i> (Vanuxem) .....				Tu		
<i>Selenella gracilis</i> Hall and Clarke .....			Co			
<i>Seminula</i> (?) <i>rogersi</i> Hall and Clarke .....			Co			
<i>Spirifer acanthopterus</i> (Conrad) .....				H		
<i>Spirifer acuminatus</i> (Conrad) .....			Co	H		
<i>Spirifer aleformis</i> de Vernel.....			Co			
<i>Spirifer aldrichi</i> Etheridge. Devonian.						
<i>Spirifer amarus</i> Swallow.....				H		
<i>Spirifer angustus</i> Hall.....				H	P	
<i>Spirifer annæ</i> Swallow.....				H		
<i>Spirifer arcticus</i> Haughton. Devonian.						
<i>Spirifer aretisegmentus</i> Hall .....			Co			
<i>Spirifer arenosus</i> Conrad .....		×	Co			
<i>Spirifer asper</i> Hall.....				H		
<i>Spirifer audaculus</i> (Conrad) .....				M, H		
<i>Spirifer audaculus macronotus</i> Hall .....				H		
<i>Spirifer belphegor</i> Clarke.....					G	
<i>Spirifer bidorsalis</i> A. Winchell.....				H		
<i>Spirifer billingsanus</i> Miller.....		×				
<i>Spirifer bimesialis</i> Hall .....						ND
<i>Spirifer byrnesi</i> Nettelroth .....				H		
<i>Spirifer concinnus</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Spirifer consors</i> A. Winchell .....				H		
<i>Spirifer corticosus</i> Hall.....				H		
<i>Spirifer</i> (?) <i>costalis</i> Castelnau .....			Co?			
<i>Spirifer cumberlandiæ</i> Hall.....		×				
<i>Spirifer cyclopterus</i> Hall .....	×	×				
<i>Spirifer davisii</i> Nettelroth .....				H		
<i>Spirifer diajunctus</i> Sowerby.....						C
<i>Spirifer diajunctus occidentalis</i> Whiteaves .....						ND
<i>Spirifer diajunctus sulcifer</i> Hall and Clarke.....						C
<i>Spirifer divaricatus</i> Hall.....			Co	H		
<i>Spirifer duodenarius</i> Hall.....			Co			
<i>Spirifer duplicatus</i> (Conrad).....				H		
<i>Spirifer engelmanni</i> Meek .....				MD		
<i>Spirifer euruteines</i> Owen .....				H		

TABLE VI.—*Devonian Brachiopoda*—Continued.

Species.	Eodevonian.		Mesodevonian.		Neodevonian.	
	Lower Hel- der- berg.	Oris- kauy.	Scho- harie, Cornif- erous.	Tully, Hamil- ton, Marcel- lus.	Port- age, Huron, Gene- see.	Che- mung, Ithaca.
icostus A. Winchell				H		
rmosus Hall				H		
rnaculus Hall				H		
rnax Hall				H		
ispensis Billings		×				
anulosus (Conrad)				H		
egarius Hall			Co			
rieri Hall			Co			
emicyclus Meek and Worthen		×				
obbsi Nettelroth				H		
ingerfordi Hall						C
ironensis A. Winchell					P	
termedius Hall		×				
utilis Hall						ND
wensis Owen				MD		
nnicotti Meek				MD		
acbridii Calvin						ND
acconathii Nettelroth				H		
aerus Hall			Co			
acroleurus (Conrad)	×					
acrothyris Hall			Co			
anni Hall			Co			
areyi Hall				H		
esaastialis Hall					P	I, C
ulticostatus Castelnau			Co?			
urchisoni Castelnau		×				
ctavensis Dawson		×				
tocostatus Hall	×					
estes Hall and Whitfield						C
iradoxus (Schlotheim)			Co			
nnatus (Atwater)				M, H		I
nnatus posterus Hall and Clarke						C
nnatus tulliensis Williams				Tu		
rextensus Meek and Worthen			Co			
rtenuis Hall				H		
iarovicinus A. Winchell					Hu	
nonensis Meek		ED		MD		ND
uto Clarke					G	
ctiplicatus (Conrad)		×				
fford Hall	×					
gmentus Hall			Co			
rigosus Meek. Devonian.						
mbattennatus Hall						C
ibdecussatus Whiteaves				H		
ibmuconatus Hall		×				
ibstrigosus Webster						C
ibvaricosus Hall and Whitfield				H?		
nuis Hall				H		
nnistriatus Hall	×					
ibulis Hall		×				
dlus Hall				H		

TABLE VI.—*Deronian Brachiopoda*—Continued.

Species.	Eodevonian.		Mesodevonian.		Neodevonian.	
	Lower Hel- der- berg.	Ori- kany.	Scho- harie, Cornif- erous.	Tully, Hamil- ton, Marcel- lus.	Port- age, Huron, Gene- see.	Che- mung, Ithaca.
<i>Spirifer urbanus</i> Calvin .....				H		
<i>Spirifer varicosus</i> Hall .....			Co			
<i>Spirifer whitneyi</i> Hall .....						C
<i>Spirifer williamsi</i> Hall and Clarke .....						C
<i>Spirifer worthenianus</i> Schuchert .....		×				
<i>Spirifer wortheni</i> Hall .....				H		
<i>Stringocephalus burtini</i> DeFrance .....				MD		
<i>Strophalosia hystriacula</i> Hall .....						C
<i>Strophalosia muricata</i> Hall .....						C
<i>Strophalosia radicans</i> (A. Winchell) .....				H		
<i>Strophalosia rockfordensis</i> Hall .....						C
<i>Strophalosia truncata</i> (Hall) .....				M, H	P	I
<i>Stropheodonta alveata</i> Hall .....			Co			
<i>Stropheodonta arcuata</i> Hall .....						C
<i>Stropheodonta beckii</i> Hall .....	×					
<i>Stropheodonta blainvillii</i> (Billings) .....		ED				
<i>Stropheodonta callawayensis</i> Swallow .....				H		
<i>Stropheodonta callosa</i> Hall .....			Co			
<i>Stropheodonta calvini</i> Miller .....						C
<i>Stropheodonta canace</i> Hall and Whitfield .....						C
<i>Stropheodonta cincta</i> A. Winchell .....				H		
<i>Stropheodonta concava</i> Hall .....			Co	H		
<i>Stropheodonta (?) costata</i> Owen .....				H		
<i>Stropheodonta crebristriata</i> Hall .....			Co			
<i>Stropheodonta demissa</i> (Conrad) .....				MD		ND
<i>Stropheodonta demissa imitata</i> A. Winchell .....				H		
<i>Stropheodonta erratica</i> A. Winchell .....				H		
<i>Stropheodonta fieldeni</i> Etheridge .....		ED				
<i>Stropheodonta galatea</i> (Billings) .....		ED				
<i>Stropheodonta hemispherica</i> Hall .....			Co			
<i>Stropheodonta inaequiradiata</i> Hall .....			Co			
<i>Stropheodonta inaequistriata</i> (Conrad) .....			Co	M, H		
<i>Stropheodonta indenta</i> (Conrad) .....	×					
<i>Stropheodonta interstitialis</i> (Phillips) .....				MD		
<i>Stropheodonta interstitialis</i> (Vanuxem) .....						I
<i>Stropheodonta iowensis</i> Owen .....						ND?
<i>Stropheodonta irene</i> (Billings) .....			Co			
<i>Stropheodonta junia</i> Hall .....				H		
<i>Stropheodonta kemperi</i> Swallow .....				H		
<i>Stropheodonta lincklaeni</i> Hall .....		×				
<i>Stropheodonta macrostriata</i> (Walcott) .....		ED				
<i>Stropheodonta magnifica</i> Hall .....		×				
<i>Stropheodonta magniventra</i> Hall .....		×				
<i>Stropheodonta mucronata</i> (Conrad) .....					P	I
<i>Stropheodonta navalis</i> Swallow .....				H		
<i>Stropheodonta navalis boonensis</i> Swallow .....				H		
<i>Stropheodonta parva</i> Owen .....				H		
<i>Stropheodonta parva</i> Hall .....			Co			
<i>Stropheodonta patersoni</i> Hall .....		×	Co			
<i>Stropheodonta perplana</i> (Conrad) .....		×	Co	H		I, C
<i>Stropheodonta perplana nervosa</i> Hall .....						I

TABLE VI.—*Devonian Brachiopoda*—Continued.

Species.	Eodevonian.		Mesodevonian.		Neodevonian.	
	Lower Hel-der-berg.	Oris-kany.	Scho-harie, Cornif-erous.	Tully, Hamil-ton, Marcel-lus.	Port-age, Huron, Gene-seo.	Che-mung, Ithaca.
<i>Stropheodonta perplana tulliensis</i> Williams.....				Tu		
<i>Stropheodonta planulata</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Stropheodonta plicata</i> Hall.....				H		
<i>Stropheodonta tullia</i> (Billings).....			Co			
<i>Stropheodonta variabilis</i> Calvin.....						C
<i>Stropheodonta varistriata</i> (Conrad).....	×					
<i>Stropheodonta varistriata arata</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Stropheodonta vascularia</i> Hall.....		×				
<i>Strophomena</i> (?) <i>elongata</i> Conrad.....	×					
<i>Strophomena</i> (?) <i>gibbosa</i> Conrad.....			Co			
<i>Strophonella ampla</i> Hall.....			Co			
<i>Strophonella cœlata</i> Hall.....						C
<i>Strophonella cavumbona</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Strophonella</i> (?) <i>conradi</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Strophonella crassa</i> Rowley.....				H		
<i>Strophonella geniculata</i> (Hall).....	×					
<i>Strophonella headleyana</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Strophonella leavenworthana</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Strophonella punctulifera</i> (Conrad).....	×					
<i>Strophonella</i> (?) <i>radiata</i> (Vanuxem).....	×					
<i>Strophonella reversa</i> Hall.....						C
<i>Strophonella schohariensis</i> Castelnau.....			Co?			
<i>Terebratula elia</i> Hall.....				MD		
<i>Terebratula jucunda</i> Hall.....			Co			
<i>Terebratula ontario</i> Hall.....				H		
<i>Terebratula traversensis</i> A. Winchell.....				H		
<i>Trematospira costata</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Trematospira dubia</i> (Billings).....	×					
<i>Trematospira equestrata</i> Hall and Clarke.....	×					
<i>Trematospira gibbosa</i> Hall.....				H		
<i>Trematospira hippolyte</i> (Billings).....	×					
<i>Trematospira</i> (?) <i>liniuscula</i> A. Winchell.....				H		
<i>Trematospira maria</i> (Billings).....	×					
<i>Trematospira multistriata</i> Hall.....	×	×				
<i>Trematospira perforata</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Trematospira simplex</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Trematospira tennesseensis</i> Hall and Clarke.....	×					
<i>Trigleria gaudryi</i> Ehlert.....		×				
<i>Trigleria</i> (?) <i>lepidia</i> Hall.....				H		
<i>Trigleria</i> (?) <i>portlandica</i> (Billings).....	×					
<i>Tropidoleptus carinatus</i> (Conrad).....				M, H		
<i>Tropidoleptus occidens</i> Hall.....				H		
<i>Uncinulus abruptus</i> (Hall).....	×					
<i>Uncinulus campbellanus</i> (Hall).....	×					
<i>Uncinulus mutabilis</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Uncinulus nobilis</i> (Hall).....	×					
<i>Uncinulus nucleolata</i> (Hall).....	×					
<i>Uncinulus pyramidatus</i> (Hall).....	×					
<i>Uncinulus vellicata</i> Hall.....	×					
<i>Vitulina pustulosa</i> Hall.....				H		
<i>Whitfieldella</i> (?) <i>bisulcata</i> (Vanuxem).....	×					

TABLE VI.—*Devonian Brachiopoda*—Continued.

Species.	Eodevonian.		Mesodevonian.		Neodevonian.	
	Lower Helderberg.	Oriskany.	Schoharie, Corniferous.	Tully, Hamilton, Marcellus.	Portage, Huron, Genesee.	Chemung, Ithaca.
<i>Whitfieldella</i> (?) <i>harpalyce</i> (Billings).....	×					
<i>Zygospira</i> (?) <i>subconca</i> Meek and Worthen.....	×					
Number of Devonian species, 663.						
Number of species in each division.....	129	104	128	238	41	117
Number of species common to the Lower Helderberg and the other divisions.....		8	2	2	1	2
Number of species common to the Oriskany and the other divisions.....	8		15	7	0	3
Number of species common to the Corniferous and the other divisions.....	2	15		27	2	7
Number of species common to the Hamilton and the other divisions.....	2	7	27		12	23
Number of species common to the Genesee-Portage and the other divisions.....	1	1	4	12		17
Number of species common to the Chemung and the other divisions.....	2	4	7	24	17	
Species common to the Devonian and Carboniferous systems, 11.						
Number of species passing from each division into the Carboniferous.....	1	1	1	4	3	10

TABLE VII.—Carboniferous and Permian Brachiopoda.

C= Eocarboniferous; K= Keokuk; Ka= Kaskaskia; SL= St. Louis. Species k (?) are found in the Devonian also.]

Species.	Eocarboniferous.			Meso-carboniferous.	Neo-carboniferous.
	Kinderhook.	Keokuk, Burlington.	Kaskaskia, St. Louis.	Coal Measures.	Permian.
(Swallow) .....	×				
ite.....		B			
White.....	×				
rexa (Shumard) .....				×	×
inchell).....	×				
a (A. Winchell) .....	×				
nd Clarke.....			SL		
s (Swallow).....	×				
all.....		B			
McChesney.....		B			
Swallow.....				×	
Eveille).....	×	K			
s (A. Winchell) .....	×				
White).....	EC				
. Winchell) .....	×				
nis McChesney.....			Ka		
McChesney.....		K			
low) .....	×				
McChesney .....		K			
ipunctata (Meek and Worthen).....				×	
Hall and Clarke.....				×	
cularis (White and Whitfield).....		B			
dentata Shumard.....				×	
testudinis (White).....		B			
ata (McChesney) .....			Ka		
atalis Miller.....		B			
s (Swallow).....		K			
dentata Hall.....			SL		
gonia Meek and Worthen.....		K			
Walcott.....		EC			
theni (Hall).....			SL		
acta Hall.....	×				
na (A. Winchell) .....	×				
io Hall.....	×				
. Winchell.....	×				
cardinalis Whitfield.....			SL		
A. Winchell.....	×				
White.....	×				
itz.....				×	
Owen .....				×	×
Worthen .....		B			
wood and Pratten.....	×	B			
ra Hall.....		B			
Hall and Whitfield .....	×				
Norwood and Pratten.....				×	
sis Stevens .....				×	
A. Winchell.....	×	B			
nard.....	×				

TABLE VII.—Carboniferous and Permian Brachiopoda—Continued.

Species.	Eocarboniferous.			Meso-	Neo-
	Kinderhook.	Keokuk, Burlington.	Kaskaskia, St. Louis.	carboniferous. Measures.	carboniferous. Permian.
<i>Chonetes parva</i> Shumard .....				×	
<i>Chonetes permiana</i> Shumard .....				×	
<i>Chonetes planumbona</i> Meek and Worthen .....		K			
<i>Chonetes platynotus</i> White .....				×	
<i>Chonetes pulchella</i> A. Winchell .....	×				
† <i>Chonetes setigera</i> (Hall) .....	×				
<i>Chonetes shumardiana</i> de Koninck .....		K			
<i>Chonetes tumida</i> Herrick .....	×				
<i>Chonetes variolata</i> d'Orbigny .....				×	
<i>Chonetes verneuilliana</i> Norwood and Pratten .....				×	
<i>Chonetes verneuilliana utahensis</i> Meek .....				×	
<i>Chonopectus fischeri</i> (Norwood and Pratten) .....	×	B			
<i>Cleiothyris clintonensis</i> (Swallow) .....			Ka		
<i>Cleiothyris crassicaudalis</i> (White) .....	×				
<i>Cleiothyris hirsuta</i> (Hall) .....			SL, Ka		
<i>Cleiothyris missouriensis</i> (Swallow) .....				×	
<i>Cleiothyris obmaxima</i> (McChesney) .....		K			
<i>Cleiothyris obvia</i> (McChesney) .....			Ka		
<i>Cleiothyris orbicularis</i> (McChesney) .....				×	
<i>Cleiothyris reflexa</i> (Swallow) .....			SL		
<i>Cleiothyris roisayi</i> (L'Eveille) .....		K	SL, Ka		
<i>Cleiothyris squamosa</i> (Worthen) .....			SL		
<i>Crania chesterensis</i> Miller and Gurley .....			Ka		Ka
<i>Crania lævis</i> Keyes .....	×				
<i>Crania modesta</i> White and St. John .....				×	
<i>Crania (?) permiana</i> Shumard .....				×	
<i>Crania reposita</i> White .....		B			
<i>Crania rowleyi</i> Gurley .....	×				
<i>Cryptacanthia compacta</i> White and St. John .....				×	
† <i>Cryptonella (?) eudora</i> Hall .....	×				
<i>Cryptonella (?) inconstans</i> (Herrick) .....	×				
<i>Cryptonella subelliptica</i> Hall and Clarke .....	×				
<i>Cryptonella alta</i> Hall .....	×				
<i>Cyrtina acutirostris</i> (Shumard) .....	×				
<i>Cyrtina burlingtonensis</i> (Rowley) .....		B			
<i>Cyrtina lachrymosa</i> Hall and Clarke .....	×				
<i>Cyrtina neogenes</i> Hall and Clarke .....		B			
<i>Cyrtina triplicata</i> Simpson .....	×				
<i>Derbya affinis</i> Hall and Clarke .....				×	
<i>Derbya bennetti</i> Hall and Clarke .....				×	
<i>Derbya biloba</i> Hall .....				×	
<i>Derbya broadheadi</i> Hall and Clarke .....				×	
<i>Derbya (?) costatula</i> Hall and Clarke .....			Ka		
<i>Derbya crassa</i> (Meek and Hayden) .....				×	×
<i>Derbya cymbula</i> Hall and Clarke .....				×	
<i>Derbya kaskaskiensis</i> (McChesney) .....			Ka		
<i>Derbya keokuk</i> Hall .....	×	K			
<i>Derbya prattani</i> (McChesney) .....				×	
<i>Derbya robusta</i> (Hall) .....				×	
<i>Derbya ruginosa</i> Hall and Clarke .....		K			

II.—Carboniferous and Permian Brachiopoda—Continued.

Species.	Eocarboniferous.			Meso-carboniferous.	Neo-carboniferous.
	Kinderhook.	Keokuk, Burlington.	Kaskaskia, St. Louis.	Coal Measures.	Permian.
.....				×	
.....	×		SL		
.....		K		×	
.....	×			×	
.....		B			
.....			Ka	×	
.....			Ka		
.....				×	×
.....	×				
.....			SL, Ka		
.....			Ka		
.....				×	
.....	×				
.....				×	
.....	×				
.....	×				
.....				×	
.....				×	
.....				×	
.....	×				
.....		B			
.....	×				
.....	×				
.....	×				
.....				×	
.....		K			
.....	×				
.....	×				
.....			B		
.....		K			
.....	×				
.....	×				
.....	×				
.....				×	
.....				×	
.....				×	
.....			SL		
.....		EC			
.....	×				
.....	×				
.....				×	
.....			Ka		
.....		K			



TABLE VII.—Carboniferous and Permian Brachiopoda—Continued.

Species.	Kocarboniferous.			Meso-carboniferous.	Neo-carboniferous.
	Kinderhook.	Keokuk, Burlington.	Kaskaskia, St. Louis.	Coal Measures.	Permian.
<i>Meekella occidentalis</i> (Newberry).....				×	
<i>Meekella</i> (?) <i>occidentalis</i> (Swallow).....				×	
<i>Meekella pyramidalis</i> (Newberry).....				×	
<i>Meekella striatocostata</i> (Cox).....				×	×
<i>Meristella</i> (?) <i>incerta</i> Simpson.....	×				
<i>Nucleospira barrii</i> White.....	×				
<i>Orbiculoidea</i> (?) <i>capax</i> (White).....	×				
<i>Orbiculoidea capuliformis</i> (McCheaney).....				×	
<i>Orbiculoidea convexa</i> (Shumard).....				×	
<i>Orbiculoidea gallaheri</i> (A. Winchell).....	×				
<i>Orbiculoidea hertzeri</i> Hall and Clarke.....	×				
<i>Orbiculoidea keokuk</i> (Gurley).....		K			
<i>Orbiculoidea illinoiensis</i> (Miller and Gurley).....				×	
<i>Orbiculoidea magnifica</i> Herrick.....	×				
<i>Orbiculoidea manhattanensis</i> (Meek and Hayden).....				×	
<i>Orbiculoidea missouriensis</i> (Shumard).....				×	
<i>Orbiculoidea</i> (?) <i>munda</i> (Miller and Gurley).....				×	
<i>Orbiculoidea nitida</i> (Phillips).....				×	
<i>Orbiculoidea patellaris</i> (A. Winchell).....	×				
<i>Orbiculoidea saffordi</i> (A. Winchell).....	EC				
<i>Orbiculoidea sampsoni</i> (Miller).....	×				
<i>Orbiculoidea subtrigonalis</i> (McCheaney).....				×	
<i>Orbiculoidea tenuilinea</i> (Meek and Hayden).....				×	
<i>Orbiculoidea utahensis</i> (Meek).....				×	
<i>Orbiculoidea varsoviensis</i> (Worthen).....		K			
<i>Orthis</i> (?) <i>flava</i> A. Winchell.....	×				
<i>Orthothetes crenistrius</i> (Phillips).....		EC			
<i>Orthothetes desideratus</i> Hall and Clarke.....	×				
<i>Orthothetes inæqualis</i> (Hall).....	×				
<i>Orthothetes inflatus</i> (White and Whitfield).....	×				
<i>Orthothetes lens</i> (White).....	×				
<i>Orthothetes umbraculum</i> Authors.....		EC		×	
<i>Proboacidella</i> (?) <i>clava</i> (Norwood and Pratten).....				×	
<i>Productella arcuata</i> Hall.....	×				
<i>Productella concentrica</i> (Hall).....	×				
† <i>Productella lachrymosa stigmata</i> Hall.....	×				
<i>Productella pyxidata</i> Hall.....	×				
<i>Productella shumardana</i> Hall.....	×				
† <i>Productella speciosa</i> Hall.....	×				
<i>Productus alternatus</i> Norwood and Pratten.....		K			
<i>Productus altonensis</i> Norwood and Pratten.....			SL		
<i>Productus auriculatus</i> Swallow.....			SL	×	
<i>Productus bisinuatus</i> Hall.....			SL		
<i>Productus blairi</i> Miller.....	×				
<i>Productus boliviensis</i> d'Orbigny.....				×	
<i>Productus boonensis</i> Swallow.....				×	
<i>Productus boonensis elevata</i> Swallow.....				×	
<i>Productus buchianus</i> de Koninck.....				×	
<i>Productus burlingtonensis</i> Hall.....		B			
<i>Productus carbonarius</i> de Koninck. Carboniferous.					

## VII.—Carboniferous and Permian Brachiopoda—Continued.

Species.	Eocarboniferous.			Meso-	Neo-
	Kinderhook.	Keokuk, Burlington.	Kaskaskia, St. Louis.	Carboniferous.	Carboniferous.
ana Conrad.....				×	
sis Swallow.....	×				
bigny.....				×	
oyoni Marcou.....				×	
is Swallow.....			SL		
es Swallow.....				×	
de Koninck.....				×	×
ratus A. Winchell.....	×				
Marcou.....		EC			
s Swallow.....		K			
s A. Winchell.....	×				
tatus A. Winchell.....	×				
tus McChesney.....			Ka		
is Swallow.....		K			
is Sowerby.....			SL?	×	
is McCoy.....			Ka		
is (Martin).....			EC		
A. Winchell.....	×				
Swallow.....		K			
us Phillips.....		K			
orton.....				×	
anns Norwood and Pratten.....				×	
is Hall.....			SL		
McChesney.....				×	
wberry.....				×	
us White.....	×				
is Worthen.....				×	
is Sowerby.....				×	
bergensis de Koninck.....				×	
us Sowerby?.....				×	
feek. Carboniferous.....					
status Swallow.....				×	
Meek and Worthen.....		K			
aceus Phillips.....				×	
inctus Prout.....			SL		
HaR.....		K			
is Phillips. Carboniferous.....					
us Shumard.....				×	
unus A. Winchell.....		B			
iatu Meek. Carboniferous.....					
is Norwood and Pratten.....				×	
feek and Worthen.....				×	
nsis Owen.....				×	×
is Meek.....				×	
yi Hall.....	×				
yi annosus Herrick.....	×				
atus Herrick.....	×				
Newberry.....				×	
i Swallow.....				×	
alis Newberry.....				×	

TABLE VII.—Carboniferous and Permian Brachiopoda—Continued.

Species.	Eocarboniferous.			Meso-carboniferous.	Neo-carboniferous.
	Kinderhook.	Keokuk, Burlington.	Kaskaskia, St. Louis.	Coal Measures.	Permian.
<i>Productus ovatus</i> Hall.....			SL		
<i>Productus parvulus</i> A. Winchell.....	×				
<i>Productus parvus</i> Meek and Worthen.....			Ka		
<i>Productus pertenuis</i> Meek.....				×	
<i>Productus phillipsi</i> Norwood and Pratten. Carboniferous.					
<i>Productus pileolus</i> Shumard.....				×	
<i>Productus pocillum</i> Morton.....				×	
<i>Productus popii</i> Shumard.....				×	
<i>Productus punctatus</i> (Martin).....				×	
<i>Productus pustulosus</i> Phillips.....				×	
<i>Productus raricostatus</i> Herrick.....	×				
<i>Productus rushvillensis</i> Herrick.....	×				
<i>Productus scabriculus</i> (Martin).....			EC	×	
<i>Productus scitulus</i> Meek and Worthen.....			SL		
<i>Productus semireticulatus</i> (Martin).....		K	SL	×	×
<i>Productus semireticulatus kansasensis</i> Swallow.....				×	
<i>Productus semistriatus</i> Meek.....				×	
<i>Productus subhorridus</i> Meek. Carboniferous.					
<i>Productus swallowi</i> Beecher.....			Ka		
<i>Productus symmetricus</i> McCheesney.....				×	
<i>Productus tenuicostatus</i> Hall.....			SL		
<i>Productus undiferus</i> de Koninck.....				×	
<i>Productus viminalis</i> White.....		B			
<i>Productus wortheni</i> Hall.....		K			
<i>Productus weyprechtii</i> Toulou.....				×	
<i>Ptychospira sexplicata</i> White and Whitfield.....	×				
<i>Pugnax dawsonianus</i> (Davidson).....				×	
<i>Pugnax globulina</i> (Davidson).....				×	
<i>Pugnax grosvenori</i> Hall.....			SL		
<i>Pugnax mutatus</i> Hall.....		K	SL		
<i>Pugnax ottumwa</i> (White).....			SL		
<i>Pugnax pugnax missouriensis</i> (Shumard).....	×				
<i>Pugnax rockymontanus</i> (Marcou).....				×	
<i>Pugnax striatocostatus</i> (Meek and Worthen).....	×				
<i>Pugnax swallowanus</i> (Shumard).....				×	
<i>Pugnax utah</i> (Marcou).....				×	
<i>Reticularia cooperensis</i> (Swallow).....	×				
<i>Reticularia guadalupensis</i> (Shumard).....				×	
<i>Reticularia perplexa</i> (McCheesney).....				×	
<i>Reticularia perplexa striatolineata</i> (Swallow).....				×	
<i>Reticularia pseudolineata</i> (Hall).....		B, K			
<i>Reticularia setigera</i> (Hall).....			Ka		
<i>Reticularia (?) temeraria</i> (Miller).....		B			
<i>Reticularia tenuispinata</i> (Herrick).....	×				
<i>Reticularia translata</i> (Swallow).....			Ka		
<i>Retzia (?) circularis</i> Miller.....	×				
<i>Retzia (?) plicata</i> Miller.....	×				
<i>Retzia (?) popeana</i> Swallow.....	×				
<i>Rhipidomella burlingtonensis</i> Hall.....		B			
<i>Rhipidomella clarkensis</i> (Swallow).....		K			

TABLE VII.—Carboniferous and Permian Brachiopoda—Continued.

Species.	Eocarboniferous.			Meso-carboniferous.	Neo-carboniferous.
	Kinderhook.	Keokuk, Burlington.	Kaskaskia, St. Louis.	Coal Measures.	Permian.
<i>Ila dalyana</i> (Miller).....		B			
<i>Ila dubia</i> Hall.....			SL		
<i>Ila michelini</i> (L'Eveille).....	×				
<i>Ila missouriensis</i> (Swallow).....	×				
<i>Ila nevadensis</i> (Meek). Carboniferous.					
<i>Ila occasus</i> Hall.....	×				
<i>Ila oweni</i> Hall and Clarke.....	×				
<i>Ila pecosi</i> (Marcon).....				×	
<i>Ila subelliptica</i> (White and Whitfield).....	×				
<i>Illa thiemii</i> (White).....	×				
<i>Ila vanuxemi pulchella</i> Herrick.....	×				
<i>Ila acadensis</i> Davidson.....				×	
<i>Ila algeri</i> McChesney.....				×	
<i>Ila arctirostrata</i> Swallow.....			SL		
<i>Ila barquensis</i> A. Winchell.....	×				
<i>Ila camarifera</i> A. Winchell.....	×				
<i>Ila carbonaria</i> McChesney.....				×	
<i>Ila cooperensis</i> Shumard.....	×				
<i>Ila eurekaensis</i> Walcott.....			EC		
<i>Ila evangelina</i> Hartt.....				×	
<i>Ila guadalupe</i> Shumard.....				×	
<i>Ila heteropsis</i> A. Winchell.....	×				
<i>Ila hubbardi</i> A. Winchell.....	×				
<i>Ila ida</i> Hartt.....				×	
<i>Ila illinoisensis</i> Worthen.....				×	
<i>Ila indentata</i> Shumard.....				×	
<i>Ila macra</i> Hall.....			SL		
<i>Ila medialis</i> Simpson.....	×				
<i>Ila metallica</i> White.....				×	
<i>Ila micropleura</i> A. Winchell.....	×				
<i>Ila obsolescens</i> Hall.....	×				
<i>Ila opposita</i> White and Whitfield.....	×				
<i>Ila perrostellata</i> Swallow.....			SL		
<i>Ila persinuata</i> A. Winchell.....	×				
<i>Ila pleurodon</i> (Phillips).....				×	
<i>Ila ricinula</i> Hall.....			SL		
<i>Ila striata</i> Simpson.....	×				
<i>Ila subcircularis</i> A. Winchell.....	×				
<i>Ila tetraptys</i> A. Winchell.....	×				
<i>Ila texana</i> Shumard.....				×	
<i>Ila tuta</i> Miller.....		B			
<i>Ila unica</i> A. Winchell.....	×				
<i>Ila whitii</i> A. Winchell.....	×				
<i>Ira pustulosa</i> (White).....	×				
<i>Ira (?) ashlandensis</i> Herrick.....	×				
<i>Ira scansa</i> Hall and Clarke.....	×				
<i>Ira julia</i> (A. Winchell).....	×				
<i>Ia resupinata</i> (Martin).....		EC			
<i>Ia resupinoides</i> (Cox).....				×	
<i>Ia swallovi</i> Hall.....		B			

TABLE VII.—Carboniferous and Permian Brachiopoda—Continued.

Species.	Eocarboniferous.			Meso-carboniferous.	Neo-carboniferous.
	Kinderhook.	Keokuk, Burlington.	Kaskaskia, St. Louis.	Coal Measures.	Permian.
<i>Seminula argentea</i> (Shepard).....				×	×
<i>Seminula caput-serpentis</i> (Swallow).....				×	
<i>Seminula charitonensis</i> (Swallow).....				×	
<i>Seminula claytoni</i> (Hall and Whitfield).....	×				
<i>Seminula dawsoni</i> Hall and Clarke.....				×	
<i>Seminula formosa</i> (Swallow).....		K			
<i>Seminula hawni</i> (Swallow).....				×	
<i>Seminula maconensis</i> (Swallow).....				×	
<i>Seminula parva</i> (Swallow).....		K			
<i>Seminula persinuata</i> (Meek). Carboniferous.					
<i>Seminula</i> (?) <i>plattensis</i> (Swallow).....				×	
<i>Seminula singletonii</i> (Swallow).....				×	
<i>Seminula subquadrata</i> (Hall).....			Ka		
<i>Seminula trinuclea</i> Hall.....			SL		
<i>Seminula wasatchensis</i> (White).....				×	
<i>Spirifer acuticostatus</i> de Koninck.....				×	
<i>Spirifer agelains</i> Meek.....		EC			
<i>Spirifer albapinensis</i> Hall and Whitfield.....	×				
<i>Spirifer annectans</i> Walcott.....		EC			
<i>Spirifer biplicatus</i> Hall.....	×				
<i>Spirifer boonensis</i> Swallow.....				×	
<i>Spirifer cameratus</i> Morton.....				×	
<i>Spirifer cameratus percraus</i> Swallow.....				×	
<i>Spirifer centronatus</i> A. Winchell.....	×				
<i>Spirifer clavatus</i> McCheaney.....		B			
<i>Spirifer deltoideus</i> Herrick.....	×				
<i>Spirifer desideratus</i> Walcott.....		EC			
<i>Spirifer duplicostus</i> Phillips. Carboniferous.					
<i>Spirifer fastigatus</i> Morton. Carboniferous.					
<i>Spirifer</i> (?) <i>fimbriatus</i> Morton.....				×	
<i>Spirifer forbesi</i> Norwood and Pratten.....		B			
<i>Spirifer fultonensis</i> Worthen.....				×	
<i>Spirifer grimesi</i> Hall.....	×	B			
<i>Spirifer imbrex</i> Hall.....		B			
<i>Spirifer incertus</i> Hall.....		B			
<i>Spirifer increbescens</i> Hall.....			Ka		
<i>Spirifer increbescens americanus</i> Swallow.....			Ka		
<i>Spirifer increbescens transversalis</i> Hall.....			Ka		
<i>Spirifer kelloggi</i> Swallow.....		K			
<i>Spirifer keokuk</i> Hall.....		K			
<i>Spirifer keokuk shelbyensis</i> Swallow.....			SL		
<i>Spirifer lateralis</i> Hall.....			SL		
<i>Spirifer latior</i> Swallow.....	×				
<i>Spirifer leidy</i> Norwood and Pratten.....			SL		
<i>Spirifer leidy chesterensis</i> Swallow.....			Ka		
<i>Spirifer leidy merimacensis</i> Swallow.....			SL		
<i>Spirifer littoni</i> Swallow.....			SL		
<i>Spirifer logani</i> Hall.....		K			
<i>Spirifer marconi</i> Waagen.....				×	
<i>Spirifer marionensis</i> Shumard.....	×				

TABLE VII.—Carboniferous and Permian Brachiopoda—Continued.

Species.	Eocarboniferous.			Meso-	Neo-
	Kinderhook.	Keokuk, Burlington.	Kaskaskia, St. Louis.	carboniferous. Coal Measures.	carboniferous. Permian.
neeki Swallow		B			
mexicanus Shumard				×	
missouriensis Swallow	×				
mortoniana Miller		K			
nundulus Rowley		B			
nysticensis Meek		EC			
neglectus Hall		K			
newberryi Hall	×				
novamexicanus Miller		B			
oregonensis Shumard				×	
osagensis Swallow	×				
ovalis Phillips. Carboniferous.					
peculiaris Shumard	×				
rockymontanus Marcou				×	
ostellatus Hall		K			
ostratus Morton				×	
robina Meek. Carboniferous.					
roillanus A. Winchell	×				
striatiformis Meek	×				
striatus (Martin)	×	B			
subaequalis Hall			SL		
subattenuatus Hall	×				
subcardiformis Hall			SL		
suborbicularis Hall		K			
subrotundatus Hall	×				
ulciferus Shumard				×	
vaneyensis Swallow	×				
venucostatus Hall		K	SL		
venimarginatus Hall		K			
exanus Meek				×	
virgonalis Martin			EC		
vernonensis Swallow	×				
vernonensis ozarkensis Swallow	×				
waverlyensis A. Winchell	×				
winchelli Herrick	×				
na aciculifera Rowley	×				
na billingsi Shumard				×	
na binacuta A. Winchell		B			
na clarksvillensis A. Winchell	×				
na cristata (Schlotheim)				×	
na depressa Herrick	×				
na gonionota Meek				×	
na norwoodana (Hall)			SL		
na octoplicata (Sowerby)				×	
na pulchra Meek				×	
na solidirostris White	×				
na spinosa (Norwood and Pratten)			Ka		
na subelliptica (McChesney)		K			
na subtexta White		B			
na transversa (McChesney)			Ka		

TABLE VII.—Carboniferous and Permian Brachiopoda—Continued.

Species.	Eocarboniferous.			Meso-carboniferous.	Neo-carboniferous.
	Kinderhook.	Keokuk, Burlington.	Kaskaskia, St. Louis.	Coal Measures.	Permian.
<i>Streptorhynchus</i> (?) <i>multistriata</i> Meek and Hayden.....				×	
<i>Streptorhynchus ulrichi</i> Hall and Clarke .....			Ka		
<i>Stricklandinia</i> (?) <i>subquadrata</i> Herrick .....				×	
<i>Strophalosia beecheri</i> Rowley.....	×				
<i>Strophalosia cymbula</i> Hall and Clarke .....		K			
<i>Strophalosia</i> (?) <i>guadalupensis</i> (Shumard).....				×	
<i>Strophalosia keokuk</i> Beecher .....		K			
<i>Strophalosia nummulina</i> A. Winchell.....	×				
<i>Strophalosia scintilla</i> Beecher .....	×				
<i>Strophalosia spondyliiformis</i> (White and St. John) .....				×	
<i>Strophomena</i> (?) <i>naasula</i> Conrad. Carboniferous.					
<i>Syringothyris angulata</i> Simpson .....	×				
<i>Syringothyris carteri</i> (Hall).....	×	B			
<i>Syringothyris extenuata</i> (Hall).....	×				
<i>Syringothyris gigas</i> (Troost). Lower Carboniferous.					
<i>Syringothyris herricki</i> Schuchert.....	×				
<i>Syringothyris missouri</i> Hall and Clarke.....	×				
<i>Syringothyris</i> (?) <i>plena</i> (Hall) .....		B			
<i>Syringothyris randalli</i> Simpson .....	×				
<i>Syringothyris texta</i> (Hall).....	×	K			
<i>Terebratula bisacula</i> McCheaney .....			Ka		
<i>Terebratula brevilobata</i> Swallow .....			SL		
<i>Terebratula inornata</i> McCheaney .....		K	SL	×	
<i>Terebratula lapillus</i> Morton .....				×	
<i>Terebratula mexicana</i> Hall .....				×	
<i>Terebratula perinflata</i> Shumard.....				×	
<i>Terebratula subretziiformis</i> McCheaney .....			Ka		
<i>Terebratula swallowana</i> Miller .....			Ka		
<i>Terebratula utah</i> Hall and Whitfield.....	×				
<i>Torynifer criticus</i> Hall and Clarke .....			SL		
Number of Carboniferous species, 478.					
Number of species in each division .....	156	93	74	158	9
Number of species common to the Kinderhook and the other divisions .....		9	0	0	0
Number of species common to the Burlington-Keokuk and the other divisions.....	9		5	4	1
Number of species common to the St. Louis-Kaskaskia and the other divisions.....	0	5		5	1
Number of species common to the Coal Measures and the other divisions .....	0	4	5		9
Number of species common to the Permian and the other divisions .....	0	1	1	9	
No species pass from the Carboniferous into the Mesozoic.					

TABLE VIII.—*Mesozoic Brachiopoda.*

Species.	Triassic.	Jurassic.	Lower Cretaceous.	Upper Cretaceous.
lark .....				×
lark .....				×
s Whiteaves .....			×	
lita Whiteaves .....				×
verensis Whiteaves .....				×
(Conrad) .....			×	
s (Roemer) .....			×	
is Meek and Hayden .....		×		
sk and Hayden .....				×
Cragin .....			×	
ata Hall and Meek .....				×
iplicata Gabb .....	×			
hophora Meek .....		×		
i Gabb .....	×			
nosa (Schlotheim) .....		×		
nosa arolica Oppel .....		×		
nlata Gabb .....	×			
densis Whiteaves .....				×
ina Hall and Whitfield .....		×		
stilis (Sowerby) .....				×
cherti Stanton .....				×
riana Lea. Habana, Cuba .....		×		
tneyi Gabb .....				×
Hall and Whitfield .....	×			
s Whiteaves .....	×			
yi (Gabb) .....	×			
(Gabb) .....	×			
rnica Stanton .....				×
bitanda (Cooper) .....				×
bricata (Cooper) .....				×
Gabb .....				×
a (Say) .....				×
emi Lyell and Forbes .....				×
ta Hall and Whitfield .....	×	×		
ergi Felix. Mexico .....		×		
i Morton .....				×
, Whitfield .....				×
ltensis Gabb .....	×			
ais Whiteaves .....				
na Lea. Habana, Cuba .....		×		
ni d'Orbigny. Mexico .....		×		
a Whiteaves .....		×		
mplex White .....	×			
steni Loriol. Mexico .....		×		
rtica (Morton) .....				×
a Conrad .....				×
dana (Morton) .....				×
lalupa (Roemer) .....				×
orcensis Aguilera. Mexico .....		×		
ic species, 49.				
in each system .....	11	13	4	22



TABLE IX.—*Cenozoic and Recent Brachiopoda.*

Species.	CENOZOIC.		RECENT.	
	Eocene.	Neocene.	North and Central American Atlantic.	North and Central American Pacific.
<i>Disciniscia lugubris</i> (Conrad) .....		x		
<i>Disciniscia multilineata</i> (Conrad) .....		x		
<i>Hemithyris peittacea</i> (Chemnitz) .....		x		
<i>Rhynchonella wilmingtonensis</i> (Lyell and Sowerby) .....	x			
<i>Terebratula canipes</i> Ravenel .....	x			
<i>Terebratula carneoidea</i> Guppy. Trinidad .....	x			
<i>Terebratula demissirostra</i> Conrad .....	x			
<i>Terebratula lecta</i> Guppy. Trinidad .....	x			
<i>Terebratula nitens</i> (Conrad) .....		x		
<i>Terebratula trinitatis</i> Guppy. Trinidad .....	x			
<i>Terebratulina gracilis</i> (Schlotheim) .....	x			
<i>Terebratulina lachryma</i> (Morton) .....	x			
<i>Terebratulina tejonensis</i> Stanton .....	x			
<i>Waldheimia kennedyi</i> Dall .....		x		
Number of species in each division .....	9	5		
<i>Atretia gnomon</i> Jeffrys .....			x	
<i>Cistella cistellula</i> (Wood) .....			x	
<i>Dallina floridana</i> (Pourtales) .....			x	
<i>Disciniscia atlantica</i> (King) .....			x	
<i>Disciniscia cumingi</i> (Broderip) .....				x
<i>Frieleia halli</i> Dall .....				x
<i>Glottidia albida</i> (Hinds) .....			x	x
<i>Glottidia antillarum</i> (Reeve) .....				x
<i>Glottidia audebarti</i> (Broderip) .....				x
<i>Glottidia palmeri</i> Dall .....				x
<i>Hemithyris craneana</i> Dall .....				x
<i>Hemithyris peittacea</i> (Chemnitz) .....		x	x	x
<i>Kraussina pisum</i> (Lamarck) .....				x
<i>Lacqueus californicus</i> (Koch) .....				x
<i>Lacqueus jeffreysi</i> Dall .....				x
<i>Lacqueus vancouverensis</i> Davidson .....				x
<i>Liothyrina bartletti</i> (Dall) .....			x	
<i>Liothyrina clarkeana</i> Dall .....			x	
<i>Macandrevia americanum</i> Dall .....				x
<i>Macandrevia craniella</i> Dall .....				x
<i>Macandrevia cranium</i> (Müller) .....			x	
<i>Macandrevia diamantina</i> Dall .....			x	
<i>Magasella aleutica</i> Dall .....				x
<i>Magasella labradorensis</i> (Sowerby) .....			x	
<i>Magasella radiata</i> Dall .....			x	
<i>Platidia anomioidea</i> (Phillippi) .....				x
<i>Terebratalia obsoleta</i> Dall .....				x
<i>Terebratalia occidentalis</i> Dall .....				x
<i>Terebratalia transversa</i> (Sowerby) .....				x
<i>Terebratella frielii</i> Davidson .....			x	
<i>Terebratella pulvinata</i> (Gould) .....				x
<i>Terebratella spitzbergensis</i> Davidson .....			x	
<i>Terebratulina caput-serpentis</i> (Linné) .....				x
<i>Terebratulina küensis</i> Dall and Pillsbry .....				x
<i>Terebratulina murrayi</i> Davidson .....			x	
<i>Terebratulina septentrionalis</i> Couthouy .....			x	
Number of species in each ocean .....			15	2

TABLE X.—*South American fossil Brachiopoda.*

[J=Jurassic. Species preceded by an asterisk (\*) are found in North America also.]

Species.	Cambrian.	Ordovician.	Silurian.	Devonian.	Carboniferous.	Jurassic, Triassic.	Cretaceous.	Tertiary.
* <i>Ambocella planoconvexa</i> (Shumard) .....					x			
* <i>Amphigenia elongata</i> (Vanuxem) .....				x				
<i>Anabia parala</i> Clarke. ....			x					
* <i>Anoplothea flabellites</i> (Conrad) .....				x				
* <i>Camarotoechia dotis</i> Hall. ....				x				
<i>Centronella</i> (?) <i>arcii</i> A. Ulrich .....				x				
<i>Centronella</i> (?) <i>silvetii</i> A. Ulrich .....				x				
<i>Chonetes amazonica</i> Derby .....					x			
<i>Chonetes</i> (?) <i>arcii</i> A. Ulrich .....				x				
<i>Chonetes comstockii</i> Rathbun .....				x				
<i>Chonetes curruensis</i> Rathbun .....				x				
<i>Chonetes falklandica</i> (Morris and Sharpe) .....				x				
<i>Chonetes freitassii</i> Rathbun .....				x				
* <i>Chonetes glabra</i> Geinitz. ....					x			
* <i>Chonetes granulifera</i> Owen .....					x			
<i>Chonetes herbert-smithi</i> Rathbun .....				x				
<i>Chonetes onettiana</i> Rathbun .....				x				
<i>Chonetes rucki</i> A. Ulrich .....				x				
<i>Chonetes stübeli</i> A. Ulrich .....				x				
* <i>Chonetes variolata</i> d'Orbigny .....					x			
* <i>Chonostrophia complanata</i> Hall? .....				x				
* <i>Cleiothyris roissyi</i> (L'Eville). ....					x			
<i>Clitambonites adscendens</i> (Pander?) .....		x						
<i>Cyrtina</i> (?) <i>curupira</i> Rathbun .....				x				
<i>Dalmanella</i> (?) <i>nettoana</i> Rathbun .....				x				
<i>Derbya correaanus</i> (Derby) .....					x			
<i>Dielasma hochstetteri</i> (Toula) .....					x			
<i>Dielasma itaitubensis</i> (Derby) .....					x			
<i>Entelestes andii</i> (d'Orbigny) .....					x			
<i>Entelestes gaudryi</i> (d'Orbigny) .....					x			
<i>Glossina dubia</i> (d'Orbigny) .....		x						
<i>Glossina trentonensis</i> (Conrad?) .....		x						
<i>Hartina continhoana</i> (Derby) .....					x			
<i>Hastedia mormoni</i> (Marcou) .....					x			
<i>Leptæna</i> (?) <i>stelzneri</i> Kayser .....		x						
<i>Lingula coheni</i> A. Ulrich .....				x				
<i>Lingula ererensis</i> Rathbun .....				x				
<i>Lingula gracana</i> Rathbun .....				x				
<i>Lingula metensis</i> Terquem .....						J		
<i>Lingula munsteri</i> d'Orbigny .....		x						
<i>Lingula plagemanni</i> Mörcke. ....						J		
<i>Lingula rodriguezii</i> Rathbun .....				x				
* <i>Lingula spatulata</i> Vanuxem .....				x				
<i>Lingula stautoniana</i> Rathbun .....				x				
<i>Lingula submarginata</i> d'Orbigny .....		x						
<i>Lingula truncata</i> Sowerby .....							x	
<i>Meristella riskowyi</i> A. Ulrich .....				x				
<i>Notothyris</i> (?) <i>smithii</i> Derby .....				x				
<i>Orbiculoides bairdi</i> Morris and Sharpe .....				x				
* <i>Orbiculoides lodensis</i> (Vanuxem) .....				x				

TABLE X.—*South American fossil Brachiopoda*—Continued.

Species.	Cambrian.	Ordovician.	Silurian.	Devonian.	Carboniferous.	Jurassic, Triassic.	Cretaceous.	Tertiary.
<i>Orthis buchi</i> d'Orbigny.....					×			
<i>Orthis calligramma</i> (Davidson) Kayser.....		×						
<i>Orthis concinna</i> Morris and Sharpe.....				×				
<i>Orthis disparilis</i> Kayser.....		×						
<i>Orthis humboldti</i> d'Orbigny.....			×					
<i>Orthis (?) laticostata</i> d'Orbigny.....				×				
<i>Orthis lenticularis</i> Wahlenberg ?.....	×							
<i>Orthis obtusa</i> Pander.....		×						
<i>Orthis (?) pectinata</i> d'Orbigny.....				×				
<i>Orthis saltensis</i> Kayser.....	×							
<i>Orthis (?) sullivanii</i> Morris and Sharpe.....				×				
<i>Orthis (?) tennis</i> Morris and Sharpe.....				×				
<i>Orthis vespertilio</i> Sowerby.....		×						
<i>Orthothetes agassizi</i> (Rathbun).....				×				
<i>Orthothetes tapajotensis</i> (Derby).....					×			
<i>Orthotichia morganiana</i> (Derby).....					×			
* <i>Plectambonites sericea</i> (Sowerby).....		×						
<i>Productella macrurusensis</i> Rathbun.....				×				
<i>Productus batesianus</i> Derby.....					×			
* <i>Productus boliviensis</i> d'Orbigny.....					×			
<i>Productus capaci</i> d'Orbigny.....					×			
<i>Productus chandlessii</i> Derby.....					×			
<i>Productus clarkianus</i> Derby.....					×			
* <i>Productus cora</i> d'Orbigny.....					×			
* <i>Productus costatus</i> (Sowerby) de Koninck.....					×			
<i>Productus humboldti</i> d'Orbigny.....					×			
* <i>Productus longispinus</i> Sowerby ?.....					×			
<i>Productus papilio</i> Gabb.....					×			
<i>Productus peruvianus</i> d'Orbigny.....					×			
<i>Productus reticulatus</i> Gabb.....					×			
<i>Productus rhomanus</i> Derby.....					×			
* <i>Productus semireticulatus</i> (Martin).....					×			
<i>Productus villiersi</i> d'Orbigny.....					×			
<i>Productus wallacianus</i> Derby.....					×			
* <i>Reticularia perplexa</i> (McChesney).....					×			
<i>Retzia (?) jamesiana</i> Rathbun.....				×				
<i>Rhipidomella hartti</i> (Rathbun).....				×				
<i>Rhipidomella inca</i> (d'Orbigny).....				×				
<i>Rhipidomella penniana</i> Derby.....					×			
<i>Rhynchonella enigma</i> (d'Orbigny).....						J		
<i>Rhynchonella anduln</i> Gottsche.....						J		
<i>Rhynchonella antisensis</i> (d'Orbigny).....				×				
<i>Rhynchonella antonii</i> Gabb.....							×?	
<i>Rhynchonella belemnítica</i> Quenstedt.....						J		
<i>Rhynchonella caracolensis</i> Gottsche.....						J		
<i>Rhynchonella ererensis</i> Rathbun.....				×				
<i>Rhynchonella manflasensis</i> Möricke.....						J		
<i>Rhynchonella pipra</i> Derby.....					×			
* <i>Rhynchonella pleurodon</i> (Phillips).....					×			
<i>Rhynchonella plicatissima</i> Quenstedt.....						J		
<i>Rhynchonella subtetræda</i> (Conrad).....							×?	

TABLE X.—*South American fossil Brachiopoda—Continued.*

Species.	Cambrian.	Ordovician.	Silurian.	Devonian.	Carboniferous.	Jurassic, Triassic.	Cretaceous.	Tertiary.
<i>lla tetræda</i> (Sowerby).....						J		
<i>lla triplicata</i> Quenstedt.....						J		
<i>ia boliviensis</i> Whitfield.....				X				
<i>ia cora</i> (d'Orbigny).....					X			
<i>argentea</i> (Shepard).....					X			
<i>ticacensis</i> (Gabb).....					X			
<i>arcticus</i> Morris and Sharpe.....				X				
<i>irguianus</i> Rathbun.....				X				
<i>iviensis</i> d'Orbigny.....				X				
<i>quisicus</i> Ulrich.....				X				
<i>idor</i> d'Orbigny.....					X			
<i>odenarius</i> Hall.....				X				
<i>æ Rathbun</i> .....				X				
<i>tti Rathbun</i> .....				X				
<i>wkinsi</i> Morris and Sharpe.....				X				
<i>seuruensis</i> Rathbun.....				X				
<i>urchisoni</i> Castelnau.....				X				
<i>ignii</i> Morris and Sharpe.....				X				
<i>iroanus</i> Rathbun.....				X				
<i>itlandi</i> d'Orbigny.....					X			
<i>ichnus</i> d'Orbigny.....				X				
<i>ekymontanus</i> Marcou.....					X			
<i>ienteanus</i> Rathbun.....				X				
<i>geli</i> von Ammon.....				X				
<i>a cristata</i> (Schlotheim).....					X			
<i>efr. münsteri</i> Davidson.....						J		
<i>rostrata</i> Schlotheim.....						J		
<i>a spinosa</i> Norwood and Pratten.....					X			
<i>derbyi</i> Waagen....					X			
<i>echus hallianus</i> Derby.....					X			
<i>a cornelliana</i> Derby.....					X			
<i>onta perplana</i> (Conrad).....				X				
<i>ia (?) talacastrensis</i> Kayser.....		X						
<i>a bicanaliculata</i> Schlotheim.....						J		
<i>chilensis</i> d'Orbigny.....								X
<i>a copiapensis</i> Möricke.....						J		
<i>a derbyana</i> Rathbun.....				X				
<i>a domeykana</i> Bayle and Coquand.....						J		
<i>a emarginata</i> Sowerby.....						J		
<i>a ficoides</i> Bayle and Coquand.....						J		
<i>a gottschli</i> Steinman.....						J		
<i>a hohmanni</i> Möricke.....						J		
<i>a ignaciana</i> d'Orbigny.....						J		
<i>a lacunosa</i> Schlotheim.....						J		
<i>a meridionalis</i> Conrad.....							X	
<i>a patagonica</i> Sowerby.....								X
<i>a perforata</i> Piette.....						J		
<i>a perovalis</i> Sowerby.....						J		
<i>a punctata</i> Sowerby.....						J		
<i>a raimondiana</i> Gabb.....							X?	
<i>a subexcavata</i> Conrad.....							X	



## CHAPTER II.

### BRACHIOPOD TERMINOLOGY APPLIED TO FOSSIL FORMS.

*Adductor muscles.*—In the Protremata and Telotremata these muscles have their ventral insertion one on either side of the central axis, between the diductors. In passing to the dorsal valve they divide into four, and produce in that shell the two pairs of principal scars known as the anterior and posterior adductors. By contraction these muscles close the shell. In the Neotremata they are the essential muscles, so far as scars in the fossil shells are concerned, the anterior adductors closing the valves, while the posterior pair serves to open the valves. In the Atremata there is a simple pair of adductors placed near the anterior extremity of the visceral area.

*Anterior region.*—That portion of the shell in front of the transverse axis and opposite the pedicle opening.

*Apex.*—The place of initial shell growth. It may be the most posterior portion of the valve or may be situated near the transverse axis.

*Brachidium* (Hall and Clarke).—The calcareous brachial supports of the Spiriferacea and Terebratulacea.

*Cardinal area.*—A more or less well-developed triangular area on each side of the delthyrium, distinctly set off from the general surface of the shell. It is best developed on the ventral valve of articulate brachiopods, but is also present on the dorsal valve, and generally in a rudimentary condition in many inarticulate species. See *Deltidium*.

*Cardinal extremities.*—The terminations of the hinge line.

*Cardinal process.*—A variously modified apophysis, situated posteriorly at the center of the hinge of the dorsal valve in articulate brachiopods. To it are attached the diductor muscles, which by their contraction serve to open the valves anteriorly.

*Cardinal slopes.*—The inclined surfaces extending from the umbonal slopes to the hinge margins.

*Chilidium* (Beecher).—A plate, in appearance similar to the deltidium, covering the exterior portion of the cardinal process in many Protremata. Its development does not begin until early neanic or later growth, and is probably secreted by the dorsal mantle lobe.

*Crura.*—Processes on the dorsal hinge plate of the Telotremata and some Protremata, to which are attached the fleshy brachia and brachidia. These usually form the inner walls of the dental sockets, and may be supported by septal plates.

*Cruralium* (Hall and Clarke).—The dorsal equivalent of the ventral spondylium, being formed by the convergence or union of the crural plates in the Pentameracea.

TABLE VII.—Carboniferous and Permian Brachiopoda—Continued.

Species.	Eocarboniferous.			Meso-carboniferous.	Neo-carboniferous.
	Kinderhook.	Keokuk, Burlington.	Kaskaskia, St. Louis.	Coal Measures.	Permian.
<i>Seminula argentea</i> (Shepard) .....				x	x
<i>Seminula caput-serpentis</i> (Swallow) .....				x	
<i>Seminula charitonensis</i> (Swallow) .....				x	
<i>Seminula claytoni</i> (Hall and Whitfield) .....	x				
<i>Seminula dawsoni</i> Hall and Clarke .....				x	
<i>Seminula formosa</i> (Swallow) .....		K			
<i>Seminula hawni</i> (Swallow) .....				x	
<i>Seminula maconensis</i> (Swallow) .....				x	
<i>Seminula parva</i> (Swallow) .....		K			
<i>Seminula persinuata</i> (Meek). Carboniferous.					
<i>Seminula</i> (?) <i>plattensis</i> (Swallow) .....				x	
<i>Seminula singletonii</i> (Swallow) .....				x	
<i>Seminula subquadrata</i> (Hall) .....			Ka		
<i>Seminula trinuclea</i> Hall .....			SL		
<i>Seminula wasatchensis</i> (White) .....				x	
<i>Spirifer acuticostatus</i> de Koninck .....				x	
<i>Spirifer agelains</i> Meek .....		EC			
<i>Spirifer albapinensis</i> Hall and Whitfield .....	x				
<i>Spirifer annectans</i> Walcott .....		EC			
<i>Spirifer biplicatus</i> Hall .....	x				
<i>Spirifer boonensis</i> Swallow .....				x	
<i>Spirifer cameratus</i> Morton .....				x	
<i>Spirifer cameratus percrassus</i> Swallow .....				x	
<i>Spirifer centronatus</i> A. Winchell .....	x				
<i>Spirifer clavatus</i> McCasney .....		B			
<i>Spirifer deltoidens</i> Herrick .....	x				
<i>Spirifer desideratus</i> Walcott .....		EC			
<i>Spirifer duplicostus</i> Phillips. Carboniferous.					
<i>Spirifer fastigatus</i> Morton. Carboniferous.					
<i>Spirifer</i> (?) <i>fimbriatus</i> Morton .....				x	
<i>Spirifer forbesi</i> Norwood and Pratten .....		B			
<i>Spirifer fultonensis</i> Worthen .....				x	
<i>Spirifer grimesi</i> Hall .....	x	B			
<i>Spirifer imbrex</i> Hall .....		B			
<i>Spirifer incertus</i> Hall .....		B			
<i>Spirifer increbescens</i> Hall .....			Ka		
<i>Spirifer increbescens americanus</i> Swallow .....			Ka		
<i>Spirifer increbescens transversalis</i> Hall .....			Ka		
<i>Spirifer kelloggi</i> Swallow .....		K			
<i>Spirifer keokuk</i> Hall .....		K			
<i>Spirifer keokuk shelbyensis</i> Swallow .....			SL		
<i>Spirifer lateralis</i> Hall .....			SL		
<i>Spirifer latior</i> Swallow .....	x				
<i>Spirifer leidy</i> Norwood and Pratten .....			SL		
<i>Spirifer leidy chesterensis</i> Swallow .....			Ka		
<i>Spirifer leidy merimaensis</i> Swallow .....			SL		
<i>Spirifer littoni</i> Swallow .....			SL		
<i>Spirifer logani</i> Hall .....		K			
<i>Spirifer marcoui</i> Waagen .....				x	
<i>Spirifer marionensis</i> Shumard .....	x				

TABLE VII.—Carboniferous and Permian Brachiopoda—Continued.

Species.	Eocarboniferous.			Meso-carboniferous.	Neo-carboniferous.
	Kinderhook.	Keokuk, Burlington.	Kaskaskia, St. Louis.	Coal Measures.	Permian.
<i>Spirifer meeki</i> Swallow .....		B			
<i>Spirifer mexicanus</i> Shumard .....				×	
<i>Spirifer missouriensis</i> Swallow .....	×				
<i>Spirifer mortonanus</i> Miller .....		K			
<i>Spirifer mundulus</i> Rowley .....		B			
<i>Spirifer mysticensis</i> Meek .....		EC			
<i>Spirifer neglectus</i> Hall .....		K			
<i>Spirifer newberryi</i> Hall .....	×				
<i>Spirifer novamexicanus</i> Miller .....		B			
<i>Spirifer oregonensis</i> Shumard .....				×	
<i>Spirifer osageensis</i> Swallow .....	×				
<i>Spirifer ovalis</i> Phillips. Carboniferous.					
<i>Spirifer peculiaris</i> Shumard .....	×				
<i>Spirifer rockymontanus</i> Maroon .....				×	
<i>Spirifer rostellatus</i> Hall .....		K			
<i>Spirifer rostratus</i> Morton .....				×	
<i>Spirifer scobina</i> Meek. Carboniferous.					
<i>Spirifer sillanus</i> A. Winchell .....	×				
<i>Spirifer striatiformis</i> Meek .....	×				
<i>Spirifer striatus</i> (Martin) .....	×	B			
<i>Spirifer subequalis</i> Hall .....			SL		
† <i>Spirifer subattenuatus</i> Hall .....	×				
<i>Spirifer subcardiformis</i> Hall .....			SL		
<i>Spirifer suborbicularis</i> Hall .....		K			
<i>Spirifer subrotundatus</i> Hall .....	×				
<i>Spirifer sulciferus</i> Shumard .....				×	
<i>Spirifer taneyensis</i> Swallow .....	×				
<i>Spirifer tenuicostatus</i> Hall .....		K	SL		
<i>Spirifer tenuimarginatus</i> Hall .....		K			
<i>Spirifer texanus</i> Meek .....				×	
<i>Spirifer trigonalis</i> Martin .....			EC		
<i>Spirifer vernonensis</i> Swallow .....	×				
<i>Spirifer vernonensis ozarkensis</i> Swallow .....	×				
<i>Spirifer waverlyensis</i> A. Winchell .....	×				
<i>Spirifer winchelli</i> Herrick .....	×				
<i>Spiriferina aciculifera</i> Rowley .....	×				
<i>Spiriferina billingsi</i> Shumard .....				×	
<i>Spiriferina binacuta</i> A. Winchell .....		B			
<i>Spiriferina clarksvillensis</i> A. Winchell .....	×				
<i>Spiriferina cristata</i> (Schlotheim) .....				×	
<i>Spiriferina depressa</i> Herrick .....	×				
<i>Spiriferina gonlonota</i> Meek .....				×	
<i>Spiriferina norwoodana</i> (Hall) .....			SL		
<i>Spiriferina octoplicata</i> (Sowerby) .....				×	
<i>Spiriferina pulchra</i> Meek .....				×	
<i>Spiriferina solidirostris</i> White .....	×				
<i>Spiriferina spinosa</i> (Norwood and Pratten) .....			Ka		
<i>Spiriferina subelliptica</i> (McChesney) .....		K			
<i>Spiriferina subtexta</i> White .....		B			
<i>Spiriferina transversa</i> (McChesney) .....			Ka		



TABLE VII.—Carboniferous and Permian Brachiopoda—Continued.

Species.	Eocarboniferous.			Meso-carboniferous.	Neo-carboniferous.
	Kinderhook.	Keokuk, Burlington.	Kaskaskia, St. Louis.	Coal Measures.	Permian.
<i>Streptorhynchus</i> (?) <i>multistriata</i> Meek and Hayden.....				×	
<i>Streptorhynchus ulrichi</i> Hall and Clarke .....			Ka		
<i>Stricklandinia</i> (?) <i>subquadrata</i> Herrick.....				×	
<i>Strophalosia beecheri</i> Rowley.....	×				
<i>Strophalosia cymbula</i> Hall and Clarke .....		K			
<i>Strophalosia</i> (?) <i>guadalupeensis</i> (Shumard).....				×	
<i>Strophalosia keokuk</i> Beecher .....		K			
<i>Strophalosia nummulina</i> A. Winchell.....	×				
<i>Strophalosia scintilla</i> Beecher.....	×				
<i>Strophalosia spondyliformis</i> (White and St. John) .....				×	
<i>Strophomena</i> (?) <i>naasula</i> Conrad. Carboniferous.					
<i>Syringothyris angulata</i> Simpson .....	×				
<i>Syringothyris carteri</i> (Hall).....	×	B			
<i>Syringothyris extenuata</i> (Hall).....	×				
<i>Syringothyris gigas</i> (Troost). Lower Carboniferous.					
<i>Syringothyris herricki</i> Schuchert.....	×				
<i>Syringothyris missouri</i> Hall and Clarke.....	×				
<i>Syringothyris</i> (?) <i>plena</i> (Hall) .....		B			
<i>Syringothyris randalli</i> Simpson .....	×				
<i>Syringothyris texta</i> (Hall).....	×	K			
<i>Terebratula bisacula</i> McClesney .....			Ka		
<i>Terebratula brevilobata</i> Swallow .....			SL		
<i>Terebratula inornata</i> McClesney .....		K	SL	×	
<i>Terebratula lapillus</i> Morton .....				×	
<i>Terebratula mexicana</i> Hall .....				×	
<i>Terebratula perinflata</i> Shumard.....				×	
<i>Terebratula subretziiformis</i> McClesney.....			Ka		
<i>Terebratula swallowana</i> Miller .....			Ka		
<i>Terebratula utah</i> Hall and Whitfield.....	×				
<i>Torynifer criticus</i> Hall and Clarke .....			SL		
Number of Carboniferous species, 478.					
Number of species in each division .....	156	93	74	158	9
Number of species common to the Kinderhook and the other divisions .....		9	0	0	0
Number of species common to the Burlington-Keokuk and the other divisions.....	9		5	4	1
Number of species common to the St. Louis-Kaskaskia and the other divisions.....	0	5		5	1
Number of species common to the Coal Measures and the other divisions .....	0	4	5		9
Number of species common to the Permian and the other divisions .....	0	1	1	9	
No species pass from the Carboniferous into the Mesozoic.					

TABLE VIII.—*Mesozoic Brachiopoda.*

Species.	Triassic.	Jurassic.	Lower Cretaceous.	Upper Cretaceous.
<i>Cistella beecheri</i> Clark .....				×
<i>Cistella plicatilis</i> Clark .....				×
<i>Discina</i> (?) <i>pileolus</i> Whiteaves .....			×	
<i>Discina</i> (?) <i>semipolita</i> Whiteaves .....				×
<i>Discina</i> (?) <i>vancouverensis</i> Whiteaves .....				×
<i>Kingena leonensis</i> (Conrad) .....			×	
<i>Kingena wacoensis</i> (Roemer) .....			×	
<i>Lingula brevirostris</i> Meek and Hayden .....		×		
<i>Lingula nitida</i> Meek and Hayden .....				×
<i>Lingula shumardi</i> Cragin .....			×	
<i>Lingula subepatulata</i> Hall and Meek .....				×
<i>Rhynchonella æquiplicata</i> Gabb .....	×			
<i>Rhynchonella gnathophora</i> Meek .....		×		
<i>Rhynchonella halli</i> Gabb .....	×			
<i>Rhynchonella lacunosa</i> (Schlotheim) .....		×		
<i>Rhynchonella lacunosa arolica</i> Oppel .....		×		
<i>Rhynchonella lingulata</i> Gabb .....	×			
<i>Rhynchonella maudensis</i> Whiteaves .....				×
<i>Rhynchonella myrina</i> Hall and Whitfield .....		×		
<i>Rhynchonella plicatilis</i> (Sowerby) .....				×
<i>Rhynchonella schucherti</i> Stanton .....				×
<i>Rhynchonella tayloriana</i> Lea. Habana, Cuba .....		×		
<i>Rhynchonella whitneyi</i> Gabb .....				×
<i>Spiriferina</i> (?) <i>alia</i> Hall and Whitfield .....	×			
<i>Spiriferina borealis</i> Whiteaves .....	×			
<i>Spiriferina homfrayi</i> (Gabb) .....	×			
<i>Spiriferina obtusa</i> (Gabb) .....	×			
<i>Terebratella californica</i> Stanton .....				×
<i>Terebratella</i> (?) <i>dubitanda</i> (Cooper) .....				×
<i>Terebratella</i> (?) <i>imbricata</i> (Cooper) .....				×
<i>Terebratella obesa</i> Gabb .....				×
<i>Terebratella plicata</i> (Say) .....				×
<i>Terebratella vanuxemi</i> Lyell and Forbes .....				×
<i>Terebratula angusta</i> Hall and Whitfield .....	×	×		
<i>Terebratula dorenbergi</i> Felix. Mexico .....		×		
<i>Terebratula harlani</i> Morton .....				×
<i>Terebratula helena</i> Whitfield .....				×
<i>Terebratula humboldtensis</i> Gabb .....	×			
<i>Terebratula liardensis</i> Whiteaves .....	×			
<i>Terebratula poeyana</i> Lea. Habana, Cuba .....		×		
<i>Terebratula repellini</i> d'Orbigny. Mexico .....		×		
<i>Terebratula robusta</i> Whiteaves .....		×		
<i>Terebratula semisimplex</i> White .....	×			
<i>Terebratula</i> cfr. <i>zieteni</i> Loriol. Mexico .....		×		
<i>Terebratulina atlantica</i> (Morton) .....				×
<i>Terebratulina filosa</i> Conrad .....				×
<i>Terebratulina floridana</i> (Morton) .....				×
<i>Terebratulina guadalupæ</i> (Roemer) .....				×
<i>Waldheimia</i> (?) <i>catorcensis</i> Aguilera. Mexico .....		×		
Number of Mesozoic species, 49.				
Number of species in each system .....	11	13	4	22

TABLE IX.—*Cenozoic and Recent Brachiopoda.*

Species.	CENOZOIC.		RECENT.	
	Eocene.	Neocene.	North and Central American Atlantic.	North and Central American Pacific.
<i>Disciniscia lugubris</i> (Conrad) .....		×		
<i>Disciniscia multilineata</i> (Conrad) .....		×		
<i>Hemithyris psittacea</i> (Chemnitz) .....		×		
<i>Rhynchonella wilmingtonensis</i> (Lyell and Sowerby) .....	×			
<i>Terebratula canipes</i> Ravenel .....	×			
<i>Terebratula carneoidea</i> Guppy. Trinidad .....	×			
<i>Terebratula demissirostra</i> Conrad .....	×			
<i>Terebratula lecta</i> Guppy. Trinidad .....	×			
<i>Terebratula nitens</i> (Conrad) .....		×		
<i>Terebratula trinitatensis</i> Guppy. Trinidad .....	×			
<i>Terebratulina gracilis</i> (Schlotheim) .....	×			
<i>Terebratulina lachryma</i> (Morton) .....	×			
<i>Terebratulina tejonensis</i> Stanton .....	×			
<i>Waldheimia kennedyi</i> Dall .....		×		
Number of species in each division .....	9	5		
<i>Atrertia gnomon</i> Jeffrys .....			×	
<i>Cistella cistellula</i> (Wood) .....			×	
<i>Dallina floridana</i> (Pourtales) .....			×	
<i>Disciniscia atlantica</i> (King) .....			×	
<i>Disciniscia cumingi</i> (Broderip) .....				×
<i>Frieleia halli</i> Dall .....				×
<i>Glottidia albida</i> (Hinds) .....			×	×
<i>Glottidia antillarum</i> (Reeve) .....				×
<i>Glottidia audebarti</i> (Broderip) .....				×
<i>Glottidia palmeri</i> Dall .....				×
<i>Hemithyris cranceana</i> Dall .....				×
<i>Hemithyris psittacea</i> (Chemnitz) .....		×	×	×
<i>Kraussina pisum</i> (Lamarck) .....				×
<i>Lacqueus californicus</i> (Koch) .....				×
<i>Lacqueus jeffreysi</i> Dall .....				×
<i>Lacqueus vancouverensis</i> Davidson .....				×
<i>Liothyrida bartletti</i> (Dall) .....			×	
<i>Liothyrida clarkeana</i> Dall .....			×	
<i>Macandrevia americanum</i> Dall .....				×
<i>Macandrevia craniella</i> Dall .....				×
<i>Macandrevia cranium</i> (Müller) .....			×	
<i>Macandrevia diamantina</i> Dall .....			×	×
<i>Magasella aleutica</i> Dall .....				×
<i>Magasella labradorensis</i> (Sowerby) .....			×	
<i>Magasella radiata</i> Dall .....			×	×
<i>Platidia anomioidea</i> (Phillippi) .....				×
<i>Terebratalia obsoleta</i> Dall .....				×
<i>Terebratalia occidentalis</i> Dall .....				×
<i>Terebratalia transversa</i> (Sowerby) .....				×
<i>Terebratella frielii</i> Davidson .....			×	
<i>Terebratella pulvinata</i> (Gould) .....				×
<i>Terebratella spitzbergensis</i> Davidson .....			×	
<i>Terebratulina caput-serpentis</i> (Linné) .....				×
<i>Terebratulina küensis</i> Dall and Pillsbry .....				×
<i>Terebratulina murrayi</i> Davidson .....			×	
<i>Terebratulina septentrionalis</i> Couthouy .....			×	
Number of species in each ocean .....			15	24

TABLE X.—*South American fossil Brachiopoda.*

[J = Jurassic. Species preceded by an asterisk (\*) are found in North America also.]

Species.	Cambrian.	Ordovician.	Silurian.	Devonian.	Carboniferous.	Jurassic, Triassic.	Cretaceous.	Tertiary.
* <i>Ambocoelia planoconvexa</i> (Shumard) .....					x			
* <i>Amphigenia elongata</i> (Vanuxem) .....				x				
<i>Anabia paraia</i> Clarke .....			x					
* <i>Anoplothecca flabellites</i> (Conrad) .....				x				
* <i>Camarotoechia dotis</i> Hall .....				x				
<i>Centronella</i> (?) <i>areii</i> A. Ulrich .....				x				
<i>Centronella</i> (?) <i>silvetti</i> A. Ulrich .....				x				
<i>Chonetes amazonica</i> Derby .....					x			
<i>Chonetes</i> (?) <i>areii</i> A. Ulrich .....				x				
<i>Chonetes comstockii</i> Rathbun .....				x				
<i>Chonetes curuaensis</i> Rathbun .....				x				
<i>Chonetes falklandica</i> (Morris and Sharpe) .....				x				
<i>Chonetes freitassii</i> Rathbun .....				x				
* <i>Chonetes glabra</i> Geinitz .....					x			
* <i>Chonetes granulifera</i> Owen .....					x			
<i>Chonetes herbert smithi</i> Rathbun .....				x				
<i>Chonetes onettiana</i> Rathbun .....				x				
<i>Chonetes rocki</i> A. Ulrich .....				x				
<i>Chonetes stübeli</i> A. Ulrich .....				x				
* <i>Chonetes variolata</i> d'Orbigny .....					x			
* <i>Chonostrophia complanata</i> Hall? .....				x				
* <i>Cleiothyris roissyi</i> (L'Eville) .....					x			
<i>Clitambonites adscendens</i> (Pander?) .....		x						
<i>Cyrtina</i> (?) <i>curupira</i> Rathbun .....				x				
<i>Dalmanella</i> (?) <i>nettoana</i> (Rathbun) .....				x				
<i>Derbya correaus</i> (Derby) .....					x			
<i>Dielasma hochstetteri</i> (Toula) .....					x			
<i>Dielasma itaitubensis</i> (Derby) .....					x			
<i>Entelestes andii</i> (d'Orbigny) .....					x			
<i>Entelestes gaudryi</i> (d'Orbigny) .....					x			
<i>Glossina dubia</i> (d'Orbigny) .....		x						
<i>Glossina trentonensis</i> (Conrad?) .....		x						
<i>Harttina continhoana</i> Derby .....					x			
<i>Hustedia mormoni</i> (Marcon) .....					x			
<i>Leptaena</i> (?) <i>stelmieri</i> Kayser .....		x						
<i>Lingula coheni</i> A. Ulrich .....				x				
<i>Lingula ererensis</i> Rathbun .....				x				
<i>Lingula gracana</i> Rathbun .....				x				
<i>Lingula metensis</i> Terquem .....						J		
<i>Lingula munsteri</i> d'Orbigny .....		x						
<i>Lingula plagemanni</i> Möricke .....						J		
<i>Lingula rodriguezii</i> Rathbun .....				x				
* <i>Lingula spatulata</i> Vanuxem .....				x				
<i>Lingula stautoniana</i> Rathbun .....				x				
<i>Lingula submarginata</i> d'Orbigny .....		x						
<i>Lingula truncata</i> Sowerby .....							x	
<i>Meristellariskowyi</i> A. Ulrich .....				x				
<i>Notothyris</i> (?) <i>smithii</i> Derby .....				x				
<i>Orbiculoidea baini</i> Morris and Sharpe .....				x				
* <i>Orbiculoidea lodensis</i> (Vanuxem) .....				x				

TABLE X.—*South American fossil Brachiopoda*—Continued.

Species.	Cambrian.	Ordovician.	Silurian.	Devonian.	Carboniferous.	Jurassic, Triassic.	Cretaceous.	Tertiary.
<i>Orthis buchi</i> d'Orbigny.....					x			
<i>Orthis calligramma</i> (Davidson) Kayser.....		x						
<i>Orthis concinna</i> Morris and Sharpe.....				x				
<i>Orthis disparilis</i> Kayser.....		x						
<i>Orthis humboldti</i> d'Orbigny.....			x					
<i>Orthis (?) laticostata</i> d'Orbigny.....				x				
<i>Orthis lenticularis</i> Wahlenberg ?.....	x							
<i>Orthis obtusa</i> Pander.....		x						
<i>Orthis (?) pectinata</i> d'Orbigny.....				x				
<i>Orthis saltensis</i> Kayser.....	x							
<i>Orthis (?) sulvanti</i> Morris and Sharpe.....				x				
<i>Orthis (?) tenuis</i> Morris and Sharpe.....				x				
<i>Orthis vespertilio</i> Sowerby.....		x						
<i>Orthothetes agassizi</i> (Rathbun).....				x				
<i>Orthothetes tapajotensis</i> (Derby).....					x			
<i>Orthotichia morganiana</i> (Derby).....					x			
* <i>Plectambonites sericea</i> (Sowerby).....		x						
<i>Productella macrurusensis</i> Rathbun.....				x				
<i>Productus batesianus</i> Derby.....					x			
* <i>Productus boliviensis</i> d'Orbigny.....					x			
<i>Productus capaci</i> d'Orbigny.....					x			
<i>Productus chandlessii</i> Derby.....					x			
<i>Productus clarkianus</i> Derby.....					x			
* <i>Productus cora</i> d'Orbigny.....					x			
* <i>Productus costatus</i> (Sowerby) de Koninck.....					x			
<i>Productus humboldti</i> d'Orbigny.....					x			
* <i>Productus longispinus</i> Sowerby ?.....					x			
<i>Productus papilio</i> Gabb.....					x			
<i>Productus peruvianus</i> d'Orbigny.....					x			
<i>Productus reticulatus</i> Gabb.....					x			
<i>Productus rhomianus</i> Derby.....					x			
* <i>Productus semireticulatus</i> (Martin).....					x			
<i>Productus villiersi</i> d'Orbigny.....					x			
<i>Productus wallacianus</i> Derby.....					x			
* <i>Reticularia perplexa</i> (McChesney).....					x			
<i>Retzia (?) jamesiana</i> Rathbun.....				x				
<i>Rhipidomella hartti</i> (Rathbun).....				x				
<i>Rhipidomella inca</i> (d'Orbigny).....				x				
<i>Rhipidomella penniana</i> Derby.....					x			
<i>Rhynchonella enigma</i> (d'Orbigny).....						J		
<i>Rhynchonella anduin</i> Gottsche.....						J		
<i>Rhynchonella antisensis</i> (d'Orbigny).....				x				
<i>Rhynchonella antonii</i> Gabb.....							x ?	
<i>Rhynchonella belemnifera</i> Quenstedt.....						J		
<i>Rhynchonella caracolensis</i> Gottsche.....						J		
<i>Rhynchonella ererensis</i> Rathbun.....				x				
<i>Rhynchonella manflasensis</i> Möricke.....						J		
<i>Rhynchonella pipira</i> Derby.....					x			
* <i>Rhynchonella pleurodon</i> (Phillips).....					x			
<i>Rhynchonella plicatissima</i> Quenstedt.....						J		
<i>Rhynchonella subtetrada</i> (Conrad).....							x ?	

TABLE X.—*South American fossil Brachiopoda—Continued.*

Species.	Cambrian.	Ordovician.	Silurian.	Devonian.	Carboniferous.	Jurassic, Triassic.	Cretaceous.	Tertiary.
<i>Rhynchonella tetræda</i> (Sowerby).....						J		
<i>Rhynchonella triplicata</i> Quenstedt.....						J		
<i>Scaphiocœlia boliviensis</i> Whitfield.....				×				
<i>Schizophoria cora</i> (d'Orbigny).....				×	×			
* <i>Seminula argentea</i> (Shepard).....					×			
<i>Seminula titiacensis</i> (Gabb).....					×			
<i>Spirifer antarcticus</i> Morris and Sharpe.....				×				
<i>Spirifer buarquianus</i> Rathbun.....				×				
<i>Spirifer boliviensis</i> d'Orbigny.....				×				
<i>Spirifer chuquisus</i> Ulrich.....				×				
<i>Spirifer condor</i> d'Orbigny.....					×			
* <i>Spirifer duodenarius</i> Hall.....				×				
<i>Spirifer elizæ</i> Rathbun.....				×				
<i>Spirifer hartti</i> Rathbun.....				×				
<i>Spirifer hawkinsi</i> Morris and Sharpe.....				×				
<i>Spirifer mæcuruensis</i> Rathbun.....				×				
* <i>Spirifer murchisoni</i> Castelnau.....				×				
<i>Spirifer orbignii</i> Morris and Sharpe.....				×				
<i>Spirifer pedroanus</i> Rathbun.....				×				
<i>Spirifer pentlandi</i> d'Orbigny.....					×			
<i>Spirifer quichuus</i> d'Orbigny.....				×				
* <i>Spirifer rockymontanus</i> Marcou.....					×			
<i>Spirifer valenteanus</i> Rathbun.....				×				
<i>Spirifer vogeli</i> von Ammon.....				×				
* <i>Spiriferina cristata</i> (Schlotheim).....					×			
<i>Spiriferina</i> cfr. <i>münsteri</i> Davidson.....						J		
<i>Spiriferina rostrata</i> Schlotheim.....						J		
* <i>Spiriferina spinosa</i> (Norwood and Pratten).....					×			
<i>Spirigerella derbyi</i> Waagen.....					×			
<i>Streptorhynchus hallianus</i> Derby.....					×			
<i>Strophalosia cornelliana</i> Derby.....					×			
* <i>Stropheodonta perplana</i> (Conrad).....				×				
<i>Strophomena</i> (?) <i>talacastrensis</i> Kayser.....		×						
<i>Terebratula bicanaliculata</i> Schlotheim.....						J		
<i>Terebratula chilensis</i> d'Orbigny.....								×
<i>Terebratula copiapensis</i> Möricke.....						J		
<i>Terebratula derbyana</i> Rathbun.....				×				
<i>Terebratula domeykana</i> Bayle and Coquand.....						J		
<i>Terebratula emarginata</i> Sowerby.....						J		
<i>Terebratula ficoides</i> Bayle and Coquand.....						J		
<i>Terebratula gottschii</i> Steinman.....						J		
<i>Terebratula hohmanni</i> Möricke.....						J		
<i>Terebratula ignaciana</i> d'Orbigny.....						J		
<i>Terebratula lacunosa</i> Schlotheim.....						J		
<i>Terebratula meridionalis</i> Conrad.....							×	
<i>Terebratula patagonica</i> Sowerby.....								×
<i>Terebratula perforata</i> Piette.....						J		
<i>Terebratula perovalis</i> Sowerby.....						J		
<i>Terebratula punctata</i> Sowerby.....						J		
<i>Terebratula raimondiana</i> Gabb.....							×	
<i>Terebratula subexcavata</i> Conrad.....							×	

TABLE X.—*South American fossil Brachiopoda*—Continued.

Species.	Cambrian.	Ordovician.	Silurian.	Devonian.	Carboniferous.	Jurassic, Triassic.	Cretaceous.	Tertiary.
<i>Terebratula subovoides</i> Roemer .....						4		
<i>Terebratula subnumismalis</i> Davidson .....						4		
<i>Trigleria (?) margarita</i> (Derby) .....				x				
<i>Trigleria (?) wardiana</i> (Rathbun) .....				x				
<i>Tropidoleptus carinatus</i> (Conrad) .....				x				
<i>Vitulina pustulosa</i> Hall .....				x				
Number of South American species, 150.								
Number of species in each system .....	2	12	2	61	47	26	6	2
Number of species common to South and North America, 28.								

## CHAPTER II.

### BRACHIOPOD TERMINOLOGY APPLIED TO FOSSIL FORMS.

*Adductor muscles*.—In the Protremata and Telotremata these muscles have their ventral insertion one on either side of the central axis, between the diductors. In passing to the dorsal valve they divide into four, and produce in that shell the two pairs of principal scars known as the anterior and posterior adductors. By contraction these muscles close the shell. In the Neotremata they are the essential muscles, so far as scars in the fossil shells are concerned, the anterior adductors closing the valves, while the posterior pair serves to open the valves. In the Atremata there is a simple pair of adductors placed near the anterior extremity of the visceral area.

*Anterior region*.—That portion of the shell in front of the transverse axis and opposite the pedicle opening.

*Aper*.—The place of initial shell growth. It may be the most posterior portion of the valve or may be situated near the transverse axis.

*Brachidium* (Hall and Clarke).—The calcareous brachial supports of the Spiriferacea and Terebratulacea.

*Cardinal area*.—A more or less well-developed triangular area on each side of the delthyrium, distinctly set off from the general surface of the shell. It is best developed on the ventral valve of articulate brachiopods, but is also present on the dorsal valve, and generally in a rudimentary condition in many inarticulate species. See *Deltidium*.

*Cardinal extremities*.—The terminations of the hinge line.

*Cardinal process*.—A variously modified apophysis, situated posteriorly at the center of the hinge of the dorsal valve in articulate brachiopods. To it are attached the diductor muscles, which by their contraction serve to open the valves anteriorly.

*Cardinal slopes*.—The inclined surfaces extending from the umbonal slopes to the hinge margins.

*Chilidium* (Beecher).—A plate, in appearance similar to the deltidium, covering the exterior portion of the cardinal process in many Protremata. Its development does not begin until early neanic or later growth, and is probably secreted by the dorsal mantle lobe.

*Crura*.—Processes on the dorsal hinge plate of the Telotremata and some Protremata, to which are attached the fleshy brachia and brachidia. These usually form the inner walls of the dental sockets, and may be supported by septal plates.

*Cruralium* (Hall and Clarke).—The dorsal equivalent of the ventral spondylium, being formed by the convergence or union of the crural plates in the Pentameracea.



*Delthyrium* (Hall and Clarke).—The triangular aperture transecting medially the cardinal area, or the posterior surface from the apex to the posterior margin of the ventral valve, through some portion of which the pedicle passes. It has also been termed the *fissure* or *foramen*. The delthyrium may or may not be closed by a deltidium or deltidial plates.

*Deltidium*.—A plate of one piece which grows over the delthyrium of many Protremata and some Neotremata. In the early larval stage of Thecidium this plate begins as a secretion from the dorsal side of the body segment, and becomes ankylosed to the ventral valve in the phylembionic stage, subsequent additions being secreted by the body wall and pedicle. The convex or concave central portion of the ventral cardinal area in some Atremata is not homologous with the deltidium. It is but a part of the area, and does not have its origin in the prodeltidium, as in Thecidium.

*Deltidial plates*.—Two plates growing medially from the walls of the delthyrium after neanic growth. These usually unite medially, and close the delthyrium more or less completely. They are restricted to the Telotremata, and are secreted by extensions of the ventral mantle lobe. Hall and Clarke introduced the terms *deltarium* and *deltaria* for the same plates, and for the coalesced condition of the deltaria, Bronn's *pseudodeltidium*.

*Dental plates*.—Vertical plates supporting the teeth of the ventral valve.

*Dental sockets*.—Excavations in the dorsal cardinal margin in which the teeth of the ventral valve articulate. The inner wall of the socket is elevated and forms the base of the crural plate.

*Diductor muscles*.—In the Protremata and Telotremata the principal pair of diductor muscles has the larger end attached to the ventral valve near the anterior edge of the visceral area, while the other end has its insertion on the anterior portion of the cardinal process. There is another pair of small accessory diductor muscles, but these are seldom shown in fossil shells. By contraction these muscles open the valves.

*Dorsal valve*.—Usually the smaller and imperforate valve and the one to which the brachia are always attached. *Brachial, harnal, socket*, and *entering valves* are other terms more rarely employed.

*Epicritic* Hyatt, emend. Rafter and Buckman.—Designating the mature shell.

*Foramen*.—A small circular passage through the deltidium or deltidial plates, either below or at the apex of the ventral valve. Sometimes the foramen encroaches by abrasion upon the umbos of the ventral valve.

*Genital markings*.—Radial markings or pits within the posterior portion of the visceral space, indicating the position and extent of the genitalia.

*Gerontic* (Hyatt, emend. Bather and Buckman).—Designating old age. It is indicated in the ontogeny of many species of brachiopods by extreme thickness of the valves, obesity, or by numerous, crowded growth lines near the anterior margin, a condition which sometimes produces truncation and absence of striae at the margin.

*Hinge line*.—The line along which articulation takes place.

*Jugum* (Hall and Clarke).—The transverse band and its accessory processes uniting the spiralia. When this band is medially incomplete the parts are termed *jugal processes*.

*Lateral areas*.—That portion of the shell on each side of the ventral axis.

*Listrium* (Hall and Clarke).—In some Neotremata a plate closing the progressive track of the pedicle opening or pedicle cleft, posterior to the apex of the ventral valve.

*Longitudinal axis*.—A median line through the shell from the beak to the opposite margin.

*Loop*.—The calcareous brachial supports of the Terebratulacea. It is usually composed of descending and ascending lamellæ, united by a transverse band.

*Median septum*.—An internal vertical plate commonly developed along the vertical axis and between the muscles of the ventral valve. Sometimes there is also a dorsal median septum. Lateral septa are rarely developed.

*Neanic* (Hyatt, emend. Bather and Buckman).—Designating youthfulness, or the stage in which specific characters begin to develop.

*Nepionic* (Hyatt).—Designating the smooth-shell stage succeeding the protegulum.

*Pallial sinuses*.—Two convergent or divergent primary sinuses of the circulatory system, traversing the mantle and originating in the posterior medial region. They usually have numerous secondary branches, and both often leave impressions in the shell.

*Pedicle*.—The flexible muscular organ of the ventral valve by means of which brachiopods may be attached to extraneous objects.

*Pedicle muscles*.—In the Protremata and Telotremata one pair originates on the ventral valve at points just outside and behind the diductors and another on the dorsal valve behind the posterior adductors, while the opposite ends of both are attached to the pedicle. Besides these, there is an unpaired muscle lying at the base of the pedicle, attaching it closely to the ventral valve.

*Platform*.—See *Spondylium*.

*Posterior region*.—That portion of the shell back of the transverse axis and toward the beak, or apex.

*Primary lamellæ*.—The primary descending bands of the spiralia, the posterior ends being attached to the crura.

*Prodeltidium* (Hall and Clarke restricted).—The third shell plate developed in the earlier embryonic growth of species of Atremata,

Neotremata, and Protremata, and subsequently becoming more or less firmly attached to either the dorsal (Atremata) or ventral valve.

*Protegulum* (Beecher).—The initial shell of brachiopods. It is smooth and of microscopic size, in outline being semicircular or arcuate, and without cardinal areas.

*Protractor muscles*.—In the Lingulacea one pair has the ventral ends fastened at the anterior extremity of the visceral area, extending backward and inserted near the lateral margin of the dorsal valve, outside the rotators. A second pair originates just behind the adductors of the ventral valve, and is inserted posterior to the first pair. These muscles draw the dorsal valve forward. They are apparently present in the Obolidae and Trimerellidae, but their position is different.

*Pseudodeltidium*.—Properly this term applies only to the united condition of the deltidid plates in the Protremata and Telotremata. It is provisionally applied to the concave or convex medial portion of the cardinal areas in Atremata and Protremata.

*Retractor muscles*.—In the Atremata these extend from the outer lateral margins of the visceral area in the ventral valve to its anterior extremity in the dorsal valve, and serve to readjust the dorsal shell.

*Rotator muscles*.—In Lingulacea these are situated posteriorly just in advance of the umbonal muscle, two on one side and one on the other. By their contraction the dorsal valve turns alternately first in one direction and then in the other.

*Septal plates*.—Plates supporting the crural processes, also known as *crural plates*.

*Spondylium*.—A plate in the Pentameracea, formed by the union of converging dental plates, to the upper surface of which are attached the adductor, diductor, and pedicle muscles. The spondylium may rest upon the ventral valve or may be supported by a median septum. This plate is rarely present in the Telotremata, but more commonly in the Atremata, where it is known as the *platform*. There is sometimes developed in the dorsal valve a plate similar in appearance to the spondylium, but different in origin, and known as the *cruralium*.

*Spiralia* (Beecher).—The calcareous spiral brachial supports in the Spiriferacea. A connecting jugum may be present or absent.

*Syrinx*.—A tubular structure developed in the delthyrium of some Spiriferacea, opening ventrally and partially inclosing the pedicle.

*Teeth*.—Two processes of the ventral valve of articulate brachiopods, serving for articulation.

*Transverse axis*.—A line through the shell from right to left, midway between the beak and anterior margin.

*Umbo*.—The elevated or prominent portion of the valve anterior to the apex.

*Umbonal muscle*.—A single muscle situated in the umbonal region of most Atremata. By its contraction the valves are opened anteriorly. In *Obolus* this muscle divides toward the ventral valve.

*Umbonal slopes.*—The inclined surfaces about the umbo and opposite the cardinal slopes.

*Ventral valve.*—The valve situated on the ventral side of the animal, and having in youth or maturity a delthyrium or pedicle opening through which the pedicle is protruded, except in Iphidea, Obolella, Lingula, etc., where the pedicle protrudes between the valves. When the shell is cemented to foreign bodies it is always by the ventral valve. It is usually the larger and deeper of the two valves. *Pedicle*, *larger*, *dental*, *neural*, and *receiving* valves are synonymous terms.

## CHAPTER III.

### BIOLOGIC DEVELOPMENT OF THE BRACHIOPODA.

#### ORDINAL DEVELOPMENT.

##### ATREMATA.

This order, which began in the Lower Cambrian, is represented by 199 species, or over 10 per cent of American Paleozoic brachiopods. Its greatest representation, both in species and genera, was during the Cambrian and Ordovician eras. A very marked decline set in during the Silurian and Devonian, with almost extinction in the Carboniferous, where only *Lingula* and its subgenus *Glossina* occur.

The terminal families Trimerellidæ and Lingulidæ contain species which attain the greatest individual growth. Lingulidæ has the longest phylogenetic history. It is the last important and most specialized family of the Atremata, and manifests the greatest persistency and specific differentiation. *Lingula*, the essential genus of the family, lived at least from the Ordovician system through all succeeding time, and is represented in modern seas. During this enormous period the only change observable is that in the ancient forms the viscera occupied a little more and the brachia somewhat less space.

In the more primitive types of Atremata, Obolacea, the shell is usually much thicker and less chitinous than in the higher or derived families, Lingulacea. The shell is thickest in the Trimerellidæ and thinnest in the Lingulidæ. From their mode of occurrence in rocks it seems probable that Paterinidæ, Obolidæ, and Trimerellidæ (=Obolacea) never lived in the mud or sand of the sea bottom, as did Lingulidæ, Lingulasmaticæ, and probably Lingulellidæ (=Lingulacea).<sup>1</sup> The oboloids in all probability had short pedicles, while the linguloids have very long pedicles. The long, flexible, tubular pedicle of *Lingula*, associated with the buried habit of the animal, apparently explains

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<sup>1</sup>Since all the species of Obolacea are known only as fossils, it may seem hazardous to ascribe to them a mode of living different from that of *Lingula*. These shells had short peduncles, are round or oval, sometimes very gibbous, always comparatively thick shelled, and not decidedly phosphatic. The writer has never observed any species of this superfamily in situ transverse to sedimentation, or in other words "on edge." In the Lingulacea the peduncle is very long, and the shells are elongate quadrangular, triangular, spatulate, or acuminate, and, as a rule, are decidedly thin and phosphatic. Recent *Lingulas* all live partially buried in the sea bottom, and not infrequently fossil species are found in situ, on edge, with their apices downward. *Lingulops* and *Lingulasma* also have been observed situated on edge. The round, thick shells of Obolacea are strongly contrasted with the elongate thin shells of Lingulacea. These peculiarities are in all probability due to mechanical causes. The Linguloids, with their long, powerful, and flexible peduncles, are buried in the sediments, while the posteriorly pointed shell is an adaptation to the same end, caused by the frequent peduncular pulling on that part of the valves.

the cause for the thinness of the shell and the long, narrow, attenuated form of its valves.

The ontogeny of *Obolella* and *Lingula* shows that one branch developed directly from the *Paterinidæ* to *Obolidæ* and *Trimerellidæ*, while another branch began in the *Obolidæ*. The derived branch continued to diverge by changing the thick round shells of the radical stock into thin spatulate or elongate subquadrate valves, first in the *Lingulellidæ* and culminating in the *Lingulidæ*. The latter family then gave rise to *Lingulasmatidæ*, which, in accordance with the law of morphologic equivalents, developed some of the internal diagnostic characters of the terminal family of the first phylum in the platform of the *Trimerellidæ*.

Hall and Clarke refer the genera of *Lingulasmatidæ* to *Trimerellidæ*, and thus the latter family, as understood by them, embraces two stocks having widely separated origins. This is peculiar, since they clearly understand the independent origin of these stocks, as will be seen by the following quotation, but more particularly by their diagram.<sup>1</sup>

There is no single feature in the entire group of the edentulous brachiopods so striking as the great platforms in *Trimerella* and its allies, and it is rarely that so beautiful and well established an illustration of the attainment of such a remarkable resultant along two distinct lines of development can be presented.

The writer holds that a natural family can have but one stock, a stock can have but one origin.

Nonfunctional articular processes are developed in this order in a number of genera and at various times. Such are slightly developed in *Trimerella* and *Monomorella*, and more strongly in *Tomasina*, *Barroisella*, and *Spondylobolus*. In the *Neotremata*, articulation is also approached in *Trematobolus*, and in *Crania* a false hinge is sometimes developed in Ordovician species. A cardinal process so characteristic of the *Protremata* and *Telotremata* is faintly developed in *Neobolus*, *Lakmina*, and *Trimerella* of the *Atremata*.

#### NEOTREMATA.

The order *Neotremata* begins in the Lower Cambrian, and is represented by 156 species, or over 8 per cent of the brachiopods of the American Paleozoic. It has considerably fewer species than the *Atremata*, and exhibits a lack of specific differentiation, such as form and surface ornamentation. This probably is largely due to the fact that the pedicle is very short, or even obsolete, in this order, and that the pedicle foramen is subcentral, producing in the *Trematidæ* and *Craniidæ* more or less of a parasitic growth, while in the families *Discinidæ* and *Acrotretidæ* the great majority of species are circular or oval, with more or less cone-shaped shells.

As in the *Atremata*, great tenacity of life is also manifested in this order, since its two essential families, *Discinidæ* and *Craniidæ*, have representatives throughout all time since the Ordovician system.

<sup>1</sup> *Paleontology of New York*, Vol. VIII, Part I, 1892, p. 165.

Greatest representation in both genera and species was during the Ordovician, after which generic differentiation was practically restricted to the Discinidæ and Craniidæ. Crania persisted throughout the post-Ordovician, and for longevity equals the atrematous genus *Lingula*.

The percentage of widely dispersed species is about the same as in the Atremata, and likewise is greatest in those families with the longest phylogenetic history, as Acrotretidæ, Discinidæ, and Craniidæ.

Development was along two lines. In one a broad fissure (the most primitive condition of the pedicle opening in this order) is retained as a mature character (Trematidæ). Later geologically, and at the maturity of the individual in derived forms, the fissure is gradually closed posteriorly, leaving a long, narrow slit, at one end of which the pedicle emerges (Discinidæ). The other line (Acrotretacea) probably developed and inherited holoperipheral growth in the ventral valve, very rapidly producing a small subcentral circular foramen, since this feature is already well developed in the Lower Cambrian Acrotretidæ, and in advance of the greatest development of the Discinidæ. It is probably this second branch that gave origin to the degraded family Craniidæ. The protegulum in the dorsal valve of Acrotretacea is probably always marginal, whereas in the Discinacea it is always more or less central.

It is remarkable that Crania, so unlike other living brachiopods and occurring abundantly in the seas of to-day, has never been completely studied developmentally or ontogenetically. The taxonomic position of the Craniidæ is therefore not actually determined, and Hall and Clarke incline to follow Waagen in regarding the Craniacea as equivalent in rank to the Atremata and Neotremata. These authors write:<sup>1</sup>

It is nevertheless to be observed that no trace of a former pedicle-slit incision or perforation is found on mature or immature shells, and it would be difficult to comprehend in what manner such an essential modification of the shell could be wholly concealed by later growth. Were the pedicle marginal in primitive growth stages, and subsequently atrophied, the obliteration of the marginal opening by later resorption and growth would be a readily intelligible process. There is, hence, in this default of evidence, a good reason to doubt the close affinities of Crania and Pholidops to the Diacaulia [= Neotremata]. Present knowledge would seem to indicate that they were primarily of the type of the Mesocaulia [= Atremata], and that their resemblance to the Diacaulia is wholly of secondary growth. Waagen's term for this group, Gastropegmata (or Craniacea), may therefore prove to be equivalent to each of these other two divisions.

Brachiopod embryology demands a pedicle in the early stages of Crania. The ventral valve carries the pedicle, and it is always this valve which is attached by cementation or otherwise. The writer has observed in Yale University Museum a specimen of *Pholidops ovata* with a cicatrix of attachment, around which point growth is holoperipheral, as in all Neotremata. Specimens of Pholidops are sometimes preserved with both valves in position and delicately attached to Bryozoa,

<sup>1</sup> Paleontology of New York, Vol. VIII, Part II, 1895, p. 325.

from the Falls of the Ohio. These are believed to be actual and not chance attachments. In *Crania* cementation occurs very early and is complete, causing all obliteration of the protegulum and subsequent stages of growth in the ventral shell. That cementation does obliterate nearly all the younger characters is also shown in the remarkable genera *Richthofenia* and *Ostrea*. On the interior of *Pholidops* and *Crania* the four large muscular scars, which are more those of the *Neotremata* than of the *Atremata*, are arranged medially, in the center of which, probably, was the pedicle opening. Some proof of this is seen in the excavated, posteriorly terminating muscular pit of *Crania ignabergensis*, which, if carried through the valve, will make the pedicle opening subcentral and surrounded by shell deposit. If an *Acrotreta*, *Linnarssonia*, or *Conotreta* became cemented, there would result practically a *Crania*. In no *atrematous* brachiopod is there the slightest indication of cementation, but where shell fixation does occur it is always (excepting in *Zugmeyeria* and *Thecocyrtella*) in such as have the pedicle very early surrounded by shell matter, as in the *Strophomenidæ* and *Productidæ*. For these reasons the characters of *Craniacea* seem more in accord with the *Neotremata* than with the *Atremata*. The characters of *Craniacea* are certainly not of ordinal importance, and possibly not even of superfamily value.

In the development of its pedicle foramen the family *Siphonotretidæ* is unlike any other of this order. During neanic growth the pedicle opening was posterior to the protegulum, but later it gradually moves anteriorly through the shell by resorption, producing a narrow slit similar in appearance to that of the *Discinidæ*. A pedicle foramen of the same nature is also developed in *Eichwaldia* and *Dictyonella* of the *Protremata*. As yet no explanation has been given as to the causes producing this aberrant development. The writer suggests that since these animals had delicate peduncles, with the shell elongate oval and sometimes cone-shaped in form, they probably stood nearly upright on their pedicles in early growth. Shell accretion being more rapid anteriorly, with the ventral side of the animal the larger and heavier, a tendency was initiated for the shell to lean against the ventral side of the peduncle. This pressure would produce resorption of the ventral shell anterior to the pedicle, and eventually, this tendency becoming hereditary, the ventral valve would lie nearly flat, with the pedicle emerging at a great angle subcentrally.

#### PROTREMATA.

This order is represented by 738 species, or nearly 40 per cent of American Paleozoic brachiopods, and is eminently characteristic of the post-Cambrian Paleozoic systems. Like the *Atremata* and *Neotremata*, it is represented in the Lower Cambrian. It was not, however, until Ordovician times that the *Protremata* attained very rapid evolution. In the Cambrian there are but 4 genera and 22 species, while in



the Ordovician there are 20 genera and 173 species, a specific increase of more than seven and one-half times the number in the Cambrian. Greatest generic differentiation occurred during the Silurian, where 30 genera appear. Then began a steady decline, with extinction in the Carboniferous of North America. In the Triassic of Europe this order is sparingly represented by small species, and is there essentially restricted to the family Thecidiidæ, which continues to have living representatives in the Mediterranean Sea.

The widely distributed species gradually increase in percentage from 14 in the Cambrian to 36 in the Carboniferous, and are most marked in the family Productidæ. This family is one of the last of the order to originate.

The largest of all brachiopods occur in this order, in the families Pentameridæ and Productidæ, exceeding the Spiriferidæ of the Tremata. In the former family greatest size is attained in the Silurian during the acme of the order, and in the Productidæ in the Carboniferous system. *Productus giganteus* of the Lower Carboniferous is the giant of all brachiopods, attaining a diameter of nearly 1 foot. In both these families the earliest species are small, but certain groups gradually attain larger and larger size with geologic time. Upon the appearance of the giants, vitality of the families, as exemplified in specific differentiation and robustness of individuals, is at its highest. After this these families rapidly decline, and the species dwarf far more rapidly than they developed to the climax.

In the Protremata, as in the two previous orders, greatest specific differentiation does not occur in the radical families, but in those of later development. The Kutorginidæ, Clitambonitidæ, and Billingsellidæ are the radical and, geologically, the oldest families of the Protremata. These are best but sparingly developed in the Cambrian, whereas the younger families, Pentameridæ, Strophomenidæ, Productidæ, and Orthidæ, contain over 95 per cent of the species and nearly 90 per cent of the genera. Orthidæ and Strophomenidæ, beginning in the Cambrian, are best developed in the Ordovician and Silurian systems, respectively; while Productidæ, originating in the Silurian, attained a climax in the Carboniferous. The latter family was one of the last of the Protremata to originate and has the shortest geologic history and least generic differentiation, yet many of its species have greater geographic dispersion.

The Protremata are clearly divisible into two phyla, Strophomenacea and Pentameracea. The former superfamily has the greater number of species, and is characterized by the nondevelopment of a spondylium or cruralium. The Pentameracea has, in addition to the deltidium, an internal spoon-shaped plate, or spondylium, serving for the attachment of muscles, and a discrete or united cruralium. The superfamily Strophomenacea in North America has 608 species, and represents the most primitive phylum, since it is far better developed in the Cambrian than

is the Pentameracea, and has almost without exception a straight cardinal area. The Pentameracea has 127 species, and its earliest forms also have straight hinge-lines in the 16 species of the families Clitambonitidæ and Syntrophiidæ; but the rostrate family Pentameridæ, which attained maximum development in the Silurian, has 87 species. The Strophomenacea has living species, while the Pentameracea disappeared with the Permian. The cause for the rapid extinction of the latter is probably due to the high degree of specialization expressed by the spondylium.

Two well-marked types of shell form are developed in this order. By far the most prominent is the group which includes the long-hinge families Kutorginidæ, Clitambonitidæ, Billingsellidæ, Strophomenidæ, Productidæ, Thecidiidæ, and Orthidæ. The other group, represented by Pentameridæ, is largely rostrate in form, but occasionally also develops a straight hinge line. This, however, is never so prominent as in the former group. In the Telotremata the general form is rostrate, but very notable exceptions are present in the families Spiriferidæ and Terebratulidæ, and occasionally in the Rhynchonellidæ and Athyridæ. The form of the shell, however, has no great taxonomic value, and can not be accorded more than generic rank. The predominating type of shell form within an order probably has phyletic value, since the oldest protrematous shells are long-hinged, while the telotrematous shells are usually rostrate. Nevertheless, as indicated above, in the derived forms of both orders there are notable exceptions, and these changes are probably always induced by shortening or lengthening of the peduncles. Since Orthorhynchula has a well-developed cardinal area, it is not in itself "evidence of the first significance as indicating the source from which the extensive group of the Rhynchonellas originated."<sup>1</sup> The oldest rhynchonelloids are rostrate shells (*Protorhyncha? minor* and *P. ?ambigua* of the Lower Cambrian), and the ontogeny of several species of Rhynchonella and of Zygospira has not revealed a long-hinged stage with cardinal areas. There is, therefore, no conclusive proof for the deduction of Hall and Clarke, "that some of the Rhynchonellidæ, early in their [geologic] history, occasionally retain a well-defined cardinal area, and that, in default of other evidence, the presence of this character may be regarded as indicative of the common origin of Orthis, the Strophomenidæ, and the Rhynchonellas."<sup>2</sup>

In this order far more than in any other is found the closure of the pedicle passage and atrophy of the pedicle, together with peculiar special adaptations which entirely or partially replace the functions of the pedicle. In the family Productidæ the ventral shell develops more or less abundant tubular spines, either along the cardinal line or over the entire valve. These are always most abundant in, or are

<sup>1</sup> Paleontology of New York, Vol. VIII, Part II, 1895, p. 336.

<sup>2</sup> Ibid., p. 342. For further remarks bearing on this subject, see pages 93-95 on the significance of the Prodeltidium.

restricted to, the posterior region. The functions of the spines are to hold the animal to its place of habitation, for there is no apparent pedicle opening in these shells when mature. In others of the same family the ventral apex is cemented to extraneous objects (*Strophalosia*), and in still others the spines clasp the object of support when small (*Strophalosia goldfussi* and *Etheridgina*). In the *Strophomenidæ* the older species all seem to have functional pedicles throughout life, but in the Devonian, forms occur in which the apex is cemented to foreign objects (*Leptaenisca*). Some of the Middle and Upper Devonian *Stropheodontas* show no trace of a pedicle opening when adult. In the Carboniferous cementation is far more common, and occurs in *Derbya* and *Streptorhynchus*; and when taken in connection with *Strophalosia*, *Chonostrophia*, *Aulosteges*, and *Richthofenia*, it is seen that nearly all the contemporaneous species of this order have developed other methods for fixation than the normal one. In *Richthofenia* calcareous cementation is complete, and the modifications resulting therefrom have so changed the shell that the lower or fixed valve is very suggestive of a cyathophylloid coral, not only in form but even in shell structure.

The chief cause for atrophy of the pedicle lies not only in the fact that this organ, in all long-hinged brachiopods, is short, but more particularly in the fact that throughout this order, and in the *Acrotretacea* of the *Neotremata*, the young shells always have the pedicle completely surrounded by shell, and thus to a great extent limit its growth. Even among the *Orthidæ*, where the species geologically older often have thick pedicles, which is indicated by the large open delthyrium, they gradually diminish in size throughout the Paleozoic. In the *Strophomenidæ* the pedicle is never a thick organ, and shortly after this family gives rise to the *Productidæ*, in *Chonetes*, the first appearance of cementation takes place. This mode of attachment constantly increases in the different phyla to the end of the family histories. In the *Productidæ* the early inheritance of a weak pedicle soon leads to its complete loss by the additional fixation developed. This additional fixation has its first appearance in the cardinal spines of *Chonetes*, which are periodically developed by mantle extensions. The degeneracy of the pedicle, once well established, is inherited at earlier and earlier periods by acceleration. The spines become more numerous, and are finally developed over the entire ventral valve. In the dorsal valve, the spines are never so long as in the ventral valve, and often are not developed at all, but are replaced by numerous concentric overlapping lamellæ. As the spines begin to develop more numerous and longer, the ventral valve attains more convexity, with a strongly incurved beak and the complete loss of a pedicle opening. *Productus*, therefore, does not stand erect on the cardinal areas, as in *Chonetes*, but lies on the ventral shell, anchored by the numerous spines. The spines are of the same nature as the shells, and never flexible. When

they came in contact with hard objects during their growth, they followed along or clasped the object of support.

The slender shell-incased pedicle of the Strophomenacea probably leads to the growth of long, straight hinges for additional support, further weakening the pedicle and necessitating accessory fixation in four of its families, and finally occasioning in many species complete loss of this organ at the maturity of the individual. With the exception of the Thecidiidæ, the order Protremata has become nearly extinct since the Jurassic era.

#### TELOTREMATA.

This order, though but 2 Cambrian and 20 Ordovician forms are known, is represented by 766 species, or about 41 per cent of all American Paleozoic brachiopods. It is as well developed specifically as the Protremata, and exhibits a far greater variety of structures. Telotremata was probably the last order to originate, and has the greatest number and variety of living species. Its highest development is in the Devonian, where 369 species in 50 genera occur, while 109 species are known from the Silurian, a growth more than five times greater than that of the Ordovician system. Here, too, as in the Protremata, considerable time was consumed in establishing a few primitive characters, and these are no sooner obtained than an almost sudden development of great specific and generic differentiation takes place.

It is highly probable that no telotrematous Paleozoic genus continued to live through half the geologic time that *Lingula* and *Crania* did. *Rhynchonella*, a primitive genus of this order, is often said to have continued since the Ordovician, and *Terebratula* since the Devonian, era. This is now very doubtful, since Hall and Clarke have demonstrated that in all of the Paleozoic forms of these genera where it has been possible to examine their interiors none belong to *Rhynchonella* or *Terebratula*. In this catalogue both genera are recognized as occurring in the Paleozoic, but this is due to the fact that the internal structure of those species is not known.

Telotremata has three distinct types of brachial supports, which readily serve to differentiate 3 superfamilies. The simplest, *Rhynchonellacea*, has but crura, and is represented in the American Paleozoic by 14 genera and 202 species, of which 66 are widely distributed. The superfamily *Terebratulacea*, having more or less simple V or W shaped brachial supports, is present with 19 genera and 78 species, of which 23 are widely distributed. In the structurally more complex superfamily *Spiriferacea*, having spiral brachial supports, there are 41 genera and 466 species, and of these 161 become widely distributed. This again confirms the previously noted fact that the groups latest developed have the greatest generic and specific differentiation. In *Spiriferacea* this likewise occurred in the family *Athyridæ*.

If the percentage of widely distributed species within a superfamily is a criterion of its vitality, it will be seen that the Rynchonellacea begin in the Ordovician with 50 per cent and decline to 23 per cent in the Carboniferous. The Spiriferacea, also beginning in the Ordovician, have 50 per cent of their species widely distributed, becoming reduced to 20 per cent in the Carboniferous. On the other hand, the Terebratulacea were not widely dispersed in the Silurian, whereas in the Devonian their distribution reached nearly 30, increasing to 34 per cent in the Carboniferous. Since no statistics of the European Mesozoic and Cenozoic species of this nature are available, the writer can not determine whether or not the Rynchonellacea continue to decline with such rapidity. It is known, however, that this superfamily has declined considerably in the Cenozoic and late Mesozoic. After the Triassic the Spiriferacea are essentially represented by Spiriferina, yet it too died out with the Jurassic, while the Terebratulacea, which manifested progressively greater vitality during the Paleozoic, are believed to have continued so nearly throughout the Mesozoic into late Cretaceous time. Since then, however, they have also declined.

In the ontogeny of *Dielasma* and *Zygospira*—loop-bearing and spire-bearing genera respectively—Dr. Beecher and the writer have shown that the Terebratulacea may not have been the last superfamily to develop, as was formerly supposed, and that it may have given rise, during early Ordovician times, to the spire-bearing superfamily Spiriferacea. The Terebratulacea probably originated in the Rynchonellacea, though no loop-bearing species are known until the spire-bearing forms are well advanced, or until early in the Devonian system. While some of the largest species of Terebratulacea are found in the Devonian of America and Europe, yet throughout the Paleozoic this superfamily is not a conspicuous one. In the Jurassic and Cretaceous systems of Europe, however, great specific differentiation and abundant individual development took place. There is but 1 species of this superfamily in the American Silurian, while the Devonian has 50 species in 15 genera, an increase fifty times greater than that of the Silurian. In the Carboniferous a sharp decline set in, and the superfamily is reduced to 30 species and 8 genera.

These facts suggest that either the superfamily Terebratulacea did not originate in American seas or—which seems less probable—that diminutive species occur whose interior characters have escaped detection. Further, since the earliest American primitive genera, *Rensseleria* and *Trigleria* of the Lower Devonian, have very large species, neither these nor *Centronella* can be the earliest adult representatives of this superfamily. When quite young, *Zygospira*, also, has a “centronella-like loop,” and it is possible that the primitive Terebratulacea had their origin before the earliest appearance of *Zygospira*, or during the earliest part of the middle Ordovician era.

The great majority of telotrematous genera are rostrate in form, but

at different times and in separate phyla straight cardinal areas are more or less well developed. In America, the oldest members of this order (*Protorhyncha? minor* and *P.? ambigua*, members of the family Rhynchonellidæ) occur in the Lower Cambrian. In these species, and in the great majority of this family, there is no cardinal area; but occasionally this character is present, the earliest conspicuous example being the Ordovician genus *Orthorhynchula*. Among the Paleozoic Terebratulacea cardinal areas are seldom developed. A conspicuous exception, however, occurs in *Tropidoleptus*. But in the Mesozoic and Ceneozoic, in the family Terebratellidæ, cardinal areas are very often present, and in living forms are accompanied by a short pedicle. It is, moreover, in the Spiriferacea, the youngest superfamily of the Telotremata to originate, that the greatest development of cardinal areas takes place. The oldest genera of the Spiriferacea are all rostrate, as in the Ordovician *Zygospira*, *Catazyga*, and *Cyclospira*. In the Silurian the Spiriferidæ tend to develop rapidly long, straight, and wide cardinal areas, attaining greatest development in the Devonian and early Carboniferous. This excessive development of cardinal areas is no doubt due to the shortening and decline of the pedicle, since in the Triassic system forms occur in which cementation is complete (*Zugmeyeria* and *Thecocyrtella*). Cardinal areas are also developed in other families of the Spiriferacea, but in no case can such be traced to Ordovician long-linged ancestors.

In this order, more than in the Protremata, internal specialization of the brachia has progressed from a simple to a highly complex condition. In the Protremata, in its latest developed superfamily, Pentameracea, crura are also present, of the same phase of development attained by the Rhynchonellacea, the most primitive superfamily of the Telotremata. In this order, however, there are, with but few exceptions, no internal special structures, as spondylia. The specialization in the Telotremata is expressed in the progressive complication of the calcareous brachial supports. In the most primitive species of the Rhynchonellacea no crura are present (*Protorhyncha*), but in all later forms these appendages are well developed, and finally in the Trias and Jura attain very great length in *Rhynchonellina*. In the next more complicated superfamily, Terebratulacea, the crura in the primitive members have united anteriorly, thus forming the simple unchanging loop of *Centronella* and *Rensseleria*, which is also known to occur in the very young of some species of the highest superfamily, the Spiriferacea. The geological history of the loop has shown that the brachia have been constantly changing, causing more or less complete resorption of the hard parts and adaptation to later requirements. The progressive development of the loop is also repeated ontogenetically and more or less fully in living terebratuloids.

In *Zygospira*, the oldest known genus of the suborder Spiriferacea, the primitive loop of *Centronella* is reproduced in the earliest phase in

the development of its brachidium. This is partially resorbed and changed in form, and to it is then added laterally the two spirals and medially the simple or, in the higher forms, the complex processes, or jugum. The volutions of the spirals in the oldest genera geologically are very few, but subsequently they become more numerous, and attain their maximum in the long-hinged Devonian and Carboniferous spirifers, where 35 volutions have been observed, with 24 in *Atrypa*.

The form of the paired spirals varies but little except under the necessity of conforming to the interior cavity of the valves. Their inclination and direction is a feature of much significance when considered with reference to the development of the entire shell. It is the loop, or to employ a term more appropriate in view of the homologies of the spire-bearing and loop-bearing shells, the *jugum*, however, which is subject to the most frequent variations in form, and which serves as the generic index. When the spirals are directed outward toward the lateral margins of the valves, the jugum seems to be much more variable than in shells where the spirals are introverted or take some intermediate position. In the latter there is a much greater variation in the position of the loop upon the primary lamellæ than occurs in the former.<sup>1</sup>

#### GENERAL DEVELOPMENT.

In the preceding pages it is shown that the four types of pedicle openings which serve as the prime characters in distinguishing the four orders, *Atremata*, *Neotremata*, *Protremata*, and *Telotremata*, are present in the oldest division of the Cambrian, the *Olenellus* zone. From the pre-Cambrian sedimentary rocks, or Algonkian system, practically no fossils are known, though there is evidence in them that life existed. The fact that the *Olenellus* zone has a varied marine fauna alone indicates that the sea during Algonkian times must have swarmed with living things. When the enormous time represented by the great thickness of North American pre-Cambrian sediments is considered, or that of Bohemia, it is evident that ample time elapsed for life to attain the degree of complexity manifested in the basal Cambrian zone. Kayser says that this pre-Cambrian time was "probably so long that the beginning of the Cambrian period may be considered as comparatively a recent event."<sup>2</sup> Van Hise, in writing on the same subject, says:<sup>3</sup>

If geological history were to be divided into three approximately equal divisions, these divisions would not improbably be the time of the Archean, the time of the clastic series between the Archean and the Cambrian, and the time of Cambrian and post-Cambrian. In this connection it is well to recall that many years ago Logau suggested that the thickness of the Laurentian and Huronian may surpass that of all succeeding formations, and that the appearance of the so-called Primordial fauna may be considered as a comparatively modern event.

In the Lower Cambrian there are not many species of brachiopods, nor is the specific differentiation in any order very varied, indicating

<sup>1</sup> Hall and Clarke, *Palaontology of New York*, Vol. VIII, Part II, 1896, p. 343.

<sup>2</sup> *Text-Book of Comparative Geology*, 1893, p. 13.

<sup>3</sup> *Sixteenth Ann. Rept. U. S. Geol. Survey*, Part I, 1896, p. 700.

either that evolution in pre-Cambrian eras was much slower than subsequently or that the class had its origin late in the Algonkian. Cambrian brachiopods usually differ fundamentally from one another, and do not appear to have been persistent, as but 4 of the 22 genera pass into the Ordovician. Differentiation also appears to have been slow during the Lower and Middle Cambrian, but toward the close of this system species begin to be more numerous and varied. In Middle Ordovician times all the orders and superfamilies are well established except Terebratulacea. The zenith of the class was attained in the Silurian and Devonian eras, but decline began during late Devonian, and steadily continued to the close of the Paleozoic. But 7 of the Carboniferous genera are known to have survived the break between the Paleozoic and Mesozoic. During the latter time the spire-bearing brachiopods pass out of existence, while the great Paleozoic superfamily Strophomenacea is represented by a few small species of the Thecidiidæ, which continue to be represented up to the present time. After the Cretaceous system the orders *Atremata*, *Neotremata*, and *Protremata* are represented only by *Lingula*, *Discina*, *Discinisca*, *Crania*, and *Thecidium*. The *Terebratulidæ* may have had their inception below the middle of the Ordovician, but are not a pronounced Paleozoic group. However, in the Jurassic and Cretaceous systems the rocks abound with the shells of this family, and from that time on they are the chief representatives of the class. *Lingula* and *Crania* are present in the Ordovician, and, as far as can be determined, have persisted to the present time.

Of the 49 families and subfamilies constituting the class, 43 became differentiated in the Paleozoic, and of these 30 disappeared with it, while but 13 continued from the Paleozoic into the Mesozoic. Of Paleozoic families, 6 are represented by living species, viz, *Lingulidæ*, *Discinidæ*, *Craniidæ*, *Thecidiidæ*, *Rhynchonellidæ*, and *Terebratulidæ*.

Of the 327 genera now in use, 227 had their origin in Paleozoic seas, or nearly 70 per cent of the entire class, and of this great number but 8 are positively known to pass into the Mesozoic, viz, *Lingula*, *Orbiculoidea*, *Crania*, *Rhynchonella*, *Spiriferina*, *Athyris*, *Terebratula*, and *Hemiptychina*. Besides these, *Streptorhynchus*, *Cyrtina*, *Retzia*, *Martinia*, and *Martiniopsis*, are mentioned as occurring in the Triassic, but these species probably in great part belong to other genera.

The *Atremata*, which contains the oldest and the simplest forms structurally, is represented by 29 genera, while the *Neotremata* and *Protremata* have 30 and 89, respectively. *Telotrema* is the last order to appear, and has by far the greatest number of genera, 179.

The chronogenetic history of brachiopods shows that the four orders begin with smooth shells, and that subsequently various kinds of surface ornamentation are developed or disappear with varying degrees of rapidity. The ontogeny of strongly plicated and lamellose shells, wherever observed, begins with smooth shells. All new surface characters



are first introduced during adolescent growth or senility, and these by the law of acceleration appear earlier and earlier in later species. In the Lower Cambrian there are species of *Billingsella* with a few broad undulations in the shell, but in the Middle Cambrian the plications are pronounced and cover half or more than half the anterior portion of the valves, while in the Upper Cambrian these folds appear upon the umbones. In the oldest rostrate pentameroids the shells are either smooth or have a few folds (*Camarella*), which become more distinct in *Parastrophia*, and culminate in numerous sharp plications in *Anastrophia*. The rhynchonelloids, beginning in *Protorthis* of the Lower Cambrian as smooth shells, gradually become more and more plicated in the Silurian and Devonian, yet in the Triassic many species again appear nearly smooth.

### STRUCTURAL CHARACTERS.

#### THE PROTEGULUM.

The order *Atremata* is the radical brachiopodous stock, which early in its history gave origin more or less directly to the other three orders of brachiopods. Beecher has observed:<sup>1</sup>

That all brachiopods, so far as studied by the writer, have a common form of embryonic shell, which may be termed the protegulum. The protegulum is semi-circular or semielliptical in outline, with a straight or arcuate hinge line, and no hinge area. A slight posterior gaping is produced by the ventral valve being usually more convex than the brachial. The modifications noted are apparently due to accelerated growth, by which characters primarily nealagic [=neanic] become so advanced in the development of the individual as to be impressed finally upon the embryonic shell. This feature is well shown in the development of *Orbiculoidea* and *Discinisca*.

As the protegulum has been observed in about 40 genera, representing nearly all the leading families of the class, its general presence may be safely assumed. [In structure it is corneous and imperforate and varies in size from 0.05 to 0.60 mm. The] prototype preserving throughout its development the main features of the protegulum, and showing no separate or distinct stages of growth [is found in the Lower Cambrian genus *Paterina*]. The resemblance of this form to the protegulum of other brachiopods is very marked and significant, as it represents a mature type having only the common embryonal features of other genera.

Since the above was written Mr. C. D. Walcott has shown that the type species of *Paterina* has a well-developed cardinal area, and that it is synonymous with *Iphidea*.<sup>2</sup> The latter, however, is generally assumed to have an apical pedicle opening as in the *Acrotretidae*. This is now known not to be the case. The supposed perforation is but a slight depression or short groove in the apex of the ventral valve, and does not pass through the shell. *Iphidea* is therefore in harmony with *Paterina*, since both have more or less well-developed cardinal areas. The theoretical *Paterina* or prototype of the protegulum is therefore

<sup>1</sup> Am. Jour. Sci., April, 1891, 3d series, Vol. XLI, pp. 344-346.

<sup>2</sup> Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Vol. XIX, 1897, pp. 707-713.

not yet known. It is evident, however, from the material Mr. Walcott possesses, that Iphidea-like forms will be discovered in which the cardinal area is undeveloped and in harmony with the protegulum. It is in this sense that the terms *Paterina* and *paterina* stage are used throughout this work.

#### THE PRODELTIDIUM.

The term *prodeleltidium* is applied by Hall and Clarke to the third shell plate originating on the dorsal side of the body wall in the cephalula stage of *Thecidium mediterraneum*, the only living species of Protremata. This plate, however, is not restricted to that order, but has been observed by authors as also occurring in the Atremata and Neotremata. The term *prodeleltidium* is here applied to this embryonic plate wherever it occurs unmodified.

Beecher has shown that the *prodeleltidium* in the Protremata is the first cause for the development of the *deleltidium* so characteristic of this order. That this plate is also present in the Neotremata is apparent from the description of a brachiopod larva of *Discina* (= *Discinisca*) given by Fritz Mueller. These larvæ were captured in abundance off Desterro or Santa Catharina, Brazil, but Mueller was not so successful as Kovalevsky and others in securing the earlier larval stages of other genera developing in the brood pouch, and therefore nothing is known as to the place of origin of the *prodeleltidium* in Neotremata. Since, however, the *prodeleltidium* is also present in young *Lingula* of the order Atremata, where it is wholly attached to the interior of the dorsal shell, it appears safe to assume that this plate invariably develops on the dorsal side of the thoracic segment of embryonic brachiopods, and later becomes attached either to the dorsal (Atremata) or ventral valve (Neotremata and Protremata), except where, as in the Telotremata, it does not occur.

Before taking up the phylogenetic significance of the *prodeleltidium*, it will be advisable to state what is known of this plate in the Atremata and Neotremata. Since it was first discovered by Fritz Mueller in the Neotremata, where also it is best developed, and subsequently was homologized by Brooks with a similar plate in Glottidia, it will here be given first consideration. Mueller writes:<sup>1</sup>

Mit ihrem Hinterrande dem ausgebuchteten Hinterrande des Bauchshale anliegend, gewahrt man zwischen den Schalen eine *querovale Platte*, 0.06 mm. lang, 0.11 breit, mit dunklerem, oft braunröthlich gefärbtem, ringförmigen Rande. Sie haftet an der Bauchschale, deren Bewegungen sie folgt, und steht mit der Rückenschale nur durch Muskeln in Verbindung.

There is, then, in this *Discinisca*, a transversely oval plate somewhat loosely attached to the ventral shell near its posterior margin, the movements of which it follows. Mueller adds:<sup>2</sup>

Die *querovale Platte* tritt unter des bis zum Vorderrande der Rückenschale vorgeschobenen Bauchschale vor, beginnt sich nach hinten zu verlängern und ein *faseriges Ansehen* zu zeigen (Stielf.); sie folgt, nach wie vor, den Bewegungen der Bauchschale.

<sup>1</sup> Archiv Anat., Physiol., 1880, p. 74.

<sup>2</sup> Ibid., p. 78.

Since in this stage of *Discinisca* there is no pedicle present, Mueller apparently was disposed to regard the prodeltidium as the equivalent of the pedicle. That this is an erroneous interpretation seems certain, for in his second paper he states: <sup>1</sup>

Die bis dahin zwischen den Schalen verborgene querovale Platte (der Stiel) tritt hervor, indem sie sich wie es scheint, um dem ausgebuchteten Hinterrande des Bauchschale vollständig herumdreht und so ihr vorderer Rand zum hinteren wird.

In *Glottidia* the pedicle does not appear until sometime after the prodeltidium is developed, and it seems reasonable to assume from the description of Mueller that, on the development of the pedicle, the prodeltidium is pushed and turned backward, and between this and the notched ventral margin the pedicle passes. The pedicle opening at this stage is therefore surrounded by shell matter, anteriorly by the protegulum and posteriorly by the prodeltidium, characters duplicated in *Thecidium*. In the latter genus the prodeltidium develops into the deltidium, whereas, according to Mueller, this plate subsequently disappears in *Discinisca*. Brooks, also, is not disposed to accept Mueller's interpretation of this plate as the pedicle, since he writes: <sup>2</sup>

If it is the same [the transversely oval plate of *Discinisca* and the dorsal semicircular plate of *Glottidia*], Mueller is certainly in error in his suggestion that it is the peduncle, for there is no connection between the two structures.

In *Glottidia pyramidata*, Brooks has shown that the prodeltidium is also present, yet here it does not become attached to the ventral shell, but is firmly fastened to the dorsal valve, and this apparently was consummated in the paternia stage. Brooks writes:

I was not able to learn anything of the significance of the semicircular plate shown in figures 1 and 3. It is found only in the dorsal valve, and is either a mark upon its inner surface or a plate between the body and the valve. According to Fritz Mueller, the Brachiopod larva studied by him possessed a similar structure. \* \* \* The embryo of *Lingula* is so small and thin that if this were a separate plate, it would be rather difficult to prove without seeing it move, or find it bent outward. In the absence of such evidence, we seem warranted in concluding that it is a similar structure to the movable plates of Mueller's larva, although, in *Lingula* at least, it is in connection with the dorsal, not the ventral valve.

No one has yet mentioned the presence of the prodeltidium in living Telotremata, and it may prove to be absent in this order, as it is not developed in the three species carefully studied by Morse, Kovalevsky, and Shipley.

*Recapitulation.*—The prodeltidium is present in *Atremata*, *Neotremata*, and *Protremata*. In the embryonic brachiopods developing this plate it is first found on the dorsal side of the body wall, and later is anchylosed to the ventral shell in *Protremata* (*Thecidium*). In the *Neotremata*, the earliest embryonic stages of which are not known, it is found completely developed and loosely attached to the ventral shell anterior to the posterior margin. It subsequently turns backward to

<sup>1</sup> Archiv für Naturgesch., 1861, p. 54.

<sup>2</sup> Chesapeake Zoological Laboratory, session of 1878; Johns Hopkins University, 1879.

the posterior margin of the same valve, and the pedicle is believed to emerge between the plate and the valve (*Discinisca*). The prodehltidium is therefore alike in final position in the Neotremata and Protremata. In the Atremata this plate is either attached by its entire surface or by the posterior margin only to the dorsal shell, as in *Glottidia*, where the earliest embryonic stages are also unknown. The prodehltidium is likewise dorsal in the cephalula stage of *Thecidium* (Protremata), but subsequently is attached to the ventral shell, yet in reality remains dorsal to the animal. In *Glottidia* (Atremata) this plate remains attached to the dorsal valve, and in nowise affects the pedicle opening, as in the Neotremata and Protremata. In the Telotremata the prodehltidium has not been observed, nor has any fossil species in this order shown the least trace of a dehltidium, and wherever the dehthyrium is closed it is always by plates growing medially from its walls, secreted by the mantle and never by the peduncle. Therefore, when the prodehltidium remains stationary or with the dorsal valve, it is not known that this plate affects the original pedicle opening (Atremata and Telotremata), but when subsequently attached to the ventral valve and partly surrounds the pedicle with shell matter, it completely modifies the primitive pedicle opening by restricting it to the ventral shell (Neotremata and Protremata). In the derived or later-appearing families of the Neotremata and Protremata the effects of foraminifal modification initiated by the prodehltidium may be wholly lost, as in *Craniidæ* and *Orthiidæ*.

#### SIGNIFICANCE OF THE PRODELTIDIUM.

The dehltidium is the chief character of ordinal importance in the Protremata, and since this plate is attached to the ventral valve, yet originates in the dorsal prodehltidium, it seems reasonable to assume that if similar developmental conditions are found in other orders such orders would possess closer phylogenetic relationship than those having differing conditions. It has been shown that the prodehltidium is also attached to the ventral valve in the Neotremata, and so far both orders show relationship in their earliest embryonic growth. Beecher has shown that the protegulum or initial shell of the Protremata is discinoid in form and more like that of the Neotremata than that of the Atremata or Telotremata. He writes:<sup>1</sup>

*Discinisca* shows a subcircular ventral protegulum with a pedicle notch, and the evidence of any hinge in the dorsal protegulum is very slight. The discinoid character appearing in the second and third nepionic stage of the Paleozoic *Orbiculoidea* has become so accelerated in Neozoic and recent *Discinisca* as to produce a discinoid protegulum.

The strophomenoid shells usually retain a normal protegulum in the dorsal valve, but from the acceleration of the discinoid stage in the ventral valve the protegulum, has an abbreviate hinge and arcuate hinge line. (P. 346.)

The nepionic stage of *Leptæna rhomboidalis* is represented by a shell without radii, having a comparatively large pedicle opening in the ventral valve and a large dehltidium. The hinge is not well defined and the shell is discinoid in form. \* \* \*

<sup>1</sup>Am. Jour. Sci., 3d series, Vol. XLI, 1891, p. 346; Vol. XLIV, 1892, pp. 150-151.

The external characters as expressed by both valves are manifestly nearer to *Kutorgina* than to any telotremate genus. \* \* \* It should be noted, however, that the young of *Chonetes*, *Productus*, *Stropheodonta*, *Orthothetes*, *Leptaena*, *Plectambonites*, and *Strophomena*, all have little or no indication of a straight hinge line, and that the extension of this member takes place during later neallogic and epheboic growth. (Pp. 150-151.)

By far the greatest number of Neotremata occurring in the Lower Cambrian are species of the family Acrotretidæ. To the writer it has always seemed strange to suppose that this family has been derived through the Trematidæ, but the above interpretation of the prodeltidium in *Discinisca* indicates that the turning of this plate posterior to the pedicle at once led to holoperipheral growth in some of these early forms. In some species of the Acrotretidæ there is a true deltidium. In *Acrothele* the cardinal area is flat, without any trace of a deltidium, whereas in *Acrotreta* and *Conotreta*, which have high cardinal areas, there is a narrow concave depression bisecting it. These deltidia, whether convex or concave, are in all probability initiated by the prodeltidium, as in the Protremata. In the family Trematidæ there appears to be nothing homologous with the deltidium, since the plates situated in the apex of the wide triangular fissure of *Schizocrania* and *Lingulodiscina* seem to be formed anterior to the pedicle and subsequent to its movement posteriorly with growth, and not posterior to the pedicle, as in the Acrotretidæ. These plates in the Trematidæ should probably be homologized with the listrium of the Discinidæ.

The complete harmony of the muscular system in the Protremata and Telotremata is no evidence in itself that the latter were derived from the former. The occurrence at the base of the Cambrian of very primitive species of the four brachiopod orders is proof that divergence took place very early in the history of the class, and while there is little knowledge of the muscles in either *Iphidea*, *Kutorgina*, or *Protorhyncha* (*P. ? minor* and *P. ? ambigua*), the earliest genera of *Atremata*, *Protremata*, and *Telotremata*, respectively, there is some evidence for supposing them to be as in the type embryo stage of living species. The high degree of specialization attained by *Lingula* (*Atremata*), as exemplified by the burrowing habit, long peduncle, and absence of valve articulation, is the cause for their complex muscular system, while the development of a functional hinge in the *Protremata* and *Telotremata* has led to the retention of very primitive conditions or to the simplification and harmony of the muscles throughout these two orders.

The presence of a terminal intestinal opening in the living species of the *Atremata* and *Neotremata* and its general absence in those of the *Protremata* and *Telotremata* is no longer held to have phylogenetic significance, as many of the Paleozoic species of the two latter orders afford good evidence of such having been present in the median line as in living *Crania*.<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> See p. 113.

The known protegula, or initial shells, of the Neotremata and Protremata have been shown to be harmonious, and to differ from the normal unmodified protegula of the Atremata and Telotremata. The paterina stage in the two last-named orders is followed by the "obolella stage" in the highest families of the Atremata (Lingulellidæ and Lingulidæ), and probably throughout the Telotremata, since it has been observed in a number of Ordovician and Silurian Rhynchonellacea, Spiriferacea, and recent Terebratulinas.<sup>1</sup> In the Neotremata and Protremata the paterina stage is not followed by the obolella stage, but usually by holoperipheral growth, except where the pedicle slit remains for a time wholly unclosed by shell matter.<sup>2</sup>

In tabulated form the above-presented facts appear thus:

*Table of fundamental brachiopod characters ordinally arranged.*

Character.	Atremata.	Telotremata.	Neotremata.	Protremata.
1. Prodeltidium in type embryo.	With dorsal valve.	Absent .....	With ventral valve.	With ventral valve.
2. Prodeltidium affecting pedicle opening.	None .....	None .....	Modified in primitive forms.	Modified throughout.
3. Deltidium present	None .....	None .....	Present in primitive forms.	Present throughout.
4. Protegulum .....	Present .....	Present .....	Present .....	Present.
5. Obolella stage .....	Present .....	Present .....	Absent .....	Absent.
6. Anus .....	Present .....	In many early geologic species.	Present .....	Present in pentameroids.
7. Chemical nature of shell.	Phosphatic and calcareous.	Calcareous .....	Phosphatic and calcareous.	Calcareous.
8. Cardinal area .....	Present, but usually small.	Not generally present.	Present in primitive forms only.	Generally present.
9. Similarity of valves.	Very much alike..	Unlike.	Very unlike.	Unlike.
10. Articulation .....	Often present, not functional.	Functional .....	Rarely present, not functional.	Functional.
11. Nature and function of pedicle..	Affixing and burrowing.	Generally present, affixing; shell rarely cemented.	Generally present, affixing; cementation complete.	Affixing or obsolete; cementation or anchoring spines present.
12. Brachia, with or without internal skeleton.	Without .....	With or without..	Without.	With or without.

It now appears evident that the two great divisions of brachiopods heretofore based on the presence or absence of functional articulation have no phylogenetic significance, and as they "do not appear to have a primary developmental basis in nature, \* \* \* they fail to express the true relationships of the various groups included in them."<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>See papers by Beecher and Clarke, Brooks, Morse, Beecher and Schuchert, and Winchell and Schuchert.

<sup>2</sup>See Am. Jour. Sci., 3d series, Vol. XLIV, 1891, pp. 150-151.

<sup>3</sup>Beecher, Am. Jour. Sci., 3d series, Vol. XLI, 1891, p. 353; also see Vol. XLIV, 1892.

Articulation was developed along two independent lines, and therefore the terms *Lyopomata* and *Arthropomata* have no phylogenetic significance. The presence or absence of articulating processes was at one time considered a fixed line, on either side of which all brachiopods could be arranged, but now articulation is known to be nearly functional in several lyopomatous genera, as in *Spondylobolus*, *Trimerella*, *Monomorella*, *Tomasina*, *Barroisella*, of the *Atremata*, and in *Trematobolus* of the *Neotremata*. Among the *Arthropomata*, articulation is hardly functional in *Kutorgiua*, *Schizopholis*, *Eichwaldia*, and *Dictyonella*. However, it appears probable that two superorders exist, each having two orders. *Atremata* and *Telotremata* are the more primitive groups, and agree in the following fundamental characters: Prodeltidium attached to the dorsal valve or absent; pedicle opening primarily unmodified, and generally closed later by calcareous plates secreted by the ventral mantle extensions; presence of a functional pedicle throughout the life of the individual (except in *Thecospira*, *Thecoeyr-*

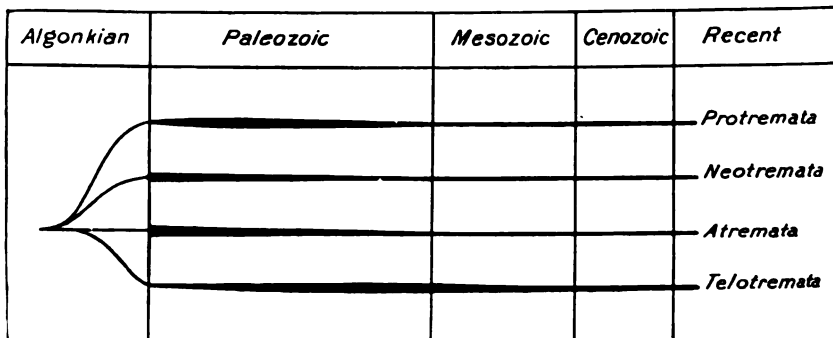


FIG. 1.—Diagram giving the geological distribution of brachiopod orders.

tella, and *Bittnerula*); general presence of the "obolella stage" in the ontogeny of atremate and telotremate species, and the development of complicated calcareous brachial supports in the derived order. The *Neotremata* and *Protremata* agree in having the prodeltidium attached to the ventral valve with complete nepionic modification of the pedicle opening; delthyrium often closed by a single plate secreted by the pedicle and never by mantle extensions; the pedicle is very often lost before maturity is attained, along with the development of new anchoring adaptations; absence of the "obolella stage" and complicated calcareous brachial supports.

Owen's superorders *Lyopomata* and *Arthropomata* have no basis in nature, and should be dropped. It is to be hoped that students will determine the complete embryology of *Lingula*, *Disciniscia*, *Crania*, *Rhynchonella*, and *Terebratulina*, for until more of the ontogeny of some species of these genera is known, no satisfactory relationship which the orders bear to one another can be established. However, it appears probable that *Atremata* and *Telotremata* have superordinal relationship

differing from that of the Neotremata and Protremata. If the characters above pointed out are of superordinal value, it will be convenient to refer to these divisions as *Homocaulia* and *Idiocaulia*, respectively.<sup>1</sup>

#### DEVELOPMENT OF CARDINAL AREAS AND ARTICULATION.

The earliest suggestion of cardinal areas occurs in Iphidea of the Atremata and in the Acrotretidæ of the Neotremata. In none of these forms, however, is there a true cardinal area comparable with those of the Protremata and Telotremata, since it is not bisected by a delthyrium, nor are deltidial plates developed. A convex pseudodeltidium is often present, but this feature is not homologous with the deltidium of the higher forms. It is due to holoperipheral growth and interference by the pedicle. In the dorsal valves of primitive genera in both the Atremata and Neotremata growth is hemiperipheral, but in the ventral valve of Iphidea, the most primitive known genus of Atremata, and in the Acrotretidæ of the Neotremata, growth is holoperipheral.

The ontogeny of many species of Protremata shows that this order had its origin in some atrematous paterina-like genus. This must have occurred in pre-Cambrian times, since in the Lower Cambrian there are several species of *Billingsella*, a highly developed protrematous genus when compared with the theoretical Paterina. *Kutorgina cingulata* Walcott, also of the Lower Cambrian, is a more primitive species than any *Billingsella*, and it gives evidence as to the course of evolution from the inarticulate paterina-like ancestor to this rudimentary, articulate, long-hinged genus. *K. cingulata* in connection with the Indian genus *Schizopholis* Waagen shows that the opening between the widely gaping valves of Paterina, which was entirely occupied by the pedicle, was partially closed by a gradual thickening of the lateral walls, and there was slowly developed a primitive, ventral, cardinal area. This area and the articulating processes in *K. cingulata* are very rudimentary, and are situated at the lateral extremity of the cardinal area; thus this species still retains a very large open delthyrium, much as in the theoretical Paterina. In *Schizopholis* this wide fissure is reduced to a narrow triangular delthyrium by the development of a true cardinal area, and the articulating processes are now no longer at the lateral extremities, as in *Kutorgina*, but are situated more medially. Naturally, in the older Cambrian, complete articulation did not obtain, as in post-Cambrian times. Some of the oldest protrematous species, such as *K. cingulata*, *Billingsella whitfieldi*, and possibly others, also retain considerable phosphatic material in their shells, but in later and more highly specialized species the shell is decidedly calcareous.

Some of the species of Iphidea have the ventral posterior region

<sup>1</sup>ὅμος (hómos), ἴδιος (ídios), and καυλός (kaulos) :: stem or pedicle common to both valves and pedicle restricted to one valve, respectively. These characters may be retained throughout life or restricted to the neponic and neanic stages of growth.



more drawn out beyond the dorsal posterior margin than others. If this rostrate condition were carried a little farther and the pseudodeltidium resorbed, there would practically result a telotremate shell duplicated by the neanic condition of many rostrate Telotremata. The articulation would at first be nearly obsolete and situated extremely lateral, as in the Protremata, but as the cardinal area became greater the teeth would attain a more medial position. While there are no known genera to fill in the gap between the theoretical Paterina and Protorhyncha (*P. minor* and *P. ambigua*), yet the hiatus between the Atremata and Telotremata is not greater than between theoretical Paterina and Kutorgina, or between the Atremata and Protremata.

#### DEVELOPMENT AND SIGNIFICANCE OF THE DELTIDIUM.

The most characteristic mature feature of ordinal importance which distinguishes Protremata from the other three orders is found in the plate that more or less completely covers the delthyrium. However, in two of the families of this order, Pentameridæ and Orthidæ, this plate is generally wanting in the mature individual, since here it usually develops only during early growth, and later is lost by abrasion or hidden beneath the incurved beak. Again, in the Acrotretidæ of the Neotremata, and in Iphidea of the Atremata, a deltidium-like plate is also often developed, but as these shells are strongly phosphatic it is not difficult to distinguish the ordinal position of any shells with a true deltidium. In *Lacazella mediterranea*, the only living species of Protremata, this plate has its origin in the cephalula stage along with the rudiments of the dorsal and ventral valves, when the embryo is yet free and swimming about by the aid of cilia. The dorsal shell and the prodeltidium appear first, and are secreted by the rudimentary dorsal mantle and the dorsal surface of the body, which subsequently becomes the pedicle. The ventral shell appears last, and is then widely separated from the dorsal valve. Between the two valves is the thick and short pedicle, on the dorsal surface of which still remains the third plate, or prodeltidium. Subsequently the latter is anchylosed to the posterior margin of the ventral valve. The prodeltidium is also known in the Atremata and Neotremata, yet in the Telotremata this embryonic third plate does not exist, but a covering to the delthyrium is developed sometime after the animal has become attached. In its origin this covering is wholly different from the deltidium of the Protremata, which has its beginning in the prodeltidium and grows down from the shell apex over the delthyrium, while the deltidial plates of Telotremata grow out medially from the walls of the delthyrium. The deltidial plates are secreted by extensions of the ventral mantle, and at no period of development has the pedicle any share in their formation. It is not always easy to distinguish mature protrematous and telotrematous shells on the basis of these characters alone, but the young of both orders are

easily classified by the covered or open delthyria, respectively. In some of the Telotremata, toward maturity the deltidial plates anchylose medially posterior to the pedicle, or they may surround the pedicle, thus resembling the deltidium, but, since their origin is quite different, they are termed "pseudodeltidia." Such pseudodeltidia in *Cyrtia*, *Cyrtina*, and some spirifers resemble the deltidium of *Clitambonites*. Even the median line of anchylosis is often obliterated by the continuous secretion of the completely united prolongations of the ventral mantle lobe. In the *Pentameridæ* the deltidium is generally absent, as in the *Orthidæ*, but in *Pentamerus* and *Conchidium* it is often retained as a thin, fragile, concave plate. This reversal in form from the generally prevalent, convex, or flat deltidium may be due to the rostrate and arched ventral umbones so common in these genera. In the aberrant rostrate genus *Dictyonella*, which has an arched ventral umbone, a concave plate is also present, between which and the shell the pedicle passes and emerges upon the umbone, as in the *Siphonotretidæ*. It is not certainly known that this plate in *Dictyonella* is a deltidium, but its form and position in the rostral cavity are very suggestive of that organ in *Pentamerus* and *Conchidium*. The peculiar umbonal pedicle opening in *Dictyonella* also finds its equivalent in *Leptæna*.

#### THE CHILIDIUM.

The chilidium is a convex plate often covering the cardinal process of the dorsal valve in the Protremata. It is particularly well developed in the families *Clitambonitidæ* and *Strophomenidæ*, and is not to be confounded with the deltidium, since it first makes its appearance not earlier than neanic growth, and apparently is a secretion of the dorsal mantle lobe. The origin of the chilidium and of the deltidium is therefore wholly different, and both have very dissimilar phyletic significance.

#### ORIGIN AND FUNCTION OF THE SPONDYLIIUM.

The spondylium is an internal ventral plate traversing the posterior portion of the animal. The upper surface of this plate is usually transversely marked by striæ, which, in the *Pentameracea* have three distinct curvatures in passing over it.

Since their position and the area occupied agree with the muscular scars of this valve in *Orthis*, they are here regarded as homologous with the adductors, diductors, and adjustors of that genus. In *Lingulasma*, *Lingulops* and the trimerellids the muscular scars are not found in front nor underneath, but on the "platform" of those genera. The platform, therefore, is homologous with the spondylium of *Clitambonites* and *Pentamerus*. \* \* \* The portion of the valve immediately beneath the spondylium, and occasionally the sides of the septum, are strongly marked by the genital sinuses. Since there is no space posterior to these markings for the attachment of the muscles, this clearly indicates that they were situated on the upper surface of the spondylium.<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Winchell and Schuchert, Final Rept. Minn. Geol. Survey, Vol. III, Part I. June, 1893, p. 378.

The spondylium is developed as the "platform" in *Lingulasmaticæ* and *Trimerellidæ* of the *Atremata*; as a "spondylium" in *Pentameracea* of the *Protremata*, and in *Cyrtina*, *Camerospira*, *Merista*, and *Dicamara*, of the *Telotremata*. In the *Atremata* and *Telotremata*, spondylia-bearing species are not numerous, but the individuals are usually abundant, often of large size, and generally are of short geologic duration.

The development of the spondylium or its morphologic equivalent probably had its origin in an excessive deposit of testaceous matter about the bases of the powerful adductors, diductors, and pedicle muscles. Growth of the individual necessitates the progressive anterior movement of the muscles, and when these are large there is but little or no space left between or outside of them for the viscera and genitalia, which are therefore crowded farther and farther anteriorly. This condition naturally produces constant pressure of the genitalia against the anterior base of the forming spondylium, and since pressure causes resorption or diverts testaceous deposition, it follows that these organs will gradually produce cavities for their relief beneath this plate. In the older species of the *Trimerellidæ* and in all of the *Lingulasmaticæ* displacement of the genitalia does not appear to have been excessive, as the platforms are but slightly excavated. However, in the terminal genus *Trimerella* the genitalia chambers are very deep, and these are present in both valves. Throughout the *Pentameracea* the spondylium is a thin, freely terminating or medially supported plate, and never solid as in the older species of the *Trimerellidæ*. It is likewise thin and excavated in the order *Telotremata*.

Hall and Clarke advance quite a different explanation as to the origin of the spondylium. They write:<sup>1</sup>

The *spondylium* is an area of muscular implantation. In its early or incipient condition it is evident that it originates from the convergence and coalescence of the dental lamellæ, and forms a receptacle for the proximal portion of the pedicle, and for the capsular or pedicle muscles. \* \* \* Considering this structure in its incipient condition, where, as in *Orthis*, it is represented only by the convergent dental plates which usually unite with, or rest upon the bottom of the valve, and inclose only the base of the pedicle and its muscles, it will be evident that the plate is actually but a modification of the original pedicle-sheath. It is evidently the inner moiety of this sheath surrounding the pedicle, which has become involved or inclosed by the growth of the pedicle-valve, and further modified by the development of articulating processes where it comes in contact with the brachial valve. It therefore follows, as a natural inference, that wherever the spondylium is present, whether in the incipient condition or in the more advanced stage of development in which it supports all the muscles of the valve, it is, or, at some period of growth, has been accompanied by the *external* portion of the sheath, which is termed the deltidium. Thus the spondylium appears to be but the complement of the deltidium, or the original plate formed upon the body of the embryo, and that portion of the adult shell to which the term deltidium has been applied, is the other part of the original or primitive deltidial plate or pedicle-sheath.

<sup>1</sup> Palæontology of New York, Vol. VIII, Part II, 1896, p. 332.

The writer also previously entertained this view, but when it became known that spondylia are developed where no dental lamellæ exist, as in the Lingulasmaticæ and Trimerellidæ of the *Atremata*; that spondylia are never present in the *Neotremata*, where a pedicle-sheath is sometimes well developed, as in the *Acrotretidæ*; and finally, that a spondylium is even present where no deltidium ever existed, as in the two first-mentioned families, and in *Cyrtina*, *Camerospira*, *Merista*, and *Dicamara* of the *Telotremata*, such an explanation became untenable. The fact that solid or excavated spondylia exist in three orders, two of which never developed a pedicle-sheath (*Atremata* and *Telotremata*), and one had no dental lamellæ (*Atremata*), is good evidence that the prodeltidium primarily had nothing to do with the development of spondylia. Further, no spondylia are developed in the Cambrian until long after the deltidium was well established, and therefore the spondylium can not be "but a modification of the original pedicle-sheath." However, it is very probable that when the dental lamellæ in the *Protremata* became sufficiently wide to join the ventral shell, crowding all the muscles of this valve into a small area, these took advantage of the inner sides of the dental lamellæ for insertion, and thus a continuous layer of testaceous matter was deposited within the rostral cavity. With growth, the muscles move forward and press against the genitalia, which causes resorption or nondeposition for their relief. No spondylia appear before the Upper Cambrian, and here also are the first completely developed dental lamellæ. The so-called Lower Cambrian *camarellas* have no completely developed dental lamellæ, and are related to the rhynchonelloid genus *Protorhyncha*, and to *Protorthis billingsi*, which also has no spondylium.<sup>1</sup> Therefore, the further conclusion of Hall and Clarke can not be accepted, that, "where the teeth are wholly without dental lamellæ, or where such lamellæ do not extend to the bottom of the valve, it seems necessary to regard them as instances of degeneracy or resorption of the primitive spondylium."<sup>2</sup>

It seems clear to the writer that since the "shoe-lifter" plate, or spondylium, in *Merista* and *Dicamara* is for muscular insertion, this plate in the ventral valve of these genera is the morphic equivalent of the spondylium in the *Pentameracea*, and that the dorsal muscular plate in *Dicamara* is the equivalent of the cruralium, and can not "be interpreted as an entirely different structure from the spondylium."<sup>3</sup> It is true that the spondylia of these genera are not exactly like those of the *Pentameracea*, but since this plate in the *Atremata* is not formed by the union of dental lamellæ, as these do not exist in this order, there is no reason for rejecting the terminology for these plates in *Merista* and *Dicamara*.

<sup>1</sup> *Camarella minor* and *C. antiqua* are more closely related to *Protorhyncha* than to any other genus. Of *Orthis billingsi*, the type of *Protorthis*, very good casts of specimens in the Cornell University Museum are in the National Museum, which show that this genus also has no spondylium, and that its characters are those of *Billingsella*.

<sup>2</sup> Hall and Clarke, *ibid.*, p. 333.

<sup>3</sup> *Ibid.* p. 335.

## CRURA AND CRURALIUM.

Calcareous processes for the support of the brachia are also developed in the Protremata, in the superfamily Pentameracea, but never to the same degree attained by the Spiriferacea or Terebratulacea of the Telotremata. In the Protremata these supports are first developed in the Syntrophiidae, and attain their greatest length in the Pentameridae. Since the two parts often unite medially, forming a plate for muscular insertion either resting upon the valve or supported by a septum, this has been termed a cruralium by Hall and Clarke, to distinguish it from the spondylium of the ventral valve. When the parts remain separate, and are therefore not for muscular insertion, they are homologous with and the equivalent of the crura in the Rhynchonellidae. The crura of the Pentameracea and Rhynchonellacea arise independently, and are therefore morphologic equivalents.

## MORPHOLOGIC EQUIVALENTS.

Because of the presence of similar or identical morphological structures in different groups of mature brachiopods, it is unsafe, on the basis of these alone, to suppose such to have close relationship. The spondylium has been shown to originate independently in three orders: Atremata, Protremata, and Telotremata. Identical mature loops have resulted in different ways in two stocks of the same family, one boreal (Dallinae) and the other austral (Magellaninae). Flat and more or less wide cardinal areas develop independently of one another in Protremata and Telotremata (Spiriferacea). Cementation of valves takes place at different and widely separated geologic epochs in Neotremata, Protremata, and Telotremata, and shell plications arise from smooth stocks in Pentameracea, Rhynchonellacea, Spiriferacea, and Terebratulacea. Natural phylogenies can only be established upon ontogenies checked by chronogenesis or geologic succession.

## SUMMARY.

In North America there are 1,859 Paleozoic, 49 Mesozoic, and 14 Cenozoic species of fossil Brachiopoda. There are 116 species in the Cambrian, 319 in the Ordovician, 311 in the Silurian, 663 in the Devonian, and 478 in the Carboniferous.

The remarkable scarcity of post-Paleozoic species in America is supposed to be due not so much to the general decline of the class as to great orographic movements during the close of the Paleozoic, which produced complete barriers against the introduction of species from other areas.

Specific differentiation was most rapid in the Ordovician, having exceeded the Cambrian representation more than three times.

Thirty per cent of all American Paleozoic species had wide geographic distribution, which is most pronounced in the Devonian and

Carboniferous systems. One hundred and twenty-one American species are also found on other continents.

Widely dispersed species are least common in the most primitive order, *Atremata*, and greatest in the highest orders, *Protremata* and *Telotremata*. The difference, however, is but 7 per cent.

The order *Atremata* is represented by 199 species, or over 10 per cent of the American Paleozoic representation. In the *Neotremata* it is 156, or over 8 per cent. The *Protremata* have 738 species, or nearly 40 per cent; and the *Telotremata* 766 species, or about 41 per cent.

The order *Atremata* is best developed in species and genera in the Cambrian and Ordovician systems; the *Neotremata* in the Ordovician; the *Protremata* in the Ordovician, Silurian, and Devonian; and the *Telotremata* in the Devonian. The climax of differentiation is therefore chronologically related to phylogenetic or sequential origin.

Since the four orders of Brachiopoda are present in the Lower Cambrian, ordinal differentiation must have taken place in pre-Cambrian times. The two more primitive orders, *Atremata* and *Neotremata*, have in *Lingula* and *Crania*, respectively, genera with longest life histories. This probably is due not so much to their primitive structures as to their modes of living.

The last order to originate, *Telotremata*, has the greatest number of generic and superfamily characters, and probably also of species.

The last superfamily to appear, *Spiriferacea*, manifests most rapid evolution and is the second one to die out, being preceded by the *Pentameracea*. These two superfamilies are the most highly specialized in the orders to which they belong, and their great specialization may be the cause of their early disappearance.

The trunk families of later origin throughout the class manifest the greatest specific and generic differentiation and the widest specific dispersion, and have species of the largest size and often of longer geologic persistence.

The oldest or most primitive families nearly always have short geologic duration (except *Rhynchonellidæ*) and the least generic and specific differentiation, and commonly the individuals are of small size.

The largest of all brachiopods occur in the families *Pentameridæ*, *Productidæ*, and *Spiriferidæ*, at a time when the class was at the height of differentiation.

Large specific size is probably often gradually attained in genetic lines, and is due to favorable food conditions. The gigantic brachiopods always occur in the later-developed trunk families, and just before their decline in differentiation.

But 8 genera are known to pass from the Paleozoic to the Mesozoic. There are in all 327 brachiopod genera, 227 of which are Paleozoic. The *Atremata* have 29 genera, the *Neotremata* 30, the *Protremata* 89, and the *Telotremata* 179.

All brachiopods begin with smooth shells and protegula.

The prodeltidium, or third embryonic shell plate, is known in the *Atremata*, *Neotremata*, and *Protremata*. In the *Atremata* this becomes attached to the dorsal valve, while in the *Telotremata* it is apparently not developed at all. In the *Protremata* it becomes attached to the ventral valve, as in *Neotremata*. In the two last-named orders it modifies the pedicle opening. For this and other ontogenic and morphologic characters, Owen's terms *Lyopomata* and *Arthropomata* are abandoned. The *Atremata* and *Telotremata* are provisionally arranged under the superordinal term *Homocaulia*, and the *Neotremata* and *Protremata* under *Idiocaulia*.

Morphologic equivalents, or similar structural features, are developed independently, as follows: A spondylium in *Obolacea*, *Lingulacea*, *Pentameracea*, and rarely in *Spiriferacea*; crural processes in *Pentameracea* and *Rhynchonellacea*; functional articulation in *Protremata* and *Telotremata*; straight, more or less long, cardinal areas from rostrate forms in *Rhynchonellacea*, *Spiriferacea*, and *Terebratulacea*; rostrate shells from long cardinal areas in *Pentameracea*, and loss of pedicle and ventral shell cementation in *Craniacea*, *Strophomenacea*, and *Spiriferacea*.

## CHAPTER IV.

### MORPHOLOGY OF THE BRACHIA.

By CHARLES E. BEECHER.<sup>1</sup>

The diagnostic value of the brachidium, or calcareous arm supports, brachiopods has long been recognized, and forms one of the chief characters for generic and family subdivision among the Terebratulacea and Spiriferacea. This character fails in all other brachiopods, which have simply fleshy arms, unsupported by calcareous skeletons. There is, however, generally the most obvious analogy and intimate relationship between the arms themselves and the brachidium, so that whenever either structure can be ascertained it furnishes important data leading in the determination of the systematic position of any genus within a family or order.

The growth of the arms, or lophophore, in recent genera may be divided into distinct stages, which often have a direct correlation with other important features of the shell. In many cases it is also possible to infer the form and arrangement of the brachia in fossil genera from markings on the interior of the valves and from the calcareous arm supports, and thus to obtain the chronogenetic as well as the morphogenetic history of these organs.

The most detailed accounts of arm development are given by Brooks<sup>5</sup> for Glottidia, by Morse<sup>11</sup> for Terebratulina, and by Kovalevski<sup>10</sup> for Stictella and Thecidea. These results, combined with original observations by the writer<sup>1,2</sup> and occasional descriptions of arm structure by Davidson<sup>7</sup> and other authors, are sufficient to include and properly interpret all the leading varieties of structure.

As shown by Brooks,<sup>5</sup> the tentacles, or cirri, in Glottidia originate on the dorsal side of the oral disk. They grow in pairs, one on each side of a central lobe. New tentacles are added between the first pair formed and the median lobe. Thus the cirri farthest removed from the median lobe are the oldest. Tentacles are added rapidly until the first arc is extended to a semicircle, and then progressively the whole disk becomes surrounded by a circle of these organs. The further introduction of cirri can only take place by the enlargement of the oral disk or through the deformation of the circle by lobes, loops, or extensions. In Glottidia, Lingula, Discinisca, Crania, and Rhynchonella the two points of tentacular increase, originally together and on

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<sup>1</sup> The references to the literature will be found at the end of this chapter.



opposite sides of a median lobe, or tentacle, gradually separate, and the further multiplication of tentacles results in strap-shaped extensions on each side, which finally assume a coiled form, due to the limited space in which they grow. Therefore the arms in adult individuals of these genera have a single cirrated edge, extending from their free extremities to the sides of the oral disk, and, continuing posteriorly, unite on the ventral side of the disk behind the mouth. Each cirrated edge in the adult lophophore apparently has two approximate rows of alternating cirri (Hancock<sup>9</sup>), but as they were originally a single row in early stages, this appearance is evidently the result of a crowding of the cirri or a crumpling of the edge.

Kovalevski<sup>10</sup> has shown that in *Cistella* the tentacles also originate in pairs on each side of the dorso-median line, without a central tentacle or lobe. The same mode of increase has been shown by the writer<sup>2</sup> to be present in *Magellania* and *Terebratalia*. In young stages of *Cistella*, *Terebratulina*, *Magellania*, and other terebratuloid genera, as well as in *Thecidea*, after the circlet of tentacles is complete the two points at which new ones are added do not separate, but remain close together throughout the life of the animal. In this case the cirrated margin is lengthened by means of lobation and looping, and often by the final growth of a single, median, coiled arm, cirrated on both margins. *Gwynia* illustrates the completed circle of tentacles about the mouth. Adult *Cistella* shows an advance in having the anterior margin of the lophophore introverted, making it bilobed. *Megathyris* is slightly more complicated by two additional lobes. This simple method of increase is further elaborated in the *Thecidiidæ*. In the higher genera, especially among the *Terebratulidæ*, the maximum is reached by means of a median, unpaired, coiled arm, as in *Magellania* and *Terebratulina*.

The development of the different types and varieties of arm structure is presented in the accompanying figures (figs. 2-6), which are necessarily somewhat diagrammatic in order to show the features clearly, but the essential structure can readily be verified from consultation of the works cited or from a study of actual specimens. In the case of fossil forms, such as *Dielasma*, the *Atrypidæ*, and *Athyridæ*, the brachial supports have sufficient analogy with the arm structures of *Terebratulina* and *Rhynchonella* to warrant their interpretation as given. Also the spiral impressions on the valves of *Davidsonia*, and those occasionally present in *Leptæna* and *Productus*, clearly point to the possession of coiled arms by these genera.

#### CLASSIFICATION OF BRACHIAL STRUCTURES.

From what has already been shown it is seen that the various types of lophophores admit of a simple classification into stages and groups. It is proposed to give to these distinctive names, which may be used with facility in making comparisons and correlations. They may be found

useful, also, in designating the kind of brachial complexity attained in any genus the arm structure of which can be determined, thus helping to fix its place in a genetic scale. It should be emphasized, however, that the form and complexity of the cirrated margin of the lophophore can have a taxonomic value only within comparatively narrow limits. This at once becomes evident when the arms of *Lingula*, *Discinisca*, *Orania*, *Rhynchonella*, and all the *Spiriferacea* are considered. Each has spiral arms, which were probably developed through similar changes of form, and yet each is genetically distinct, as shown by all the other leading characters. But when this classification of arm structures is applied within a family or genus, or even when made the basis of comparison among some closely related families, it is sometimes possible to reach very satisfactory conclusions relating to the systematic position of various forms.

#### LEIOLOPHUS STAGE.

It is hardly necessary to direct attention to the embryonic brachial structure before the growth of any of the tentacles, or cirri, on the edge of the lophophore, while the animal is in the typeembryonic stage. For the sake of designating all the stages, this may be called the *leiolophus* stage, though it has no special significance beyond indicating the beginning of the lophophore.

#### TAXOLOPHUS STAGE.

The first stage in which a true brachial structure is manifest is an early larval form, often the protegulum stage, when the tentacular portion of the lophophore is a simple arc, or crescent. This may be called the *taxolophus*. The tentacles are few in number, and increase takes place on each side of the median line, dorsally, in front of the mouth. In figs. 2a, e, 3a, f, 5a this character is clearly shown. The tentacles at the ends of the arc are the oldest, and new ones are being formed in the middle portion. In *Thecidea*, *Cistella*, and *Magellania* the tentacles of the *taxolophus* are centripetal, due to the edge of the lophophore being near the margin of the shell; while in *Terebratulina*, *Discinisca*, and *Lingula* they are centrifugal, due to the smaller and central lophophore.

So far as known, there is no adult living form which has the *taxolophian* brachial structure. It may have been present in adult *Iphidea* of the Cambrian.

#### TROCHOLOPHUS STAGE.

By the continual addition of new cirri and the pushing back of the old ones, the fringed margin of the lophophore passes from a crescentic to a circular form, thus making a complete ring about the mouth. This may be termed the *trocholophus* stage. It appears in the late larval and early adolescent stages of *Thecidea* (fig. 2b), *Cistella* (fig. 2f), *Magellania* and *Terebratalia* (fig. 3b), *Terebratulina* (fig. 3g), *Glottidia* (fig. 5b),

and Discinisca, and, like the former stages, is undoubtedly common to all brachiopods, except, perhaps, Iphidea.

Gwynia is an adult living representative of this stage, and never develops any higher type of brachial structure. Dyscolia also belongs here, since it has a discoid lophophore surrounded by a marginal fringe of tentacles (Fischer and Ehlert<sup>8</sup>). It is possibly a little more advanced than Gwynia, as it has a slight median anterior notch, suggesting the beginning of the bilobed structure of the next higher type.

The absence of septum, hinge-plate, and dental plates are other primitive characters belonging to Dyscolia.

#### SCHIZOLOPHUS STAGE.

After the completion of the trocholophus stage in all brachiopods, except such simple forms as Gwynia and Discolia, no further increase

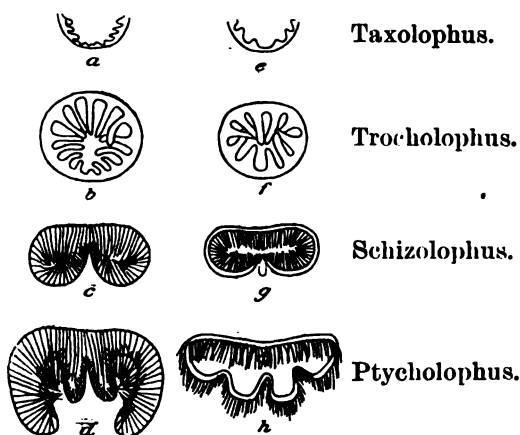


FIG. 2.—Stages of growth of the lophophore in Thecidea, Cistella, and Megathyris. a, b, c, d, stages in the growth of the lophophore in *Thecidea* (*Lacazella mediterranea*, enl. (a-c after Kovalevski, d, after Lacaze-Duthiers). e, f, early stages of lophophore of *Cistella neapolitana*, enl. (after Kovalevski). g, adult lophophore of *Cistella* (*C. cistellula*), enl. (after Davidson). h, labial appendages of *Megathyris decollata*, enl. (after Davidson).

in the cirrated edge of the lophophore can occur without some deformation of the circle. This is first accomplished by an introversion of the anterior median edge, thus dividing the lophophore into two lobes, and suggesting the name *schizolophus* for this type. (See figs. 2c, g, 3c, h, 5c.)

Several brachiopods retain the schizolophian brachia as an adult character. Of these, *Cistella* is perhaps the best example, as it agrees exactly with an early stage of arm structure among the Terebratulidæ, which has been called the cistelliform

stage (fig. 3c). Terebratulina (fig. 3h), Glottidia (fig. 5c), and other higher forms, also have corresponding schizolophian stages, but are without the median septum. *Lacazella mediterranea* presents a similar larval structure, and in *L. barretti* it is retained to maturity. The fossil genera *Davidsonella* and *Thecidella* of the Thecidiidæ, and *Zellania* of the Terebratulidæ, never developed beyond the schizolophus stage, and they must therefore be considered as quite primitive genera in their respective families.

From this point the further development and complication of arm structure proceeds in three distinct diverging lines, producing the

three characteristic types of brachia of all the higher brachiopods, as exemplified in Thecidea, Terebratulina, and Rhynchonella.

#### PTYCHOLOPHUS STAGE.

The simplest of the types of brachia just cited is developed out of the schizolophus by the additional lobation, or looping, of the primary lobes, making a structure which may be called the *ptycholophus*. *Megathyris* and *Lacazella mediterranea* both have 4 lobes (fig. 2*d, h*); *Thecidea radiata* has 6; *T. vermicularis* and *Eudesella mayale*, 8; *E. digitata*, 10; Pterophloios and Oldhamina, about 20. Lobation in some (Thecidea) is produced by the forking or branching of the median septum; in others (Pterophloios) the septum remains simple while the lateral borders of the lophophore are lobed.

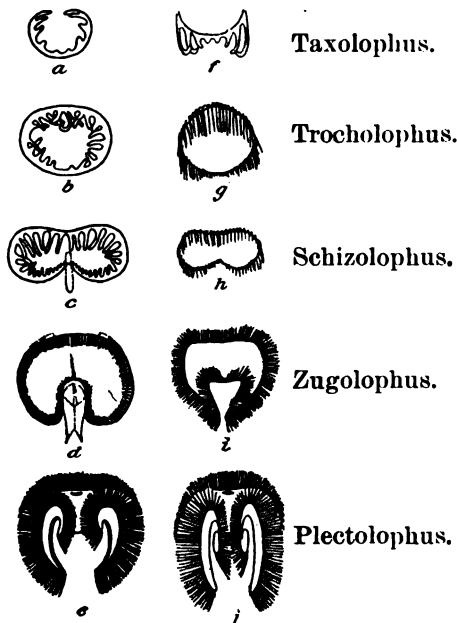


FIG. 3.—Stages of growth of the lophophore in the Terebratellidae and Terebratulidae. *a, b, c, d, e*, five stages in the development of the lophophore in the Terebratellidae. *a-d*, *Terebratalia obsoleta*, enl. (after Beecher<sup>3</sup>). *e*, *Magellania kerguelensis*, nat. size (after Davidson<sup>7</sup>). *f, g, h, i, j*, development of lophophore in the Terebratulidae. *f-i*, early stages in *Terebratulina septentrionalis*, enl. (after Morse<sup>11</sup>). *j*, adult *Terebratulina cancellata* (after Davidson<sup>7</sup>).

#### ZUGOLOPHUS AND PLECTOLOPHUS STAGES.

All the higher Terebratulacea reach the final growth of the lophophore through an intermediate stage which from its form may be called the *Zugolophus*—fig. 3*d, i*. *Eucalathis* and *Platidia* (†*Tropidoleptus*) are apparently adult representatives of this stage, while *Kraussina* and probably *Bouchardia* are slightly more advanced by the growth of a short median, coiled arm, and lead to the next highest, or plectolophus, stage, in which there is a well-developed spiral arm with a fringe of cirri on each edge—fig. 3*e, j*.

A long loop pointed in front like *Rensselaeria* and *Centronella* could not have supported a median arm, as the pallial cavity is thus fully occupied, and the development of the brachidium in the Terebratellidae shows that the central space between the branches of the loop is to accommodate such an organ. The same is doubtless true of *Dielasma*, which first has a *Centronella*-like loop, and through the subsequent resorption of the anterior portion the ascending branches are formed

and space allowed for the median arm—fig. 4a-d. In a spire-bearing genus like *Zygospira* this is more obvious, for here the transverse process or jugum is clearly the result of the growth and resorption of the centronel-



FIG. 4.—Metamorphoses of the brachidium in *Dielasma turgida*, enl. (after Beecher and Schuchert).

liform loop to admit the spiralia.

The calcareous loop in *Terebratulina* and *Liothyryna* is only a posterior basal support, and does not repeat the outline of the cirrated margin of the lophophore, exclusive of the arm. Therefore it is impossible in these and closely allied genera to infer the stage of development of the lophophore from the loop alone. *Dyscolia* is an excellent example, since the loop is the same as in *Terebratulina*; but the lophophores are quite distinct in each, the former being of the trocholophus type and the latter belonging to the plecolophus.

#### SPIROLOPHUS STAGE.

The last type to be noticed is the one in which there are two separate coiled arms, each with a row of cirri on one edge only—fig. 5d, e. It embraces the greater part of the families of brachiopods in the orders Telotremata and Protremata, and includes all the living species in the orders Atremata and Neotremata.

In the early stages of development of the spiral lophophore there is an agreement with the early stages of the families already noticed, and the taxolophus, trocholophus, and schizolophus stages may be determined—fig. 5a, b, c. The separation and growth of the spiral arms seem to be due to the widening or expansion of the median lobe or tentacle, on each side of which is the formative tissue for new cirri. This is very apparent in the young *Discinisca* described by Muller,<sup>12</sup> and the *Glottidia* described by Brooks.<sup>5</sup>

The brachidium in *Zygospira* passes through a series of changes which have been described in detail elsewhere.<sup>4</sup> These metamorphoses are of great assistance in understanding the development and comparative morphology of this feature in other groups of the Spiriferacea. The earliest stage observed (fig. 6a) has the form of a simple terebratuloid loop, which, from its resemblance to *Centronella*, was called the

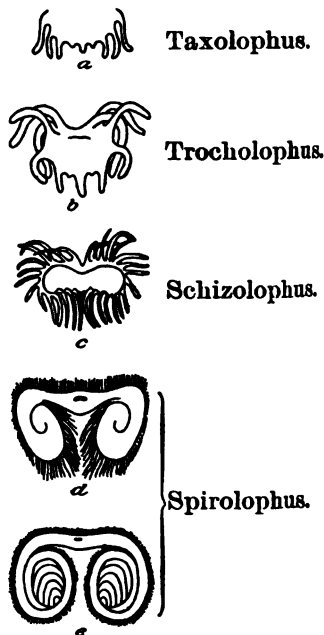


FIG. 5.—Early stages of lophophore of *Glottidia* and adult brachia in *Lingula* and *Hemithyris*. a, b, c, early stages of lophophore of *Glottidia audebarti*, enl. (after Brooks). d, adult brachia in *Lingula* (after Woodward). e, adult brachia in *Hemithyris prittacea* (after Hancock).

elliform stage. Since approximately this form of brachidium characteristic of the young of recent terebratuloids, it may be a *Zygospira* as indicative of the trocholophus stage of brachial ment. With this as a starting point for comparison, the further evolution of the succeeding stages is very simple.

First resorption of the end of the loop in *Zygospira* produced a trocholophus condition, and further resorption carried the brachidium stage closely resembling *Dielasma* (fig. 6b). The dielasmatiform brachidium has already been explained as due to the requirements of space for growth of the coiled brachia. Next, the initial calcification of the lateral arms resulted in the extension of the descending branches of the jugum (fig. 6c), and, lastly, complete calcification manifests a trocholophus structure and produced the characteristic brachidium of the Spiriferaceae.

Atrypidæ and the Athyridæ seem to stand to each other in the relation as the Terebratulidæ and Terebratulidæ. In the first, the descending branches are separated and follow the course of the valves; in the second, the descending branches are together. This difference in the Spiriferaceae produces the diverging cones of the Atrypidæ (fig. 6d) and the diverging of the Athyridæ, Spiriferidæ (fig. 6e), etc.

It is doubtful whether the portions of the brachia in the Terebratulidæ and Athyridæ developed additional characters during the complexity and elaboration reached by the jugal process when the lamellæ were duplicated, as in Koninckina and others.

From the above descriptions and illustrations it appears that the growth of the cirrated lophophore, or brachia, is alike in the stages of all brachiopods. They first develop tentacles in pairs on each side of the median line in front of the mouth (taxolophus stage).

New tentacles are continually added at the same points, until, pushing back the older ones, they form a complete circle about the mouth (trocholophus stage), later becoming introverted in front (schizolophus stage). From this common and simple structure all the higher degrees of brachial complication are developed through one of two ways: (1) The growing points of the lophophore, or points at which new tentacles are formed, remain in juxtaposition; or (2) they separate. Complexity in the first is produced (a) by lobation, as in

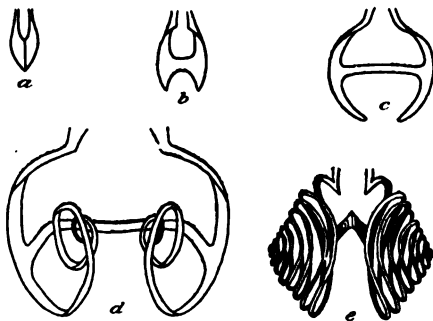


FIG. 6.—Metamorphoses of brachidium of *Zygospira* and adult brachidium of *Rhynchospira*. a, b, c, d, metamorphoses of brachidium of *Zygospira recurvirostra*, enl. (after Beecher and Schuchert). e, Brachidium of *Rhynchospira evaz* (after Beecher and Clarke).

Megathyris, Eudesella, Pterophloios, Thecidea, etc. (ptycholophus type), and (b) by looping (zugolophus) and the growth of a median, unpaired coiled arm (plectolophus), as in Magellania, Terebratulina, etc.; in the second (c) by the growth of two, separate, coiled extensions or arms, one on each side of the median line (spirolophus), as in Lingula, Crania, Discinisca, Rhynchonella, Leptæna, Davidsonia, Spirifer, Athyris, Atrypa, etc.

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## CHAPTER V.

### CLASSIFICATION OF THE BRACHIOPODA.

#### HISTORICAL.

Fabius Columna, in 1616, and Martin Lister, in 1678, were the first to describe brachiopods, calling them *Conchæ anomia*. Grundler, in 1774, was, however, the first to give a good illustration of a brachiopod in *Terebratulina caput-serpentis*. In 1818 Lamarck recognized 5 genera, including the operculate coral *Calceola*. Other genera were added by Sowerby, Dalman, and DeFrance, from 1820 to 1830, and in the early forties about 1,500 species had been defined. In 1849 King recognized 49 genera in 16 families, and Bronn, in 1862, knew nearly 2,000 species and 51 genera. At present there are probably no fewer than 6,000 species known in 321 genera, grouped in 31 families, 9 superfamilies, 4 orders, and 2 superorders.

Since 1858 the class Brachiopoda has been divided by nearly all systematists into two orders, based on the presence or absence of articulating processes. These two divisions were recognized by Deshayes as early as 1835, but not until twenty-three years later were the names *Lyopomata* and *Arthropomata* given to them by Owen. These terms have been generally adopted by authors, though some prefer *Inarticulata* and *Articulata* of Huxley, or Bronn's *Ecardines* and *Testicardines*. Bronn, in 1862, and King, in 1873, while retaining these divisions, considered the presence or absence of an anal opening more important than articulation, and accordingly proposed the terms *Pleuropygia* and *Apygia*, and *Trententerata* and *Clistenterata*, respectively. In many Paleozoic genera of *Clistenterata* it has been shown that an anal opening was also present, and therefore the absence or presence of this organ is not of superordinal value. Beecher writes:<sup>1</sup>

The dorsal beaks of *Amphigenia*, *Athyris*, *Cleiothyris*, *Atrypa*, and *Rhynchonella* are usually notched or perforate. The perforation comes from the union of the crural plates above the floor of the beak leaving a passage through to the apex. A similar opening occurs between the cardinal processes in *Strophomena*, *Stropheodonta*, and allied genera, and the chilidium may also be furrowed, as in *Leptæna rhomboidalis*. This character is evidently in no way connected with the pedicle opening, but points to the existence, in the early articulate genera, of an anal opening dorsal to the axial line, as in the recent *Crania*. This dorsal foramen was described and figured by King

<sup>1</sup> Am. Jour. Sci., 3d series, Vol. XLIV, 1892, p. 147. See also King, A Monograph of the Permian Fossils of England, 1850; and Ehlert, Fischer's Manual de Conchyliologie, Appendixe, 1887.



in 1850, Hall in 1860, and by several authors since, and has commonly been termed a visceral foramen. Ehlert suggests that it was probably occupied by the terminal portion of the intestine. The persistence of the foramen seems to indicate an anal opening.

Hall and Clarke state:<sup>1</sup>

It has become evident, from a study of the hinge plate, that the so-called visceral foramen which perforates it, and which is often present in *Athyris*, *Rensselaeria*, *Cryptonella*, etc., is a remnant of this aperture, the remainder of the median opening having become filled by a testaceous secretion. There is every reason to believe that the visceral foramen was actually traversed by the lower alimentary canal, and if this were true, then the deep and narrow median chamber bounded by the crural plates must also have inclosed the terminal portion of the intestine.

In 1834 Von Buch also divided the class into two sections, founded on the mode of attachment. The first section contained all brachiopods fixed by a pedicle to foreign bodies, while the second was restricted to those forms in which there is no pedicle at maturity, the entire lower or ventral valve being cemented to other objects, as in *Crania*. The first section was again divided into three groups, on the basis of the pedicle: (a) Pedicle emerging from between the valves, as in *Lingula*; (b) ventral valve perforated for the protrusion of the pedicle; and (c) uncemented shells without a pedicle opening. The third group, however, is identical with b, since *Leptæna*, *Productus*, and *Strophomena*, genera referred to section c, do possess a pedicle opening. While this classification lacks a complete understanding of the features in question, it is remarkable that Von Buch nearly sixty years ago, and Deslongchamps twenty-eight years later, recognized some of the principles upon which the classification of the Brachiopoda is now established, viz, the nature of the pedicle opening.

Up to 1846 the general external features of brachiopods served the majority of authors as the essential basis for generic differentiation. In that year, however, King pointed out that more fundamental and constant characters exist in the interior of the shell, a fact which soon came to be generally recognized, mainly through the voluminous writings of Thomas Davidson.

In 1848 Gray, probably stimulated by King's paper, divided the Brachiopoda into two subclasses, Ancylopoda and Helictopoda. These divisions rest entirely on the basis of the structure and the presence or absence of calcareous supports. The Ancylopoda are distinguished in having the "oral arms recurved and affixed to fixed appendages on the disk of the ventral [dorsal] valve," while in Helictopoda "they are regularly spirally twisted when at rest." The brachia, however, in all recent species, are recurved and more or less spirally enrolled, except in some gerontic forms of loop-bearing genera as *Cistella* and *Gwynia*. Therefore Helictopoda, as far as the brachial structure is concerned, will also include the Ancylopoda. In fact to the former Gray referred only the terebratuloids, if Thecidia

<sup>1</sup> *Paleontology of New York*, Vol. VIII, Part II, 1895, p. 334.

excluded, while the Ancylopoda contained all other brachiopods, both articulate and inarticulate forms. These subclasses are further divided, on the basis of the brachia, into four orders: Ancylobrachia, Cryptobrachia, Sclerobrachia, and Sarcicobrachia. Of these the first only has value as a superfamily, since it includes the "loop-bearing" genera, or Terebratulacea. The other orders have so heterogeneous an assemblage of forms as to be of no permanent value.

Beyond the introduction of new families, no further attempt was made by writers to divide the Brachiopoda into other orders than Lyopomata and Arthropomata until 1883, when Waagen published his great work on the fossils of this class from the Salt Range group of India. He found it "absolutely necessary" to further divide the Lyopomata and Arthropomata into seven suborders. The basis for these suborders has no underlying principle of general application, yet the majority of the divisions are of permanent value, for each contains an assemblage of characters not to be found in any of the others. Waagen's genealogy of the Arthropomata, with *Orthis* as the prototype, falls at once to the ground, since the comprehensive studies of the genus *Orthis* by Hall and Clarke have shown that it is questionable "whether any of these primordial forms can be included under *Orthis* according to the strict definition of the term or even under any of the subdivisions"<sup>1</sup> proposed by them. There are, however, a few species in the Upper Cambrian which seem to agree with such dalmanellas as *O. subaequata*, but these originated long after many undoubted Protre mata and Telotre mata had lived in the Lower and Middle Cambrian. *Lingula*, on the other hand, was usually regarded as the prototype of all brachiopods, but this is also impossible, since a number of inarticulate genera flourished for ages before *Lingula* was developed.

#### PRINCIPLES OF CLASSIFICATION.

No classification can be natural and permanent unless based on the history of the class (chronogenesis) and the ontogeny of the individual. However, as long as the structure of the early Paleozoic genera of Brachiopoda remained practically unknown and the ontogeny untouched, nothing of a permanent nature could be attempted. In the recent volumes by Hall and Clarke many of these early genera are clearly defined, so that their structures and geologic sequence are now far more accurately known. The ontogenetic study of Paleozoic species was initiated in 1891 by Beecher and Clarke, and was continued by Beecher and Schuchert. These results, combined with those derived from the development of some recent species, and published by Kovalevsky, Morse, Shipley, Brooks, Beecher, and others, confirm the conclusions reached through chronogenesis. Moreover, the application by Beecher of the law of morphogenesis, as defined by Hyatt, and the

<sup>1</sup> *Paleontology of New York*, Vol. VIII, Part I, 1892, p. 218.

recognition and establishment of certain primary characters have resulted in the discovery of a fundamental structure of general application for the classification of these organisms. It has for its basis the nature of the pedicle opening and the stages of shell growth. On these characters Beecher has divided the class into four orders—the *Atremata*, *Neotremata*, *Protremata*, and *Telotremata*.<sup>1</sup>

Hall and Clarke<sup>2</sup> reject Beecher's ordinal terms *Atremata* and *Neotremata* for the subordinal names *Mesokaulia* and *Daikaulia* of Waagen, on the ground of priority, and because the latter terms are "an admirable expression of the significance of the pedicle passage." If some of Waagen's subordinal terms are elevated to ordinal rank and amended by Hall and Clarke, then these terms are no longer Waagen's, but should be credited to Hall and Clarke. Such being the case, the law of priority demands the retention of Beecher's terms, as they do not conflict with those of Waagen but with the secondary definition and rank accorded them by Hall and Clarke.

On the other hand, Dall claims<sup>3</sup> that "names of higher rank than genera are not subject to the rule of strict priority, on account of the mutability of their limits." Again, if Waagen's subordinal terms (and there are seven of them) are to be elevated to ordinal rank—i. e., if the characters upon which they are established are ordinal characters—then all should be elevated alike in rank. Besides the two mentioned above, Hall and Clarke accept also *Gasteropegmata* and *Helicopegmata*. The latter, however, they retain as suborders, and would do likewise with *Kampylopegmata* if Gray's term *Ancylobrachia* of earlier date did not cover the same group of brachiopods; while *Gasteropegmata*, having certainly no greater value than a superfamily, is elevated to an order. Again, they accept Beecher's *Protremata*, when Waagen's suborder *Aplaneropegmata* could as well be raised to ordinal rank and adapted so as to include the former, since Waagen based the latter upon families having the diagnostic character of the *Protremata*, namely, the well-developed deltidium. However, a far more important reason why Waagen's terms should not be elevated to ordinal rank and made to displace Beecher's names is that the latter clearly understood the value of the different ordinal characters and defined them excellently, which definitions are accepted by Hall and Clarke. He pointed out the most primitive shelled condition in the protogulum, and found this first shell-growth stage in all the important families in the class. He observed that not the mere pedicle slit of the *Daikaulia* is the ordinal character for *Neotremata*, but the way in which growth proceeds to form this derived pedicle slit from the open pedicle notch of primitive forms. He was the first to interpret the true morphologic

<sup>1</sup>Development of the Brachipoda, Part I, Am. Jour. Sci., 3d series, Vol. XLI, 1891; Part II, *ibid.*—Vol. XLIV, 1892.

<sup>2</sup>Palaeontology of New York, Vol. VIII, Part II, summary, 1895.

<sup>3</sup>Trans. Wagner Free Institute of Science, Phila., Vol. III, Part III, 1895, p. 565, Rule XII.

meaning of the deltidium and deltidial plates, and subsequently, from the works of others, chiefly Kovalevsky, was able to demonstrate the great morphologic significance of the deltidium. Without any injustice to the monumental work of Waagen—and there is no more careful work on the Brachiopoda—it can safely be asked, Were Waagen's suborders based on a fundamental morphologic character of general importance throughout or on ontogeny? Mesokaulia and Daikaulia are the only two of the seven suborders having, as now understood, the required ordinal characters, and these divisions were established by Waagen on the form, general expression, and the position of the pedicle, and not on the morphologic development of the pedicle opening. Four of the other five suborders are based on superfamily and the fifth on family characters. Five of Waagen's seven suborders, therefore, are here retained as superfamilies, and practically in the sense of their author.

Since orders are established on the nature of the pedicle opening, persistent internal characters of the shell are, as a rule, used for superfamily purposes. Such are the absence or presence of a spondylium (*Strophomenacea* and *Pentameracea*, respectively); the absence or presence of calcareous brachial supports, and their nature (crura only in the *Rhynchonellacea*, loop in the *Terebratulacea*, and spirals in the *Spiriferacea*).

Families within the superfamilies are based upon a combination of external and internal generic characters common to many genera, or even to one genus. Such characters are: Outer form; nature and position of muscles (*Obolidae*, *Lingulidae*, etc.); internal plates (*Trimerellidae*, *Lingulasmaticidae*, *Pentameridae*); peculiarities of the cardinal process (*Orthidae*, *Strophomenidae*); imperfection or perfection or persistent peculiarities of ordinal and superfamily characters (*Orthidae*, *Trematidae*, *Discinidae*, *Siphonotretidae*, etc.); simplicity or complexity of the jugum (*Hindellinae*, *Diplospirinae*, etc.); and occasionally the nature of the shell structure (*Rhynchospirinae*). When families are large it is not rare to find groups of genera having a common origin which have characters in common but not differentiated sufficiently to introduce new characters of family importance. In such cases it is advisable to divide the family into subfamilies, which facilitates systematic review and discussion. Such is the case in the large families *Strophomenidae*, *Terebratulidae*, *Terebratellidae*, *Spiriferidae*, and *Athyridae*.

No division, however, has any value unless the group contains forms of but one phylum. A phylum, or line of descent, can not originate twice. It happens, however, that the same or nearly the same combination of mature characters is developed along different phyla. When this occurs the ontogeny will show it. It is therefore not correct to group these different stocks as belonging to one family. For instance,

the Trimerellidæ and Lingulasmaticidæ have family structures in common and were referred to the same family. Ontogeny and chronogenesis, however, show that the former family originated directly in the Obolidæ, while the latter was not evolved from the linguloid phylum until the Obolidæ had given origin to the Lingulellidæ and the Lingulidæ. Again, the family Terebratulidæ, probably during early Mesozoic times, divided, one stock drifting into boreal and another into austral regions. These two stocks agree in the earliest shelled condition and at maturity, but between these two stages of growth the austral group (Magellaninæ) passes through a series of loop metamorphoses different from that through which the boreal group (Dallinæ) passes. Therefore it is unnatural to include both in one subfamily, as was formerly done.

It was by the application of the above-mentioned principles that the writer, in 1893, arranged all brachiopod genera under the four orders instituted by Beecher. Since then this subject has received considerable attention, and the many Cambrian brachiopods brought together by Walcott have been examined as to their generic structures. These studies have led to some changes in the classification which follows, the most important being that the order Telotremata could not have originated in the Pentameriidæ, since no Pentameracea are known in the Cambrian until long after that order had representation. The divisions Lyopomata and Arthropomata, introduced by Deshayes and Owen, have been abandoned for reasons given in previous pages.

## CLASSIFICATION AND SYNONYMY.<sup>1</sup>

### Class BRACHIOPODA Cuvier, 1802; Duméril, 1

*Spirobranchiophora* Gray, 1821; *Palliobranchiata* Blainville, 1824; *Branchiopoda* Risso, 1826 (not Latreille); *Brachiopodidæ* Broderip, 1839; *Branchionopoda* Agassiz, 1847; *Brachionocéphala* Bronn, 1862; *Spirobranchia* Bronn, 1862; *Branchionobranchia* Paetel, 1875.

Bivalved Molluscoidea with inequivalved, equilateral shells attached to extraneous objects by a posterior prolongation of the body, or pedicle, (1) throughout, (2) during a portion of life, or (3) cemented ventrally. Valves ventral and dorsal. In composition, phosphatic or calcareous, or both. Animal consisting of two pallial membranes intimately related to the shell. Within the mantle cavity at the sides of the mouth are inserted the two, more or less long, oral, usually spirally enrolled, cirrated brachia, which are variously modified, and are supported in the two terminal superfamilies by an internal calcareous skeleton, or brachidium, attached to the dorsal valve. Anus present or absent. Central nervous system consisting of an œsophageal ring, with weakly

<sup>1</sup> All names in small type and indented are synonyms of the term in larger type immediately preceding.

developed brain and infracesophageal ganglionic swellings. Blood-vascular system probably present, with the sinuses developed into vascular dilatations at the back of the stomach and elsewhere. Sexes separate. Exclusively inhabitants of the sea. The class is present in the Lower Cambrian, attained maximum development in the Silurian and Devonian, and is represented by about 140 living species. During this time, probably upward of 6,000 fossil and recent species have been developed, and these are distributed in 328 genera, grouped in 31 families, 10 superfamilies, and 4 orders.

### Order ATREMATA Beecher, 1891.<sup>1</sup>

Mesokaulia, or Lingulacea (partim) Waagen, 1885.

Inarticulate Brachiopoda with the pedicle emerging freely between the two valves, the opening being more or less shared by both. Growth taking place mainly around the anterior and lateral margins, never inclosing or surrounding the pedicle. Aperture unmodified. Prodeltidium attached to dorsal valve.

### Superfamily OBOLACEA Schuchert, 1896.<sup>2</sup>

Rounded or semicircular and more or less lens-shaped, thick-shelled, primitive Atremata, fixed by a short pedicle throughout life to extraneous objects.

### 1.<sup>3</sup> Family PATERINIDÆ Schuchert, 1893 (emend.).<sup>4</sup>

Obolacea with the dorsal valve semicircular and the ventral sub-circular in outline. Posterior region more or less closed by cardinal areas.

Iphidea Billings, 1872.

Paterina Beecher, 1891.

Volborthia von Möller, 1873.

### 2. Family OBOLIDÆ King, 1846.

Obolinae Gill, 1871.

Thick-shelled Obolacea of nearly circular or ovoid outline, biconvex, usually smooth, with rudimentary cardinal areas traversed by shallow

<sup>1</sup> Since in this classification no superordinal terms are for the present adopted, it will be well to give here all such terms used by authors and others which are of lower rank and not readily referred as synonyms to their proper places:

Ancylobranchia Ancylopoda, Helictopoda, Sarcicobranchia Gray, 1848; Lyopomata and Arthropomata Owen, 1858; Pleuropygia, Sarcicobranchiona, Sclerobranchiona Bronn, 1862; Articulata and Inarticulata Huxley, 1864; Clisterata and Tretenterata King, 1873.

<sup>2</sup> Text book of Paleontology, by Zittel and Eastman, 1896, p. 305. Also see page 78 of this bulletin.

<sup>3</sup> The numbers and letters before a family or subfamily term indicate the phyletic relations which these have to one another within a superfamily. The phylogeny of the families, however, is more clearly represented in the diagram on Pl. I, facing p. 134.

<sup>4</sup> Recent discoveries have shown that Iphidea has no pedicle opening, and should include forms referred to Paterina. Therefore this family is of doubtful value, and is provisionally retained for the reception of genera more primitive in structure than those of the Obolidæ.

pedicle grooves. Muscular scars distinct, consisting of two pairs of adductors and three of sliders, or adjustors.

*Obolella* Billings, 1861.

*Dicellomus* Hall, 1871.

*Elkania* Ford, 1886.

*Billingsia* Ford, 1886.

*Neobolus* Waagen, 1885.

*Botsfordia* Matthew, 1893.

†*Spondylobolus* McCoy, 1852.

*Obolus* Eichwald, 1829.

*Ungula* Pander, 1830.

*Ungulites* Bronn, 1848.

*Aulontreta* Kutorga, 1848.

*Euobolus* Mickwitz, 1896.

*Acritis* Volborth, 1869.

*Schmidtia* Volborth, 1869 (not Bals-  
Criv., 1863).

*Thysanotos* Mickwitz, 1896.

*Leptembolon* Mickwitz, 1896.

### 3. Family TRIMERELLIDÆ Davidson and King, 1874.

Large, thick-shelled, inequivalved (*Obolacea*, with the ventral cardinal area usually very prominent, triangular, and transversely striated. Adjustors and anterior adductor muscles elevated upon solid or deeply excavated platforms, or spondylia.

†*Lakmina* Ehlert, 1887.

*Davidsonella* Waagen, 1885 (not Mu-  
nier-Chalmas, 1880).

*Lingulobolus* Matthew, 1896.

*Sphærobolus* Matthew, 1896.

*Dinobolus* Hall, 1871.

*Conradia* Hall, MS., 1862.

*Obolellina* Billings, 1871.

*Ungulites* Quenstedt, 1871 (not Bronn,  
1848).

*Monomorella* Billings, 1871.

*Trimerella* Billings, 1862.

*Gotlandia* Dall, 1870.

*Rhinobolus* Hall, 1874.

### Superfamily LINGULACEA Waagen, 1885 (restricted).<sup>1</sup>

Elongate, thin-shelled, burrowing, derived *Atreмата*, with a more or less long, worm-like, tubular, flexible pedicle.

#### 1. Family LINGULELLIDÆ Schuchert, 1893.

Spatulate, inequivalved *Lingulacea*, structurally intermediate between the *Obolidæ* and *Lingulidæ*.

*Lingulella* Salter, 1866.

*Lingulepis* Hall, 1863.

*Leptobolus* Hall, 1871.

†*Paterula* Barrande, 1879.

*Cyolus* Barrande, 1879.

†*Mickwitzia* Schmidt, 1888.

<sup>1</sup> Waagen's term *Mesokaulia*, or *Lingulacea*, is based upon the families *Obolidæ*, *Trimerellidæ*, and *Lingulidæ*. Since this term has value, and to avoid proposing another, *Lingulacea* is here restricted to the latter family and two others recently proposed. Waagen in using this term gave a dual series; the second one is here adopted to conform in euphony with other superfamily terms.

## 2. Family LINGULIDÆ Gray, 1840.

Lingulidæ Gill, 1871.

Attenuate, subquadrate or spatulate, almost equivalved Lingulacea, derived through Lingulellidæ, with a more or less long, tubular, flexible pedicle. Muscles highly differentiated and consisting of six pairs, two of adductors, and four of sliders, or adjustors.

Lingula Bruguière, 1792.

Pharetra Bolton, 1798.

Lingularius Duméril, 1806.

Glossina Phillips, 1848.

Dignomia Hall, 1871.

Glottidia Dall, 1870.

Barroisella Hall and Clarke, 1892.

Tomasina Hall and Clarke, 1892.

## 3. Family LINGULASMATIDÆ Winchell and Schuchert, 1893.

Platform-bearing Lingulacea derived through Lingulidæ.

Lingulops Hall, 1871.

Lingulasma Ulrich, 1889.

Lingulelasma Miller, 1889.

## Order TELOTREMATA Beecher, 1891.

Sclerobrachia Gray, 1848; Kamylopegmata (partim) Waagen, 1883; Pegmatobranchiata (partim) Neumayr, 1883.

Articulate Brachiopoda, with the pedicle opening shared by both valves in nepionic and early neanic stages, usually confined to one valve in later stages, and becoming more or less modified by deltidial plates in ephebic stages. Brachia supported by calcareous crura, loops, or spiralia. Prodeltidium absent.

Superfamily RHYNCHONELLACEA Schuchert, 1896.<sup>1</sup>

Rostracea Schuchert, 1893; Ancistropegmata (partim) Zittel, 1895.

Rostrate, primitive Telotremata, with or without crura.

1. Family PROTORHYNCHIDÆ Schuchert, 1896.<sup>1</sup>

Primitive Rhynchonellacea, without deltidial plates or crura.

Protorhyncha Hall and Clarke, 1893.

## 2. Family RHYNCHONELLIDÆ Gray, 1848.

Hypothyridæ (partim) King, 1850; Rhynchonellinæ Gill, 1871; Waagen, 1883.

Rhynchonellacea with more or less long crura.

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<sup>1</sup> Text-book of Paleontology, by Zittel and Eastman, 1896, p. 323.



Orthorhynchula Hall and Clarke, 1893.

Rhynchotrema Hall, 1860.

Stenochisma Conrad, 1839; Hall, 1867.

Rhynchotreta Hall, 1879.

Camarotæchia Hall and Clarke, 1893.

Plethorhynchus Hall and Clarke, 1893.

Leiorhynchus Hall, 1860.

Wilsonia Kayser, 1871.

Uncinulina Bayle, 1878.

Uncinulus Bayle, 1878.

Hypothyris King, 1846 (not Phillips, 1841).

Pugnax Hall and Clarke, 1893.

Eatonia Hall, 1857.

Cyclorhina Hall and Clarke, 1893.

Rhychopora King, 1856.

Rhychoporina Ehlert, 1887.

Terebratuloidea Waagen, 1883.

Rhynchonella Fisher de Waldheim, 1809.

Oxyrhynchus Lillwyd, 1699 (not Aristotle).

Rhyngonella Bronn, 1849.

Bicornes Quenstedt, 1851.

Rhynchonellopsis Bose, 1894.

Halorella Bittner, 1890.

Austriella Bittner, 1890.

Norella Bittner, 1890.

Peregrinella Ehlert, 1887.

Rhynchonellina Gemmellaro, 1871.

Dimerella Zittel, 1870.

Acanthothyris d'Orbigny, 1850.

Hemithyris d'Orbigny, 1847.

Frieleia Dall, 1895.

Cryptopora Jeffreys, 1869.

Atretia Jeffreys, 1876.

Neatretia Ehlert, 1891.

### Superfamily **TEREBRATULACEA** Waagen, 1883 (restricted).<sup>1</sup>

Ancylopoda, Cryptobrachia, and Ancylobrachia (partim) Gray, 1848; Kampylopegmata Waagen, 1883; Ancylopegmata Zittel, 1895.

Derived Telotrema with the brachia supported by calcareous primitive, or metamorphosed loops.

### Section A. **TEREBRATULA**.

Terebratulacea with the loops unsupported by a median dorsal septum at any stage of growth. Brachial cirri directed outward in larval stages.

#### 1. Family **CENTRONELLIDÆ** Hall and Clarke, 1895.<sup>2</sup>

Centronellinae Waagen, 1882; Beecher, 1893; Rensselaeridae Hall and Clarke, 1895.

Terebratulas with the loop developing direct and composed of two descending lamellæ, uniting in the median line and forming a broad, arched plate.

<sup>1</sup> Terebratulacea Waagen is used here in preference to Ancylobrachia Gray, in violation of the law of priority, for the sake of euphony.

<sup>2</sup> Since Beecher's "Revision of the families of loop-bearing Brachiopoda" (Trans. Conn. Acad. Sci., Vol. IX, 1893), it has been shown by Beecher and Schuchert (Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, Vol. VII, 1893) that the loop in the family Terebratulidæ, as limited in the former paper, does in part pass through a short series of metamorphoses. This necessitates the removal of Centronellinae from the family Terebratulidæ, since its loops remain essentially without change throughout growth.

Rensseleria Hall, 1859.	Chascothyris Holzapfel, 1895.
Beachia Hall and Clarke, 1893.	Selenella Hall and Clarke, 1893.
Newberria Hall, 1891.	Romingerina Hall and Clarke, 1893.
Rensselandia Hall, 1867.	Juvavella Bittner, 1888.
Driskania Hall and Clarke, 1893.	Juvavellina Bittner, 1896.
Trigeria (Bayle, 1875†) Hall and Clarke, 1893.	Nucleatula (Zugmayer) Bittner, 1890.
Scaphiocœlia Whitfield, 1891.	Dinarella Bittner, 1892.
Centronella Billings, 1859.	†Lissopleura Whitfield, 1896.
Cryptonella Hall, 1863 (not 1861 and 1867).	

## 2. Family TEREBRATULIDÆ Gray, 1840.

Terebratulæ developing originally a Centronella-like loop, and thence by a short series of metamorphoses resulting at maturity in a free loop of varying form.

### Subfamily STRINGOCEPHALINÆ Dall, 1870.

Stringocephalidæ King, 1850; Davidson, 1853.

Terebratulidæ with a "long loop, following the margin of the dorsal valve, not recurved in front. Probably no median coiled arm" (Beecher).<sup>1</sup>

Stringocephalus DeFrance, 1827.

#### 2a. Subfamily MEGALANTERINÆ Waagen, 1882.

Terebratulidæ with a long loop having ascending branches.

Megalanteris Ehlert, 1887.	Cryptonella Hall (1861†), 1867.
Meganteris Süss, 1855.	Harttina Hall and Clarke, 1893.
Cryptacanthia White and St. John, 1868.	

#### 2a. Subfamily TEREBRATULINÆ Dall, 1870.

Terebratulidæ with a short loop. "A median unpaired coiled arm exists in recent genera" (Beecher).

Selenella Hall and Clarke, 1893.	Dielasma Waagen, 1882.
Canena Hall and Clarke, 1893.	Notothyris Waagen, 1882.
Dielasma King, 1859.	Zugmeyeria Waagen, 1882.
Epithyris King, 1850 (not Phillips, 1841).	Dictyothyris Douvillé, 1880.
Seminula McCoy, 1855 (not 1844).	Glossothyris Douvillé, 1880.
	Pygope Link, 1830.

<sup>1</sup> The ontogenetic history of Stringocephalus is not known. Its mature loop, however, is so different from that of the Centronellidæ that it appears probable that this appendage passed through short series of changes, and therefore the reference of this subfamily to the Terebratulidæ.

Beecheria Hall and Clarke, 1893.	Propygope Bittner, 1890.
Hemiptychina Waagen, 1882.	Liothyryna Ehlert, 1887.
Rhætina Waagen, 1882.	Epithyris Deslongchamps, 1848.
Terebratula Klein, 1753.	King, 1848).
Terebratula Llhwyd, 1699.	Gryphus Megerle, 1811 (not B 1760).
Sacculus Llhwyd, 1699.	Liothyris Douvillé, 1880 (not C 1875).
Lampas Meuschen, 1787.	Terebratulina d'Orbigny, 1841.
Terebratularius Duméril, 1806.	† Disculina Deslongchamps,
Nucleata Quenstedt, 1871.	
Musculus Quenstedt, 1871 (not Klein, 1753).	
Diphyites Schroter, 1799.	
Pugites de Hann, 1833.	
Antinomia Catullo, 1850.	

2a<sup>b</sup>. Subfamily DISCOLIINÆ Beecher, 1893.

Discoliidæ Fischer and Ehlert, 1892.

Terebratulidæ with the "loop short and continuous with the cir edge of the lophophore. No coiled median arm" (Beecher).

Discolia Fischer and Ehlert, 1890. † Agulhasia King, 1871.  
Eucalathis Fischer and Ehlert, 1890.

Section B. *TEREBRATELLA*.

Terebratulacea with the loop supported by a median dorsal se throughout life, or only in the younger stages. Brachial cirri di inward during larval stages. This section has two phyla having a mon origin now geographically separated in two provinces, one an the other boreal.

## 1. Family TEREBRATELLIDÆ King, 1850 (emend Beecher, 1893).

Waldheimidæ Douvillé, 1880; Waldheimiina Waagen, 1882.

Terebratulacea with the "loop in the higher genera composed of primary and two secondary lamellæ, passing through a series of di metamorphoses while attached to a dorsal septum" (Beecher).

1. Subfamily TROPIDOLEPTINÆ Schuchert, 1896.<sup>1</sup>

Terebratellidæ with the loop consisting of two slender descending branches, uniting with a high, vertical septum. Apparently ancestral stock for the Terebratellidæ.

Tropidoleptus Hall, 1859.

<sup>1</sup> Text-book of Paleontology, by Zittel and Eastman, 1896, p. 330.

## 1a. Subfamily MEGATHYRINÆ Dall, 1870 (emend Beecher, 1893).

Argiopidæ King, 1850; Megathyridæ Ehlert, 1887; Argiopidæ Davidson, 1884; Argiopinæ Davidson, 1887.

Terebratellidæ in which the "loop is composed of descending branches only, passing in the highest genus through stages correlative with Gwynia, Cistella, and Megathyris. The lower genera do not complete the series" (Beecher). The original stock for the two following subfamilies:

Megathyris d'Orbigny, 1847.

Argiope Deslongchamps, 1842 (not  
Savigny and Audouin, 1827).

Zellania Moore, 1854.

Gwynia King, 1859.

Cistella Gray, 1850.

1a\*. Subfamily DALLINÆ Beecher, 1893.<sup>1</sup>

Platidiinæ Dall, 1870.

Terebratellidæ with the "loop composed of descending and ascending lamellæ, passing in the highest genera through metamorphoses comparable to the adult structure of Platidia, Ismenia, Mühlfeldtia, Terebratalia, and Dallina. The lower genera, therefore, do not progress to the final stages" (Beecher). Recent genera restricted to boreal seas.

Dallina Beecher, 1893.

Macandrevia King, 1859.

Terebratalia Beecher, 1893.

Lacqueus Dall, 1870.

Frenula Dall, 1871.

Frenulina Dall, 1895.

Mühlfeldtia Bayle, 1880.

Megerlia King, 1850 (not Robineau  
Desvoidy, 1830).

Platidia Costa, 1852.

Morrisia Davidson, 1852.

Ismenia King, 1850 (not Dall,  
1871).

Kingena Davidson, 1852.

Kingia Schoenbach, 1867.

Trigonosemus Koenig, 1825.

Fissurirostra d'Orbigny, 1847.

Fissirostra d'Orbigny, 1847.

Delthyridea King, 1850.

Lyra Cumberland, 1816.

Terebrirostra d'Orbigny, 1847.

Eudesia King, 1850.

Orthotoma Quenstedt, 1871.

Trigonella Quenstedt, 1871.

Flabellothyris Deslongchamps, 1884.

Zeilleria Bayle, 1878.

Fimbriothyris Deslongchamps,  
1884.

Microthyris Deslongchamps, 1884.

Ornithella Deslongchamps, 1884.

Aulacothyris Douvillé, 1880.

Camerothyris Bittner, 1890.

Epicyrta Deslongchamps, 1884.

Cincta Quenstedt, 1871.

Antiptychina Zittel, 1883.

Plesiothyris Douvillé, 1880.

?Hynniphoria Suess, 1858.

?Cruratula Bittner, 1890.

?Orthoidea Friren, 1875.

<sup>1</sup> Since many of the fossil genera here referred to this family have not been studied in the light of Beecher's and Ehlert's recent researches, it is not known that all belong to this boreal stock.

1a<sup>b</sup>. Subfamily **MAGELLANINÆ** Beecher, 1893.

Waldheimiæ (partim) Douvillé, 1880; Terebratelliniæ and Magasinaæ Davidson, 1887; Magasidæ (partim) d'Orbigny, 1847; King, 1850; Rhynchoridæ (partim) King, 1850; Mühlfeldtiæ Ehlert, 1887; Kraussininaæ Dall, 1870; Kraussidæ Davidson, 1870.

Terebratellidæ with the "loop composed of descending and ascending branches, passing in the higher genera through metamorphoses comparable to the adult structure of Bouchardia, Magas, Magasella, Terebratella, and Magellania. The lower genera become adult before reaching the terminal stages" (Beecher). Recent genera are restricted to austral seas.

Magellania Bayle, 1880.

Waldheimia King, 1850 (not Brulle, 1846).

Neothyris Douvillé, 1880.

Terebratella d'Orbigny 1847.

Delthyris Menke, 1830 (not Dalman, 1828).

Ismenia King, 1850 (not Dall, 1870).

Waltonia Davidson, 1850.

Magasella Dall, 1870.

Rhynchorina Ehlert, 1887.

Magas Sowerby, 1816.

Megerlina Deslongchamps, 1884.

Bouchardia Davidson, 1849.

Pachyrhynchus King, 1850.

Kraussina Davidson, 1859.

Kraussia Davidson, 1852 (not Dana, 1852).

Cœnothyris Douvillé, 1880.

Mannia Dewalque, 1874.

† Rhynchora Dalman, 1828.

Superfamily **SPIRIFERACEA** Waagen, 1883.

Helicopegmata Waagen, 1883.

Telotre mata with the adult brachia supported by calcareous spiral lamellæ or spiralia.

1. Family **ATRYPIDÆ** Gill, 1871.

Atrypidæ Dall, 1877.

Spiriferacea with the crura directly continuous with the primary lamellæ, which diverge widely and have the spiral cones between them. Jugum simple, complete or incomplete.

1a. Subfamily **ZYGOSPIRINÆ** Waagen, 1883.

Anazygidæ Davidson, 1884; Zygospiridæ Hall and Clarke, 1893.

Atrypidæ with a simple jugum either posteriorly or anteriorly directed. Spiralia with their apices toward the median dorsal region.

Zygospira Hall, 1862.

Stenocisma Hall, 1864 (not Conrad, 1839; Hall, 1867).

Anazyga Davidson, 1882.

Orthonomæa Hall, 1858.

Hallina Winchell and Schuchert, 1892.

Protozyga Hall and Clarke, 1893.

Catazyga Hall and Clarke, 1893.

Atrypina Hall and Clarke, 1893.

Glassia Davidson, 1882.

† Clintonella Hall and Clarke, 1893

## Subfamily DAYINÆ Waagen, 1893.

*Atrypidæ* with the jugum drawn out posteriorly into a simple short process. Spiralia laterally directed.

*Dayia* Davidson, 1882.

## 1a. Subfamily ATRYPINÆ Waagen, 1883.

*Atrypidæ* with the jugum situated extremely posterior, complete in young stages, but at maturity discontinuous. Spiralia dorso-medially directed.

*Atrypa* Dalman, 1828.

*Cleiothyris* Phillips, 1841 (not King, 1830).

*Spirigerina* d'Orbigny, 1874.

*Gruenewaldtia* Tschernyschew, 1885.

?*Karpinskya* Tschernyschew, 1885.

## 2. Family SPIRIFERIDÆ King, 1846 (emend Davidson).

*Martiniinae* and *Reticulariinae* Waagen, 1883; *Spiriferinidae* Davidson, 1884.

*Spiriferacea* with the crura directly continuous with the bases of the primary lamellæ, which are situated between the laterally directed spiralia. Jugum simple, complete or incomplete.

## 2a. Subfamily SUESSIINÆ Waagen, 1883.

*Spiriferidæ* with the jugum continuous and more or less V-shaped. Shell structure punctate.

*Cyrtina* Davidson, 1858.

*Theocyrtella* Bittner, 1892.

*Cyrtotheca* Bittner, 1890 (not Salter).

*Spiriferina* d'Orbigny, 1847.

*Suessia* Deslongchamps, 1854.

## Subfamily UNCITINÆ Waagen, 1883.

*Spiriferidæ* (?) with the jugum as in *Suessiinae*. Just within the posterior margin of the dorsal valve are pouch-like plates. Deltidial plates united, deeply concave. Subfamily anomalous.

*Uncites* DeFrance, 1825.

?*Uncinella* Waagen, 1883.

## 2b. Subfamily TRIGONOTRETINÆ Schuchert, 1893.

*Delthyrinae* (partim) Waagen, 1883.

*Spiriferidæ* with the jugum at maturity discontinuous, represented by two short jugal processes, one attached to each primary lamella.

?*Cyclospira* Hall and Clarke, 1893. *Syringothyris* Winchell, 1863.

*Spirifer* Sowerby, 1815.

*Spirifer* Meek and Hayden, 1864.

*Choristites* Fisher de Waldheim, 1825.

*Delthyris* Dalman, 1828.

*Trigonotreta* Koenig, 1825; Meek and Hayden, 1864.

*Martinia* McCoy, 1844.

*Spiriferus* Blainville, 1827.

*Martiniopsis* Waagen, 1883.

*Spirifera* J. de C. Sowerby, 1835.

*Mentzelia* Quenstedt, 1871.

*Brachythyris* McCoy, 1844.

*Ambocœlia* Hall, 1860.

*Fusella* McCoy, 1844.

*Reticularia* McCoy, 1844.

*Hysteroolithus* Quenstedt, 1871.

*Verneuilia* Hall and Clarke, 1893.

*Cyrtia* Dalman, 1828.

?*Metaplasia* Hall and Clarke, 1893.

## 3. Family ATHYRIDÆ Phillips, 1841.

Nucleospiridæ Davidson, 1882; Koninckinidæ Davidson, 1853.

Spiriferacea with the bases of the primary lamellæ situated between the spiralia, and sharply recurved dorsally at their junction with the crura. Spiralia more or less laterally directed. Jugum complete, V-shaped, with the apex drawn out into a simple, bifurcated, or otherwise modified process.

## 3a. Subfamily RHYNCHOSPIRINÆ Schuchert, 1894.

Retziinæ Waagen, 1883; Retziidæ and Rhynchospiridæ Hall and Clarke, 1895.

Athyridæ with the single process of the jugum commonly recurved, but sometimes bifurcated. Shell structure distinctly punctate.

Homœospira Hall and Clarke, 1893.	Parazyga Hall and Clarke, 1893.
Rhynchospira Hall, 1859.	Acambona White, 1862.
Ptychospira Hall and Clarke, 1893.	Hustedia Hall and Clarke, 1893.
Eumetria Hall, 1864.	Retzia King, 1850.
Trematospira Hall, 1857.	Trigeria Bayle, 1878.

## 3a. Subfamily HINDELLINÆ Schuchert, 1894.

Cœlospiridæ and Nucleospiridæ Hall and Clarke, 1895.

Athyridæ in which the jugum has a single process which may be simple, or it articulates in a ventral septal socket, and sometimes (rarely) is sharply recurved terminally. Shell structure impunctate.

{ Hindella Davidson, 1882.	Anoplothea Sandberger, 1856.
{ Whitfieldella Hall and Clarke,	Bifida Davidson, 1882.
1893.	Cœlospira Hall, 1863.
Meristina Davidson, 1882 (not Hall,	Leptocœlia Hall, 1857, 1859.
1867).	Vitulina Hall, 1860.
Nucleospira Hall, 1858.	†Anabia Clarke, 1893.
Hyattella Hall and Clarke, 1893.	

## 3b. Subfamily ATHYRINÆ Waagen, 1883.

Athyridæ in which the single process of the jugum bifurcates. The branches may or may not terminate between the first and second volutions of the spiralia.

Meristina Hall, 1867.

Athyris Davidson, 1853 (not McCoy,	Cleiothyris King, 1840 (not Phillips,
1844).	1841).
Whitfieldia Davidson, 1882.	Seminula McCoy, 1844.
Glassina Hall and Clarke, 1893.	Spirigerella Waagen, 1883.
Athyris McCoy, 1844.	Anomactinella Bittner, 1890.
Spirigera d'Orbigny, 1847.	Pomatospirella Bittner, 1892.
Euthyris Quenstedt, 1871.	Amphitomella Bittner, 1890.
Actinoconchus McCoy, 1844.	Tetractinella Bittner, 1890.
Torynifer Hall and Clarke, 1895.	Plieigera Bittner, 1890.
	Pentactinella Bittner, 1890.

## 3°. Subfamily DIPLOSPIRINÆ Schuchert, 1894.

Athyridæ (partim) Hall and Clarke, 1895.

Athyridæ with the jugal bifurcations very long, lying between the volutions of the spiralia, and continuing with these to their outer ends. Sometimes there is an additional jugal process which articulates with the ventral valve, or recurves and joins the jugum.

Kayseria Davidson, 1882.  
Diplospirella Bittner, 1890.  
Euractinella Bittner, 1890.

Pexidella Bittner, 1890.  
Anisactinella Bittner, 1890.  
† Didymospira Salomon.

3<sup>bb</sup>. Subfamily KONINKININÆ Waagen, 1883.

Koninckinidæ Davidson, 1853; Amphiclininæ Waagen, 1883; Diplospidæ and Diplospiridæ Munier-Chalmas, 1880.

Athyridæ with jugum and spiralia essentially as in Diplospiridæ. The spiralia in Koninckininæ, however, are not laterally directed as in the former group, but point ventrally, this being due to the concave form of the dorsal shell.

Koninckina Suess, 1853.  
Amphiclina Laube, 1865.  
Koninckella M.-Chalmas, 1880.

Koninckodonta Bittner, 1893.  
‡ Thecospira Zugmeyer, 1880.  
‡ Amphiclinodonta Bittner, 1890.

3<sup>ba</sup>. Subfamily MERISTELLINÆ Waagen, 1883.

Meristellidæ Hall and Clarke, 1895.

Athyridæ in which the jugal bifurcations do not enter the spiralia, but recurve and join near their origin.

Meristella Hall, 1860.  
Charionella Billings, 1861.  
‡ Pentagonia Cozzens, 1846.  
Goniocœlia Hall, 1861.  
Dicamara Hall and Clarke, 1893.

Merista Suess, 1851.  
Camarium Hall, 1859.  
Dioristella Bittner, 1890.  
‡ Camarospira Hall and Clarke, 1893.

## Order NEOTREMATA Beecher, 1891.

Circular or oval, more or less cone-shaped, inarticulate Brachiopoda, with the pedicle opening restricted throughout life to the ventral valve. Pedicle aperture modified by a deltidium or listrium. Prodeltidium attached to the ventral valve.

Superfamily ACROTRETACEA Schuchert, 1896.<sup>1</sup>

Daikaulia (partim) Waagen, 1885; Diacaulia Hall and Clarke, 1895.

Neotremata with phosphatic shells and a more or less well-developed pseudodeltidium. Dorsal protogulum marginal.

<sup>1</sup>Text-book of Paleontology, by Zittel and Eastman, 1896, p. 308.



## 1. Family ACROTRETIDÆ Schuchert, 1893.

Acrotretacea with the pedicle opening posterior to the protegulum.

Acrothele Linnarsson, 1876.	Conotreta Walcott, 1889.
Linnarssonina Walcott, 1885.	? Mesotreta Kutorga, 1848.
Discinopsis (Matthew) Hall and Clarke, 1892.	? Orbicella d'Orbigny, 1849. Keyserlingia Pander, 1861.
Acrotreta Kutorga, 1848.	? Helmersenia Pander, 1861.

## 2. Family SIPHONOTRETIDÆ Kutorga, 1848.

Acrotretacea with the pedicle opening passing by resorption anteriorly through the protegulum and the umbo of the shell.

Yorkia Walcott, 1897.	Protosiphon Matthew, 1897
Trematobolus Matthew, 1893.	Schizambon Walcott, 1884.
Siphonotreta de Verneuil, 1845.	Schizambonia Ehlert, 1887.

## Superfamily DISCINACEA Waagen, 1885.

Daikaulia (partim) Waagen, 1885; Diacaulia (partim) Hall and Clarke, 1895.

Neotremata with phosphatic shells, a listrium, but with no deltidium.  
Dorsal protegulum usually subcentral.

## 1. Family TREMATIDÆ Schuchert, 1893.

Primitive Discinacea, in which the posterior margin of the ventral valve has a triangular pedicle notch throughout life. A listrium is usually present.

Discinolepis Waagen, 1885.	Schizobolus Ulrich, 1886.
Trematis Sharpe, 1847.	Lingulodiscina Whitfield, 1890.
Orbicella Hall and Whitfield, 1875 (not d'Orbigny, 1849).	Ehlertella Hall and Clarke, 1890.
Schizocrania Hall and Whitfield, 1875.	? Monobolina Salter, 1865.

## 2. Family DISCINIDÆ Gray, 1840.

Orbiculidae McCoy, 1844.

Derived Discinacea with an open pedicle notch in early life in the posterior margin of the ventral valve, which is closed posteriorly during neanic growth, leaving a more or less long, narrow slit partially closed by the listrium.

Orbiculoidea d'Orbigny, 1847.	Discina Lamarck, 1819.
Schizotreta Kutorga, 1848.	Orbicula Sowerby, 1830 (not Cuvier, 1798).
Lindströmella Hall and Clarke, 1890.	Discinisca Dall, 1871.
Romerella Hall and Clarke, 1890.	

Superfamily **CRANIACEA** Waagen, 1885.<sup>1</sup>

Gasteropegmata Waagen, 1885.

Cemented calcareous Neotremata without pedicle or anal openings at maturity.

Family **CRANIIDÆ** King, 1846.

Orbiculæ Deshayes, 1830; Craniadæ Gray, 1840.

Craniacea with the pedicle functional probably only during nepionic growth.

## Crania Retzius, 1781.

Nummulus Stoeboeus, 1732.

Ostracites Benth, 1776.

Criopus Poli, 1791.

Criopoderma Poli, 1795.

Orbicula Cuvier, 1798 (not Sowerby, 1830).

Orbicularius Duméril, 1806.

Craniolites Schlotheim, 1820.

Discina Turton, 1832 (not Lamarck, 1819).

Criopododerma Agassiz, 1846.

Choniopora Schuchert, 1854.

## Craniella Ehlert, 1888.

Cardinocrania Waagen, 1885.

Ancistrocrania Dall, 1877.

Cranopsis Dall, 1871 (not A. Adams).

Craniscus Dall, 1871.

Siphonaria Quenstedt, 1851 (not Sowerby).

Pholidops Hall, 1860.

Craniops Hall, 1859.

Pseudocrania McCoy, 1851.

Palæocrania Quenstedt, 1871.

Order **PROTREMATA** Beecher, 1891.

Derived, articulate Brachiopoda, with the pedicle opening restricted to the ventral valve throughout life or during early growth. Prodeltidium originating on the dorsal side of the body wall in the cephalula stage, and later anchylosed to the ventral shell, thus initiating the development of a deltidium. Pedicle aperture modified by the deltidium. Brachia unsupported by a calcareous skeleton except in the Tentameracea where there are crura.

Superfamily **STROPHOMENACEA** Schuchert, 1896.<sup>2</sup>

Denticardines (partim) and Denticardines (partim) Bronn, 1862; Aphaneropegmata (partim), Productacea, Coralliopsida, and Kamylopegmata (partim) Waagen, 1883; Eleutherobranchiata (partim) Neumayr, 1883; Cryptobranchia (partim) Gray, 1848; Thecacea Schuchert, 1893.

Primitive Protremata without spondylia and cruralia.

Family **KUTORGINIDÆ** Schuchert, 1893.

Primitive Strophomenacea with incipient cardinal areas, great deltidial opening, and very rudimentary articulating processes and deltidium.

Kutorgina Billings, 1861 (emend Walcott). Schizopholis Waagen, 1885.

<sup>1</sup>The writer believes that when the young growth stages of Crania are studied it will be shown that the Craniacea have the superfamily characters of Acrotretacea rather than those of Discinacea.

<sup>2</sup>Text-book of Paleontology, by Zittel and Eastman, 1896, p. 312.

? Family EICHWALDIIDÆ Schuchert, 1893.<sup>1</sup>

Primitive or aberrant, rostrate Strophomenacea, with narrow lateral grooves and ridges for articulation. Delthyrium closed by a concave plate (†deltidium). Pedicle emerging through the ventral umbone and moving with growth anteriorly by resorption through the shell, as in Siphonotretidæ.

Eichwaldia Billings, 1858.

| Dictyonella Hall, 1867.

## 1. Family BILLINGSSELLIDÆ Schuchert, 1893.

Strophomenacea with well-developed cardinal areas and deltidium. Cardinal process obsolete or very rudimentary. Articulation fairly well developed.

Billingsella Hall and Clarke, 1892.

Protorthis Hall and Clarke, 1892.

## 2. Family STROPHOMENIDÆ King, 1846.

Strophomenacea with well-developed cardinal areas, deltidium, chilidium, cardinal and articulating processes.

## 2a. Subfamily RAFINESQUININÆ Schuchert, 1893.

Leptenacea Braun, 1840; Orthosidæ (partim) d'Orbigny, 1847; Davidsonidæ King, 1850; Davidsoninæ Gill, 1871; Strophomeninæ (partim) Gill, 1871; Waagen, 1884; Cadomellinæ Munier-Chalmas, 1887; Leptenidæ Hall and Clarke, 1895.

Strophomenoids with ventral valve convex and dorsal concave, except in Strophonella. The relative form of the valves is the reverse of the Orthothetinae.

Rafinesquina Hall and Clarke, 1892.

Leptæna Dalman, 1828.

Leptagonia McCoy, 1844.

Strophomena Meek, 1873 (not Blainville, 1825).

Plectambonites Ehlert, 1887 (not Pander, 1830).

Stropheodonta Hall, 1852.

Brachyprion Shaler, 1865.

Douvillina Ehlert, 1887.

Leptostrophia Hall and Clarke, 1892.

Pholidostrophia Hall and Clarke, 1892.

Strophonella Hall, 1879.

Amphistrophia Hall and Clarke, 1892.

Cadomella M.-Chalmas, 1887.

Leptella Hall and Clarke, 1892.

Plectambonites Pander, 1830.

Leptæna Davidson, 1853; Ehlert, 1877 (not Dalman, 1828).

Leptænisca Beecher, 1890.

Christiania Hall and Clarke, 1892.

Davidsonia Bouchard, 1847.

<sup>1</sup>In 1893 the writer referred this family with doubt to the Rhynchonellacea. The absence of crural plates in Eichwaldia forbids that disposition. If the concave plate closing the umbonal pedicle passage is a deltidium, there can be no doubt that this family belongs to the Protremata. Students should search for the very young of Eichwaldia or Dictyonella, since it is through ontogeny alone that the true systematic position of this family will be determined.

2<sup>b</sup>. Subfamily ORTHOTHETINÆ Waagen, 1884.

Strophomeninæ (partim) Waagen, 1884.

Strophomenoids with the ventral valve convex during early growth, becoming subsequently concave.

† Orthidium Hall and Clarke, 1892.

Strophomena Blainville, 1825.

Hemipronites Meek, 1872 (not Pander, 1830).

Orthothetes Fischer de Waldheim, 1837.

Orthis King, 1850 (not Dalman, 1828).

Hipparionyx Vanuxem, 1842.

Streptorhynchus King, 1850.

Derbya Waagen, 1884.

Kayserella Hall and Clarke, 1892.

Meekella White and St. John, 1870.

Triplecia Hall, 1859.

Dicraniscus Meek, 1872.

Mimulus Barraude, 1879.

Streptis Davidson, 1881.

## 3. Family THECIDIIDÆ Gray, 1840.

Cemented Strophomenacea in which the interior of the shell is impressed with variously indented brachial furrows.

3<sup>a</sup>. Subfamily LYTTONIINÆ Waagen, 1883.

Thecidiidæ with the brachial markings common to both valves.

Lyttonia Waagen, 1883.

Leptodus Kayser, 1882.

Oldhamina Waagen, 1883.

3<sup>b</sup>. Subfamily THECIDIINÆ Dall, 1870.

Thecidiidæ with the brachial markings restricted to the dorsal valve.

Thecidia DeFrance, 1822.

Thecidium Sowerby, 1824.

Lacazella M.-Chalmas, 1880.

Thecidiopsis M.-Chalmas, 1887.

Thecidella M.-Chalmas, 1887.

Eudesella M. Chalmas, 1880.

Pterophloios Gümbel, 1861.

Bactrynum Emmerich, 1855.

(In error. Not Bactrillium Herr.)

Davidsonella M. Chalmas, 1880.

2<sup>a</sup>. Family PRODUCTIDÆ Gray, 1840.

Productina Giebel, 1846.

Strophomenacea with hollow anchoring spines.

2<sup>aa</sup>. Subfamily CHONETINÆ Waagen, 1884.

Chonetidæ Bronn, 1862; Hall and Clarke, 1895.

Productidæ with the anchoring spines restricted to the ventral cardinal margin.

Chonetes Fischer de Waldheim, 1837.

Leptæna McCoy, 1844 (not Dalman, 1828).

Anoplia Hall and Clarke, 1892.

Chonetella Waagen, 1884.

Chonostrophia Hall and Clarke, 1892.

Chonetina Krotow, 1888.

Chonetella Krotow, 1884 (not Waagen, 1884).

2a<sup>b</sup>. Subfamily **PRODUCTINÆ** Waagen, 1884.

Productidæ with the anchoring spines more or less abundant over the ventral valve and sometimes also over the dorsal valve.

Daviesiella Waagen, 1884.	Etheridgina Ehlert, 1887.
Productella Hall, 1867.	Chonopectus Hall and Clarke, 1892.
Productus Sowerby, 1812.	Strophalosia King, 1844.
Pyxis Chemnitz, 1784.	Orthothrix Geinitz, 1847.
Producta G. B. Sowerby, 1825.	Leptanalsia King, 1845.
Arbusculites Murray, 1831.	Aulosteges von Helmersen, 1847.
Protonia Linck, 1830 (not Rafinesque).	†Aulacorhynchus Dittmar, 1871.
Marginifera Waagen, 1884.	Isogramma Meek and Worthen, 1873.
Proboscoidella Ehlert, 1887.	

2a<sup>c</sup>. Family **RICHTHOFENIDÆ** Waagen, 1885.

Strophomenacea probably derived through the Productidæ, and remarkably modified by ventral cementation. The form of the shell is that of cyathophylloid corals with an operculiform dorsal valve. Shell structure cystose.

Richthofenia Kayser, 1881.

1a. Family **ORTHIDÆ** Woodward, 1852.

Orthisidæ (partim) d'Orbigny, 1847; Orthinæ and Enteletinæ Waagen, 1884.

Strophomenacea usually with large open delthyria; deltidium only developed in younger growth stages.

Orthis Dalman, 1828.	Dinorthis Hall and Clarke, 1892.
Orthambonites Pander, 1830.	Phaciomys Hall and Clarke, 1892.
{ Plectorthis Hall and Clarke, 1892.	{ Orthostrophia Hall, 1883.
{ Hebertella Hall and Clarke, 1892.	{ Dalmanella Hall and Clarke, 1892.
{ Schizophoria King, 1850.	{ Heterorthis Hall and Clarke, 1892.
{ Orthotichia Hall, 1892.	{ Bilobites Linné, 1775.
{ Enteletes Fischer de Waldheim, 1830.	{ Dicrlosia King, 1850.
Syntrielsma Meek, 1865.	Rhipidomella Ehlert, 1890.
Platystrophia King, 1850.	Rhipidomys Ehlert, 1887 (not Wagner).
Orthotropia Hall and Clarke, 1895.	

Superfamily **PENTAMERACEA** Schuchert, 1896.<sup>1</sup>

Trullacea Schuchert, 1893; Ancistropegmata (partim) Zittel, 1895; Aphaneropegmata (partim) and Productacea (partim) Waagen, 1883; Eleutherobranchiata (partim) Neumayr, 1883.

Derived Protremata with spondylia to which are attached the adductor, diductor, and ventral pedicle muscles. Commonly cruralia are present.

1. Family **CLITAMBONITIDÆ** Winchell and Schuchert, 1893.

Orthisidæ (partim) d'Orbigny, 1849; Orthisinæ Waagen, 1884.

Primitive Pentameracea with long, straight cardinal areas and a—*well-developed deltidium*. No cruralium.

<sup>1</sup> Text-book of Paleontology, by Zittel and Eastman, 1896, p. 320.

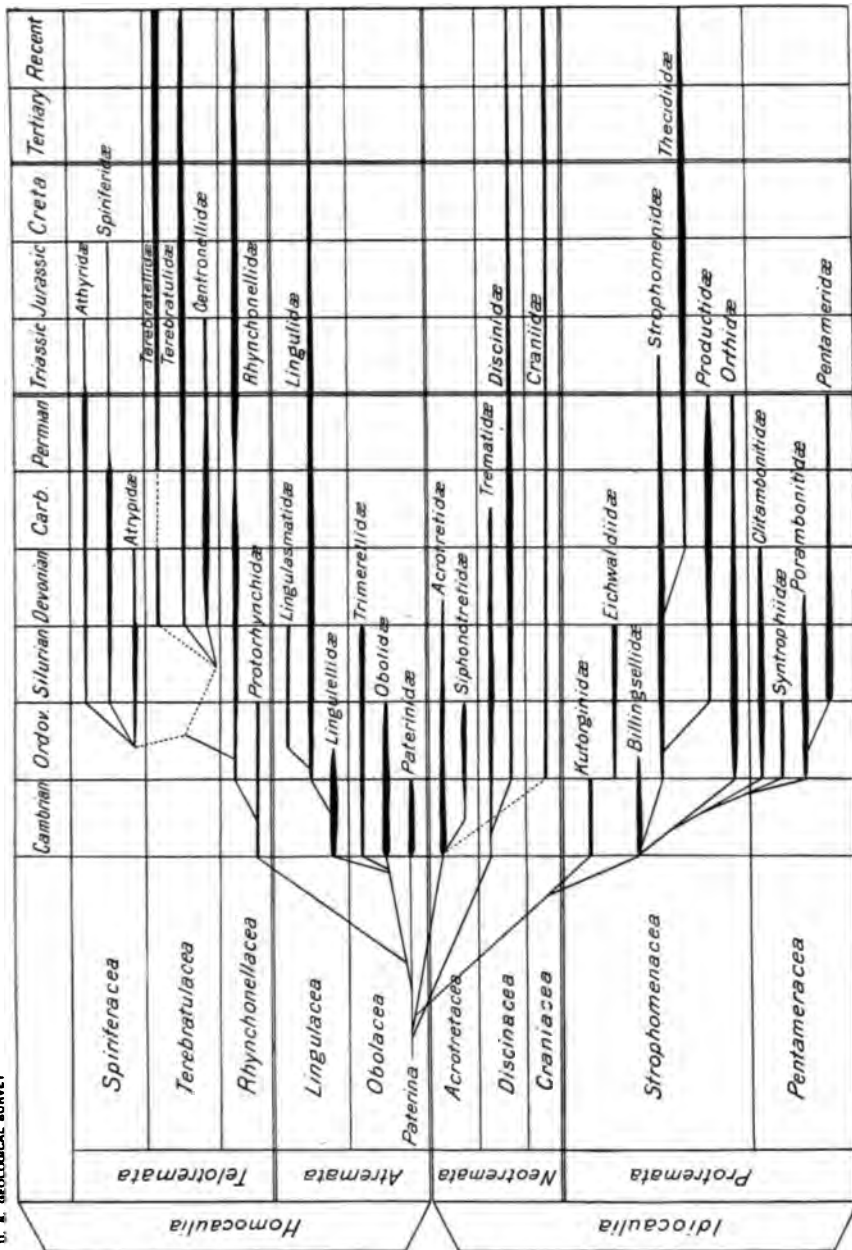


DIAGRAM ILLUSTRATING GEOLOGIC DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILIES.



litambonites Pander, 1830.

Pronites Pander, 1830.

Gonambonites Pander, 1830.

Orthisina d'Orbigny, 1847.

Polytæchia Hall and Clarke, 1892.

Hemipronites Pander, 1830.

Scenidium Hall, 1860.

Mystrophora Kayser, 1871.

## 2. Family SYNTROPHIIDÆ Schuchert, 1896.<sup>1</sup>

Stricklandiniidæ (partim) Hall and Clarke, 1895.

Primitive Pentameracea with long, straight cardinal areas, deltidia, and cruralia.

Syntrophia Hall and Clarke, 1892-93.

### 2a. Family PORAMBONITIDÆ Davidson, 1853.<sup>2</sup>

Porambonitinae Gill, 1871; Porambonitidæ (partim) Nøtting, 1883; Camarellidæ (partim) Hall and Clarke, 1895.

Pentameracea intermediate in structure between the Syntrophiidæ and Pentameridæ, in that the deltidium and the straight cardinal areas of the former family tend to obsolescence, particularly the deltidium. The Porambonitidæ approach the latter family in tending to develop a rostrate shell. Cruralium present.

Camarella Billings, 1859 (emend Hall and Clarke, 1893).

Syntrophia Hall and Clarke, 1893.

Syntrophia Hall, 1867.

Brachymerus Shaler, 1865 (not Dejean, 1834).

Branconia Gagel, 1890.

Porambonites Pander, 1830.

Priambonites Agassiz, 1847.

Isorhynchus King, 1850.

Nøttingia Hall and Clarke, 1893.

Lycophoria Lahusen, 1885.

### 2b. Family PENTAMERIDÆ McCoy, 1844.

Pentameridæ (partim) King, 1850; Pentameridæ Hall, 1867; Camerophoriinae Waagen, 1883; Pentamerinae Gill, 1871; Waagen, 1883; Porambonitidæ (partim) Nøtting, 1883; Stenochismatinae and Conchidiinae Ehlert, 1887; Camarellidæ (partim), Stricklandiniidæ (partim), and Amphigenidæ Hall and Clarke, 1895.

Rostrate Pentameracea rarely with straight cardinal areas. Deltidium commonly absent, but sometimes present as a concave plate, being the reverse of the ordinary form of the deltidium and due to the curved beaks. Cruralium present.

Stricklandinia Billings, 1863.

Stricklandia Billings, 1859.

Pentamerus Sowerby, 1813.

Pentastere Blainville, 1824.

Apellinia Hall and Clarke, 1893.

Pentamerella Hall, 1867.

Gypidula Hall, 1867.

Sieberella (Ehlert, 1887).

Camarophorella Hall and Clarke, 1893.

Amphigenia Hall, 1867.

Conchidium Linné, 1753.

Antirhynchonella Quenstedt, 1871.

Zdimir Barrande, 1879.

Gypidia Dalman, 1828.

Clorinda Barrande, 1879.

Barrandella Hall and Clarke, 1893.

Enantiosphen Widborne (Holzapfel), 1893.

Camarophoria King, 1846.

Stenochisma Dall, 1877; (Ehlert, 1887 (not Conrad, 1839)).

<sup>1</sup> Text book of Paleontology, by Zittel and Eastman, 1896, p. 320.

<sup>2</sup> Since Hall and Clarke's family Camarellidæ (1895), after removing Camarophoria and Camarorella, is based upon the same family characters as those of the Porambonitidæ (1853), as Porambonites is now interpreted, Davidson's family is retained on the ground of priority.



*Synopsis of the divisions of Brachiopoda higher than genera.*

<i>Superorders.</i>	<i>Orders.</i>	<i>Superfamilies.</i>	<i>Families.</i>
Pedicel common to both valves throughout life or only in youthful growth. (Homocaulia.)	Pedicel opening common to both valves throughout life. No deltidial plates. Inarticulate. (Atremata.)	Shells rounded. Pedicel short. Animal not burrowing. (Obolacea.)	Valves semicircular; pedicel opening more or less large = Paterinidae.
			Valves rounded, posteriorly acuminate; pedicel opening small = Obolidae.
			Valves round or oval, thick, with solid or excavated platforms = Trimerellidae.
		Shells elongate. Pedicel long. Animal burrowing. (Lingulacea.)	Shells thin, elongate, with oboloid interiors = Lingulellidae.
			Shells thin, elongate, with muscular system highly specialized = Lingulidae.
			Shells elongate, with solid platforms = Lingulasmatidae.
	Pedicel opening common to both valves only in youthful growth. Deltidial plates usually present. (Telotrema.)	Brachia supported by crura. (Rostrotrachea.)	Shells primitive. No deltidial plates; articulation rudimentary = Protorhynchidae.
			Articulation and deltidial plates well developed = Rhynchonellidae.
		Brachia supported by loops. (Terebratulacea.)	Loops free, developing direct; no metamorphoses = Centronellidae.
			Loops free, developing indirect = Terebratulidae.
			Loops attached to a median septum; developing indirect = Terebratellidae.
		Brachia supported by spiralia. (Spiriferacea.)	Crura directly continuous with bases of primary lamellae between which are the spiralia = Atrypidae.
			Crura directly continuous with bases of primary lamellae which are between the spiralia = Spiriferidae.
			Bases of primary lamellae between the spiralia, and sharply recurving dorsally at their junction with the crura = Athyridae.

*Synopsis of the divisions of Brachiopoda higher than genera—Continued.*

Superorders.	Orders.	Superfamilies.	Families.
	Pedicle restricted to ventral valve throughout life. Inarticulate. (Neotremata.)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Pedicle aperture modified by a deltidium. (Acrotretacea.)</li> <li>Pedicle slit modified by a listrium. (Discinacea.)</li> <li>Pedicle suppressed. (Craninea.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Pedicle opening small, circular, posterior to protegulum = Acrotretidae.</li> <li>Pedicle fissure narrow, elongate, anterior to protegulum = Siphonotretidae.</li> <li>Pedicle fissure marginal, open posteriorly = Trematidae.</li> <li>Pedicle fissure narrow, elongate, closed posteriorly = Discinidae.</li> <li>Shells partially or completely cemented to foreign bodies = Cranitidae.</li> </ul>
Pedicle restricted to ventral valve throughout life or only in youthful growth. (Idiocrania.)		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Shells without spondylia and cruralia. (Strophomenacea.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Pedicle opening large; deltidium and articulation incipient. No crural process = Kutorginidae.</li> <li>Rostrate, aberrant Strophomenacea = Eichwaldiidae.</li> <li>Cardinal areas and deltidium well developed. No cardinal process = Billingsellidae.</li> <li>Cardinal areas, deltidium, chlidium, and cardinal process well developed = Strophomenidae.</li> <li>Strophomenidae with impressed brachial furrows = Thecidiidae.</li> <li>Valves more or less covered with hollow, anchoring spines = Productidae.</li> <li>Cone-shaped productoids completely modified by cementation = Richthofenidae.</li> <li>Delthyrium usually large, open; deltidium developed only in early growth = Orthidae.</li> </ul>
	Pedicle restricted to ventral valve throughout or a portion of life. Articulate. (Protremata.)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Shells with spondylia and cruralia. (Pentameracea.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Large, straight cardinal areas with prominent deltidium. No cruralia = Clitambonitidae.</li> <li>Straight cardinal areas, prominent deltidium, and short cruralia = Syntrophidae.</li> <li>Shells intermediate in structure between Syntrophidae and Pentameridae = Porambonitidae.</li> <li>Shells rostrate, commonly without deltidium. Cruralia well developed = Pentameridae.</li> </ul>

## INDEX AND BIBLIOGRAPHY OF AMERICAN FOSSIL BRACHIOPODA.

**Genotype A. prima White.**

Acambona White, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., IX, 1862, p. 27, figs. 1, 2.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 119;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, p. 797.

**Chouteau (L. Carb.).**

*Retzia osagensis* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1860, p. 653.

*Acambona? osagensis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 120, pl. 51, figs. 38, 39.

**Retzia? osagensis** Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 94.

*Loc.* Cooper and Benton counties, Missouri.

**Burlington (L. Carb.).**

**Acambona prima** White, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., IX, 1862, p. 27, figs. 1, 2.—

Hall and Clarke, *Pal.* New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 119, pl. 51, figs. 40, 41.

**Eumetria prima** Miller, North American Geol. and Pal., 1889, p. 346.

*Loc.* Burlington, Iowa.

**Obs.** It is probable that this species is identical with *A. osagensis*.

**Genotype A. coriacea** Linnarsson.

Acrothele Linnarsson, Bihang till Kgl. Svenska Vetens.-Akad. Handl., III,

1876, p. 20.—Walcott, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, 30, 1886, p. 107.—Hall and

Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 98, 167;—Eleventh Ann. Rep.

N. Y. State Geologist, 1892, p. 249.

**Middle Cambrian.**

**Acrothele bellula** Walcott, Proc. U. S. National Mus., XIX, 1897, p. 716, pl. 60, figs. 4-4e.

**Loc. Cowans Creek, Cherokee County, Alabama.**

**Lower Cambrian.**

*Acrothele decipiens* Walcott, Proc. U. S. National Mus., XIX, 1897, p. 716, pl. 60, fig. 2.

**Loc. Near Stoner's, York County, Pennsylvania.**

**Lower Cambrian.**

**Acrothele? dichtoma** Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 14, pl. 9,

fig. 11;—Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, 30, 1886, p. 107.

*Loc.* Eureka district, Nevada.

**Middle Cambrian.**

*Lingula matthewi* Hartt, Dawson's Acadian Geology, 2d ed., 1868, p. 644, fig. 221;—Ibidem, 3d ed., 1874, p. 644, fig. 221.

*Acrothele matthewi* Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, III, 1886, p. 39, pl. 5, fig. 15.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 99, pl. 3, fig. 29.—

Matthew, Trans. N. Y. Acad. Sci., XIV, 1895, p. 128, pl. 5, figs. 6, 7, 8.

*Loc.* Portland, New Brunswick; Manuela Brook, Conception Bay, Newfoundland.

**Acrothele matthewi costata** Matthew. †Middle Cambrian.

*Acrothele matthewi* var. *costata* Matthew, Trans. N. Y. Acad. Sci., XIV, 1895, p. 128, pl. 5, fig. 9.

*Loc.* Hanford Brook, New Brunswick.

**Acrothele matthewi lata** Matthew. Middle Cambrian.

*Acrothele matthewi* var. *lata* Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, III, 1886, p. 41, pl. 5, fig. 17.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 3, figs. 26-28.

*Loc.* Portland, New Brunswick.

**Acrothele matthewi prima** Matthew. Middle Cambrian.

*Acrothele matthewi* var. *prima* Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, III, 1886, p. 41, pl. 5, fig. 16.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 3, fig. 25.

*Loc.* Hanford Brook, New Brunswick.

**Acrothele subsidua** (White). Lower and Middle Cambrian.

*Acrotreta*? *subsidua* White, Wheeler's Geogr. Geol. Expl. and Surv. west 100 Merid., Prelim. Rep., 1874, p. 6;—Ibidem, Final Rep., IV, 1875, p. 34, pl. 1, fig. 3.

*Acrothele subsidua* White, Proc. U. S. National Mus., III, 1880, p. 47.—Walcott, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, 30, 1886, p. 108, pl. 9, fig. 4;—Tenth. Ann. Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey, 1891, p. 608, pl. 70, fig. 1.—Beecher, American Jour. Sci., XLI, 1891, p. 357, pl. 17, fig. 12.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 100, pl. 3, figs. 30, 31.

*Loc.* Antelope Spring, Utah; Pioche, Nevada.

**ACROTRETA** Kutorga. Genotype *A. subconica* Kutorga.

*Acrotreta* Kutorga, Verhand. Kais. Min. Gessel. zu St. Petersburg, 1848, p. 275.—Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 16.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 101, 166;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1892, p. 250.

**Acrotreta attenuata** Meek = *A. gemma*.**Acrotreta baileyi** Matthew. Middle and Upper Cambrian.

*Acrotreta baileyi* Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, III, 1886, p. 36, pl. 5, fig. 13.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 102, pl. 3, figs. 32-34.—Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, IX, 1892, p. 43, pl. 12, fig. 7d.

*Loc.* Hanford Brook and Long Reach, New Brunswick.

**Acrotreta gemma** Billings. Lower to Upper Cambrian.

*Acrotreta gemma* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1865, p. 218, fig. 201.—Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 17, pl. 1, fig. 1; pl. 9, fig. 9;—Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, 30, 1886, p. 98, pl. 8, fig. 1;—Tenth Ann. Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey, 1891, p. 608, pl. 67, fig. 5.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 102, figs. 55-57.—Matthew, Trans. N. Y. Acad. Sci., XIV, 1895, p. 126.

*Acrotreta subconica* Meek, Hayden's Sixth Ann. Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey Terr., 1873, p. 463.

*Acrotreta attenuata* Meek, Ibidem, 1873, p. 463.

*Acrotreta pyxidicula* White, Wheeler's Geogr. Geol. Expl. and Survey west 100 Merid., Prelim. Rep., 1874, p. 9;—Ibidem, Final Rep., IV, 1875, p. 53, pl. 3, fig. 3.

*Loc.* Near Portland Creek, Newfoundland; Eureka and White Pine mining districts, Nevada.

**Acrotreta gemma depressa** Walcott. Middle Cambrian.

*Acrotreta gemma* var. *depressa* Walcott, Proc. U. S. National Mus., XI, 1888, p. 441.

*Loc.* Mount Stephen, British Columbia.

**Acrotreta gemmula** Matthew.

Middle Cambrian.

*Acrotreta gemmula* Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, X, 1894, p. 87, pl. 16, fig. 2;—Trans. N. Y. Acad. Sci., XIV, 1895, p. 126, pl. 5, fig. 5.

*Loc.* St. Martins, New Brunswick.

*Acrotreta gulielmi* Matthew = *Discinopsis gulielmi*.

**Acrotreta microscopica** (Shumard).

Middle Cambrian.

*Discina microscopica* Shumard, American Jour. Sci., XXXII, 2d ser., 1861, p. 221.

*Loc.* Occurs abundantly in Burnett and Llano counties, Texas.

*Acrotreta pyxidicula* White = *Acrotreta gemma*.

*Acrotreta subconica* Meek (non Kutorga) = *Acrotreta gemma*.

*Acrotreta* (?) *subsidua* White = *Acrothele subsidua*.

*Ægilops* Hall. A genus of pelecypods.

**AMBOCÆLIA** Hall.Genotype *Orthis umbonata* Conrad.

*Ambocælia* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 71, figs. 1-3; p. 72, figs. 4-6.—Meek and Hayden, Pal. Upper Missouri, Smithsonian Cont. to Knowl., 172, 1864, p. 20.—Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 258.—Davidson, Suppl. British Sil. Brach., Palæontographical Soc., 1882, p. 131.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 85.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 54;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, p. 761.

**Ambocælia fimbriata** Claypole.

Portage (Dev.).

*Ambocælia fimbriata* Claypole, Proc. American Phil. Soc., XXI, 1883, p. 232.

*Loc.* Perry County, Pennsylvania.

*Ambocælia gemmula* McChesney = *Ambocælia planoconvexa*.

**Ambocælia gregaria** Hall.

Chemung (Dev.).

*Orthis unguiculus* Hall (non Phillips), Geol. New York; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 267, fig. 5.

*Ambocælia gregaria* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 81;—Fifteenth Rep. Ibidem, 1862, p. 186.—Williams, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, 3, 1884, p. 11.

*Ambocælia umbonata* var. *gregaria* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 261, pl. 44, figs. 19-25.

*Loc.* New York; Pennsylvania, and Virginia.

*Obs.* See *Martinia subumbona*.

**Ambocælia minuta** White.

Kinderhook (L. Carb.).

*Ambocælia* (*Spirifer*?) *minuta* White, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., IX, 1862, p. 26.

*Loc.* Hamburg, Illinois, and Hannibal, Missouri.

**Ambocælia planoconvexa** (Shumard).

Upper Carboniferous.

*Spirifer planoconvexa* Shumard, Geol. Rep. Missouri, 1855, p. 202.—Geinitz, Carbon u. Dyas in Nebraska, 1866, p. 42, pl. 3, figs. 10-18.

*Ambocælia gemmula* McChesney, New Pal. Fossils, 1860, p. 41;—Ibidem, 1865, pl. 1, fig. 3.

*Spirifer* (*Martinia*) *planoconvexa* Meek and Hayden, Pal. Upper Missouri, Smithsonian Cont. to Knowl., 172, Pt. I, 1864, p. 20, figs. a-e.—Meek, Final Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey Nebraska, 1872, p. 184, pl. 4, fig. 4; pl. 8, fig. 2.

*Martinia planoconvexa* McChesney, Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1868, p. 34, pl. 1, fig. 3.

**ambocœlia planoconvexa** (Shumard)—Continued.

*Spirifera* (Martinia) *planoconvexa* Derby, Bull. Cornell Univ., I, 1874, p. 19, pl. 8, figs. 12, 16, 18; pl. 9, fig. 7.—White, Wheeler's Geogr. Geol. Expl. and Survey west 100 Merid., IV, 1875, p. 135, pl. 10, fig. 3;—Thirteenth Rep. Indiana State Geol., 1884, p. 134, pl. 32, figs. 23, 24.—Herriek, Bull. Denison Univ., II, 1887, p. 46, pl. 1, fig. 12.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 85.

*Ambocœlia planoconvexa* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 56, pl. 39, figs. 10-15.

*Loc.* Missouri; Iowa; Illinois; Ohio; Indiana; Kansas; Nebraska; New Mexico; Elko Mountain, Nevada; Bomjardim and Itaituba, Brazil.

**ambocœlia præumbona** Hall. Hamilton (Dev.).

*Orthis præumbona* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 167.

*Ambocœlia præumbona* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. Ibidem, 1860, p. 71;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 262, pl. 44, figs. 1-6.

*Loc.* Seneca, Cayuga, and Canandaigua lakes, New York.

**ambocœlia spinosa** Hall and Clarke. Hamilton (Dev.).

*Ambocœlia spinosa* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pp. 56, 363, pl. 39, figs. 16-18.—Clarke, Thirteenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, p. 177, pl. 4, figs. 6-8.

*Loc.* Livingston County, New York.

**ambocœlia subumbona** Hall=*Martinia subumbona*.**ambocœlia umbonata** (Conrad). Marcellus-Chemung (Dev.).

*Orthis umbonata* Conrad, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, VIII, 1842, p. 264, pl. 14, fig. 4.—Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 167, figs. 1-3.

*Orthis nucleus* Hall, Geol. New York; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 180, fig. 8.

*Ambocœlia umbonata* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 71;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 259, pl. 44, figs. 7-18.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 86, pl. 17, figs. 25, 26.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pl. 29, fig. 17; pl. 39, figs. 4-9.

*Martinia umbonata* Herrick, Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, pl. 20, fig. 3.

*Loc.* New York; Pennsylvania; Falls of Ohio.

**ambocœlia umbonata gregaria** Hall=*Ambocœlia gregaria*.**AMPHIGENIA** Hall. Genotype *Pentamerus elongatus* Vanuxem.

*Amphigenia* Hall, Twentieth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1867, p. 163;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, pp. 374, 382.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 252;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, p. 848.

**amphigenia curta** (Meek and Worthen). Oriskany (Dev.).

*Stricklandinia elongata* var. *curta* Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, III, 1868, p. 402, pl. 8, fig. 1; pl. 9, fig. 5.—†Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 254.

*Loc.* Union County, Illinois.

**amphigenia elongata** (Vanuxem). Oriskany and Up. Helderberg (Dev.).

*Pentamerus elongatus* Vanuxem, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Third Dist., 1842, p. 132, fig. 1.—Hall, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, Tables of Organic Remains. *Meganteris elongatus* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 123, figs. 1, 2.

*Rensseleria elongata* Hall, Twelfth Rep. Ibidem, 1859, p. 38;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 453.

*Stricklandia elongata* Billings, Canadian Jour., VI, 1861, p. 267, figs. 91, 92.

**Amphigenia elongata (Vanuxem)—Continued.**

*Stricklandinia elongata* Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 371, fig. 390.

*Amphigenia elongata* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 383, pl. 58A, figs. 21-24; pl. 59, figs. 1-11.—Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., n. ser., VII., 1874, p. 240.—Rathbun, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., XX, 1879, p. 34.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 253, pl. 73, figs. 16-20; pl. 74, figs. 1-9; pl. 76, fig. 9.

*Loc.* New York; Michigan; Cayuga, Ontario; Rio Maecuru and Rio Curua, Brazil.

**Amphigenia elongata subtrigonalis Hall.**

Up. Helderberg (Dev.).

*Meganteris subtrigonalis* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 123.

*Amphigenia elongata* var. *subtrigonalis* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 384.

*Loc.* Erie County, New York.

**Amphigenia elongata undulata Hall.**

Up. Helderberg (Dev.).

*Amphigenia elongata* var. *undulata* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 384, pl. 58A, figs. 25-27.

*Loc.* Mackinac, Michigan.

**AMPHISTROPHIA Hall and Clarke. Genotype *Strophonella striata* Hall.**

*Amphistrophia* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 292;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1894, p. 283.

*Obs.* Proposed as a subgenus of *Strophonella*.

**ANABAIA Clarke.**

Genotype *A. paraia* Clarke.

*Anabaia* Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 141.—Hall and Clarke, Thirteenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, p. 805.

**Anabaia paraia Clarke.**

Silurian.

*Anabaia paraia* Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 141, figs. 124-127.

*Loc.* Rio Trombetas, Province of Para, Brazil.

**ANASTROPHIA Hall.**

Genotype *Pentamerus verneuili* Hall.

*Brachymerus* Shaler (non Dej., 1844), Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., 4, 1865, p. 69.

*Anastrophia* Hall, Twentieth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1867, p. 163;—Pal.

New York, IV, 1867, p. 374.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Ken-

tucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 47.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I,

1893, p. 224;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, p. 839.

**Anastrophia brevirostris (Sowerby?) Hall.**

Niagara (Silurian).

*Terebratula brevirostris* Sowerby, Murchison's Sil. System, 1839, p. 631, pl. 1, fig. 15.

*Atrypa brevirostris?* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 278, pl. 58, fig. 1.

*Pentamerus brevirostris* Hall, Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 7.

*Rhynchonella brevirostris* Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 315, fig. 324.

*Loc.* Lockport, New York.

*Obs.* Compare with *Anastrophia interplicata*. If a pentameroid, this species probably identical with *Anastrophia interplicata* Hall.

**Anastrophia hemiplicata W. and S.=Parastrophia hemiplicata.****Anastrophia internascens Hall.**

Niagara (Silurian).

*Anastrophia verneuili* Hall (non Hall, 1859), Twenty-eighth Rep. N. Y. State Mus. Nat. Hist., Doc. ed., 1876, pl. 26, figs. 41-49.

*Anastrophia internascens* Hall, Ibidem, 1879, p. 168, pl. 26, figs. 41-49;—Eleventh Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1882, p. 311, pl. 26, figs. 41-49.—Nettelroth, Kentucky

Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 47, pl. 32, figs. 17-20.

Beecher and Clarke, Mem. N. Y. State Mus., 1, 1889, p. 32, pl. 3, figs. 14-16.

Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 224, pl. 63, fig. 30.

*Loc.* Waldron, Indiana; Louisville, Kentucky; Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

**Anastrophia interplicata (Hall).**

Niagara (Sil.).

*Atrypa interplicata* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 275. pl. 57, fig. 2.*Pentamerus interplicatus* Hall, Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 77.*Anastrophia interplicata* Miller, American Pal. Fossils, 1877, p. 104.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 224.*Loc.* Lockport, New York; Louisville, Kentucky; Wisconsin.*Obs.* See *A. brevirostris*.**Anastrophia reversa** Miller = **Parastrophia reversa**.**Anastrophia scofieldi** W. and S. = **Parastrophia scofieldi**.**Anastrophia verneuili** Hall, 1876 (non 1859) = **Anastrophia internascens**.**Anastrophia verneuili (Hall).**

Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Atrypa lacunosa* Vanuxem (non Sowerby), Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Third Dist., 1842, p. 117, fig. 3, and p. 119.*Pentamerus verneuili* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 104, figs. 1, 2;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 260, pl. 48, fig. 1.—Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 957, fig. 453.*Anastrophia verneuili* Miller, N. American Geol. Pal., 1889, p. 334.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 224, pl. 63, figs. 31–38; pl. 84, figs. 43, 44.*Loc.* Eastern New York; Perry County, Tennessee; Petermann Fiord, Greenland.**Anazyga recurvirostra** Davidson = **Zygospira recurvirostris**.**ANOPLIA** Hall and Clarke.Genotype *Leptæna nucleata* Hall.*Anoplia* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 309;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1894, p. 293.**Anoplia nucleata** Hall.

Oriskany and Corniferous (Dev.).

*Leptæna nucleata* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 47.*Leptæna? nucleata* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 419, pl. 94, fig. 1.—Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, III, 1868, p. 393, pl. 8, fig. 8.*Anoplia nucleata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 309, pl. 15A, figs. 17, 18; pl. 20, figs. 14–17.*Loc.* Albany County, New York; Alexander County, Illinois; Cayuga, Ontario.*Obs.* It is probable that *Productella nucleata* Nicholson is a synonym of this species.**ANOLOTHECA** Sandberger (emend Hall and Clarke). Genotype *Productus lamellosus* Sandberger = *Terebratula venusta* Schnur.*Anoplotheca* F. Sandberger, Sitzb. d. k. k. Akad. d. Wissens., math.-naturw. Classe, XVI, 1853, p. 5; XVIII, p. 102.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 129, figs. 113–121.*Leptocælia* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 108;—Twelfth Rep., Ibidem, 1859, p. 32, figs. 1, 2, 4;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 447.—Billings, Canadian Jour., VI, 1861, p. 351.—Hall, American Jour. Sci., XXXVI, 1863, p. 14.—Rominger, American Jour. Sci., XXXV, 1863, p. 84.—Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 365.—Dall, American Jour. Conch., VII, 1871, p. 60.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 151.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 136.*Cælospira* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 59;—Trans. Albany Institute, IV, 1863, p. 146;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 328.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 134, figs. 122, 123.*Bifida* Davidson, Supplement to British Dev. Brach., Palæontographical Soc., 1882, p. 27.*Anoplotheca*, *Cælospira*, and *Leptocælia* Hall and Clarke, Thirteenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, pp. 801–803.



**ANOLOTHECA** Sandberger (emend Hall)—Continued.

*Obs.* Hall and Clarke have shown that *Anoplothea* and *Bifida* are synonymous terms and that *Cœlospira* is also structurally identical. The latter name, however, they retain as a subgenus of *Anoplothea*. While the brachydium is not yet fully known in *Leptocœlia*, all its other characters are the same as those of *Cœlospira*. Under these circumstances it appears best, for the present at least, to refer all American species of *Leptocœlia* and *Cœlospira* to *Anoplothea*.

**Anoplothea acutiplicata** (Conrad).

Corniferous (Dev.).

*Atrypa acutiplicata* Conrad, Fifth Ann. Rep. N. Y. Geol. Survey, 1841, p. 54.—

Hall, Fifteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1862, pl. 11, fig. 17.

*Leptocœlia acutiplicata* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 365, pl. 67, figs. 30-39.

*Cœlospira acutiplicata* Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 136, pl. 53, figs. 32-39.

*Loc.* Waterville, Cassville, East Victor, etc., New York.

**Anoplothea camilla** (Hall).

Oriskany and Up. Helderberg (Dev.) —

*Cœlospira concava* Hall (non Hall 1863), Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 329.

*Cœlospira camilla* Hall, Ibidem, 1867, pl. 52, figs. 13-19;—Twentieth Rep. N. Y.

State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1867, p. 168.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII,

Pt. II, 1893, p. 136, pl. 53, figs. 24-31.

*Loc.* Caledonia, New York; county of Haldimand, Ontario.

**Anoplothea concava** (Hall).

Lower Helderberg (Dev.) —

*Leptocœlia concava* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 107;—

Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 245, pl. 38, figs. 1-7.—Billings, Canadian Jour.,

VI, 1861, p. 352, fig. 127;—Geology Canada, 1863, p. 369, fig. 383; p. 367, fig. 45.

*Cœlospira concava* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 60;—

Trans. Albany Institute, IV, 1863, p. 146.—Meek, American Jour. Sci., 2d

ser., XL, 1865, p. 33.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p.

134, figs. 122, 123; pl. 53, figs. 20-23.

*Loc.* Albany and Schoharie counties, New York; Kennedy Channel, Arctic region.

**Anoplothea dichotoma** (Hall).

Oriskany (Dev.).

*Leptocœlia dichotoma* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 452, pl. 103B, figs. 3.—

Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 137.

*Loc.* Cumberland, Maryland.

*Obs.* Possibly the young of *Anoplothea flabellites*.

**Anoplothea fimbriata** (Hall).

Oriskany (Dev.).

*Leptocœlia fimbriata* Hall, Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 33,

fig. 3;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 450, pl. 103B, fig. 2.—Hall and Clarke,

Ibidem, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 137, pl. 53, figs. 47-52, 54, 55.

*Loc.* Cumberland, Maryland.

**Anoplothea flabellites** (Conrad).

Oriskany and Corniferous (Dev.).

*Atrypa flabellites* Conrad, Fifth Ann. Rep. N. Y. Geol. Survey, 1841, p. 55.

*Atrypa palmata* Morris and Sharpe, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, II, 1846, p. 276, pl. 10, fig. 5.

*Orthis palmata* Sharpe and Salter, Trans. Geol. Soc. London, 2d ser., VII, 1856, p. 207, pl. 26, figs. 7-10.

*Leptocœlia propria* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 108.

*Leptocœlia flabellites* Hall, Twelfth Rep. Ibidem, 1859, p. 33, figs. 1, 2, 4;—Pal.

New York, III, 1859, p. 449, pl. 103B, fig. 1; pl. 106, fig. 1.—Billings, Cana-

dian Jour., VI, 1861, p. 351, fig. 126;—Geology Canada, 1863, p. 369, fig.

382.—Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, III, 1868, p. 397, pl. 8, fig.

3.—Billings, Pal. Fossils, II, 1874, p. 42, pl. 3, figs. 5, 6.—Steinmann, American

Naturalist, XXV, 1891, p. 856.—A. Ulrich, N. Jahrb. f. Mineral., Beilageband,

**Anoplothea flabellites** (Conrad)—Continued.

VIII, 1892, p. 60, pl. 4, figs. 9, 10-13.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 137, pl. 53, figs. 40-46, 53.—Von Ammon, Zeits. Gesells. für Erdk., Berlin, XXVIII, 1893, p. 363, fig. 7.

*Orthis aymara* Salter, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XVII, 1861, p. 68, pl. 4, fig. 14.

*Orthis palmata* Sharpe and Salter, Trans. Geol. Soc. London, 2d ser., VII, 1856, p. 207, pl. 26, figs. 7-10.

*Loc.* Schoharie, etc., New York; county of Haldimand, Ontario; Gaspé; Cumberland, Maryland; Union County, Illinois; Bolivia; Tanquarassau, Matto Grosso, Brazil; Falkland Islands; South Africa.

**Anoplothea hemispherica** (Sowerby).

Clinton (Sil.).

*Atrypa hemispherica* Sowerby, Murchison's Silurian System, 1839, p. 639, pl. 20, fig. 7.—Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 74, pl. 23, fig. 10.—Billings, Geology Canada, 1863, p. 318, fig. 337.

*Atrypa hemispherica*? Hall, Geology, N. Y.; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 73, fig. 4. *Leptocoelia hemispherica* Hall, Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 77.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 152, pl. 32, figs. 21-23, 36-39.—Foerste, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., XXIV, 1890, p. 325, pl. 6, figs. 18, 19.

*Atrypa fiabella* Shaler, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., 4, 1865, p. 68.

*Ceolospira*? *hemispherica* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 136, pl. 82, figs. 1-4 (1 pl. 52, fig. 16).

*Loc.* England; Rochester, Sodus, and Walcott, New York; Louisville, Kentucky; Cumberland Gap, Tennessee; Ringgold, Georgia; Collinsville, Alabama; Arisaig, Nova Scotia (Ami); Anticosti.

**Anoplothea infrequens** (Walcott).

Lower and Upper Devonian.

*Trematospira infrequens* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 151, pl. 4, fig. 3.

*Loc.* Lone Mountain, Nevada.

*Obs.* The exterior is like that of *A. flabellites*.

**Anoplothea planoconvexa** (Hall).

Clinton (Sil.).

*Atrypa planoconvexa* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 75, pl. 23, fig. 11.—Billings, Geology Canada, 1863, p. 318, fig. 336.

*Leptocoelia planoconvexa* Hall, Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 78.—Nicholson and Hinde, Canadian Jour., n. ser., XIV, 1874, p. 144.

*Ceolospira*? *planoconvexa* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 136, pl. 52, fig. 15; pl. 53, figs. 11-16.

*Loc.* Flamborough Head, Ontario; Niagara of Wisconsin (Whitfield).

**Anoplothea plicatula** (Hall).

Clinton (Sil.).

*Atrypa plicatula* Hall, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 71, fig. 4;—Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 74, pl. 23, fig. 9.

*Leptocoelia*? *plicatula* Hall, Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 78.

*Rhynchonella plicata* Miller, N. American Geol. Pal., 1889, p. 369.

*Ceolospira*? *plicatula* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 136, pl. 52, figs. 12-14; pl. 82, fig. 5.

*Loc.* Reynales Basin, New York; Niagara of Wisconsin (Whitfield).

**ATHYRIS** McCoy (emend Hall and Clarke).Genotype *Terebratula concentrica* von Buch.

*Athyris* McCoy, Carb. Fossils Ireland, 1844, pp. 128, 146.—Hall, Thirteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 73.—Billings, Canadian Jour., V, 1860, Bull. 87—10

**ATHYRIS McCoy (emend Hall and Clarke)—Continued.**

p. 273;—*Ibidem*, VI, 1861, p. 138;—*Pal. Fossils*, I, 1862, p. 144.—Hall, Twentieth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1867, pp. 152, 258;—*Pal. New York*, IV, 1867, p. 282.—Billings, *American Jour. Sci.*, XLIV, 1867, p. 48.—Herrick, *Bull. Denison Univ.*, IV, 1888, p. 14.—Nettelroth, *Kentucky Fossil Shells*, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 87.—Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 83, fig. 57 on p. 86;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, p. 777.

*Spirigera d'Orbigny*, *Paris Acad. Sci., Comptes Rendus*, XXV, 1847, p. 268.

*Euthyris* Quenstedt, *Petrefactenkunde Deutschlands*, 1871, p. 442.

*Athyris americana* Swallow = *Cleiothyris roissyi*.

***Athyris angelica* Hall.**

Chemung (Dev.).

*Athyris angelica* Hall, Fourteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1861, p. 99;—Fifteenth Rep. *Ibidem*, 1862, pl. 3, figs. 10-13, 24;—*Pal. New York*, IV, 1867, p. 292, pl. 47, figs. 9-20.—Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 148.—Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 90, pl. 45, figs. 26-30.

*Loc.* Phillipsburg, Rockville, etc., New York; Meadville, Pennsylvania; Eureka district, Nevada.

***Athyris angelica occidentalis* Whiteaves.**

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Athyris angelica occidentalis* Whiteaves, *Cont. Canadian Pal.*, I, 1891, p. 227, pl. 32, fig. 3.

*Loc.* Athabasca River, Canada.

*Athyris ashlandensis* Herrick = *A. lamellosa*.

***Athyris biloba* (A. Winchell).**

Kinderhook (L. Carb.)

*Spirigera biloba* A. Winchell, *Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia*, 1865, p. 118.

*Loc.* Rockford, Indiana.

*Obs.* This species is not well established and is based upon a single ventral valve.

*Athyris blancha* Billings = *Meristella blancha*.

*Athyris borealis* Billings = *Catazyga erratica*.

***Athyris brittsi* Miller.**

Middle Devonian

*Athyris brittsi* Miller, Eighteenth Ann. Rep. Geol. Survey Indiana, 1894, p. 31, pl. 9, figs. 16-18.

*Loc.* Near Otterville, Missouri.

*Obs.* Probably the same as *A. spiriferoides*.

*Athyris caputserpentis* Swallow = *Seminula caputserpentis*.

*Athyris charitonensis* Swallow = *Seminula charitonensis*.

*Athyris chloe* Billings = *Parazyga hirsuta*.

*Athyris clara* Billings = *Meristella nasuta*.

*Athyris claytoni* Swallow = *Seminula claytoni*.

*Athyris clintonensis* Swallow = *Cleiothyris clintonensis*.

*Athyris clusia* Billings = *Meristella clusia*.

*Athyris concentrica* Billings (non von Buch) = *A. spiriferoides*.

*Athyris congesta* Conrad = *Hyatella congesta*.

***Athyris cora* Hall.**

Hamilton and Chemung ? (Dev.).

*Athyris cora* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 94;—Fifteenth Rep. *Ibidem*, 1862, pl. 3, figs. 15, 16;—*Pal. New York*, IV, 1867, p. 291, pl. 47, figs. 1-7.—Hall and Clarke, *Ibidem*, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 90, pl. 45, figs. 6-10.

*Loc.* Delphi, New York.

**Athyris (?) corpulenta** (A. Winchell). Kinderhook (L. Carb.).

*Spirigera corpulenta* A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1863, p. 6.

*Loc.* Burlington, Iowa.

**Athyris crassicardinalis** White=*Cleiothyris crassicardinalis*.

**Athyris crassirostra** Billings=*Whitfieldella cylindrica*.

**Athyris cylindrica** Billings=*Whitfieldella cylindrica*.

**Athyris densa** Hall and Clarke. St. Louis (L. Carb.).

*Athyris densa* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, p. 364, pl. 46, figs. 6-12.

*Loc.* Washington County, Indiana; Colesburg, Kentucky.

*Obs.* Compare with *Centronella* (?) *crassicardinalis*.

**Athyris differentis** McChesney=*Seminula argentea*.

**Athyris eborea** A. Winchell=*A. vittata*.

**Athyris euzona** Swallow=*Seminula formosa*.

**Athyris(?) formosa** Swallow=*Seminula formosa*.

**Athyris fultonensis** (Swallow). Corniferous and Hamilton (Dev.).

*Spirigera fultonensis* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, July or August, 1860, p. 650.

*Spirigera minima* Swallow, Ibidem, 1860, p. 649.

*Athyris vittata* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 89;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 289, pl. 46, figs. 1-4.—White, Second Ann. Rep. Indiana Bureau of Statistics and Geol., 1880, p. 502, pl. 4, figs. 8, 9;—Tenth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1881, p. 134, pl. 4, figs. 8, 9.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 87, pl. 16, figs. 25-32.—Whiteaves, Cont. Canadian Pal., I, 1892, p. 228.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 90, figs. 62, 63; pl. 45, figs. 1-5.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 90, pl. 41, fig. 1.

*Spirigera eborea* A. Winchell, Rep. Lower Peninsula Michigan, 1866, p. 94.

*Loc.* Callaway County, Missouri; Iowa City and New Buffalo, Iowa; Falls of Ohio; Alpena, Michigan; Lake Winnipegosis, Manitoba.

*Obs.* Specimens of *S. fultonensis* Swallow and *S. eborea* Winchell in the writer's collection prove to be the same as *A. vittata* Hall.

**Athyris hannibalensis** (Swallow). Chouteau (L. Carb.).

*Spirigera hannibalensis* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1860, p. 649.

*Athyris hannibalensis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 90, pl. 46, figs. 13-15.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 90, pl. 40, fig. 9.

*Loc.* Clarksville, Hannibal, etc., Missouri; Sciotoville, Ohio.

*Obs.* Meek was inclined to regard this species the same as *A. lamellosa*. It is, however, distinct. See *A. missouriensis*.

**Athyris harpalyce** Billings=*Whitfieldella harpalyce*.

**Athyris hawni** Swallow=*Seminula hawni*.

**Athyris headi** Billings=*Catazyga headi*.

**Athyris headi anticostiensis** Billings=*Catazyga erratica*.

**Athyris headi borealis** Billings=*Catazyga erratica*.

**Athyris hirsuta** Hall=*Cleiothyris hirsuta*.

**Athyris incrassata** Hall. Burlington (L. Carb.).

*Athyris incrassata* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 600, pl. 12, fig. 6.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 90, pl. 46, fig. 21; pl. 83, fig. 39.

*Athyris incrassatus* Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 91, pl. 41, fig. 10.

*Loc.* Burlington, Iowa; Quincy, Illinois; Hannibal, Missouri.

*Athyris intermedia* Nicholson = *Whitfieldella intermedia*.

*Athyris intervarica* McChesney.

Burlington (L. Carb.).

*Athyris intervarica* McChesney, Descriptions New Pal. Foss., 1861, p. 78.

Loc. Burlington, Iowa.

Obs. May be the same as *A. lamellosa* L'Eveillé.

*Athyris* (?) *jacksoni* (Swallow).

Upper Coal Measures.

*Spirigera jacksoni* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1860, p. 651.

Loc. Cass County, Missouri.

*Athyris julia* Billings = *Whitfieldella julia*.

*Athyris junia* Billings = *Hyattella junia*.

*Athyris lamellosa* (L'Eveillé).

Waverly-Keokuk (L. Carb.).

*Spirifer lamellosus* L'Eveillé, Mém. Soc. Géol. de France, II, 1835, p. 39, figs. 21-23.

*Athyris lamellosa* Meek, Pal. Ohio, II, 1875, p. 283, pl. 14, fig. 6.—Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., III, 1888, p. 49, pl. 2, fig. 7.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 90, pl. 46, figs. 16-20.

*Athyris ashlandensis* Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., IV, 1888, p. 24, pl. 3, fig. 6;—Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, pl. 23, fig. 10.

Loc. Europe; Sciotoville, and Licking County, Ohio; Lebanon, Kentucky; Crawfordsville, Indiana; New Mexico.

Obs. See *A. intervarica* McChesney.

*Athyris lara* Billings = *Atrypa lara*.

*Athyris maconensis* Swallow = *Seminula maconensis*.

*Athyris maia* Billings = *Martinia maia*.

*Athyris minima* Swallow = *A. fultonensis*.

*Athyris minutissima* Webster.

Chemung (Dev.).

*Athyris minutissima* Webster, American Nat., XXII, 1888, p. 1015.

Loc. Near Rockford, Iowa.

*Athyris missouriensis* Swallow = *Cleiothyris missouriensis*.

*Athyris missouriensis* (A. Winchell).

Chouteau (L. Carb.).

*Spirigera missouriensis* A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1845, p. 117.

Loc. Louisiana, Missouri; Medina County, Ohio.

Obs. Should be compared with *A. hannibalensis*.

*Athyris monticola* (White).

Lower Carboniferous.

*Spirigera monticola* White, Wheeler's Geogr. Geol. Expl. and Survey west 100 Merid., Prel. Rep., 1874, p. 16;—Final Rep. Ibidem, IV, 1875, p. 91, pl. 5, fig. 11.

Loc. Mountain Spring, Nevada.

*Athyris naviformis* Billings = *Whitfieldella naviformis*.

*Athyris nitida* Billings = *Whitfieldella nitida*.

*Athyris obmaxima* McChesney = *Cleiothyris obmaxima*.

*Athyris obvia* McChesney = *Cleiothyris obvia*.

*Athyris ohioensis* (A. Winchell).

Waverly (L. Carb.).

*Spirigera ohioensis* A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1865, p. 118.

*Athyris ohioensis* Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., III, 1888, p. 49, pl. 2, fig. 1.

Loc. Akron and Sciotoville, Ohio.

*Athyris orbicularis* McChesney = *Cleiothyris orbicularis*.

- Athyris (?) ottervillensis** Miller. Middle Devonian.  
*Athyris ottervillensis* Miller, Eighteenth Ann. Rep. Geol. Survey Indiana, 1894, p. 314, pl. 9, figs. 14, 15. -  
 Loc. Near Otterville, Missouri.
- Athyris papilioniformis** McChesney. Kaskaskia (L. Carb.).  
*Athyris spiriferoides* McChesney (non Eaton, 1831), Descriptions New Pal. Foss., 1860, p. 46.  
*Athyris?* *papilioniformis* McChesney, Ibidem, 1865, pl. 6, fig. 4;—Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1868, p. 33, pl. 6, fig. 4.  
 Loc. Fountain Bluff, Illinois.
- Athyris parvirostris** Meek and Worthen = *Cleiothyris roissyi*.
- Athyris parvula** Whiteaves. Hamilton (Dev.).  
*Athyris parvula* Whiteaves, Cont. Canadian Pal., I, 1891, p. 228, pl. 32, figs. 4, 5.  
 Loc. Athabasca River, Canada.
- Athyris pectinifera?** Swallow (non Sowerby) = *Cleiothyris roissyi*.
- Athyris (?) perinflata** McChesney. Keokuk (L. Carb.).  
*Athyris perinflata* McChesney, Descriptions New Pal. Foss., 1861, p. 81.  
 Loc. Nauvoo, Illinois.
- Athyris persinuata** Meek = *Seminula persinuata*.
- Athyris planosulcata** American authors (non Phillips) = *Cleiothyris roissyi*.
- Athyris plattensis** Swallow = *Seminula plattensis*.
- Athyris polita** Hall. Chemung (Dev.).  
*Atrypa polita* Hall, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, Tables of Organic Remains, 65, fig. 5.  
*Athyris?* *polita* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 293, pl. 47, figs. 21-33.  
*Athyris polita* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 46, figs. 1-5  
 Loc. Jasper, Randolph, and Albion, New York.
- Athyris\*prinstana** Billings = *Hindella prinstana*.
- Athyris prouti** (Swallow). Chouteau (L. Carb.).  
*Spirigera prouti* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1860, p. 649.  
*Athyris prouti* Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 91.  
 Loc. St. Louis County, etc., Missouri.
- Athyris reflexa** Swallow = *Cleiothyris reflexa*.
- Athyris roissyi** = *Cleiothyris roissyi*.
- Athyris singletoni** Swallow = *Seminula singletoni*.
- Athyris (?) solitaria** Billings. Anticosti (Sil.).  
*Athyris solitaria* Billings, Catalogue Sil. Foss. Anticosti, 1866, p. 48.  
 Loc. Anticosti.
- Athyris spiriferoides** McChesney (non Eaton) = *A. papilioniformis*.
- Athyris spiriferoides** (Eaton). Corniferous and Hamilton (Dev.).  
*Terebratula spiriferoides* Eaton, American Jour. Sci., XXI, 1831, p. 137;—Geological Text-book, 1832, p. 46.  
*Atrypa concentrica* Conrad (non von Buch), Ann. Rep. Geol. Survey New York, 1838, p. 111.—Hall, Geol. New York; Rep. Fourth Dist, 1843, p. 198, fig. 5.  
*Spirifera spiriferoides* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 153, figs. 1, 2.—Rogers, Geol. Pennsylvania, II, Pt. II, 1858, p. 828, fig. 667.  
*Athyris spiriferoides* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 93, figs. 1-4;—Fifteenth Rep. Ibidem, 1862, p. 180, figs. 1-4;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 285, pl. 46, figs. 5-31.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 89, figs. 60, 61; pl. 45, figs. 11-27.

**Athyris spiriferoides** (Eaton)—Continued.

*Athyris concentrica* Billings, Canadian Jour., VI, 1861, p. 145, figs. 54–57;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 373, fig. 399; p. 385, fig. 421.

*Loc.* New York; Pennsylvania; Maryland; Virginia; Cayuga and Widder, Canada.

*Athyris squamosa* Worthen=*Oleiothyris squamosa*.

*Athyris sublamellosa* Hall=*Oleiothyris roissyi*.

*Athyris subquadrata* Hall=*Seminula subquadrata*.

*Athyris subtilita* Hall=*Seminula argentea*.

*Athyris trinucleus* Hall=*Seminula trinucleus*.

*Athyris trisinuatus* McChesney=*Meristina trisinuata*.

*Athyris tumida* Roemer=*Meristina tumida*.

**Athyris** (?) **tumidula** Billings.

Anticosti (Sil.).

*Athyris tumidula* Billings, Catalogue Sil. Foss. Anticosti, 1866, p. 47.

*Loc.* Anticosti.

*Obs.* Probably a species of *Whitfieldella*.

**Athyris** (?) **turgida** Shaler.

Anticosti (Sil.).

*Athyris turgida* Shaler, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., 4, 1865, p. 69.—Miller, N. American Geol. Pal., 1889, p. 335.

*Loc.* Anticosti.

**Athyris ultravarica** McChesney.

Keokuk (L. Carb.).

*Athyris ultravarica* McChesney, Descriptions New Pal. Fossils, 1861, p. 79.

*Loc.* Keokuk, Iowa.

*Athyris umbonata* Billings=*Hindella umbonata*.

*Athyris unisulcata* Billings=*Pentagonia unisulcata*.

*Athyris vittata* Hall=*A. fultonensis*.

**ATRYPA** Dalman.Genotype *Anomia reticularis* Linnæus

*Atrypa* Dalman, Kongl. Svenska Vet.-Akad. Handl., för 1827. 1828, p. 102.—

Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., I, 1856, p. 134;—Canadian Jour., VI, 1861, p. 264.—Whitfield, Twentieth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1867, p. 141, pl. 1.—Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 312.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 88.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 163;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, p. 818.

*Atrypa aequiradiata* Conrad=*Rensselæria aequiradiata*.

*Atrypa acutiplicata* Conrad=*Anoplothea acutiplicata*.

*Atrypa acutirostrum* Hall=*Rhynchonella acutirostris*.

*Atrypa affinis* Vanuxem=*A. reticularis*.

*Atrypa altilis* Hall=*Camarotæchia plena*.

*Atrypa ambigua* Hall=*Camarella ambigua*.

*Atrypa aprinis* Hall=*Homœospira apriniformis*.

*Atrypa arata* Conrad=*Pentamerella arata*.

*Atrypa aspera* American authors=*A. spinosa*.

*Atrypa aspera occidentalis* Hall=*A. hystrix occidentalis*.

*Atrypa bidens* Hall=*Rhynchonella bidens*.

*Atrypa bidentata* Hall=*Rhynchonella bidentata*.

*Atrypa bisulcata* Hall (non Vanuxem)=*Cyclospira bisulcata*.

*Atrypa bisulcata* Vanuxem (non Hall)=*Whitfieldella bisulcata*.

*Atrypa brevirostris* Hall=*Anastrophia brevirostris*.

- trypa calvini* Nettelroth = *A. rugosa*.  
*trypa camura* Hall = *Trematospira camura*.  
*trypa capax* Conrad = *Rhynchotrema capax*.  
*trypa chemungensis* Conrad = *A. reticularis*.  
*trypa circulus* Hall = *Parastrophia hemiplicata*.  
*trypa comis* Owen = *Gypidula comis*.  
*trypa concentrica* Conrad, and Hall = *Athyris spiriferoides*.  
*trypa conciinna* Hall = *Nucleospira conciinna*.  
*trypa congesta* Conrad = *Hyattella congesta*.  
*trypa congregata* Conrad = *Camarotoechia congregata*.  
*trypa contracta* Hall = *Camarotoechia contracta*.  
*trypa corallifera* Hall = *Dictyonella corallifera*.  
*trypa crassirostrum* Hall = *Whitfieldella cylindrica*.  
*trypa cuboides* Vanuxem, and Hall = *Hypothyris cuboides*.  
*trypa cuneata* Hall = *Rhynchotretra cuneata americana*.  
*trypa cuspidata* Hall = *Triplecia cuspidata*.  
*trypa cylindrica* Hall = *Whitfieldella cylindrica*.  
*trypa deflecta* Hall = *Zygospira deflecta*.  
*trypa dentata* Hall = *Rhynchotrema dentata*.  
*trypa desquamata* Sowerby. Middle Devonian.  
*trypa desquamata* Sowerby, Trans. Geol. Soc., 2d ser., V, 1840, pl. 56, figs. 19, 20.—Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 150, pl. 14, fig. 4.  
 loc. Europe; Petoskey, Michigan; Eureka district, Nevada.  
*trypa disparilis* Hall = *Atrypina disparilis*.  
*trypa dubia* Hall = *Protorhyncha dubia*.  
*trypa dumosa* Hall = *A. spinosa*.  
*trypa duplicata* Hall = *Camarotoechia duplicata*.  
*trypa ellipsoidea* Nettelroth. Corniferous (Dev.).  
*trypa ellipsoidea* Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 90.  
 loc. Falls of Ohio.  
*trypa elongata* Conrad = *Rensselaeria ovoides*.  
*trypa emacerata* Hall = *Rhynchonella emacerata*.  
*trypa equiradiata* Hall = *Camarotoechia equiradiata*.  
*trypa exigua* Hall = *Zygospira exigua*.  
*trypa eximia* Hall = *Camarotoechia eximia*.  
*trypa extans* Emmons = *Triplecia extans*.  
*trypa flabella* Shaler = *Anoplothea hemispherica*.  
*trypa flabellites* Conrad = *Anoplothea flabellites*.  
*trypa galeatus* Dalman = *Gypidula galeata*.  
*trypa(?) gibbosa* Hall. Clinton (Sil.).  
*trypa gibbosa* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 79, pl. 20, fig. 10.  
 loc. Clinton, New York.  
*trypa globuliformis* Vanuxem = *Leiorhynchus globuliforme*.  
*trypa hemiplicata* Hall = *Parastrophia hemiplicata*.  
*trypa hemispherica* Sowerby = *Anoplothea hemispherica*.  
*trypa hirsuta* Hall = *Parazyga hirsuta*.



**Atrypa hystrix** Hall.

Chemung (Dev.).

*Atrypa hystrix* Hall, Geology N. Y.; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 271, fig. 2.—Rogers, Geol. Pennsylvania, II, Pt. II, 1858, p. 829, fig. 681.—Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 326, pl. 53A, figs. 15-17.—Whitfield, Geol. Wisconsin, IV, 1882, p. 333, pl. 26, fig. 5.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 55, fig. 23.

*Loc.* Steuben County, New York; Pennsylvania; Rockford, Iowa; Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

*Obs.* See *A. spinosa*.

**Atrypa hystrix elongata** Webster.

Chemung (Dev.).

*Atrypa hystrix* var. *elongata* Webster, American Nat., XXII, 1888, p. 1104.

*Loc.* Near Rockford, Iowa.

**Atrypa hystrix occidentalis** Hall.

Middle Devonian.

*Atrypa aspera* var. *occidentalis* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 515, pl. 6, fig. 3.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 55, figs. 18-20.

*Atrypa aspera* Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, III, 1868, p. 403, pl. 13, fig. 7.

*Loc.* Independence, Davenport, etc., Iowa; Rock Island, Illinois.

*Obs.* This variety is probably more closely related to *A. hystrix* than to *A. aspera*.

**Atrypa hystrix planosulcata** Webster.

Chemung (Dev.)

*Atrypa hystrix* var. *planosulcata* Webster, American Nat., XXII, 1888, p. 1104.

*Loc.* Near Rockford, Iowa.

*Atrypa imbricata* Hall (non Sowerby) = *A. nodostriata*.

*Atrypa impressa* Hall = *A. reticularis impressa*.

*Atrypa impressa* Shaler (non Hall) = *A. reticularis*.

*Atrypa increbescens* Hall = *Rhynchotrema inaequalis*.

*Atrypa intermedia* Hall = *Whitfieldella intermedia*.

*Atrypa interplicata* Hall = *Anastrophia interplicata*.

*Atrypa laevis* Vanuxem = *Meristella laevis*.

*Atrypa lacunosa* Vanuxem = *Anastrophia verneuili*.

*Atrypa lamellata* Hall = *Rhynchonella lamellata*.

**Atrypa(?) lara** (Billings).

Anticosti (Sil.)

*Athyris lara* Billings, Catalogue Sil. Foss. Anticosti, 1866, p. 47.

*Atrypa lara* Davidson, Suppl. British Sil. Brach., Palaeontographical Soc., 1888, p. 121.

*Loc.* Anticosti.

*Obs.* Said to have a true *Atrypa* loop and spires. The exterior is smooth. Probably the type of a new genus.

**Atrypa laticorrugata** Foerste.

Clinton (Sil.)

*Atrypa laticorrugata* Foerste, Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, p. 591, pl. 57A, fig. 16.

*Loc.* Dayton, Ohio.

*Atrypa laticostata* Hall (non Phillips) = *Camarotoechia contracta*.

*Atrypa lentiformis* Vanuxem = *A. reticularis*.

*Atrypa limitaris* Hall = *Leiorhynchus limitare*.

**Atrypa (?) lingulata** Nicollet.

Lower Carboniferous

*Atrypa lingulata* Nicollet, Rep. Hydrog. Basin Up. Miss. River, 1843, p. 167.

"Subfusiform; valves nearly equally convex; inferior valve with a longitudinal sinus; base projecting in the middle, the margin of the projection truncated St. Louis, and also the bluff beneath Rockwell, Illinois."

**Atrypa marginalis (Dalman).**

Niagara (Sil.).

*Terebratulina marginalis* Dalman, Kongl. Svenska Vet.-Akad. Handl., för 1827, 1828, p. 59, pl. 6, fig. 6.

*Atrypa marginalis* Roemer, Sil. Fauna west. Tennessee, 1860, p. 69, pl. 5, fig. 10.—Billings, Catalogue Sil. Foss. Anticosti, 1866, p. 46.—Hall and Whitfield, Twenty-fourth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1872, p. 197.—Foerste, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., XXIV, 1890, p. 314, pl. 6, figs. 8, 9;—Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, p. 591, pl. 25, figs. 6, 9; pl. 31, figs. 8, 9.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 55, figs. 24, 25.

*Trematospira matthewsoni* McChesney, Descriptions New Pal. Foss., 1860, p. 71;—Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1868, p. 32, pl. 7, fig. 3.

*Atrypa nodostriata* Foerste (non Hall), Bull. Denison Univ., I, 1885, p. 90, pl. 13, fig. 9.

*Atrypa marginalis* var. *multistriata* Foerste, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., XXIV, 1890, p. 316, pl. 6, fig. 8.

Loc. Europe; Anticosti; Dayton, Ohio; Hanover, Indiana; Louisville, Kentucky; Decatur County, Tennessee; Bridgeport, Illinois.

**Atrypa masonii (Salter).**

Silurian.

*Rhynchonella masonii* Salter, Sutherland's Jour. Voyage Baffins Bay, etc., II, 1852, p. ccxxi, pl. 5, fig. 5.—Etheridge, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XXXIV, 1878, p. 596.

Loc. Near Wellington Channel, Bessels Bay, lat. 81° 6'.

*Atrypa medialis* Vanuxem = *Eatonia medialis*.

*Atrypa mesacostalis* Hall = *Leiorhynchus mesacostale*.

**Atrypa missouriensis Miller.**

Middle Devonian.

*Atrypa missouriensis* Miller, Eighteenth Ann. Rep. Geol. Survey Indiana, 1894, p. 315, pl. 9, figs. 19-21.

Loc. Near Otterville, Missouri.

*Atrypa modesta* Hall = *Zygospira modesta*.

*Atrypa nasuta* Conrad = *Meristella nasuta*.

*Atrypa naviformis* Hall = *Whitfieldella naviformis*.

*Atrypa neglecta* Hall = *Camarotoechia neglecta*.

*Atrypa nitida* Hall = *Whitfieldella nitida*.

*Atrypa nitida oblata* Hall = *Whitfieldella oblata*.

*Atrypa nodostriata* Foerste (non Hall) = *A. marginalis*.

**Atrypa nodostriata Hall.**

Clinton and Niagara (Sil.).

*Atrypa imbricata* Hall (non Sowerby), Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, Tab. Organic Remains, 13, fig. 1.

*Atrypa nodostriata* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 272, pl. 56, fig. 2.—Hall and Whitfield, Pal. Ohio, II, 1875, p. 133, pl. 7, figs. 12-14.

Loc. Lockport, New York; Yellow Springs, Ohio; Louisville, Kentucky; Wisconsin.

*Atrypa nucleolata* Hall = *Whitfieldella nucleolata*.

*Atrypa nucleus* Hall = *Triplecia nucleus*.

*Atrypa nustella* Castelnau = *Eatonia peculiaris*.

*Atrypa oblata* Hall = *Whitfieldella oblata*.

*Atrypa obtusiplicata* Hall = *Camarotoechia obtusiplicata*.

*Atrypa octocostata* Conrad = *Pentamerella arata*.

*Atrypa palmata* Morris and Sharpe = *Anoplothecha flabellites*.

*Atrypa peculiaris* Conrad = *Eatonia peculiaris*.

**Atrypa phoca (Salter).**

Silurian.

*Rhynchonella phoca* Salter, Sutherland's Jour. Voyage Baffins Bay, etc., II, 1852, p. cxxxvi, pl. 5, figs. 1-3.

*Atrypa phoca* Etheridge, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XXXIV, 1878, p. 576.

Loc. Cape Riley, Cornwallis, Seal Islands, Bessels Bay, lat.  $81^{\circ} 6'$ , and Dobbins Bay, lat.  $79^{\circ} 41'$ , Arctic America.

*Atrypa planoconvexa* Hall = *Anoplothea planoconvexa*.

*Atrypa pleioleura* Conrad = *Camarotoechia pleioleura*.

*Atrypa plena* Hall = *Camarotoechia plena*.

*Atrypa plicata* Hall = *Rhynchonella plicata*.

*Atrypa plicatella* Hall = *Rhynchonella plicatella*.

*Atrypa plicatula* Hall = *Anoplothea plicatula*.

*Atrypa plicifera* Hall = *Camarotoechia plena*.

*Atrypa polita* Hall = *Athyris polita*.

*Atrypa prisca* Vanuxem = *A. reticularis*.

**Atrypa pseudomarginalis Hall.**

Up. Helderberg (Dev.).

*Atrypa pseudomarginalis* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 84;—Fifteenth Rep. Ibidem, 1862, p. 189;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 327, pl. 53, figs. 1, 2.—Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 55, figs. 26, 27.

Loc. Schoharie, New York.

*Atrypa quadricostata* Hall, 1843 = *Leiorhynchus quadricostatum*.

*Atrypa quadricostata* Hall, 1852 = *Hyattella congesta*.

*Atrypa rectiplicata* Conrad = *Spirifer rectiplicatus*.

*Atrypa recurvirostris* Hall = *Zygospira recurvirostris*.

**Atrypa reticularis (Linnæus).**

Silurian and Devonian.

*Anomia reticularis* Linnæ, Systema Naturæ, ed. xii, I, 1767, p. 1132.

*Atrypa chemungensis* Conrad, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, VIII, 1842, p. 265.—Vanuxem, Geol. New York; Rep. Third Dist., 1842, p. 182, fig. 4.

*Hipparionyx consimiliaris* Vanuxem, Geol. New York; Rep. Third Dist., 1842, p. 132, fig. 2.

*Atrypa affinis* Vanuxem, Geol. New York; Rep. Third Dist., 1842, p. 88, fig. 12.—Hall, Ibidem, Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 88, fig. 12.

*Atrypa prisca* Vanuxem, Geol. New York; Rep. Third Dist., 1842, p. 139, fig. 5.—Hall, Ibidem, Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 175, fig. 5; p. 198, fig. 4.—Owen, Geol. Expl. Iowa, Wisconsin, Illinois, 1844, pl. 12, figs. 2, 10.—Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., I, 1856, p. 474, pl. 7, fig. 11.

*Atrypa lentiformis* Vanuxem, Geol. New York; Rep. Third Dist., 1842, p. 163, fig. 3; p. 164.—Hall, Ibidem, Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 215, fig. 3.

*Strophomena ithacensis* Vanuxem, Geol. New York; Rep. Third Dist., 1842, p. 174, fig. 2. (On the authority of Professor Williams.)

*Atrypa tribulis* Hall, Geol. New York; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 271, fig. 3.

*Terebratula prisca* Castelnau, Essai Syst., Sil. l'Amérique Septentrionale, 1843, p. 40, pl. 13, fig. 8.

*Terebratula reticularis* Hall, American Jour. Sci., 2d ser., XX, 1849, p. 227.—Yandell and Shumard, Cont. Geol. Kentucky, 1847, p. 10.

*Atrypa reticularis* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 72, pl. 23, fig. 8; p. 270, pl. 55, fig. 5.—Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., I, 1856, p. 137, pl. 2, fig. 10.—Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, II, 1858, p. 515;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 253, pl. 42, fig. 1.—Roemer, Sil. Fauna west. Tennessee, 1860, p. 69, pl. 5, fig. 9.—Billings, Canadian Jour., VI, 1861, p. 264, figs. 84-87;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 31.

**Atrypa reticularis (Linnæus)—Continued.**

fig. 335; p. 384, fig. 416.—Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 316, pl. 52, figs. 1-3, 7-12; pl. 53, figs. 3-19; pl. 53A, figs. 22, 23.—Meek, Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1868, p. 97, pl. 13, fig. 13.—Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, III, 1868, p. 432, pl. 13, fig. 11.—Meek, Simpson's Rep. Expl. Great Basin Terr. Utah, 1876, p. 347, pl. 1, fig. 6;—King's U. S. Geol. Survey Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 38, pl. 1, fig. 7; pl. 3, fig. 6.—Etheridge, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XXXIV, 1878, p. 596.—Hall, Twenty-eighth Rep. New York State Mus. Nat. Hist., 1879, p. 162, pl. 25, figs. 44-47.—White, Sec. Ann. Rep. Indiana Bureau Statistics and Geol., 1880, p. 502, pl. 5, figs. 7-9;—Tenth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1881, p. 134, pl. 5, figs. 7-9;—Ibidem, Eleventh Rep., 1882, p. 304, pl. 25, figs. 44-47.—Whitfield, Geol. Wisconsin, IV, 1882, p. 333, pl. 26, fig. 6.—Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 150, pl. 14, fig. 6.—Beecher and Clarke, Mem. New York State Mus. Nat. Hist., I, 1889, p. 51, pl. 4, figs. 12-20.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Survey, 1889, p. 91, pl. 14, figs. 12-23; pl. 15, fig. 1.—Foerste, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., XXIV, 1890, p. 314.—Whiteaves, Cont. Canadian Pal., I, 1892, p. 289, pl. 37, fig. 8.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 165, fig. 153; pl. 55, figs. 1-17.—Herrick, Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, pl. 20, fig. 7.

*Atrypa impressa* Shaler (non Hall), Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., 4, 1865, p. 68.

*Loc.* A characteristic fossil of the Silurian and Devonian throughout the world.

**Atrypa reticularis impressa Hall.**

Schoharie grit (Dev.).

*Atrypa impressa* Hall, Tenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 122, figs. 1-7;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 315, pl. 51, figs. 1-9.

*Loc.* Schoharie, Clarksville, etc., New York.

**Atrypa reticularis niagarensis Nettelroth.**

Niagara (Sil.).

*Atrypa reticularis* var. *niagarensis* Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 92, pl. 32, figs. 5-8, 44-47.

*Loc.* Jefferson County, Kentucky; Clarke County, Indiana.

**Atrypa reticularis nuntia Hall and Whitfield.**

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Atrypa reticularis* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 316, pl. 51, figs. 10-24.

*Atrypa reticularis* var. *nuntia* Hall and Whitfield, Twenty-fourth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1872, p. 199.

*Loc.* Falls of Ohio.

**Atrypa reticularis ventricosa Hall and Whitfield.**

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Atrypa reticularis* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 316, pl. 52, figs. 4-6.

*Atrypa reticularis* var. *ventricosa* Hall and Whitfield, Twenty-fourth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1872, p. 199.

*Loc.* Falls of Ohio.

**Atrypa robusta Hall = Rhynchonella robusta.****Atrypa rostrata Hall = Meristella rostrata.****Atrypa rugosa Hall.**

Niagara (Sil.).

*Atrypa rugosa* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 271, pl. 56, fig. 1.—Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 171.

*Rhynchonella rugosa* Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 315, fig. 321.

*Atrypa calvini* Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 89, pl. 32, figs. 64-66.

*Loc.* Lockport, New York; Anticosti; Osgood, Indiana; Louisville, Kentucky.

**Atrypa scitula Hall = Charionella scitula.****Atrypa semiplicata Conrad = Rhynchonella semiplicata.****Atrypa singularis Vanuxem = Eatonina singularis.**

*Atrypa sordida* Hall=*Rhynchonella sordida*.

*Atrypa spinosa* Hall.

Corniferous-Chemung (Dev.).

*Atrypa spinosa* Hall, Geol. New York; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 200, figs. 1, 2.—Whitfield, Geol. Wisconsin, IV, 1882, p. 333, pl. 26, figs. 7, 8.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 55, figs. 21, 22.

*Atrypa dumosa* Hall, Geol. New York; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 271, fig. 1.

*Atrypa aspera* Hall (non Schlotheim), Tenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 168.—Rogers, Geol. Pennsylvania, II, 1858, Pt. II, p. 828, fig. 671.—Meek, Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1868, p. 96, pl. 13, fig. 12.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 88, pl. 14, figs. 1-11.

*Atrypa aspera* vel *aspera* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 322, pl. 53A, figs. 1-14, 18, 24, 25.

*Atrypa aspera*? Meek, Simpson's Rep. Expl. Great Basin Terr. Utah, 1876, p. 348, pl. 1, fig. 2.

*Atrypa reticularis* var. *aspera* Whiteaves, Cont. Canadian Pal., I, 1891, pp. 229, 289.

Loc. New York; Pennsylvania; Maryland; Virginia; Kentucky; Ohio; Illinois; Iowa; Wisconsin; Ontario; Lockhart and Athabasca rivers, etc., Northwest Territory, Canada.

Obs. The Corniferous limestone specimens of *A. spinosa* are not always easily distinguished from *A. reticularis*. The fewer plications of the former, however, will usually distinguish it from the latter species. This tendency to fewer plications is more marked in the Hamilton formation and attains its climax in the Chemung, where the species is known as *A. hystrix*.

*Atrypa subtrigonalis* Hall=*Rhynchonella subtrigonalis*.

*Atrypa sulcata* Vanuxem=*Whitfieldella sulcata*.

*Atrypa tenuilineata* Hall=*Dalmanella tenuilineata*.

*Atrypa tribulis* Hall=*A. reticularis*.

*Atrypa unguiformis* Hall=*Hipparionyx proximus*.

*Atrypa unisulcata* Conrad=*Pentagonia unisulcata*.

**ATRYPINA** Hall and Clarke. Genotype *Leptocelia imbricata* Hall.

*Atrypina* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 161, fig. 152;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1895, p. 815.

*Atrypina clintoni* Hall and Clarke.

Clinton (Sil.).

*Atrypina clintoni* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 162, pl. 53, figs. 7, 17-19; pl. 83, fig. 6.

Loc. Orleans County, New York.

*Atrypina disparilis* (Hall).

Niagara (Sil.).

*Atrypa disparilis* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 277, pl. 57, fig. 6.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 53, figs. 1-4.

*Leptocelia disparilis* Hall, Twelfth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 77.

*Trematospira*? *disparilis* Hall, Sixteenth Rep., Ibidem, 1863, p. 60;—Trans. Albany Institute, IV, 1863, p. 146.

*Cœlospira disparilis* Hall, Twenty-eighth Rep. New York State Mus. Nat. Hist., 1879, p. 162, pl. 25, figs. 39-43;—Eleventh Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1882, p. 363, pl. 25, figs. 39-43.—Beecher and Clarke, Mem. New York State Mus. Nat. Hist., I, 1889, p. 64, pl. 5, figs. 17-23.

Loc. Wolcott, New York; Waldron, Indiana.

Obs. Davidson in 1882 regarded this species the same as *Atrypa barrandei* of Europe.

**Atrypina imbricata** Hall.

Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Leptocœlia imbricata* Hall, Tenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 108;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 246, pl. 38, figs. 8-13.—Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 957, fig. 452.

*Trematospira imbricata* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 60;—Trans. Albany Institute, IV, 1863, p. 146.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 96.

*Trematospira f imbricata* Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, III, 1868, p. 381, pl. 7, fig. 2.

*Atrypina imbricata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 53, figs. 5, 6, 8-10.

*Loc.* Albany and Schoharie counties, New York; Perry County, Missouri.

**Atrypina intermedia** (Hall).

Arisaig (Sil.).

*Leptocœlia intermedia* Hall, Canadian Nat. Geol., V, 1860, p. 147, fig. 5.—Dawson, Acadian Geology, 3d ed., 1878, p. 598, fig. 202.

*Loc.* Arisaig, Nova Scotia.

*Avicula desquamata* Hall=*Obolella crassa*.

**AULACORHYNCHUS** Dittmar.Genotype *A. pachti* Dittmar.

*Aulacorhynchus* Dittmar, Verhand. Kais. Mineral. Gessel. St. Petersburg, 2d ser., VII, 1871, p. 1, pl. 1, figs. 1-13.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 311;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1895, p. 904.

*Isogramma* Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, V, 1873, p. 568.

**Aulacorhynchus millipunctatum** (Meek and Worthen). Up. Coal Meas.

*Chonetes f millipunctata* Meek and Worthen, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1870, p. 35;—Geol. Survey Illinois, V, 1873, p. 566, pl. 25, fig. 3.

*Isogramma millipunctata* Meek and Worthen, Ibidem, 1873, p. 568.

*Aulacorhynchus millipunctatus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 312, pl. 83, figs. 14, 15.

*Chonetes millipunctatus* Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, p. 54.

*Loc.* Marion County, Illinois; Kansas City, Missouri.

**Ulosteges guadalupensis** Shumard=*Strophalosia guadalupensis*.**Ulosteges spondyliiformis** White and St. John=*Strophalosia spondyliiformis*.**Barrandella** Hall and Clarke=*Olorinda*.**BARROISELLA** Hall and Clarke.Genotype *Lingula subspatulata*

Meek and Worthen (non Hall and Meek).

*Barroisella* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, Extract, VIII, Pt. I, 1890, p. 62;—Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 62, 64;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1894, p. 230.

**Barroisella subspatulata** (Meek and Worthen).

Black Slate (Dev.).

*Lingula subspatulata* Meek and Worthen (non Hall and Meek), Geol. Survey Illinois, III, 1868, p. 437, pl. 13, fig. 1.

*Lingula subspatulata?* A. Winchell, Proc. American Phil. Soc., XII, 1870, p. 248.

*Barroisella subspatulata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 63, pl. 2, figs. 14-16 and p. 164.

*Loc.* Jonesboro, Illinois; Louisville and Lebanon, Kentucky; Rockford, Indiana.

**BEACHIA** Hall and Clarke.Genotype *Meganteris suessana* Hall.

*Beachia* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 260;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1895, p. 850.

**Beachia suessana** Hall.

Oriskany (Dev.).

Meganteris suessana Hall, Tenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 100.

Rensselaeria suessana Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 459, pl. 107, figs. 1-15.

Beachia suessana Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 260, pl. 77, figs. 1-11.

Loc. Cumberland, Maryland; near Rondout, New York.

**BEECHERIA** Hall and Clarke. Genotype *B. davidsoni* Hall and Clarke.

Beecheria Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 300;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1895, p. 866.

**Beecheria davidsoni** Hall and Clarke.

Upper Carboniferous.

Beecheria davidsoni Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 300, fig. 224, pl. 79, figs. 33-36.

Loc. Windsor, Nova Scotia.

**BILLINGSSELLA** Hall and Clarke.Genotype *Orthis pepina* Hall=*O. coloradoensis* Shumard.

Billingsella and Protorthis Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 230, 231;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1894, p. 273.

*Obs.* Protorthis was founded on *Orthis billingsi* Hartt, a species rarely found in good preservation. The diagnostic character was supposed to be the presence of a rudimentary spondylium and the absence of a deltidium. In the National Museum collection, however, there are two artificial casts of the ventral valve made from Hartt's original specimens and other material collected by Mr. Walcott, showing *O. billingsi* to be without a spondylium. The rostral plate is the deltidium distorted by pressure to which these shells have been subjected. The only character of generic importance is that the geologically older species of *Billingsella* have a more rudimentary or nearly obsolete cardinal process than the type species. This difference, however, hardly justifies the retention of Protorthis.

**Billingsella alberta** (Walcott).

Middle Cambrian.

*Orthisina alberta* Walcott, Proc. U. S. National Mus., XI, 1888, p. 442.

Loc. Mount Stephan, British Columbia.

**Billingsella billingsi** (Hartt).

Middle Cambrian.

*Orthis billingsi* Hartt, Dawson's Acadian Geology, 2d ed., 1868, p. 644, fig. 223.—Walcott, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, 10, 1884, p. 17, pl. 1, fig. 1.—Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, III, 1886, p. 43.

*Orthis?* *billingsi* Matthew, Ibidem, VIII, 1891, p. 131.

Protorthis billingsi Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 219, 232, pl. 7A, figs. 14-20.

Loc. St. John, New Brunswick.

**Billingsella coloradoensis** (Shumard).

Upper Cambrian.

*Orthis coloradoensis* Shumard, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1860, p. 627.

*Orthis pepina* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 134, pl. 6, figs. 23-27;—Trans. Albany Institute, V, 1867, p. 113.—Whitfield, Geol. Wisconsin, IV, 1882, p. 170, pl. 1, figs. 4, 5.

*Orthis?* (*Orthisina?*) *pepina* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1883, pl. 37, figs. 16-19.

*Billingsella pepina* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 230, pl. 7, figs. 16-19; pl. 7A, figs. 7-9.

*Orthis* (*Billingsella*) *pepina* Sardeson, Bull. Minnesota Acad. Nat. Sci., IV, 1896, p. 96.

Loc. Burnett County, Texas; Lake Pepin, Minnesota; St. Croix River and Berlin, Wisconsin.

- Billingsella festinata** (Billings). Lower Cambrian.  
*Orthisina festinata* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1861, p. 10, figs. 11, 12;—Geol. Vermont, II, 1861, p. 949, figs. 350-352;—American Jour. Sci., 2d ser., XXXIII, 1862, p. 105;—Geology Canada, 1863, p. 284, fig. 289.—Walcott, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, 30, 1886, p. 120, pl. 7, fig. 7;—Tenth Ann. Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey, 1891, p. 613, pl. 72, fig. 7.  
*Billingsella festinata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 230.  
*Loc.* Swanton, Vermont; York, Pennsylvania.
- Billingsella (?) grandæva** (Billings). Calciferous (Ord.).  
*Orthisina grandæva* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., IV, 1859, p. 349, fig. 1;—Geology Canada, 1863, p. 113, fig. 21.  
*Billingsella? grandæva* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 231.  
*Loc.* Mingan Island, Gulf of St. Lawrence.
- Billingsella latourensis** (Matthew). Middle Cambrian.  
*Kutorgina latourensis* Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, III, 1886, p. 42, pl. 5, fig. 18.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 93, 95, 233, pl. 4, figs. 18-20.  
*Loc.* Portland, New Brunswick.
- Billingsella (?) laurentina** (Billings). Anticosti (Sil.).  
*Orthis laurentina* Billings, Geol. Survey Canada; Rep. for 1856, 1857, p. 297;—Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 138, fig. 115.  
*Billingsella? laurentina* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 194, 231, 238, pl. 7A, figs. 1-6.  
*Loc.* Anticosti.
- Billingsella orientalis** (Whitfield). Lower Cambrian.  
*Orthisina orientalis* Whitfield, Bull. American Mus. Nat. Hist., I, 1884, p. 144, pl. 14, fig. 6.—Walcott, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, 30, 1886, p. 120, pl. 7, fig. 6;—Tenth Ann. Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey, 1891, p. 613, pl. 72, fig. 8.  
*Billingsella orientalis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 230.  
*Loc.* Georgia and Swanton, Vermont.
- Billingsella (?) primordialis** (Whitfield). Calciferous (Ord.).  
*Streptorhynchus? primordiale* Whitfield, Bull. American Mus. Nat. Hist., I, 1886, p. 301, pl. 24, fig. 7.  
*Billingsella? primordiale* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 231.  
*Loc.* Fort Cassin, Vermont.
- Billingsella quacoensis** (Matthew). Middle Cambrian.  
*Orthis quacoensis* Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, III, 1886, p. 43, pl. 5, fig. 20.  
*Orthis? quacoensis* Matthew, Ibidem, VIII, 1891, p. 131.  
*Protorthis quacoensis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 232, pl. 7A, fig. 21.  
*Loc.* Portland and St. Martins, New Brunswick.
- Billingsella transversa** (Walcott). Lower Cambrian.  
*Orthisina? transversa* Walcott, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, 30, 1886, p. 121, pl. 7, fig. 5;—Tenth Ann. Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey, 1891, p. 613, pl. 72, fig. 9.  
*Billingsella transversa* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 230.  
*Loc.* Georgia; Vermont.
- Billingsella whitfieldi** (Walcott). Lower Cambrian.  
*Kutorgina whitfieldi* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 18, pl. 9, fig. 4.  
*Loc.* Eureka district, Nevada.
- Billingsia** Ford (non de Koninck, 1876)=*Elkania*.



**BILOBITES** Linnæus.Genotype *Anomia biloba* Linnæus.*Bilobites* Linnæus, *Systema Naturæ*, ed. Muller, VI, 1775, p. 325.—Hall, Bull.Geol. Soc. America, I, 1889, p. 21.—Beecher, *American Jour. Sci.*, 3d ser.,XLII, 1891, p. 51.—Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp.

204, 223;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1894, p. 269.

*Dicælosia* King, *Mon. Permian Fossils England*, *Pal. Soc.*, 1850, p. 106.***Bilobites acutilobus*** (Ringueberg).

Niagara (Sil.).

*Orthis acutiloba* Ringueberg, *Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia*, 1888, p. 134,  
pl. 7, fig. 5.*Bilobites acutilobus* Beecher, *American Jour. Sci.*, 3d ser., XLII, 1891, p. 52, pl.  
1, fig. 1.*Loc.* Lockport, New York.***Bilobites bilobus*** (Linnæus).

Niagara (Sil.).

*Anomia biloba* Linnæus, *Systema Naturæ*, ed. XII, 1767, p. 1154.*Delthyris sinuatus* Hall, *Geol. New York*; *Rep. Fourth Dist.*, 1843, p. 105, fig. 8.*Spirifer bilobus* Hall, *American Jour. Sci.*, 2d ser., XX, 1849, p. 228;—*Pal. New*  
*York*, IV, 1852, p. 260, pl. 54, fig. 1.*Orthis biloba* Hall, *Twelfth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist.*, 1859, p.  
85;—Eleventh Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1882, p. 286, pl. 27, fig. 16.*Bilobites bilobus* Beecher, *American Jour. Sci.*, 3d ser., XLII, 1891, p. 52, pl. 1,  
fig. 28.*Bilobites biloba* Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 190, 204,  
205, 223, pl. 5B, figs. 11-14.*Loc.* Lockport, New York; Waldron, Indiana; Wisconsin.***Bilobites varicus*** (Conrad).

Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Delthyris bilobata* Conrad (not *Orthis bilobata* Sowerby), *Second Ann. Rep.*  
*New York Geol. Survey*, 1838, pp. 112, 118.*Delthyris varica* Conrad, *Jour Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia*, VIII, 1842, p. 262,  
pl. 14, fig. 20.*Orthis varica* Hall, *Pal. New York*, III, 1859, p. 179, pl. 24, fig. 1.*Orthis* (*Dicælosia*) *varica* Hall, *Second Ann. Rep. New York State Geol.*, 1883,  
pl. 35, figs. 38-42.*Bilobites varicus* Beecher, *American Jour. Sci.*, 3d ser., XLII, 1891, p. 52, pl. 1,  
figs. 3-27.—Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 204, 223,  
pl. 5B, figs. 15-19.*Loc.* Albany and Schoharie counties, New York; Decatur County, Tennessee; St.  
Blandine, New Brunswick.**BOTSFORDIA** Matthew.Genotype *Obolus pulcher* Matthew.*Obolus* (*Botsfordia*) Matthew, *Trans. Royal Soc. Canada*, VIII, 1891, p. 148; X,  
p. 90.***Botsfordia pulchra*** Matthew.

Middle Cambrian.

*Obolus pulcher* Matthew, *Canadian Record of Science*, III, 1889, p. 306;—*Trans.*  
*Royal Soc. Canada*, VII, 1890, p. 151, pl. 8, figs. 1, 2.*Obolus* (*Botsfordia*) *pulcher* Matthew, *Trans. Royal Soc. of Canada*, VIII, 1891,  
p. 148.*Obolus?* *pulcher* Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 81, 183,  
pl. 4K, fig. 22.*Obolus* (*Botsfordia*) *pulchra* Matthew, *Trans. Royal Soc. Canada*, X, 1894, p.  
90, pl. 16, fig. 3.*Botsfordia pulchra* Matthew, *Trans. New York Acad. Sci.*, XIV, 1895, p. 115, pl. 3.*Loc.* Canton Island, New Brunswick.*Brachymerus* Shaler (non Dejean, 1834)=*Anastrophia*.*Brachymerus reversus* Shaler=*Parastrophia reversa*.

hypirion Shaler=Stropheodonta.

hypirion geniculatum Shaler=Stropheodonta geniculata.

hypirion leda Shaler=Rafinesquina leda.

hypirion ventricosum Shaler=Stropheodonta ventricosa.

**ARELLA** Billings.

Genotype *C. volborthi* Billings.

*amarella* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., IV, 1859, p. 301;—*Ibidem*, VI, 1861, p. 316.—Walcott, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, 30, 1886, p. 122.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 48.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 219;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1895, p. 838.

*arella ambigua* (Hall).

Trenton (Ord.).

*trypa ambigua* Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 143, pl. 33, figs. 8, 9.

*ripleia*? *ambigua* Hall, Twelfth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 65.

*amarella ambigua* Miller, American Pal. Foss., 1879, p. 107.

oc. Middleville, New York.

*arella antiquata* Billings=Protorhyncha antiquata.

*arella bisulcata* Emmons=Cyclospira bisulcata.

*arella bernensis* Sardeson=Parastrophia hemiplicata.

*arella breviplicata* Billings.

Calciferous (Ord.).

*amarella breviplicata* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1865, p. 304, fig. 295.

oc. Stanbridge, Quebec, Canada.

*arella calcifera* Billings=Syntrophia calcifera.

*arella circularis* Miller=Parastrophia hemiplicata.

*arella*(?) *costata* Billings.

Calciferous (Ord.).

*amarella*? *costata* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1865, p. 305, fig. 296.

oc. Stanbridge, Quebec, Canada.

*arella hemiplicata* Billings=Parastrophia hemiplicata.

*arella lenticularis* Billings.

Anticosti (Sil.).

*amarella lenticularis* Billings, Catalogue Sil. Foss. Anticosti, 1866, p. 45.

oc. Anticosti.

*arella longirostris* Billings.

Chazy (Ord.).

*amarella longirostra* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., IV, 1859, p. 302; p. 445, fig. 23;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 127, fig. 53.

oc. Mingan Islands, Gulf of St. Lawrence.

*arella minor* Walcott=Protorhyncha minor.

*arella ops* Billings=Parastrophia ops.

*arella owatonnensis* Sardeson=Cyclospira bisulcata.

*arella panderi* Billings.

Black River (Ord.).

*amarella panderi* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., IV, 1859, p. 302;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 143, fig. 78.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 220, pl. 62, figs. 19–23.

Loc. Pauquettes Rapids, Canada; Curdsville, Kentucky.

*arella parva* Billings.

Calciferous (Ord.).

*amarella parva* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1865, p. 219.

*amarella parva*? Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, XI, 1893, p. 103, pl. 7, fig. 9.

Loc. Table Head and Portland Creek, Newfoundland; near St. John, New Brunswick.

Bull. 87—11

**Camarella polita** Billings. **Calciferous (Ord.).**

*Camarella polita* Billings, *Pal. Fossils*, I, 1865, p. 305, fig. 297 on p. 304.

*Loc.* Stanbridge, Quebec, Canada.

**Camarella reversa** Billings=**Anastrophia reversa**.**Camarella varians** Billings. **Calciferous-Chazy (Ord.).**

*Camarella varians* Billings, *Canadian Nat. Geol.*, IV, 1859, p. 445, fig. 24;—*Geol.*

Canada, 1863, p. 127, fig. 52;—*Pal. Fossils*, I, 1865, p. 220.

*Loc.* Mingan Islands, Gulf of St. Lawrence; Table Head and Portland Creek, Newfoundland; Chazy, New York.

**Camarella volborthi** Billings. **Black River (Ord.).**

*Camarella volborthi* Billings, *Canadian Nat. Geol.*, IV, 1859, p. 301;—*Geol.*

Canada, 1863, p. 143, fig. 77.—Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 220, pl. 62, figs. 11-18; pl. 84, fig. 42.

*Loc.* Pauquettes Rapids, Ontario, Canada.

**Camarium** Hall=**Merista**.**Camarium elongatum** Hall=**Merista typus**.**Camarium meeki** Hall=**Meristella meeki**.**Camarium princeps** Hall=**Meristella princeps**.**Camarium typus** Hall=**Merista typus**.**CAMAROPHORELLA** Hall and Clarke.

Genotype *Pentamerus lenticularis* White and Whitfield.

*Camarophorella* Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 215;—

*Thirteenth Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist*, 1895, p. 838.

**Camarophorella lenticularis** (White and Whitfield).

Burlington (L. Carb.).

*Pentamerus lenticularis* White and Whitfield, *Jour. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist.*, VIII, 1862, p. 295.

*Camarophorella lenticularis* Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 215, pl. 62, figs. 46-48.

*Loc.* Burlington, Iowa.

**CAMAROPHORIA** King. Genotype *Terebratula schlotheimi* von Buch.

*Camarophoria* King, *Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist.*, XVIII, 1846, p. 89;—*Mon. Permian*

*Foss. England*, *Pal. Soc.*, 1850, p. 113.—Hall, *Pal. New York*, IV, 1867, p. 435.—Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 212;—*Thirteenth Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist*, 1895, p. 837.

*Stenochisma* (Ehlert (non Conrad), *Fischer's Manuel Conchyliologie*, 1887, p. 1309.

**Camarophoria(?) bisulcata** Shumard. **Upper Carboniferous.**

*Camarophoria(?) bisulcata* Shumard, *Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci.*, I, 1858, p. 296, pl. 11, fig. 2.

*Loc.* Guadalupe Mountains of New Mexico and Texas.

**Camarophoria caput-testudinis** (White). **Burlington (L. Carb.).**

*Rhynchonella caput-testudinis* White, *Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist.*, IX, 1862, p. 23.

*Camarophoria caput-testudinis* Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 215.

*Loc.* Burlington, Iowa.

*Obs.* Probably identical with *C. ringens* Swallow.

**Camarophoria eucharis** Hall=**Camarospira eucharis**.**Camarophoria explanata** (McChesney). **Kaskaskia (L. Carb.).**

*Rhynchonella explanata* McChesney, *Descriptions New Pal. Foss.*, 1860, p. 50;—*Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci.*, I, 1868, p. 30, pl. 6, fig. 7.

**Camarophoria explanata** (McChesney)—Continued.

*Pugnax explanatus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 60, figs. 43-45.

*Loc.* Chester, Illinois; Princeton, Kentucky.

*Obs.* Specimens of this species in Mr. Ulrich's collection prove it to be a *Camarophoria*.

*Camarophoria giffordi* Worthen = *Enteleles hemiplicatus*.

*Camarophoria globulina* Geinitz (non Phillips) = *Pugnax utah*.

*Camarophoria globulina* Davidson = *Pugnax globulina*.

**Camarophoria occidentalis** Miller.

Burlington (L. Carb.).

*Camarophoria occidentalis* Miller, Jour. Cincinnati Soc. Nat. Hist., IV, 1881, p. 8, pl. 7, fig. 7.

*Loc.* Lake Valley district, New Mexico.

*Camarophoria osagensis* Swallow = *Pugnax utah*.

**Camarophoria ringens** (Swallow).

Keokuk (L. Carb.).

*Rhynchonella ringens* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1860, p. 653.—

Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 102.

*Camarophoria ringens* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 214.

*Loc.* Callaway County, Missouri.

*Obs.* Compare with *C. caput-testudinis* and *Rhynchonella striata*. The writer has seen specimens of *R. ringens* from Callaway County, Missouri, Swallow's original locality.

**Camarophoria rhomboidalis** Hall and Clarke.

Corniferous (Dev.).

*Camarophoria rhomboidalis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, p. 366, pl. 62, figs. 25-29.

*Loc.* Cass County, Indiana.

**Camarophoria subcuneata** Hall.

St. Louis (L. Carb.).

*Rhynchonella subcuneata* Hall, Trans. Albany Institute, IV, 1858, p. 11;—Geol.

Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 658, pl. 23, fig. 3.—Whitfield, Bull. American

Mus. Nat. Hist., I, 1882, p. 51, pl. 6, figs. 47-49.—Hall, Twelfth Rep. State

Geol. Indiana, 1883, p. 333, pl. 29, figs. 47-49.—Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ.,

III, 1888, p. 39, pl. 7, fig. 23.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 102.

*Camarophoria subcuneata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pl. 62, figs. 34-37.

*Loc.* Spargen Hill and Bloomington, Indiana. In the Waverly at Granville, Ohio, according to Herrick.

*Obs.* See *Rhynchonella arcistrostrata*.

**Camarophoria subtrigona** Meek and Worthen.

Keokuk (L. Carb.).

*Rhynchonella subtrigona* Meek and Worthen, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci., Philadelphia, 1860, p. 451.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 102.

*Rhynchonella parvini* McChesney, Descriptions New Pal. Foss., 1861, p. 83;—*Ibidem*, 1865, pl. 6, fig. 2.

*Camarophoria subtrigona* Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, II, 1866, p. 251, pl. 18, fig. 7.—McChesney, Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1868, p. 31, pl. 6, fig. 2.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 214, pl. 62,

figs. 38-43.

*Camarophoria ringens* Hall and Clarke (non Swallow), *Ibidem*, 1893, pl. 84, fig. 5.

*Loc.* Keokuk, Iowa; Nauvoo and Warsaw, Illinois.

*Camarophoria swallowana* Shumard = *Pugnax swallowana*.

**Camarophoria thera** (Walcott).

Lower Carboniferous.

*Rhynchonella thera* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 223, pl. 7, fig. 6.

*Loc.* Eureka district, Nevada.

**Camarophoria(?) wortheni** (Hall).

Warsaw (L. Carb.).

*Rhynchonella wortheni* Hall, Trans. Albany Institute, IV, 1858, p. 11.*Camarophoria?* *wortheni* Whitfield, Bull. American Mus. Nat. Hist., I, 1882, p. 54, pl. 6, figs. 35-39.—Hall, Twelfth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1883, p. 334, pl. 29, figs. 35-39.*Camarophoria wortheni* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 214.

Loc. Alton, Illinois.

**CAMAROSPIRA** Hall and Clarke.Genotype *Camarophoria eucharis* Hall.*Camarospira* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 82;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1895, p. 776.**Camarospira eucharis** Hall.

Corniferous (Dev.).

*Camarophoria eucharis* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 368, pl. 57, figs. 40-45.*Camarospira eucharis* Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 82, pl. 50, figs. 46-52.

Loc. Ontario, Canada; Cass County, Indiana.

**CAMAROTÆCHIA** Hall and Clarke.Genotype *Atrypa congregata* Conrad.*Camarotæchia* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 189;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1895, p. 826.**Camarotæchia(?) acinus** Hall.

Niagara (Sil.).

*Rhynchonella acinus* Hall, Trans. Albany Institute, IV, 1863, p. 215;—Twenty-eighth Rep. New York State Mus. Nat. Hist., 1879, p. 163, pl. 26, figs. 7-11;—Eleventh Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1882, p. 306, pl. 26, figs. 7-11.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 73, pl. 26, figs. 6, 13, 14, and pl. 32, figs. 13-16.—Beecher and Clarke, Mem. New York State Mus., I, 1889, p. 35, pl. 4, figs. 9-11.*Camarotæchia?* *acinus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 190.

Loc. Waldron, Indiana; Louisville, Kentucky.

**Camarotæchia(?) acinus convexa** (Foerste).

Clinton (Sil.).

*Rhynchonella acinus* var. *convexa* Foerste, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., XXIV, 1890, p. 318, pl. 6, fig. 13;—Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, p. 593, pl. 31, fig. 13.

Loc. Hanover, Indiana.

**Camarotæchia æquiradiata** Hall.

Clinton (Sil.).

*Atrypa equiradiata* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 70, pl. 23, fig. 5.*Rhynchospira?* *equiradiata* Hall, Twelfth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 77.*Rhynchonella æquiradiata* Miller, N. American Geol. Pal., 1889, p. 367.*Camarotæchia æquiradiata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 190.*Protorhyncha æquiradiata* Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, 1895, pl. 56, figs. 7-9.

Loc. Oneida County, New York; Arisaig, Nova Scotia.

**Camarotæchia (Plethorhyncha) barrandei** Hall.

Oriskany (Dev.).

*Rhynchonella barrandi* Hall, Tenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 82, figs. 1-3; p. 84, fig. 4;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 442, pl. 103, figs. 3-8.*Plethorhyncha barrandi* Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 191.

Loc. Albany and Schoharie counties, New York.

**Camarotæchia billingsi** Hall.

Corniferous (Dev.).

*Rhynchonella thalia* Billings (non d'Orbigny, 1847), Canadian Jour., V, 1860, p. 272, figs. 23-25;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 370, fig. 386.*Rhynchonella (Stenocisma) billingsi* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 336, pl. 54, figs. 9-13.

**amarotœchia billingsi Hall—Continued.**

*Camarotœchia billingsi* Hall and Clarke, *Ibidem*, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 192, pl. 57, fig. 3.

*Loc.* New York; Columbus, Ohio; Ontario.

**amarotœchia carica Hall.**

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Rhynchonella* (*Stenocisma*) *carica* Hall, *Pal. New York*, IV, 1867, p. 344, pl. 54A, figs. 21-23.

*Camarotœchia carica* Hall and Clarke, *Ibidem*, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 192.

*Loc.* Hamilton, Madison County, New York.

**amarotœchia carolina Hall.**

Corniferous (Dev.).

*Rhynchonella* (*Stenocisma*) *carolina* Hall, *Pal. New York*, IV, 1867, p. 337, pl. 34, figs. 14-19.

*Rhynchonella carolina* Meek, *Pal. Ohio*, I, 1873, p. 196, pl. 18, fig. 8.—Nettelroth, *Kentucky Fossil Shells*, *Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey*, 1889, p. 75, pl. 13, figs. 1-3, 34, 35.

*Camarotœchia carolina* Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 192, pl. 57, figs. 4-6.

*Loc.* Columbus and Sandusky, Ohio; Falls of Ohio.

**amarotœchia congregata (Conrad).**

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Atrypa congregata* Conrad, *Fifth Ann. Rep. New York Geol. Survey*, 1841, p. 55.

*Rhynchonella* (*Stenocisma*) *congregata* Hall, *Pal. New York*, IV, 1867, p. 341, pl. 54, figs. 44-59.

*Camarotœchia congregata* Hall and Clarke, *Ibidem*, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 192, pl. 57, figs. 15-27.

*Loc.* Fultonham, Summit, Onondaga, and Tinkers Falls, New York.

**amarotœchia contracta Hall.**

Portage-Waverly (Dev.-L. Carb.).

*Atrypa contracta* Hall, *Geol. New York; Rep. Fourth Dist.*, 1843, tab. 66, figs. 2, 3.

*Atrypa laticostata* Hall (non Phillips), *Ibidem*, 1843, tab. 66, fig. 1.

*Rhynchonella* (*Stenocisma*) *contracta* Hall, *Pal. New York*, IV, 1867, p. 351, pl. 55, figs. 26-39.

*Rhynchonella contracta* Herrick, *Bull. Denison Univ.*, III, 1887, p. 39, pl. 10, fig. 9;—*Ibidem*, IV, 1888, p. 23, pl. 11, fig. 21.

*Camarotœchia contracta* Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 192, pl. 57, figs. 28-32, 49.

*Loc.* New York; Meadville and Bradford, Pennsylvania; Licking County, Ohio.

**amarotœchia contracta saxatilis (Hall).**

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Rhynchonella* (*Stenocisma*) *saxatilis* Hall, *Pal. New York*, IV, 1867, p. 417, pl. 54A, figs. 44-51.

*Loc.* Rockford, Iowa.

**amarotœchia dotis Hall.**

Marcellus and Hamilton (Dev.).

*Rhynchonella* (*Stenocisma*) *dotis* Hall, *Pal. New York*, IV, 1867, p. 344, pl. 54A, figs. 11-20.—Rathbun, *Bull. Buffalo Soc. Nat. Sci.*, I, 1874, p. 246, pl. 8, figs. 10, 12;—*Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist.*, XX, 1879, p. 33.

*Camarotœchia dotis* Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 192, pl. 57, figs. 40, 41.

*Loc.* Genesee and York, New York; Columbus, Ohio; Rio Maccuru and Rio Curua and Erere, Brazil.

**amarotœchia(?) duplicata Hall.**

Chemung (Dev.).

*Atrypa duplicata* Hall, *Geol. New York; Rep. Fourth Dist.*, 1843, tab. 67, fig. 2.

*Rhynchonella* (*Stenocisma*) *duplicata* Hall, *Pal. New York*, IV, 1867, p. 350, pl. 55, figs. 17-25.

**Camarotoechia (?) duplicata Hall—Continued.**

*Rhynchonella duplicata* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 155, pl. 14, fig. 8.

*Camarotoechia (?) duplicata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 192, pl. 57, figs. 36-39.

*Loc.* New York; Eureka district, Nevada.

**Camarotoechia (Plethorhyncha) endlichi (Meek).**

? Devonian.

*Rhynchonella endlichi* Meek, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey Terr., 2d ser., 1, 1875, p. 46.—White, Twelfth Ann. Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey Terr., 1883, p. 133, pl. 36, fig. 2; pl. 33, fig. 4.

*Loc.* East of Animas River, Colorado.

*Obs.* This type of *Rhynchonella* occurs in eastern North America only in the Lower Devonian. It therefore seems probable that Meek's provisional reference to the Devonian is nearer correct than White's to the Lower Carboniferous.

**Camarotoechia eximia Hall.**

Portage-Chemung (Dev.).

*Atrypa eximia* Hall, Geol. New York; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, tab. 66, fig. 4.—Rogers, Geol. Pennsylvania, II, Pt. II, 1858, p. 829, fig. 682.

*Rhynchonella (Stenocisma) eximia* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 348, pl. 55, figs. 1-8.—Kindle, Bull. American Pal., 6, 1896, p. 36.

*Camarotoechia eximia* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 192, pl. 57, figs. 44, 45.

*Loc.* Ithaca, New York; Pennsylvania.

**Camarotoechia fringilla (Billings).**

Anticosti (Sil.).

*Rhynchonella fringilla* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 141, fig. 118.

*Camarotoechia fringilla* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 190, pl. 56, figs. 28-30.

*Loc.* Anticosti.

**Camarotoechia glacialis (Billings).**

Anticosti (Sil.).

*Rhynchonella glacialis* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 143, fig. 120.

*Camarotoechia glacialis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 190.

*Loc.* Anticosti.

**Camarotoechia horsfordi Hall.**

Marcellus and Hamilton (Dev.).

*Rhynchonella horsfordi* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 87.—Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 152, pl. 14, fig. 3; pl. 15, fig. 6.

*Rhynchonella (Stenocisma) horsfordi* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 339, pl. 54, figs. 24-32.

*Camarotoechia horsfordi*, Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 192, pl. 57, figs. 7-9.

*Loc.* Moscow, York, Genesee, and Avon, New York; Eureka district, Nevada.

**Camarotoechia (?) indianensis (Hall).**

Niagara (Sil.).

*Rhynchonella indianensis* Hall, Trans. Albany Institute, IV, 1863, p. 215;—Twenty-eighth Rep. New York State Mus. Nat. Hist., 1879, p. 163, pl. 26, figs. 12-22;—Eleventh Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1882, p. 306, pl. 26, figs. 12-22; pl. 27, figs. 4-6.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 76, pl. 33, figs. 18-20.—Beecher and Clarke, Mem. New York State Mus., I, 1889, p. 42, pl. 3, figs. 17-28.

*Loc.* Waldron, Indiana; Louisville, Kentucky.

**Camarotoechia marshallensis (A. Winchell).**

Marshall (L. Carb.).

*Rhynchonella marshallensis* A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1862, p. 408.—Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ, III, 1888, p. 40; IV, p. 23;—

*Geol. Ohio*, VII, 1895, pl. 23, fig. 14.

***Camarotoechia marshallensis* (A. Winchell)—Continued.**

*Camarotoechia marshallensis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 192.

Loc. Marshall, Michigan; Granville, etc., Ohio.

***Camarotoechia(?) neglecta* Hall.**

Clinton and Niagara (Sil.).

*Atrypa neglecta* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 70, pl. 23, fig. 4; p. 274, pl. 57, fig. 1.—Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., I, 1856, p. 138, pl. 2, figs. 11, 12.

*Rhynchonella neglecta* Hall, Twelfth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 78.—Billings, Geology Canada, 1863, p. 315, fig. 325.—Meek, Pal. Ohio, I, 1873, p. 179, pl. 15, fig. 3.—Hall and Whitfield, Ibidem, II, 1875, p. 134, pl. 7, fig. 15.—Hall, Twenty-eighth Rep. New York State Mus. Nat. Hist., 1879, p. 162, pl. 26, figs. 1-6;—Eleventh Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1882, p. 305, pl. 26, figs. 1-6; pl. 27, fig. 3.—Beecher and Clarke, Mem. New York State Mus., I, 1889, p. 37, pl. 4, figs. 3, 6-8.—Foerste, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., XXIV, 1890, p. 317, pl. 6, fig. 12.

*Rhynchonella neglecta* var. *scobina* Meek, American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., IV, 1872, p. 277.

*Rhynchonella scobina* Hall and Whitfield, Pal. Ohio, II, 1875, p. 116.—Foerste, Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, p. 592.

*Camarotoechia? neglecta* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 190.

Loc. Reynales Basin, Lockport, etc., New York; Hamilton, Ontario; Dayton and Cedarville, Ohio; Hanover, Indiana; Wisconsin; Arisaig, Nova Scotia.

***Camarotoechia obtusiplicata* Hall.**

Niagara (Sil.).

*Atrypa obtusiplicata* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 279, pl. 58, fig. 2.

*Rhynchonella obtusiplicata* Hall, Twelfth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 78.

*Camarotoechia obtusiplicata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 190.

Loc. Lockport, New York.

***Camarotoechia orbicularis* Hall.**

Chemung (Dev.).

*Rhynchonella orbicularis* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 88.

*Rhynchonella (Stenocisma) orbicularis* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 353, pl. 55, figs. 40-46.

*Camarotoechia orbicularis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 192, pl. 57, figs. 46-48, 50.

Loc. Chautauqua County, New York; Meadville, Pennsylvania.

***Camarotoechia plena* Hall.**

Chazy (Ord.).

*Atrypa plena* Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 21, pl. 4 bis, fig. 7.—Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., I, 1856, p. 207, figs. 17-19.—Rogers, Geol. Pennsylvania, II, Pt. II, 1858, p. 817, fig. 592.

*Atrypa plicifera* Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 22, pl. 4 bis, fig. 8.

*Atrypa altilis* Hall, Ibidem, 1847, p. 23, pl. 4 bis, fig. 9.

*Rhynchonella plena*, *plicifera*, and *altilis* Hall, Twelfth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, pp. 65, 66.

*Rhynchonella plena* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., IV, 1859, p. 444, fig. 22;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 126, fig. 50.

*Camarotoechia plena* and *altilis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 190.

Loc. Chazy, New York; Montreal and Ottawa, Canada.

***Camarotoechia (Plethorhyncha) pleiopleura* (Conrad). Oriskany (Dev.).**

*Atrypa pleiopleura* Conrad, Fifth Ann. Rep. Geol. Survey New York, 1841, p. 55.

*Rhynchonella pleiopleura* Hall, Tenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 86, figs. 1-4;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 440, pl. 102, figs. 3, 4.—Billings, Pal. Fossils, II, 1874, p. 38, figs. 19, 20.



**Camarotoechia (Plethorhyncha) pleiopleura (Conrad)—Continued.**

*Plethorhyncha pliopleura* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 191.

*Loc.* Albany and Schoharie counties, New York; Indian Cove, Gaspé.

**Camarotoechia prolifica Hall.**

Marcellus and Hamilton (Dev.).

*Rhynchonella* (Stenocisma) *prolifca* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 343, pl. 54A, figs. 1-10.

*Rhynchonella prolifica* Tschernyschew, Mém. du Comité Géol. St. Petersburg, III, 1887, p. 89, pl. 14, fig. 6.

*Camarotoechia prolifica* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 192, pl. 57, figs. 42, 43.

*Loc.* Fultonham and Cooperstown, New York; Russia.

**Camarotoechia sageriana (A. Winchell).**

Marshall (L. Carb.).

*Rhynchonella sageriana* A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1862, p. 407;—*Ibidem*, 1865, p. 122.—Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., III, 1888, p. 39.

*Camarotoechia sageriana* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 192.

*Loc.* Marshall, Michigan; Weymouth, Ashland, Sciotoville, and Newark, Ohio; Hickman County, Tennessee.

**Camarotoechia sappho Hall.**

Marcellus-Waverly (Dev.-L. Carb.).

*Rhynchonella sappho* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 87.—Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., III, 1888, p. 40, pl. 5, fig. 1; pl. 7, fig. 25;—Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, pl. 21, fig. 1.

*Rhynchonella* (Stenocisma) *sappho* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 340, pl. 54 figs. 33-43; var. pl. 55, figs. 47-52.

*Camarotoechia sappho* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 192, pl. 57, figs. 10-14.

*Loc.* Leroy, Geneseo, and York, New York; Licking County, Ohio.

**Camarotoechia (Plethorhyncha) speciosa (Hall).**

Oriskany (Dev.-

*Rhynchonella speciosa* Hall, Tenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1855, p. 81;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 444, pl. 103A, figs. 1-6.—Meek and

Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, III, 1868, p. 394, pl. 8, fig. 9.

*Rhynchotrema speciosa* Waagen, Palæontologica Indica, Ser. XIII, I, 1883, p. 41

*Plethorhyncha speciosa* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 192, pl. 58, figs. 29-37.

*Loc.* Cumberland, Maryland; Jackson County, Illinois.

**Camarotoechia stephani Hall.**

Portage and Chemung (Dev.-

*Rhynchonella* (Stenocisma) *stephani* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 349, pl. 55, figs. 9-16.

*Camarotoechia stephani* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 192;—*Ibidem*, 1895, pl. 57, figs. 33-35.

*Loc.* Ithaca and Phillipsburg, New York; Bradford, Pennsylvania.

**Camarotoechia tethys (Billings).**

Corniferous (Dev.-

*Rhynchonella?* *tethys* Billings, Canadian Jour., V, 1860, p. 270, figs. 20-22.

*Rhynchonella tethys* Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 370, fig. 387.—Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 152.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Foss.

Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 83, pl. 13, figs. 25-33; pl. 31 figs. 22-25.

*Rhynchonella* (Stenocisma) *tethys* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 335, pl. 54 figs. 1-8.

*Camarotoechia tethys* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 192, pl. 57, figs. 1, 2.

*Loc.* County of Haldimand, Ontario; Stafford and Williamsville, New York; Columbus, Ohio; Falls of Ohio; Eureka district, Nevada.

**Camarotoechia ventricosa Hall.** Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Rhynchonella ventricosa* Hall, Tenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 78, figs. 1-6;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 238, pl. 43, fig. 1.

*Camarotoechia ventricosa* Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 191.

*Wilsonia ventricosa* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 58, figs. 13, 14.

Loc. Schoharie, Carlisle, and Cherry Valley, New York.

**Camarotoechia whitei Hall.**

Niagara (Sil.).

*Rhynchonella whitii* Hall (non A. Winchell), Trans. Albany Institute, IV, 1863, p. 216.

*Rhynchonella whitii* Hall, Twenty-eighth Rep. New York State Mus. Nat. Hist., 1879, p. 164, pl. 26, figs. 23-33;—Eleventh Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1882, p. 307, pl. 26, figs. 23-33.—Beecher and Clarke, Mem. New York State Mus., I, 1889, p. 39, pl. 4, figs. 1, 2, 4, 5.

*Rhynchonella whitiana* Miller, American Pal. Fossils, 2d ed., 1883, p. 297.

*Camarotoechia? whitii* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 190.

Loc. Waldron and Osgood, Indiana.

**Capulus lugubris Conrad=Discinisca lugubris.****CAPELLINIA Hall and Clarke.**Genotype *C. mira* H. and C.

*Capellinia* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 248, pl. 70, figs. 6-14;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1895, p. 847.

**Capellinia mira Hall and Clarke.**

Niagara (Sil.).

*Capellinia mira* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 249, pl. 70, figs. 6-14.

Loc. Vicinity of Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

**CATAZYGA Hall and Clarke.**Genotype *Athyris headi* Billings.

*Catazyga* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 157, fig. 151;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1895, p. 803.

**Catazyga erratica Hall.**

Lorraine (Ord.).

*Orthis? erratica* Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 288, pl. 79, fig. 5.

*Athyris headi* var. *anticostiensis* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 147, fig. 127.

*Athyris headi* var. *borealis*, Billings, Ibidem, 1862, p. 147, fig. 126.

*Athyris borealis* Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 212, fig. 216.

*Athyris anticostiensis* Billings, Ibidem, 1863, p. 212, fig. 215.

*Zygospira anticostiensis* Davidson, Suppl. British Sil. Brach., Palaeontographical Soc., 1882, p. 127.

*Zygospira erratica* Davidson, Ibidem, 1882, p. 126.

*Orthis erratica*, var. *Keesow*, Ueber Sil. u. Devon. geschiebe Westpreussens, 1884, p. 246, pl. 2, fig. 10.

*Catazyga headi* vars. *borealis* and *anticostiensis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 54, figs. 27, 31-34.

*Catazyga erratica* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 158, pl. 54, figs. 17-23.

Loc. Oswego County, New York; River Saguenay, Lake St. John, Canada; Anticosti; "Wesenberg Schiet," Prussia.

**Catazyga headi (Billings).**

Lorraine (Ord.).

*Athyris headi* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 147, fig. 125;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 212, fig. 214.

*Zygospira headi* Hall, Twenty-third Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1872, pl. 13, figs. 23-25 (extract pub. 1871).—Meek, Pal. Ohio, I, 1873, p. 127, pl. 11, fig. 1.—Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 59.—Davidson, Suppl. British Sil. Brach., Palaeontographical Soc., 1882, p. 125.

*Glassia schuchertana* Ulrich, American Geologist, I, 1888, p. 186.

*Glassia headi* Miller, N. American Geol. Pal., 1889, p. 346.

**Catazyga headi** (Billings)—Continued.

*Catazyga headi* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 158, fig. 151; pl. 54, figs. 24-26, 30.

*Loc.* St. Lawrence River, opposite Three Rivers; near St. Nicholas, St. Croix, and Becancour River, Quebec, Canada; Waynesville, etc., Ohio; Richmond and Versailles, Indiana. According to Mr. Ami, also in the Utica slate at Ottawa, Canada.

**Catazyga uphami** (Winchell and Schuchert).

Trenton (Ord.).

*Zygospira uphami* Winchell and Schuchert, American Geol., IX, 1892, p. 291;—Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, p. 468, pl. 34, figs. 45-48.

*Loc.* Near Spring Valley and Wykoff, Minnesota.

**CENTRONELLA** Billings. Genotype *Rhynchonella glansfagea* Hall.

*Centronella* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., IV, 1859, p. 131, figs. 1-5;—Canadian Jour., VI, 1861, p. 271.—Hall, Sixteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 45, figs. 13-17;—American Jour. Sci., 2d ser., XXXV, 1863, p. 396.—Billings, Ibidem, XXXVI, 1863, p. 237.—Hall, Trans. Albany Institute, IV, 1863, pp. 134, 148.—A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1865, p. 122.—Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 399.—Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 265;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1895, p. 853.

**Centronella(?) allei** A. Winchell.

Waverly (L. Carb.)

*Centronella allii* A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1865, p. 122.

*Cryptonella? allei* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 290.

*Loc.* Burlington, Iowa; Hamburg, Illinois; Summit County, Ohio.

**Centronella alveata** Hall.

Onondaga (Dev.)

*Rhynchonella? alveata* Hall, Tenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 124.

*Centronella hecate* Billings, Canadian Jour., VI, (May) 1861, p. 272, fig. 99;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 374, fig. 403.—Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 420, pl. 61A, figs. 27-29.—Ibidem, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 79, fig. 15.

*Centronella alveata* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 401, pl. 61A, figs. 22-24.—Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 268, pl. 79, figs. 22-24.

*Loc.* New York; Cayuga, Ontario.

*Obs.* See *C. impressa* Hall.

**Centronella anna** Hartt=*Harttina anna*.**Centronella(?) arcei** A. Ulrich.

Devonian.

*Centronella? arcei* Ulrich, N. Jahrb. f. Mineral., Beilageband, VIII, 1892, p. 53, pl. 5, figs. 5-9.

*Loc.* Icla, and near Pulquina, Bolivia.

**Centronella billingsiana** Meek and Worthen=*Whitfieldella billingsiana*.**Centronella(?) crassiscardinalis** Whitfield.

Warsaw (L. Carb.).

*Centronella crassiscardinalis* Whitfield, Bull. American Mus. Nat. Hist., I, 1882, p. 55, pl. 6, figs. 50-52.—Hall, Twelfth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, XXIX, 1883, figs. 50-52.

*Loc.* Spergen Hill, Indiana.

*Obs.* This species is not well established and is based upon a single ventral valve. Compare with *Athyris densa*.

**Centronella(?) flora** A. Winchell.

Waverly (L. Carb.).

*Centronella? flora* A. Winchell, Proc. American Phil. Soc., XII, 1870, p. 254.

*Loc.* Sciotoville, Ohio.

- Centronella glansfagea** Hall. Oriskany-Corniferous (Dev.).  
*Rhynchonella glansfagea* Hall, Tenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 125, figs. 1-6.
- Centronella glansfagea** Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., IV, 1859, p. 132, figs. 1-5;—Canadian Jour., VI, 1861, p. 271, fig. 97;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 374, fig. 406.—Hall, Sixteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, pp. 45-47;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 399, pl. 61A, figs. 1-21, 25, 26.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 153, pl. 31, figs. 14-17.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 268, fig. 180; 180; pl. 79, figs. 1-14, 17, 21.
- Loc.* Albany and Schoharie counties, New York; Cayuga, Ontario; Falls of Ohio; Michigan.
- Obs.* In the American Museum of Natural History this species is labeled *Atrypa naviculoides* Conrad. The writer has not been able to find this description. It may be one of Conrad's manuscript names.
- Centronella glauca** Hall. Hamilton (Dev.).  
*Centronella glauca* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 403, pl. 61A, figs. 39, 40.—Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 269.
- Loc.* Schoharie, New York.
- Centronella hecate** Billings=*C. alveata*.
- Centronella impressa** Hall. Hamilton (Dev.).  
*Centronella impressa* Hall, Fourteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., (July or August) 1861, p. 102;—Fifteenth Rep., Ibidem, 1862, pl. 3, figs. 1-5.—Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., VII, 1862, p. 392.—Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 402, pl. 61A, figs. 30-38.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 269, pl. 79, figs. 16, 18-20.
- Loc.* Bellona, York, Pavilion, and Hamburg, New York.
- Obs.* Billings says this species is the same as *C. hecate* (= *C. alveata*).
- Centronella julia** A. Winchell=*Romingerina julia*.
- Centronella margarida** Derby=*Trigleria margarida*.
- Centronella (?) navicella** Hall. Chemung (Dev.).  
*Terebratula navicella* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 391, pl. 60, figs. 38-44.
- Centronella (?) navicella* Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pl. 79, figs. 40-42.
- Loc.* Rockford, Iowa.
- Centronella ovata** Hall. Upper Helderberg (Dev.).  
*Centronella ovata* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 419, pl. 61A, figs. 47-49.
- Loc.* Cayuga, Ontario.
- Centronella (?) silvetii** A. Ulrich. Devonian.  
*Centronella silvetii* A. Ulrich, N. Jahrb. f. Mineral., Beilageband, VIII, 1892, p. 51, pl. 4, figs. 15a-15d.
- Loc.* Chahuarani, Bolivia.
- Centronella tumida** Billings. Oriskany and Corniferous (Dev.).  
*Centronella tumida* Billings, Canadian Jour., VI, 1861, p. 272, fig. 98;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 374, fig. 404.
- Loc.* Cayuga and Port Colbourne, Ontario.
- CHARIONELLA** Billings. Genotype *Atrypa scitula* Hall.  
*Charionella* Billings, Canadian Jour., VI, 1861, pp. 148, 274, figs. 101, 102.—Hall, Sixteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 40;—American Jour. Sci., n. ser., XXXV, 1863, p. 396.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 78;—Thirteenth Rep. New York State Geologist, 1895, p. 775.

*Charionella circe* Billings = *C. scitula*.

*Charionella doris* Billings = *Meristella doris*.

*Charionella hyale* Billings = *Whitfieldella hyale*.

*Charionella rostrata* Billings = *Meristella rostrata*.

***Charionella scitula* Hall.**

Corniferous (Dev.).

*Atrypa scitula* Hall, Geol. New York; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 171, fig. 1.

*Athyris?* *scitula* Billings, Canadian Jour., V, 1860, p. 278, figs. 35-38.

*Charionella circe* Billings, Ibidem, VI, 1861, p. 273, fig. 100;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 374, fig. 400.

*Meristella scitula* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 302, pl. 47, figs. 34-38.

*Meristella circe* Miller, N. American Geol. Pal., 1889, p. 354.

*Charionella scitula* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 78, pl. 42, figs. 17-19.

Loc. Williamsville and Clarence Hollow, New York; Columbus, Ohio (Whitfield); county of Haldimand, Ontario.

**CHONETES Fischer de Waldheim. Genotype *Orthis striatella* Dalman.**

*Chonetes* Fischer de Waldheim, Oryctographie du Gouvernement de Moscow, Pt. II, 1837, p. 134.—Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 64.—Billings, Canadian Jour., VI, 1861, p. 349.—Meek and Hayden, Pal. Upper Missouri, Smithsonian Cont. Knowl., 172, 1864, p. 22.—Hall, Twentieth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1867, p. 242;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 115.—Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 122.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1886, p. 66.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 303;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1894, p. 292.

***Chonetes acutiradiatus* Hall.**

Corniferous (Dev.).

*Strophomena acutiradiata* Hall, Geol. New York; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 171, fig. 3.

*Chonetes acutiradiata* Hall, Tenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 117;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 120, pl. 20, fig. 5;—Second Ann. Rep. New York State Geol., 1883, pl. 47, fig. 8.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 66, pl. 18, figs. 18-20.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 16, fig. 8.

Loc. Williamsville, Stafford, etc., New York; Columbus, Ohio; Falls of Ohio.

***Chonetes amazonicus* Derby.**

Upper Carboniferous.

*Chonetes amazonica* Derby, Bull. Cornell Univ., I, 1874, p. 41, pl. 6, figs. 3, 12, 19; pl. 9, figs. 8, 9.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 15B, fig. 13.

Loc. Itaituba, Brazil.

***Chonetes antiope* Billings.**

Lower Devonian.

*Chonetes antiope* Billings, Pal. Fossils, II, 1874, p. 19.

Loc. Mount Jolli and Percé, Nova Scotia.

***Chonetes arcei* A. Ulrich.**

Middle Devonian.

*Chonetes arcei* A. Ulrich, N. Jahrb. f. Mineral., Beilageband VIII, 1892, p. 77, pl. 4, figs. 35, 36.

Loc. Chahuarani, Icla, and Tarabuco, Bolivia.

***Chonetes arcuatus* Hall.**

Corniferous (Dev.).

*Chonetes arcuata* Hall, Tenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 116;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 119, pl. 20, fig. 7;—Second Ann. Rep. New York State Geol., 1883, pl. 47, figs. 15, 35, 36.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 16, figs. 15, 35, 36.

Loc. Williamsville, Clarence Hollow, etc., New York; Columbus, Ohio.

- Chonetes armata** Norwood and Pratten (non Bouchard)=*C. pusilus*.  
**Chonetes canadensis** Billings. Lower Devonian.  
*Chonetes canadensis* Billings, Pal. Fossils, II, 1874, p. 17, fig. 7.  
*Loc.* Percé, Nova Scotia.
- Chonetes complanata** Hall=*Chonostrophia complanata*.  
**Chonetes comstockei** Rathbun. Middle Devonian.  
*Chonetes comstockii* Rathbun, Bull. Buffalo Soc. Nat. Sci., I, 1874, p. 250, pl. 9, figs. 5, 14, 18, 19, 31;—Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., XX, 1879, p. 18.  
*Loc.* Province of Para, Brazil.
- Chonetes cornutus** (Hall). Clinton (Sil.).  
*Strophomena cornuta* Hall, Geol. New York; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 73, fig. 3.  
*Chonetes cornuta* de Koninck, Recher. Animaux Foss., Pt. I, 1847, p. 200, pl. 20, fig. 3.—Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 64, pl. 21, fig. 10;—Second Ann. Rep. New York State Geol., 1883, pl. 47, fig. 1.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 16, fig. 1.  
*Loc.* Wayne County, New York.
- Chonetes coronatus** (Conrad). Hamilton (Dev.).  
*Strophomena carinata* Conrad, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, VIII, 1842, p. 257, pl. 14, fig. 13.  
*Strophomena syrtalis* Conrad, Ibidem, 1842, p. 253, pl. 14, fig. 1.  
*Chonetes littoni* Norwood and Pratten, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, III, 1854, p. 25, pl. 2, fig. 4.  
*Chonetes maclurea* Norwood and Pratten, Ibidem, 1854, p. 28, pl. 2, fig. 8.  
*Chonetes tuomyi* Norwood and Pratten, Ibidem, 1854, p. 28, pl. 2, fig. 9.  
*Chonetes martini* Norwood and Pratten, Ibidem, 1854, p. 29, pl. 2, fig. 10.  
*Chonetes coronata* Hall, Tenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 146, figs. 1, 2;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 133, pl. 21, figs. 9–12.—Whitfield, Geol. Wisconsin, IV, 1882, p. 327, pl. 25, fig. 16.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep. New York State Geol., 1883, pl. 47, figs. 10, 11, 24, 26, 33, 39, 41, 43.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 16, figs. 10, 11, 24, 26, 33, 39, 41, 43.  
*Loc.* New York; Pennsylvania; near Arkona, Ontario; Bakeoven, Illinois; Milwaukee, Wisconsin.  
*Obs.* In the Illinois State collection there are specimens of *C. maclurea* and *C. littoni* which are not specifically distinct from *C. coronatus* Conrad. In the American Museum of Natural History the writer has seen specimens of *C. tuomyi* and *C. martini* labeled as varieties of *C. coronatus*.
- Chonetes curuaensis** Rathbun. Middle Devonian.  
*Chonetes curuaensis* Rathbun, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Sci., XX, 1879, p. 21.  
*Loc.* Province of Para, Brazil.
- Chonetes dawsoni** Billings=*Chonostrophia dawsoni*.  
**Chonetes deflecta** Hall=*C. vicinus*.  
**Chonetes emmetensis** A. Winchell. Hamilton (Dev.).  
*Chonetes emmetensis* A. Winchell, Rep. Lower Peninsula Michigan, 1866, p. 92.  
*Loc.* Grand Traverse Region, Michigan.
- Chonetes falklandicus** Morris and Sharpe. Lower Devonian.  
*Chonetes falklandica* Morris and Sharpe, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, II, 1846, p. 274, pl. 10, fig. 4.—De Koninck, Recher. Animaux Foss., Pt. I, 1847, p. 204, pl. 20, fig. 4.—Von Ammon, Zeits. d. Gessells. für Erdk., Berlin, XXVIII, 1893, p. 360, fig. 5.  
*Loc.* Falkland Islands; Taquarassu, Matto Grosso, Brazil.

**Chonetes flistriatus** Walcott.

Lower Devonian.

*Chonetes flistriatus* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 127, pl. 13, fig. 15.

*Loc.* Eureka district, Nevada.

**Chonetes fischeri** Hall=*Chonopectus fischeri*.**Chonetes flemingi** Norwood and Pratten=*C. variolatus*.**Chonetes freitassii** Rathbun.

Middle Devonian.

*Chonetes species* Rathbun, Bull. Buffalo Soc. Nat. Sci., I, 1874, p. 253.

*Chonetes freitassii* Rathbun, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., XX, 1879, p. 18.

*Loc.* Province of Para, Brazil.

**Chonetes geinitziana** Waagen, and Miller=*C. glaber*.**Chonetes geniculatus** White.

Kinderhook (L. Carb.).

*Chonetes geniculata* White, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., IX, 1862, p. 29.—A.

Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1865, p. 116;—Proc. American Phil. Soc., XI, 1870, p. 250.

*Chonetes geniculatus* Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 53, pl. 38, fig. 3.

*Loc.* Hamburg, Illinois; Clarksville, Missouri; Rockford, Indiana; Rockville, Ohio.

*Obs.* Compare with *C. ornatus* Shumard.

**Chonetes gibbosa** Hall=*C. vicinus*.**Chonetes glabra** Hall (non Geinitz)=*C. lineatus*.**Chonetes glaber** Geinitz.

Upper Carboniferous.

*Chonetes glabra* Geinitz, Carbon u. Dyas in Nebraska, 1866, p. 60, pl. 4, figs.

15-18.—Toula, Sitzb. der Kais. Akad. der Wissensch., Wien, LIX, 1869, p. 10.—

Meek, Final Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey Nebraska, 1872, p. 171, pl. 4, fig. 10; pl. 8, fig. 8.—Derby, Bull. Cornell Univ., I, 1874, p. 43, pl. 8, figs. 11, 14, 15, 19;—

Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., III, 1876, p. 280.

*Chonetes geinitziana* Waagen, Palæontologica Indica, Ser. XIII, I, 1884, p. 621.

*Chonetes levis* Keyes, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1888, p. 229, pl. 12, fig. 3;—Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 55, pl. 37, fig. 5.

*Chonetes geinitzianus* Miller, N. American Geol. Pal., 1889, p. 339.

*Loc.* Nebraska City, Nebraska; Kansas; Iowa; Illinois; Bomjardim and Itaituba, Brazil; Yampopata and Cochabamba, Bolivia.

**Chonetes granulifer** Owen.

Upper Carboniferous.

*Chonetes granulifera* Owen, Geol. Rep. Iowa, Wisconsin, Minnesota, 1852, p. 583, pl. 5, fig. 12.—Norwood and Pratten, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, III,

1854, p. 24.—Meek, Final Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey Nebraska, 1872, p. 170, pl.

4, fig. 9; pl. 6, fig. 10; pl. 8, fig. 7.—White, Wheeler's Geogr. Geol. Survey west 100 Merid., 1875, p. 122, pl. 9, fig. 8.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 56.

*Chonetes smithii* Norwood and Pratten, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, III, 1854, p. 24, pl. 2, fig. 2.—Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, V, 1873,

p. 570, pl. 25, fig. 11.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 15B, fig. 12.

*Chonetes mucronata* Meek and Hayden, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1888, p. 262;—Pal. Upper Missouri, Smithsonian Cont. to Knowl., 172,

1864, p. 22, pl. 1, fig. 5.—Geinitz, Carbon u. Dyas in Nebraska, 1866, p. 58, pl. 4, figs. 12-14.—Toula, Sitzungsab. der Kais. Akad. der Wissensch., Wein, LIX, 1869, p. 10.

*Chonetes granuliferus* Beecher, American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., XLI, 1891, p. 357, pl. 17, fig. 15.

*Loc.* Mouth of Keg Creek, Iowa; Illinois; Kansas; Missouri; Alabama; Kanab Canyon, Arizona; Cochabamba, Bolivia.

- Chonetes hemisphericus** Hall. Upper Helderberg (Dev.).  
*Chonetes hemispherica* Hall, Tenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 116, figs. 1-3.—Billings, Canadian Jour., VI, 1861, p. 349, figs. 121-123; Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 368, fig. 380.—Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 118, pl. 20, fig. 6.—Nicholson, Pal. Prov. Ontario, 1873, p. 75.—Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 123.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 16, fig. 14.  
*Loc.* Schoharie, etc., New York; Enreka district, Nevada; Ontario, Canada.
- Chonetes herbert-smithi** Rathbun. Middle Devonian.  
*Chonetes herbert-smithi* (Hartt MS.) Rathbun, Bull. Buffalo Soc. Nat. Sci., I, 1874, p. 251, pl. 10, figs. 39-42, 44-47;—Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., XX, 1879, p. 20.  
*Loc.* Province of Para, Brazil.
- Chonetes illinoisensis** Worthen. Burlington (L. Carb.).  
*Chonetes logani* Hall (non N. and P.), Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 598, pl. 12, figs. 1, 2.  
*Chonetes illinoisensis* Worthen, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1860, p. 571.—A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1863, p. 5;—Ibidem, 1865, p. 116.—Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, III, 1868, p. 505, pl. 15, fig. 8.—Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., III, 1888, p. 35, pl. 3, fig. 21.  
*Loc.* Burlington, Iowa; Jersey County, Illinois; Rockford, Indiana; Licking County, Ohio.
- Chonetes iowensis** Owen=*Pholidostrophia iowensis*.
- Chonetes koninckianus** Norwood and Pratten. Middle Devonian.  
*Chonetes koninckiana* Norwood and Pratten, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, III, 1854, p. 30, pl. 2, fig. 11.  
*Loc.* Jonesboro, Union County, Illinois.
- Chonetes lævis** Keyes=*C. glaber* Geinitz.
- Chonetes laticosta** Hall=*C. mucronatus*.
- Chonetes lepidus** Hall. Marcellus-Chemung (Dev.).  
*Chonetes lepidus* Hall, Tenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 148;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 142, pl. 22, figs. 12, 13.—Clarke, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, 16, 1885, pp. 24, 32.  
*Loc.* Cayuga Lake, etc., New York; Meadville, Pennsylvania.
- Chonetes lineatus** (Conrad). Corniferous (Dev.).  
*Strophomea lineata* Conrad, Third Ann. Rep. Geol. Survey New York, 1839, p. 64.—Vanuxem, Geol. New York; Rep. Third Dist., 1842, p. 139, fig. 6 (should be 5a).—Hall, Geol. New York; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 175, fig. 8.  
*Chonetes glabra* Hall, Tenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 117, figs. 1-8.  
*Chonetes lineata* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 121, pl. 20, fig. 3;—Second Ann. Rep. New York State Geol., 1883, pl. 47, fig. 34.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 16, fig. 34.  
*Loc.* Cayuga Lake, etc., New York.
- Chonetes littoni** Norwood and Pratten=*C. coronatus*.
- Chonetes logani** Hall (non Nor. and Prat.)=*C. illinoisensis*.
- Chonetes logani** Norwood and Pratten. Kinderhook-Burlington (L. Carb.).  
*Chonetes logani* Norwood and Pratten, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, III, 1854, p. 30, pl. 2, fig. 12.—A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1865, p. 116.—Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, pl. 22, figs. 23, 26-28;—Second Ann. Rep. New York State Geol., 1883, pl. 47, fig. 25.—Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., III, 1888, p. 35, pl. 3, fig. 12; pl. 7, fig. 22.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 16, fig. 25.  
*Loc.* Burlington, Iowa; Quincy, Illinois; Licking County, Ohio.



- Chonetes logani aurora Hall.** Tully-Burlington (Dev.-L. Carb.).  
*Chonetes logani* var. *aurora* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 137, pl. 22, figs. 16-18;—Second Ann. Rep. New York State Geol., 1883, pl. 47, figs. 9, 18.—Whiteaves, Cont. to Canadian Pal., I, 1891, p. 215, pl. 29, fig. 2.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 16, figs. 9, 18.  
*Chonetes aurora* Williams, Bull. Geol. Soc. America, I, 1890, p. 491, pl. 12, figs. 10, 11.  
*Loc.* Tully and Deruyter, New York; Athabasca, Mackenzie, and Red Deer rivers, Northwest Territory, Canada; Cuyahoga and Licking counties, Ohio; Burlington, Iowa.
- Chonetes loganensis Hall and Whitfield.** Kinderhook (L. Carb.).  
*Chonetes loganensis* Hall and Whitfield, King's Geol. Expl. 40th Paral., IV, 1877, p. 253, pl. 4, fig. 9.  
*Loc.* Logan Canyon, Wahsatch Range, Utah.
- Chonetes maclurea Norwood and Pratten**=*C. coronatus*.
- Chonetes macrostriata Walcott**=*Stropheodonta macrostriata*.
- Chonetes manitobensis Whiteaves.** Upper Devonian.  
*Chonetes manitobensis* Whiteaves, Cont. to Canadian Pal., I, 1892, p. 281, pl. 37, figs. 1, 2.  
*Loc.* Manitoba Island, Lake Manitoba, Canada.
- Chonetes martini Norwood and Pratten**=*C. coronatus*.
- Chonetes melonicus Billings.** Oriskany (Dev.).  
*Chonetes melonica* Billings, Pal. Fossils, II, 1874, p. 15, fig. 6.  
*Loc.* Little Gaspé, Quebec, Canada.
- Chonetes mesolobus Norwood and Pratten.** Upper Carboniferous.  
*Chonetes mesoloba* Nor. and Prat., Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, III, 1854, p. 27, pl. 2, fig. 7.—White, Wheeler's Geogr. Geol. Expl. Survey west 100 Merid., 1875, p. 123, pl. 9, fig. 7.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep. New York State Geol., 1883, pl. 47, fig. 22.—Keyes, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1888, p. 228.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 16, fig. 22.  
*Loc.* Belleville, Illinois; Charboniere, Missouri; Flint Ridge, Ohio; New Mexico; Arizona.
- Chonetes michiganensis Stevens.** Upper Carboniferous.  
*Chonetes michiganensis* Stevens, American Jour. Sci., 2d ser., XXV, 1858, p. 263.  
*Loc.* Battle Creek, Michigan.
- Chonetes millipunctata Meek and Worthen**=*Aulacorhynchus millipunctatum*.
- Chonetes minima Hall (non Sowerby)**=*C. undulatus*.
- Chonetes mucronata Meek and Hayden (non Hall)**=*C. granulifer*.
- Chonetes mucronatus Hall.** Oriskany-Hamilton (Dev.).  
*Strophomena mucronata* Hall, Geol. New York; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 180, fig. 3.  
*Chonetes laticosta* Hall, Tenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 119.—Billings, Pal. Fossils, II, 1874, p. 20.  
*Chonetes mucronata* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 124, pl. 20, fig. 1; pl. 21, fig. 1.—Nicholson, Pal. Prov. Ontario, 1873, p. 74.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep. New York State Geol., 1883, pl. 47, figs. 6, 7.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 16, figs. 6, 7.  
*Chonetes mucronata*? Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 124.  
*Loc.* New York; Cayuga, Ontario; Gaspé; Eureka district, Nevada.  
*Obs.* See *C. stübli*.

**etes multicoستا** A. Winchell. Kinderhook and Burlington (L. Carb.).

*honetes multicoستا* A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1863, p. 5;—

Proc. American Phil. Soc., XII, 1870, p. 250.

loc. Burlington, Iowa; Hickman and Maury counties, Tennessee.

**etes muricata** Hall=*Strophalosia muricata*.

**etes nana** Norwood and Pratten (non de Verneuil)=*C. yandellanus*.

**etes novascoticus** Hall.

Arisaig and Niagara (Sil.).

*honetes novascotica* Hall, Canadian Nat. Geol., V, 1860, p. 144, fig. 2.—Dawson,

Acadian Geol., 3d ed., 1878, p. 595, fig. 199.—Hall, Twenty-eighth Rep. New

York State Mus. Nat. Hist., 1879, p. 155, pl. 22, figs. 11-14;—Eleventh Rep.

State Geol. Indiana, 1882, p. 293, pl. 22, figs. 11-14.

loc. Arisaig, Nova Scotia; Waldron, Indiana.

**etes onettianus** Rathbun.

Middle Devonian.

*honetes onettiana* Rathbun, Bull. Buffalo Soc. Nat. Sci., I, 1874, p. 253, pl. 10,

figs. 43, 48.

loc. Province of Para, Brazil.

**etes ornatus** Shumard.

Chouteau (L. Carb.).

*honetes ornata* Shumard, Geol. Rep. Missouri, 1855, p. 202, Pl. C, fig. 1.—Keyes,

Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 53, pl. 38, fig. 2.

loc. Louisiana and Hannibal, Missouri.

ns. See *C. geniculatus* White.

**etes parvus** Shumard.

Upper Carboniferous.

*honetes parva* Shumard, Geol. Rep. Missouri, 1855, p. 201.

loc. Boone County, Missouri.

ns. Keyes says this species is a synonym for *C. flemingi*=*C. variolatus*.

**etes permianus** Shumard.

Upper Carboniferous.

*honetes permiana* Shumard, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1859, p. 390.

loc. Mouth of Delaware Creek, Texas.

**etes planumbonus** Meek and Worthen.

Keokuk (L. Carb.).

*honetes planumbona* Meek and Worthen, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia,

1860, p. 450;—Geol. Survey Illinois, II, 1866, p. 253, pl. 18, fig. 1.

loc. Monroe County, Illinois; Crawfordsville, Indiana; Kings Mountain, Kentucky.

**etes platynotus** White.

Upper Carboniferous.

*honetes platynota* White, Wheeler's Geogr. Geol. Expl. Survey west 100 Merid.,

Prel. Rep., 1874, p. 19;—*Ibidem*, Final Rep., IV, 1875, p. 121, pl. 9, fig. 6.

loc. Santa Fe, New Mexico; near Salt Lake, Utah.

**etes pulchellus** A. Winchell.

Waverly (L. Carb.).

*honetes pulchella* A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1862,

p. 410;—*Ibidem*, 1865, p. 115;—Proc. American Phil. Soc., XII, 1870, p. 250.—

Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., III, 1888, p. 37, pl. 3, fig. 14.

loc. Moscow, Hillsdale County, Michigan; Trumbull, Summit, and Licking counties, Ohio; Shafers, Pennsylvania; Hickman County, Tennessee.

**etes punctatus** Simpson.

Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*honetes punctata* Simpson, Trans. American Phil. Soc., n. ser., XVI, 1889,

p. 438, fig. 3.

loc. Hazardville, Carbon County, Pennsylvania.

**etes pusillus** Hall.

Hamilton (Dev.).

*honetes armata* Norwood and Pratten (non Bouchard), Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci.

Philadelphia, III, 1854, p. 28.

Bull. 87—12

**Chonetes pusillus Hall—Continued.**

*Chonetes pusilla* Hall, Tenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 149;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 128, pl. 21, fig. 6.—Meek, Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1868, p. 93, pl. 13, fig. 2.

*Loc.* Bakeoven, Illinois; Fort Resolution, Great Slave Lake, British America.

*Obs.* In the Illinois State collection there is a specimen of *C. armatus* N. and P. with an old label attached. This specimen is identical with *C. pusillus* Hall.

**Chonetes reversa Whitfield=Chonostrophia reversa.****Chonetes rütcki A. Ulrich.**

Middle Devonian.

*Chonetes rütcki* A. Ulrich, N. Jahrb. f. Mineral., Beilageband, VIII, 1892, p. 79, pl. 5, figs. 1, 2.

*Loc.* Chahuarani, Icla, and Tarabuco, Bolivia.

**Chonetes sarcinulatus Norwood and Pratten.**

*Chonetes sarcinulata* Norwood and Pratten (non Schlotheim), Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, III, 1854, p. 28.

*Obs.* It is impossible to point out the American representative intended by these authors for this species.

**Chonetes scitulus Hall.**

Marcellus—Chemung (Dev.).

*Chonetes scitula* Hall, Tenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 147;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 130, pl. 21, fig. 4;—Second Ann. Rep. New York State Geol., 1883, pl. 47, figs. 3, 4, 27, 32, 40, 44.—Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., III, 1888, p. 36, pl. 1, fig. 4.—Whitfield, Annals New York Acad. Sci., V, 1891, p. 548, pl. 11, fig. 10.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 16, figs. 3, 4, 27, 32, 40, 44.—Whitfield, Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, p. 443, pl. 7, fig. 10.—Kindle, Bull. American Pal., 6, 1896, p. 37.

*Chonetes scitulus* Beecher, American Jour. Sci., XLI, 1891, p. 357, pl. 17, fig. 14. *Loc.* Moscow, Hamburg, etc., New York; Meadville, Pennsylvania; Delaware and Licking counties, Ohio.

**Chonetes setigerus (Hall).**

Marcellus-Waverly (Dev.-L. Carb-).

*Strophomena setigera* Hall, Geol. New York; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 180, fig. 2; p. 222, fig. 3.

*Chonetes setigera* de Koninck, Recher. Animaux Foss., I, 1847, p. 215, pl. 20, fig. 7.—Hall, Tenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 150;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 129, pl. 21, fig. 2; p. 142, pl. 22, figs. 1-5;—Second Ann. Rep. New York State Geol., 1883, pl. 47, figs. 2, 5, 19.—Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 125.—Clarke, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, 16, 1885, p. 24.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 16, figs. 2, 5, 19.

*Chonetes setigera*? A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1862, p. 411. *Loc.* New York; Meadville, Pennsylvania; Ohio; Union City, Branch County, Michigan; Eureka district, Nevada.

**Chonetes shumardianus de Koninck.**

Keokuk (L. Carb-).

*Chonetes shumardiana* de Koninck, Recher. Animaux Foss., Pt. I, 1847, p. 199, pl. 20, fig. 1.—Norwood and Pratten, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, II, 1854, p. 24.

*Loc.* The Knobs, Jefferson County, Kentucky.

**Chonetes smithii Norwood and Pratten=C. granulifer.****Chonetes striatellus (Dalman).**

Siluria.

*Orthisstriatella* Dalman, Kgl. Svens. Vetens.-Akad. Handl., 1828, p. 111, pl. 1, fig. 5. *Chonetes striatella* Etheridge, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XXXIV, 1878, p. 595.

*Loc.* Europe; Cape Louis Napoleon, lat. 79° 38'.

- etes stübeli** A. Ulrich. Middle Devonian.  
*Phonetes stübeli* A. Ulrich, N. Jahrb. f. Mineral., Beilageband, VIII, 1892, p. 80, pl. 5, figs. 3, 4.  
*loc.* Rio Sicacica, Bolivia.  
*Obs.* Probably the same as *C. mucronatus*.
- etes subquadratus** Nettelroth. Hamilton (Dev.).  
*Phonetes subquadrata* Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 67.  
*loc.* Falls of Ohio.
- etes tenuistriatus** Hall. Arisaig (Sil.).  
*Phonetes tenuistriata* Hall, Canadian Nat. Geol., V, 1860, p. 145, fig. 3.—Dawson, Acadian Geol., 3d ed., 1878, p. 596, fig. 200.  
*loc.* East River, Nova Scotia.
- etes tumidus** Herrick. Waverly (L. Carb.).  
*Phonetes tumidus* Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., III, 1888, p. 36, pl. 2, fig. 21.  
*loc.* Moots Run, Licking County, Ohio.
- Phonetes tuomyi* Norwood and Pratten = *C. coronatus*.
- etes undulatus** Hall. Niagara (Sil.).  
*Phonetes minima* Hall (non Sowerby), Twenty-eighth Rep. New York State Mus. Nat. Hist., Doc. ed., 1876, pl. 22, fig. 15.  
*Phonetes undulata* Hall, Ibidem, 1879, p. 155, pl. 22, fig. 15;—Eleventh Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1882, p. 294, pl. 22, fig. 15.  
*loc.* Waldron, Indiana.
- etes variolatus** (d'Orbigny). Upper Carboniferous.  
*Leptæna variolata* d'Orbigny, Voyage dans l'Amérique Meridionale; Paléontologie, 1842, p. 49.  
*Productus variolata* d'Orbigny, Ibidem, 1842, pl. 4, figs. 10, 11.  
*Phonetes variolata* de Koninck, Recher. Animaux Foss., Pt. I, 1847, p. 206, pl. 20, fig. 2.—Hall, Stansbury's Expl. Great Salt Lake, 1852, p. 410, pl. 3, fig. 1.—Norwood and Pratten, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, III, 1854, p. 28.  
*Phonetes flemingi* Norwood and Pratten, Ibidem, 1854, p. 26, pl. 2, fig. 5.—Geinitz, Carbon u. Dyas in Nebraska, 1866, p. 59.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 15B, fig. 11.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 54, pl. 38, fig. 6.  
*loc.* Yarbichambi, Bolivia; Guernsey, etc., Ohio; Illinois; Missouri; Kansas; Nebraska.  
*Obs.* Compare with *C. parvus*.
- etes verneuilianus** Norwood and Pratten. Upper Carboniferous.  
*Phonetes verneuiliana* Norwood and Pratten, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, III, 1854, p. 26, pl. 2, fig. 6.—Newberry, Ives' Rep. Colorado River of the West, 1861, p. 128.—Meek, Final Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey Nebraska, 1872, p. 170, pl. 1, fig. 10.—Hall, Second Rep. New York State Geol., 1883, pl. 47, figs. 20, 21.—White, Thirteenth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1884, p. 128, pl. 25, figs. 7, 8.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 16, figs. 20, 21.  
*loc.* Carboniere, Missouri; Indiana; Illinois; Missouri; Kansas; Nebraska; banks of Colorado River.
- etes verneuilianus utahensis** Meek. Upper Carboniferous.  
*Phonetes verneuiliana* var. *utahensis* Meek, Simpson's Rep. Expl. Great Basin, Ter. Utah, 1876, p. 348, pl. 2, fig. 2.  
*loc.* Near Humboldt Mountains, Utah.

**Chonetes vicinus** (Castelnau).

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Leptæna vicina* Castelnau, Systeme Sil. l'Amérique Septentrionale, 1843, p. 39, pl. 14, fig. 9.

*Chonetes vicina* de Koninck, Recher. Animaux Foss., Pt. I, 1847, p. 203.

*Chonetes deflecta* Hall, Tenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 149;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 126, pl. 21, figs. 7, 8;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 47, fig. 28.—Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 24, pl. 2, fig. 8.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 16, fig. 28.

*Chonetes gibbosa* Hall, Tenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 145. *Loc.* Ontario County, New York; Columbus, Ohio; Wisconsin; Eureka district, Nevada.

*Obs.* Castelnau's specimens are from "Ontario County, New York." His figures are good and can not be compared with any other species than the well-known *C. deflecta* Hall, a species occurring abundantly in Ontario County.

**Chonetes yandellanus** Hall.

Corniferous (Dev.).

*Chonetes nana* de Koninck (non de Verneuil), Recher. Animaux Foss., Pt. I, 1847, p. 213.—Norwood and Pratten (non de Verneuil), Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, III, 1854, p. 28.

*Chonetes yandellana* Hall, Tenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 118;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 123, pl. 20, fig. 4.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 68, pl. 17, figs. 16–19; pl. 31, figs. 20, 30.

*Loc.* Falls of Ohio; Columbus, Ohio.

**CHONOPTECTUS** Hall and Clarke. Genotype *Chonetes fischeri* N. and P.

*Chonoptectus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 312;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1894, p. 295.

**Chonoptectus fischeri** (Norwood and Pratten).

Kinderhook and Burlington (L. Carb.).

*Chonetes fischeri* Norwood and Pratten, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, III, 1854, p. 25, pl. 2, fig. 3.—Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 517, pl. 7, fig. 1;—Second Ann. Rep. New York State Geol., 1883, pl. 47, figs. 17, 31.

*Chonoptectus fischeri* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 312, pl. 15B, figs. 20–23; pl. 16, figs. 17, 31.

*Loc.* Burlington, Iowa; Warren, Pennsylvania.

**CHONOSTROPHIA** Hall and Clarke.Genotype *Chonetes reversa* Whitfield.

*Chonostrophia* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 310;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1894, p. 294.

**Chonostrophia complanata** Hall.

Oriskany (Dev.).

*Chonetes complanata* Hall, Tenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 56;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 418, pl. 93, fig. 1;—Second Ann. Rep. New York State Geol., 1883, pl. 47, figs. 13, 29.

*Chonostrophia complanata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 311, pl. 16, figs. 13, 29.

†*Strophomena* sp. A, A. Ulrich, N. Jahrb. f. Mineral., Beilageband, VIII, 1892, p. 70, pl. 14, fig. 24 (†23).

*Loc.* Albany and Schoharie counties, New York; Cayuga, Ontario; Cumberland, Maryland; † Bolivia.

**Chonostrophia dawsoni** (Billings).

Lower Devonian.

*Chonetes dawsoni* Billings, Pal. Fossils, II, 1874, p. 18, fig. 8.

*Chonostrophia dawsoni* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 311.

*Loc.* Gaspé and Percé, Quebec, Canada.

- Chonostrophia nelderbergia** Hall. Lower Helderberg (Dev.).  
*Chonostrophia helderbergia* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 311, 353, pl. 15B, fig. 14.  
*Loc.* Albany County, New York.
- Chonostrophia reversa** (Whitfield). Corniferous (Dev.).  
*Chonetes reversa* Whitfield, Annals New York Acad. Sci., II, 1882, p. 213;—  
 Ibidem, V, 1891, p. 549, pl. 11, figs. 8, 9;—Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, p. 443, pl. 7, figs. 8, 9.  
*Chonostrophia reversa* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 311, pl. 15B, figs. 15–19;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1895, p. 176, pl. 4, fig. 5.  
*Loc.* Columbus and Delaware, Ohio; Union Springs, New York; Cayuga, Ontario.
- CHRISTIANIA** Hall and Clarke. Genotype *Leptaena subquadrata* Hall.  
*Christiania* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 298;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1894, p. 290.
- Christiania subquadrata** Hall. Lower Helderberg (Dev.).  
*Leptaena subquadrata* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. New York State Geol., 1883, pl. 46, figs. 32, 33.  
*Christiania subquadrata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 298, 351, pl. 15, figs. 32, 33; pl. 15A, fig. 36; pl. 20, figs. 18–20.  
*Loc.* Perry and Blount counties, Tennessee.
- CISTELLA** Gray. Genotype *Terebratula cuneata* Risso.  
*Cistella* Gray, Brit. Mus. Cat. Brach., p. 114.
- cistella beecheri** Clark. Upper Cretaceous.  
*Cistella beecheri* Clark, Johns Hopkins Univ. Circ., XV, 121, 1896, p. 3.  
*Loc.* Vincentown, New Jersey.
- cistella plicatilis** Clark. Upper Cretaceous.  
*Cistella plicatilis* Clark, Johns Hopkins Univ. Circ., XV, 121, 1896, p. 3.  
*Loc.* Vincentown, New Jersey.
- CLEIOTHYRIS** King.  
 Genotype *Atrypa pectinifera* J. de C. Sowerby = *Spirifer roissyi* L'Éveillé = *Athyris roissyi* of authors.  
*Cleiothyris* King (non Phillips), Mon. Permian Fossils, Pal. Soc., 1850, p. 137.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 90;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1895, p. 779.
- cleiothyris clintonensis** (Swallow). Kaskaskia (L. Carb.).  
*Spirigera clintonensis* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., II, 1863, p. 89.  
*Loc.* Chester, Illinois; St. Genevieve and Cooper counties, Missouri.  
*Obs.* Compare with *C. roissyi*. Regarded by Keyes as a synonym for *Seminula subquadrata*. However, this species does not appear to be a *Seminula*.
- cleiothyris crassicardinalis** (White). Kinderhook (L. Carb.).  
*Athyris crassicardinalis* White, Jour. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., VII, 1860, p. 229.  
*Loc.* Burlington, Iowa.
- cleiothyris hirsuta** Hall. St. Louis and Kaskaskia (L. Carb.).  
*Spirigera (Athyris) hirsuta* Hall, Trans. Albany Institute, IV, 1858, p. 8.  
*Athyris hirsuta* Whitfield, Bull. American Mus. Nat. Hist., I, 1882, p. 49, pl. 6, figs. 18–21.—Hall, Twelfth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1883, p. 328, pl. 29, figs. 18–21.

**Cleiothyris hirsuta** Hall—Continued.

*Cliothyris hirsuta* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 46, figs. 25-28.

*Loc.* Spergen Hill, Indiana; Alton and Chester, Illinois; Princeton, Kentucky; Montana.

**Cleiothyris missouriensis** (Swallow).

Upper Carboniferous.

*Spirigera missouriensis* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1860, p. 650.

*Loc.* Montgomery and Chariton counties, Missouri.

**Cleiothyris obmaxima** (McChesney).

Keokuk (L. Carb.).

*Athyris obmaxima* McChesney, Descriptions New Pal. Foss., 1861, p. 80.

†*Spirigera obmaxima* White, Wheeler's Expl. Survey west 100 Merid., IV, 1875, p. 92, pl. 5, fig. 12.

*Loc.* Nauvoo and Warsaw, Illinois; Keokuk, Iowa; Mountain Spring, Nevada; Ophir City, Utah.

*Obs.* The specimen figured by White may be *Athyris incrassata* Hall.

**Cleiothyris obvia** (McChesney).

Kaskaskia (L. Carb.).

*Athyris obvia* McChesney, Descriptions New Pal. Foss., 1861, p. 81.

*Loc.* Kaskaskia, Illinois.

*Obs.* Probably a synonym for *C. roissyi*.

**Cleiothyris orbicularis** (McChesney).

Upper Carboniferous.

*Athyris orbicularis* McChesney, Descriptions New Pal. Foss., 1860, p. 47.

*Loc.* "Extensively distributed in the Western States."

*Obs.* Specimens of this species in the United States National Museum donated by Professor Worthen show it to be a *Cleiothyris*.

**Cleiothyris reflexa** (Swallow).

Warsaw (L. Carb.).

*Spirigera reflexa* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., II, 1863, p. 88.

*Loc.* Barretts Station, St. Louis County, Missouri.

*Obs.* Should be compared with *C. roissyi*. Regarded by Keyes as a synonym for *Seminula trinuclea*. Swallow's species, however, does not appear to be a *Seminula*.

**Cleiothyris roissyi** (L'Éveillé).

Keokuk-Kaskaskia (L. Carb.).

*Spirifer de roissyi* L'Éveillé, Mémoires Soc. Géol. de France, II, 1835, p. 39, pl. 2, figs. 18-20.

*Terebratula roysii* Marcou, Geol. North America, 1858, p. 51, pl. 6, fig. 10.

*Athyris sublamellosa* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 702, pl. 27, fig. 1.—Derby, Bull. Cornell Univ., I, 1874, p. 10, pl. 2, figs. 9-12; pl. 3, figs. 15-21, 29; pl. 6, fig. 16; pl. 9, figs. 5, 6.

*Athyris parvirostris* Meek and Worthen, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1866, p. 451.

*Spirigera americana* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., II, 1863, p. 89.

*Spirigera pectinifera* Swallow (non Sowerby), Ibidem, 1863, p. 88.

*Athyris planosulcata* Geinitz (non Phillips), Carbon u. Dyas in Nebraska, 1866, p. 42.—Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, II, 1866, p. 254, pl. 1, fig. 8.

*Spirigera planosulcata?* White, Wheeler's Rep. Geogr. Geol. Expl. Survey west 100 Merid., IV, 1875, p. 143, pl. 10, fig. 5.

*Athyris planosulcata?* Hall and Whitfield, King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Par., IV, 1877, p. 257, pl. 4, figs. 10, 11.

†*Athyris roissyi* Meek, Ibidem, 1877, p. 82, pl. 9, fig. 3.

*Athyris hirsuta* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 222, pl. 18, fig. 5.

*Cliothyris roysii* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 91, pl. 46, figs. 23, 24; pl. 84, fig. 32.

**leiothyris roissyi** (L'Éveillé)—Continued.

*Cliothyris sublamellosa* Hall and Clarke, *Ibidem*, 1893, p. 91.

*Loc.* Europe; Mississippi Valley; White Pine and Enreka districts, Nevada; Salt Lake City, etc., Utah; Lake Valley mining district, etc., New Mexico; Lake County, Colorado; Guatemala; Bomjardin and Itaituba, Brazil.

*Obs.* American specimens usually referred to this species are constantly smaller and are often without sinus or fold. If these differences are regarded as of sufficient importance to distinguish American specimens from typical *C. roissyi* then this species will be known as *C. sublamellosa* Hall. Of *Spirigera americana* Swallow, authentic specimens have been seen by the writer in Professor Hall's collection. These are identical with *Athyris sublamellosa*.

Meek's *Athyris roissyi* (1877) will probably prove to be a new species of *Seminula*.

See *C. clintonensis*, *C. reflexa* Swallow, and *C. obvia* McChesney.

**leiothyris squamosa** (Worthen).

St. Louis (L. Carb.).

*Athyris squamosa* Worthen, *Bull. Illinois State Mus. Nat. Hist.*, 2, 1884, p. 24;—*Geol. Survey Illinois*, VIII, 1890, p. 103, pl. 11, fig. 2.

*Loc.* Monroe County, Illinois.

**CLINTONELLA** Hall and Clarke.

Genotype *C. vagabunda* Hall and Clarke.

*Clintonella* Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 159;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1895, p. 814.

**clintonella vagabunda** Hall and Clarke.

Clinton (Sil.).

*Clintonella vagabunda* Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 160, pl. 52, figs. 1-11.

*Loc.* Orleans County, New York.

**CLITAMBONITES** Pander.

Genotype *Pronites adscendens* Pander.

*Klitambonites* Pander, *Beitrag zur Geognosie des Russischen Reiches*, 1830, p. 70, pl. 3, fig. 14; pl. 28, figs. 16, 17.

*Clitambonites* (Ehlert, *Fischer's Manuel de Conchyliologie*, 1887, p. 1289, fig. 1059.—Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 233.—Winchell and Schuchert, *Minnesota Geol. Survey*, III, 1893, p. 377.—Hall and Clarke, *Eleventh Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist*, 1894, p. 274.

**clitambonites adscendens** (Pander).

Ordovician.

*Orthisina adscendens* (Pander) Kayser, *Paleontographica*, Suppl., III, 1876, p. 20, pl. 2, figs. 9-11.

*Loc.* Europe; Juan Pobre and Laja, Cordillera San Juan, Argentine Republic.

*Obs.* This identification is probably erroneous.

**clitambonites(?) borealis** (Castelnau).

"Magnesian limestone" = ? *Galena* (Ord.).

*Terebratula borealis* Castelnau, *Essai Syst. Sil. l'Amérique Septentrionale*, 1843, p. 40, pl. 14, fig. 14.

*Terebratula turpis* de Verneuil, *Ibidem*, 1843, p. 40, footnote.

*Loc.* "Magnesian limestone of Green Bay, Wisconsin."

*Obs.* The figure is not satisfactory. The species seems to be related to *C. diversus* Shaler.

**clitambonites diversus** (Shaler).

Trenton-Lorraine (Ord.).

*Orthisina diversus* Shaler, *Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool.*, 4, 1865, p. 67.

*Orthisina veneuili* Billings (non Eichwald), *Catalogue Sil. Foss. Anticosti*, 1866, pp. 43, 74.

*Hemipronites americanus* Whitfield, *Ann. Rep. Geol. Survey Wisconsin*, 1877, p. 72;—*Geol. Wisconsin*, IV, 1882, p. 243, pl. 10, figs. 15-17.



**Clitambonites diversus** (Shaler)—Continued.

*Streptorhynchus americanus* Miller, N. American Geol. Pal., 1889, p. 378.

*Clitambonites americanus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 239, pl. 15A, figs. 1-8.

*Clitambonites diversa* Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 378, pl. 30, figs. 11-17.—Whiteaves, Pal. Foss., III, Pt. III, 1897, p. 166.

*Loc.* Anticosti; Cannon Falls, Kenyon, etc., Minnesota; Oshkosh, Wisconsin; Ottawa and Lake Winnipeg, Canada.

*Obs.* See *C. borealis*.

**Clitambonites diversus altissimus** Winchell and Schuchert. Trenton (Ord.).

*Clitambonites americanus* var. Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 15A, figs. 7, 8.

*Clitambonites diversa* var. *altissima* Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 381, pl. 30, figs. 18, 19.

*Loc.* Near Cannon Falls, Minnesota.

**Clitambonites (?) johannensis** Matthew.

Upper Cambrian.

*Orthisina johannensis* Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, IX, 1892, p. 49, pl. 12, figs. 13a-13c.

*Loc.* Near St. John, New Brunswick.

**Clitambonites planus retroflexus** (de Verneuil).

Lower Ordovician.

*Gonambonites plana* var. *retroflexa* de Verneuil, Beitrage zur Geognosie des Russischen Reiches, 1830, p. 77, pl. 25, figs. 1, 2.

*Clitambonites* (*Gonambonites*) *plana* var. *retroflexa* Matthew, Trans. Roy. Soc. Canada, 2d ser., I, 1896, p. 266, pl. 2, figs. 1a-1c.

*Loc.* Mc. Feei, Cape Breton, Nova Scotia.

**CLORINDA** Barrande.Genotype *C. armata* Barrande.

*Clorinda* Barrande, Systeme Silurien Boheme, V, 1879.

*Barrandella* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 241, 243;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1895, p. 844.

**Clorinda arcuosa** (McChesney).

Niagara (Sil.).

*Pentamerus arcuosus* McChesney, Descriptions New Pal. Foss., 1861, p. 87.

*Loc.* Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

**Clorinda areyi** (Hall and Clarke).

Clinton (Sil.).

*Barrandella areyi* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 242, 368, pl. 71, figs. 14-16.

*Loc.* Rochester, New York.

**Clorinda barrandei** (Billings).

Anticosti (Sil.).

*Pentamerus barrandi* Billings, Geol. Survey Canada; Rep. Progress for 1856, 1857, p. 296;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 316, fig. 327.

*Barrandella barrandii* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 243, fig. 174; pl. 71, figs. 17-20.

*Loc.* Anticosti.

**Clorinda fornicata** (Hall).

Clinton and Niagara (Sil.).

*Pentamerus fornicatus* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 81, pl. 24, fig. 7.

*Pentamerus fornicatus* var. Hall, Descrip. n. sp. Fossils, Waldron, Indiana, 1879, p. 16;—Eleventh Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1882, p. 299, pl. 27, fig. 15;—Trans. Albany Institute, X, 1883, p. 72.

*Barrandella fornicata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 243, pl. 70, figs. 11-13.

*Loc.* Lockport, New York; Waldron, Indiana; Wisconsin.

**Clorinda ventricosa** (Hall).

Niagara (Sil.).

- Pentamerus ventricosa* Hall, Geol. Survey Wisconsin; Rep. Progress, 1860, p. 2.—Whitfield, Geol. Wisconsin, IV, 1882, p. 291, pl. 17, figs. 11–13.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Survey, 1889, p. 64, pl. 33, figs. 12–14.
- Pentamerus chicagoensis* Winchell and Marcy, Mem. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., I, 1865, p. 94, pl. 2, fig. 11.—Hall, Twentieth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1868, p. 392.
- Pentamerus* (*Pentamerella*?) *ventricosa* Hall, Twentieth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1868, p. 374, pl. 13, figs. 18–21.
- Pentamerus* (*Pentamerella*) *ventricosus* Hall and Whitfield, Pal. Ohio, II, 1875, p. 138, pl. 7, figs. 7, 8.
- Barrandella ventricosa* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 243, pl. 71, figs. 4–10; pl. 84, fig. 46.
- Loc.* Waukeesa, Wisconsin; Bridgeport, Illinois; Louisville, Kentucky; Ohio.

**Cælospira** Hall = *Anoplotheca*.**Cælospira concava** Hall 1867 (not 1863) = *Anoplotheca camilla*.**Cælospira disparilis** Hall = *Atrypina disparilis*.**CONCHIDIUM** Linné.Genotype *C. biloculare* Linné.

- Conchidium* Linné, Museum Tessinianum, 1753, p. 90;—*Systema Naturæ*, ed. xi, II, 1760, p. 163.—Ehler, Fischer's Manuel de Conchyliologie, 1887, p. 1311.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 231;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1895, p. 842.

*Helmintholitus* Linné, *Systema Naturæ*, ed. xii, IV, 1766, p. 163.*Pentamerus* Sowerby (non *Pentamera* Dumeril, 1806), Mineral Conchology, I, 1813, p. 73.*Gypidia* Dalman, Kongl. Svenska Vet.-Akad. Handl., för 1827, 1828, pp. 93, 100.

*Pentamerus* Billings, Canadian Jour., VI, 1861, p. 269.—Hall, Twentieth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1867, p. 163;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, pp. 369, 373.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 52.

*Antirhynchonella* Quenstedt, Petref. Deutschlands, Brach., 1871, p. 231.*Zdimir* Barrande, Système Silurien Bohème, VI, 1881, p. 171.**Conchidium biloculare** Linné.

Silurian.

*Conchidium biloculare* Linné, *Systema Naturæ*, ed. xi, II, 1760, p. 163.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 233, pl. 6, figs. 11–14.

*Pentamerus conchidium* Emmerson, Geol. Frobisher Bay; Noursee's Narr. Hall's Arctic Exped., 1879, p. 578.

*Loc.* Europe; Rescue Harbor, Arctic America.**Conchidium colletti** (Miller).

Waterlime (Sil.).

*Pentamerus colletti* Miller, Seventeenth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1891, p. 77, pl. 13, figs. 5, 6.

*Conchidium colletti* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 235, pl. 66, figs. 16, 17.

*Loc.* Kokomo, Indiana.*Obs.* Compare with *C. laqueatum* Conrad.**Conchidium crassiplica** Hall and Clarke.

Niagara (Sil.).

*Conchidium crassiplica* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pp. 235, 369, pl. 66, figs. 24, 25.

*Loc.* ?Near Louisville, Kentucky.**Conchidium crassiradiatum** (McChesney).

Niagara (Sil.).

*Pentamerus crassoradius* McChesney, Descriptions New Pal. Foss., 1861, p. 87.

*Loc.* Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

- Conchidium decussatum** (Whiteaves). Silurian.  
*Pentamerus decussatus* Whiteaves, Canadian Record of Science, 1891, p. 295, pl. 3, figs. 3, 4.—Calvin, Bull. Lab. Nat. Hist. State Univ. Iowa, XI, 1892, p. 164, pl. 11, figs. 1-3; pl. 12, fig. 2.  
*Conchidium decussatum* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 235, pl. 65, figs. 1, 2; pl. 66, fig. 15.  
*Loc.* Grand Rapids of the Saskatchewan, etc., Canada.
- Conchidium exponeum** Hall and Clarke. Niagara (Sil.).  
*Conchidium exponeus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 66, figs. 6-9.  
*Loc.* Louisville, Kentucky.
- Conchidium georgiæ** Hall and Clarke. Clinton (Sil.).  
*Conchidium georgiæ* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, p. 369, pl. 66, figs. 18, 19.  
*Loc.* Trenton, Georgia.
- Conchidium greenei** Hall and Clarke. Niagara (Sil.).  
*Conchidium greenii* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pp. 235, 368, pl. 66, figs. 20-22.  
*Loc.* Near Milwaukee, Wisconsin.
- Conchidium knappi** (Hall and Whitfield). Niagara (Sil.).  
*Pentamerus knappi* Hall and Whitfield, Twenty-fourth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1872, p. 184.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 55, pl. 28, figs. 1-4.  
*Pentamerus*? *knappi* Hall and Whitfield, Twenty-seventh Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1875, pl. 10, figs. 10-12.  
*Conchidium knappi* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 235, pl. 64, figs. 11-13.  
*Loc.* Louisville, Kentucky.
- Conchidium knighti** (Nettelroth). ?Corniferous (Dev.).  
*Pentamerus knighti* Nettelroth (non Sowerby), Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 57, pl. 29, figs. 1, 2, 17.  
*Conchidium nettelrothi* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 234, pl. 64, figs. 14-16.  
*Loc.* Louisville, Kentucky.  
*Obs.* This species is very much like *C. nysius* and may be identical with it (Ami says that *C. knighti* occurs in the Upper Silurian at Arisaig, Nova Scotia).
- Conchidium laqueatum** (Conrad). Niagara (Sil.).  
*Pentamerus laqueatus* Conrad, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, VII, 1855, p. 441.  
*Pentamerus nobilis* Emmons, Manual of Geol., 1860, p. 107, figure.  
*Conchidium laqueatus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 232, fig. 168; p. 234, pl. 65, figs. 3-9.  
*Loc.* Delphi, Indiana.
- Conchidium littoni** Hall. Niagara (Sil.).  
*Pentamerus littoni* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 262.—Hall and Whitfield, Twenty-fourth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1872, p. 186;—Twenty-seventh Rep. Ibidem, 1875, pl. 10, figs. 8, 9.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 58, pl. 27, figs. 12, 13.  
*Conchidium littoni* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 64, figs. 9, 10.  
*Loc.* Hardin County, Tennessee; Louisville, Kentucky.

- Conchidium multicostatum** Hall. Niagara (Sil.).  
*Pentamerus multicostatus* Hall, Geol. Survey Wisconsin; Rep. Progress, 1860, p. 1;—Twentyieth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1867, p. 373, pl. 13, figs. 22–24.  
*Conchidium multicostatum* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 64, fig. 6; pl. 66, fig. 10.  
*Loc.* Wauwatosa and Waukesha, Wisconsin.
- Conchidium nettelrothi** Hall and Clarke=*C. knighti*.
- Conchidium nysius** (Hall and Whitfield). Niagara (Sil.).  
*Pentamerus nysius* var. *crassicoستا* Hall and Whitfield, Twenty-fourth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1872, p. 184;—Twenty-seventh Rep. Ibidem, 1875, pl. 10, figs. 4–7.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 60, pl. 28, figs. 5–8.  
*Pentamerus nysius* var. *tenuicostatus* Nettelroth, Ibidem, 1889, p. 60.  
*Conchidium nysius* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 235, pl. 64, figs. 1, 8, 27.  
*Loc.* Louisville, Kentucky.  
*Obs.* See *C. tenuicostatum*.
- Conchidium obsoletum** Hall and Clarke. Niagara (Sil.).  
*Conchidium obsoletum* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 67, figs. 8, 9.  
*Loc.* Genoa, Ottawa County, Ohio.
- Conchidium occidentale** Hall. Guelph (Sil.).  
*Pentamerus occidentalis* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 341, pl. 79, figs. 1, 2.—Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 337, fig. 341.—Nicholson, Pal. Prov. Ontario, 1875, p. 67, fig. 35.—Whitfield, Geol. Wisconsin, IV, 1882, p. 314, pl. 17, fig. 10; pl. 23, figs. 1, 2.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 239.  
*Conchidium*(?) *occidentalis* Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, 1895, pl. 67, figs. 1–5.  
*Loc.* Gault and Guelph, Ontario; Point St. Vital, Lake Huron; Williamstown, Wisconsin.
- Conchidium**(?) *salinense* (Swallow). “Base of Chemung” (Dev.).  
*Pentamerus salinensis* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1860, p. 652.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 104.  
*Loc.* Moniteau County, Missouri.  
*Obs.* The geological horizon is probably Corniferous or Hamilton.
- Conchidium scoparium** Hall and Clarke. Guelph (Sil.).  
*Conchidium scoparium* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 67, figs. 6, 7.  
*Loc.* Durham, Ontario.
- Conchidium tenuicostatum** (Hall and Whitfield). Niagara (Sil.).  
*Pentamerus nysius* var. *tenuicosta* Hall and Whitfield, Twenty-fourth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1872, p. 184;—Twenty-seventh Rep. Ibidem, 1875, pl. 10, figs. 1–3.  
*Pentamerus complanatus* Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 53, pl. 27, figs. 14–16.  
*Conchidium tenuicostatus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 235, pl. 64, figs. 3–5.  
*Loc.* Louisville, Kentucky.  
*Obs.* *P. nysius* is described as consisting of two varieties. If these varieties are species, as pointed out by Nettelroth, then *P. nysius* will be based upon and supplant variety *crassicoستا*, while variety *tenuicosta* must be elevated to specific rank. *P. complanatus* Nettelroth, therefore, becomes a synonym for *C. tenuicostatum*, as both are established upon the same specimens.

- Conchidium unguiforme** (Ulrich). . . . . **Niagara** (Sil.).  
*Gypidia unguiformis* Ulrich, Contrib. American Pal., 1886, p. 28, pl. 3, fig. 2.  
*Gypidula unguiformis* Miller, N. American Geol. Pal., 1889, p. 346.  
*Conchidium unguiformis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 235, pl. 66, figs. 1-4.  
*Loc.* Louisville, Kentucky.
- CONOTRETA** Walcott. . . . . **Genotype** *C. rusti* Walcott.  
*Conotreta* Walcott, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., XII, 1890, p. 365 (extract 1889).—  
Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 104, 167;—Eleventh  
Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1894, p. 250.
- Conotreta rusti** Walcott . . . . . **Trenton** (Ord.).  
*Conotreta rusti* Walcott, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., XII, 1890, p. 365, figs. 1-4 (extract  
1889).—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 104, pl. 4K,  
figs. 16-21.  
*Loc.* Trenton Falls, New York; Covington, Kentucky.
- Conradia** Hall and Clarke (non Adams)=*Dinobolus*.
- CRANÆNA** Hall and Clarke. . . . . **Genotype** *Terebratula romingeri* Hall.  
*Cranæna* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 297;—Thirteenth  
Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1895, p. 865.
- Cranæna iowensis** (Calvin). . . . . **Middle Devonian**.  
*Terebratula* (Cryptonella) *iowensis* Calvin, Bull. Lab. Nat. Hist. Univ. Iowa,  
I, 1890, p. 174, pl. 3, fig. 4.  
*Cranæna iowensis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 297, pl.  
80, figs. 36-39; pl. 83, fig. 40.  
*Loc.* Fayette, Iowa; Fulton, Missouri.
- Cranæna romingeri** Hall. . . . . **Hamilton** (Dev.).  
*Terebratula romingeri* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist.,  
1863, p. 48, figs. 22, 23;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 389, pl. 60, figs. 17-25,  
66, 67.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey,  
1889, p. 155, pl. 16, figs. 20-22.  
*Cranæna romingeri* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 297,  
fig. 215; pl. 80, figs. 13-19.  
*Loc.* Thunder Bay, Michigan; Waterloo, Iowa; York and Hamburg, New York;  
Clarke County, Indiana.
- CRANIA** Retzius. . . . . **Genotype** *Anomia craniolaris* Linné.  
*Crania* Retzius, Schrift. Ges. Naturf. Freunde, Berlin, II, 1781, p. 72.—Dall, Bull.  
Mus. Comp. Zool., III, 1871, p. 27;—Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., 8, 1877, p. 21.—  
Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p.  
31.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 145, 169.—Winchell  
and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 372.—Hall and Clarke,  
Eleventh Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1894, p. 260.
- Crania acadiensis** Hall. . . . . **Arisaig** (Sil.).  
*Crania acadiensis* Hall, Canadian Nat. Geol., V, 1860, p. 144, fig. 1.—Dawson,  
Acadian Geol., 3d ed., 1878, p. 595, fig. 198.  
*Loc.* East River, Nova Scotia.
- Crania agaricina** Hall and Clarke. . . . . **Lower Helderberg** (Dev.).  
*Crania agaricina* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 180, pl.  
4H, fig. 2.  
*Loc.* Albany County, New York; Decatur County, Tennessee.
- Crania albersi** Miller and Faber. . . . . **Utica** (Ord.).  
*Crania albersi* Miller and Faber, Jour. Cincinnati Soc. Nat. Hist., XVII, 1894,  
p. 154, pl. 8, figs. 17-19.  
*Loc.* Cincinnati, Ohio.

**Crania alternata** James=*C. scabiosa*.

**Crania anna** Spencer.

Niagara (Sil.).

*Crania anna* Spencer, Bull. Univ. Missouri, I, 1884, p. 57;—Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., IV, 1886, p. 607, pl. 8, fig. 4.

*Loc.* Hamilton, Ontario.

**Crania asperula** James=*C. scabiosa*.

**Crania aurora** Hall.

Schoharie Grit (Dev.).

*Crania aurora* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 30;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 27, pl. 3, fig. 12.

*Loc.* Knox, Albany County, New York.

**Crania bella** Billings.

No. 5 Gaspé Series (?Dev.).

*Crania bella* Billings, Pal. Fossils, II, 1874, p. 15, fig. 5.

*Loc.* Cape Bon Ami, Gaspé, Canada.

**Crania blairi** Miller=*C. rowleyi*.

**Crania bordeni** Hall and Whitfield=*C. sheldoni*.

**Crania carbonaria** Whitfield=*C. modesta*.

**Crania centralis** Hall.

Portage (Dev.).

*Crania centralis* Hall, Pal. New York, V, Pt. II, 1879, pl. 88, fig. 2.

*Loc.* Watkins, New York.

**Crania chesterensis** Miller and Gurley.

Kaskaskia (L. Carb.).

*Crania chesterensis* Miller and Gurley, Bull. Illinois State Mus. Nat. Hist., 12, 1897, p. 47, pl. 3, figs. 24-26.

*Loc.* Chester, Illinois.

**Crania(?) columbiana** Walcott.

Middle Cambrian.

*Crania?* *columbiana* Walcott, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., XI, 1888, p. 441.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 150.

*Loc.* Mount Stephan, British Columbia.

*Obs.* Probably a species of *Acrotreta*.

**Crania costata** James=*C. scabiosa*.

**Crania crenistriata** Hall.

Corniferous and Hamilton (Dev.).

*Crania crenistria* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 78, fig. 6, on p. 76;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 28, pl. 3, figs. 13-16.—Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 4H, figs. 6-12.

*Loc.* Alexander, etc., New York; Columbus, Ohio; Louisville, Kentucky; Alpena, Michigan.

*Obs.* See *C. sheldoni* White.

**Crania(?) deformata** (Hall).

Chazy (Ord.).

*Orbicula?* *deformata* Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 23, pl. 4 bis, fig. 10.

*Crania?* *deformata* Miller, N. American Geol. Pal., 1889, p. 341.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 150.

*Loc.* Chazy, New York.

*Obs.* This species is not well established and had better be dropped since the type specimen does not preserve the generic or specific characters.

**Crania dentata** Ringueberg.

Niagara (Sil.).

*Crania dentata* Ringueberg, Bull. Buffalo Soc. Nat. Sci., V, 1886, p. 16, pl. 2, fig. 6.

*Loc.* Lockport, New York.

**?Crania dubia** Foerste.

Clinton (Sil.).

*?Crania dubia* Foerste, Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, p. 565, pl. 37, fig. 17.

*Loc.* Dayton, Ohio.

*Obs.* May not be a brachiopod.

***Crania dyeri* Miller.**

Utica (Ord.).

*Crania dyeri* Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 13, fig. 3.*Loc.* Cincinnati, Ohio.***Crania famelica* Hall and Whitfield.**

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Crania famelica* Hall and Whitfield, Descriptions n. sp. Fossils, 1872, p. 17, pl. 11, figs. 6, 7;—Twenty-third Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1873, p. 236, pl. 11, figs. 6, 7.*Loc.* Cerro Gordo, Iowa; Callaway County, Missouri.*Obs.* Compare with *Craniella hamiltoniæ* Hall.***Crania favincola* Hall and Clarke.**

Middle Devonian.

*Crania favincola* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 180, pl. 4H, fig. 33.*Loc.* Crab Orchard, Kentucky.***Crania gracilis* Ringueberg.**

Niagara (Sil.).

*Crania gracilis* Ringueberg, Bull. Buffalo Soc. Nat. Sci. V, 1886, p. 17, pl. 2, fig. 7.*Crania pannosa* Ringueberg, Ibidem, 1886, p. 17, pl. 2, fig. 8.*Loc.* Lockport, New York.*Obs.* Species of *Crania* are very variable in shape, and since both forms are attached to one *Orthoceras*, it is probable that but a single species is here represented.***Crania granosa* Hall and Clarke.**

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Crania granosa* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 180, pl. 4H, figs. 19, 20.*Loc.* Centerfield, New York.***Crania granulosa* N. H. Winchell.**

Trenton (Ord.).

*Crania granulosa* N. H. Winchell, Eighth Ann. Rep. Geol. Nat. Hist. Survey Minnesota, 1880, p. 63.—Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 373, pl. 29, figs. 34, 35.*Loc.* Minneapolis, Minnesota.***Crania gregaria* Hall=*Craniella hamiltoniæ*.*****Crania greenii* Miller.**

Upper Helderberg (Dev.).

*Crania greenii* Miller, Eighteenth Ann. Rep. Geol. Survey Indiana, 1894, p. 310, pl. 9, fig. 7.*Loc.* Falls of Ohio.*Obs.* Probably the same as *Craniella hamiltoniæ*.***Crania halli* Sardeson=*Craniella ulrichi*.*****Crania hamiltoniæ* Hall=*Craniella hamiltoniæ*.*****Crania lælia* Hall.**

Utica and Lorraine (Ord.).

*Crania lælia* Hall, Descriptions n. sp. Crinoidea and other Fossils, 1866, p. 13;—Twenty-fourth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1872, p. 220, pl. 7, fig. 16.—Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 12.—Hall and Whitfield, Pal. Ohio, II, 1875, p. 75, pl. 1, fig. 16.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 4H, fig. 1.*Loc.* Cincinnati and Oxford, Ohio; Richmond, Indiana.***Crania lævis* Keyes.**

Chouteau (L. Carb.).

*Crania lævis* Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 60.*Loc.* Louisiana, Missouri.***Crania leoni* Hall.**

Portage and Chemung (Dev.).

*Crania leoni* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 78, figs. 7, 8 on p. 76;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 30, pl. 3, figs. 27-30, (figs. 25, 26).—Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 4H, figs. 34, 35.*Loc.* Leon, New York. Portage of Ontario County, New York (Clarke).

- Crania modesta** White and St. John. Upper Carboniferous.  
*Crania modesta* White and St. John, Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1868, p. 118.—  
 White, Thirteenth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1884, p. 121, pl. 35, fig. 9; pl. 36,  
 fig. 5.  
*Crania carbonaria* Whitfield, Annals New York Acad. Sci., II, 1882, p. 229;—  
 Ibidem, V, 1891, p. 599, pl. 15, figs. 11, 12;—Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, p. 484, pl.  
 11, figs. 11, 12.  
*Loc.* Fremont County, Iowa; Vermilion and Sullivan counties, Indiana; Carbon  
 Hill, Ohio; Manhattan, Kansas.
- Crania multipunctata** Miller = *C. scabiosa*.  
**Crania pannosa** Ringueberg = *C. gracilis*.  
**Crania parallela** Ulrich = *C. scabiosa*.  
**Crania percarinata** Ulrich = *C. scabiosa*.
- Crania(?) permiana** Shumard. Upper Carboniferous.  
*Crania permiana* Shumard, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1859, p. 395.  
*Loc.* Guadalupe Mountains, New Mexico.  
*Obs.* Probably not a *Crania*.
- Crania pulchella** Hall and Clarke. Lower Helderberg (Dev.).  
*Crania pulchella* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 180, pl.  
 4H, fig. 3.  
*Loc.* Albany County, New York.
- Crania radicans** A. Winchell = *Strophalosia radicans*.
- Crania reposita** White. Burlington (L. Carb.).  
*Crania reposita* White, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., IX, 1862, p. 30.  
*Loc.* Burlington, Iowa.
- Crania reticularis** Miller = *Trematis reticularis*.
- Crania(?) reversa** Sardeson. St. Peter (Ord.).  
*Crania(?) reversa* Sardeson, Bull. Minnesota Acad. Nat. Sci., IV, 1896, p. 77, pl.  
 3, figs. 6, 7.  
*Loc.* St. Paul, Minnesota.
- Crania rowleyi** Gurley. Chouteau (L. Carb.).  
*Crania rowleyi* Gurley, New Carb. Fossils, 1, 1883, p. 3.—Hall and Clarke, Pal.  
 New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 4H, fig. 13.  
*Crania blairi* Miller, Eighteenth Ann. Rep. Geol. Survey Indiana, 1894, p. 310,  
 pl. 9, figs. 5, 6.  
*Loc.* Pike County and Sedalia, Missouri.
- Crania scabiosa** Hall. Utica and Lorraine (Ord.).  
*Crania scabiosa* Hall, Descriptions n. sp. Crinoidea and other Foss., 1866, p. 13;—  
 Twenty-fourth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1872, p. 220, pl. 7, fig.  
 15.—Hall and Whitfield, Pal. Ohio, II, 1875, p. 74, pl. 1, fig. 17.—Miller, Cin-  
 cinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 12.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York,  
 VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 148, pl. 4H, figs. 23–28, 30, 31.  
*Crania multipunctata* Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 13, fig. 4.  
*Crania percarinata* Ulrich, Jour. Cincinnati Soc. Nat. Hist., I, 1878, p. 98, pl. 4,  
 fig. 12.  
*Crania parallela* Ulrich, Ibidem, 1878, p. 98, pl. 4, fig. 13.  
*Crania asperula* James, The Palæontologist, 3, 1879, p. 22.  
*Crania costata* James, Ibidem, 1879, p. 22.  
*Crania alternata* James, Ibidem, 1879, p. 23.  
*Loc.* Cincinnati, etc., Ohio; Indiana; Illinois; Wisconsin.  
*Obs.* The shells of *Crania* are adapted to the objects upon which they are cemented.



***Crania scabiosa* Hall—Continued.**

*C. scabiosa* has been found growing on *Rafinesquina*, *Strophomena*, *Rhynchonella*, *Pleurotomaria*, and *Monticulipora*. In nearly all cases this species partakes more or less of the ornamentation of its host. The variation pointed out by authors is accidental and has no specific value.

***Crania setifera* Hall.**

Niagara (Sil.).

*Crania setifera* Hall, Trans. Albany Institute, IV, 1863, p. 209 (non Hall, 1866);—Twenty-eighth Rep. New York State Mus. Nat. Hist., Doc. ed., 1876, pl. 21, figs. 8-10;—*Ibidem*, 1879, p. 148, pl. 21, figs. 8-10;—Eleventh Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1882, p. 283, pl. 21, figs. 8-10.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 4H, fig. 18.

*Loc.* Waldron, Indiana.

***Crania setigera* Hall.**

Trenton and Lorraine (Ord.).

*Crania setigera* Hall, Descriptions n. sp. Crinoidea and other Fossils, 1866, p. 12;—Twenty-fourth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1872, p. 220, pl. 7, fig. 15.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 4H, figs. 14-16.—Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 372, pl. 29, figs. 32, 33.

*Loc.* Mineral Point and Beloit, Wisconsin; Decorah, Iowa; Minneapolis, Cannon Falls, etc., Minnesota; Wilmington, Illinois.

***Crania sheldoni* White.**

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Crania sheldoni* White, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., IX, 1862, p. 29.

*Crania bordeni* Hall and Whitfield, Twenty-fourth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1872, p. 187;—Twenty-seventh Rep. *Ibidem*, 1875, pl. 9, figs. 36, 37.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 32, pl. 2, fig. 14.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 4H, figs. 4, 5.

*Loc.* New Buffalo and Iowa City, Iowa; Falls of Ohio.

*Obs.* This species may not be distinct from *C. crenistria*.

***Crania siluriana* Hall.**

Niagara (Sil.).

*Crania siluriana* Hall, Trans. Albany Institute, IV, 1863, p. 206;—Twenty-eighth Rep. New York State Mus. Nat. Hist., 1879, p. 148, pl. 21, figs. 3-7;—Eleventh Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1882, p. 282, pl. 21, figs. 3-7.—Beecher and Clarke, Mem. New York State Mus., I, 1889, p. 13, pl. 1, figs. 1, 2.

*Loc.* Waldron, Indiana.

***Crania socialis* Ulrich.**

Utica (Ord.).

*Crania socialis* Ulrich, Jour. Cincinnati Soc. Nat. Hist., I, 1878, p. 98, pl. 4, fig. 14.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 4H, fig. 29.

*Loc.* Cincinnati, Ohio.

***Crania spinigera* Hall.**

Niagara (Sil.).

*Crania spinigera* Hall, Descriptions n. sp. Foss. Waldron, Indiana, 1879, p. 13;—Eleventh Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1882, p. 283, pl. 27, fig. 1;—Trans. Albany Institute, X, 1883, p. 69.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 4H, fig. 17.

*Loc.* Waldron, Indiana.

***Crania trentonensis* Hall.**

Trenton (Ord.).

*Crania trentonensis* Hall, Descriptions n. sp. Crinoidea and other Fossils, 1866, p. 12;—Twenty-fourth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1872, p. 219, pl. 7, figs. 11, 12.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 4H, figs. 21, 22.—Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 374, pl. 29, figs. 36, 37.

*Loc.* Middleville, New York; Cannon Falls, Minnesota; Janesville, Wisconsin; Dixon, Illinois.

**CRANIELLA** Ehlert.Genotype *C. meduanensis* Ehlert.

*Craniella* Ehlert, Bull. Soc. Études Scientif. d'Angers, 1888, p. 37.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 153, 170.—Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 374.—Hall and Clarke, Eleventh Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1894, p. 262.

**Craniella(?) clintonensis** Foerste.

Clinton (Sil.).

*Craniella?* *clintonensis* Foerste, Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, p. 565, pl. 37, figs. 3a, 3b.  
*Loc.* Todds Fork, Ohio.

**Craniella hamiltoniæ** Hall.

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Crania hamiltoniæ* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 77, figs. 4, 5, on p. 76;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 27, pl. 3, figs. 17-23.—Whiteaves, Cont. Canadian Pal., I, 1891, p. 214.

? *Crania hamiltoniæ?* Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., III, 1888, p. 31, pl. 12, fig. 10.

*Crania gregaria* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 31;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 29, pl. 3, fig. 24.

*Craniella hamiltoniæ* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 148, 153, pl. 41, figs. 3-16.

*Loc.* Cazenovia, Hamilton, etc., New York; Hay and Athabasca rivers, Canada. (Waverly group, Moote Run, Licking County, Ohio, according to Herrick.)

*Obs.* See *Crania greeni* Miller.

**Craniella(?) ulrichi** Hall and Clarke.

Trenton (Ord.).

*Craniella ulrichi* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 153, 181, pl. 4, figs. 1, 2.

*Crania halli* Sardeson, Bull. Minnesota Acad. Nat. Sci., III, 1892, p. 328, pl. 4, figs. 8-10.

*Craniella?* *ulrichi* Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 375, pl. 29, figs. 38, 39.

*Loc.* Minneapolis, St. Paul, and Fountain, Minnesota.

*Craniops* Hall=*Pholidops*.

**CRYPTACANTHIA** White and St. John.Genotype *Waldheimia?* *compacta* White and St. John.

*Cryptacanthia* White and St. John, Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1868, p. 119.—Dall, American Jour. Conch., VI, 1870, p. 114.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 300;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1895, p. 867.

**Cryptacanthia compacta** White and St. John.

Upper Carboniferous.

*Waldheimia?* (*Cryptacanthia*) *compacta* White and St. John, Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1868, p. 119, fig. 3.

*Cryptacanthia compacta* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 301, fig. 225.

*Loc.* Madison County, Missouri.

**CRYPTONELLA** Hall, 1867.Genotype *Terebratula rectirostra* Hall.

? *Cryptonella* Hall, Fourteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1861, pp. 101, 102;—Fifteenth Rep. Ibidem, 1862, p. 160, pl. 3, figs. 8, 9.—Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., VII, 1862, p. 392.—Hall, Sixteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 43, figs. 1-7 on p. 42;—American Jour. Sci., 2d ser., XXXV, 1863, p. 396.—Billings, Ibidem, XXXVI, 1863, p. 238.—Hall, Trans. Albany Institute, IV, 1863, pp. 132, 148.

*Centronella* (partim) A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1865, p. 123.

*Cryptonella* Hall, Twentieth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1867, p. 164;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 392.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 286;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1895, p. 860.

*Obs.* This genus can not be considered as established before 1867.

*Cryptonella calvini* Hall and Whitfield=*Dielasma calvini*.

*Cryptonella*(?) *circulus* Walcott.

Devonian.

*Cryptonella*? *circula* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 163, pl. 15, fig. 2.

*Loc.* Lone Mountain, Nevada.

*Obs.* Additional material shows that this species attained a length of 1 inch.

*Cryptonella eudora* Hall and Whitfield, 1873=*Dielasma calvini*.

*Cryptonella*(?) *eudora* Hall.

Chemung-Waverly (Dev.-L. Carb.).

*Cryptonella* (*Terebratula*) *eudora* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 398, pl. 61, figs. 31-41.

*Cryptonella eudora* Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., III, 1888, p. 48, pl. 5, fig. 10;—Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, pl. 21, fig. 10.

*Loc.* Ithaca, New York; Licking County, Ohio.

*Cryptonella*(?) *eximia* Hall.

Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Cryptonella eximia* Hall, Fifteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1862, p. 160, pl. 3, figs. 6, 7;—Sixteenth Rep. Ibidem, 1863, p. 43, figs. 10, 11.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 80, figs. 11, 12.

*Loc.* Not given.

*Cryptonella*(?) *inconstans* (Herrick).

Waverly (L. Carb.).

*Terebratula*? *inconstans* Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., IV, 1888, p. 24, pl. 3, figs. 8, 9; pl. 11, fig. 18.

*Cryptonella*(?) *inconstans* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 79, figs. 31, 32.

*Terebratula inconstans* Herrick, Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, pl. 23, fig. 17.

*Loc.* Ashland County and Lodi, Ohio.

*Cryptonella iowensis* Calvin=*Cranæna iowaensis*.

*Cryptonella iphis* Hall.

Corniferous (Dev.).

*Cryptonella iphis* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 396, pl. 61, figs. 26-28.

*Loc.* Cayuga, Ontario.

*Cryptonella lens* Hall.

Corniferous (Dev.).

*Terebratula lens* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 89;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 386, pl. 60, figs. 1-4.

*Cryptonella lens* Hall and Whitfield, Twenty-fourth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1872, p. 199.

*Loc.* Clarence Hollow, New York; Falls of Ohio.

*Cryptonella lincklæni* Hall=*Eunella lincklæni*.

*Cryptonella ovalis* Miller.

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Cryptonella ovalis* Miller, Seventeenth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1891, p. 76, pl. 13, figs. 1, 2.

*Loc.* Bunker Hill, Indiana.

*Cryptonella pinonensis* Walcott.

Upper Devonian.

*Cryptonella pinonensis* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 163, pl. 4, fig. 4.

*Loc.* Pinon Range, Nevada.

*Cryptonella planirostris* Hall.

Marcellus, Hamilton (Dev.).

*Terebratula planirostra* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 89.

*Cryptonella planirostra* Hall, Fourteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1861, p. 101;—Sixteenth Rep. Ibidem, 1863, p. 44;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 395, pl. 61, figs. 9-27.—Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 287, fig. 208; pl. 80, figs. 5-10.

*Loc.* Seneca and Canandaigua lakes, New York.

**Cryptonella rectirostris** Hall. Hamilton (Dev.).

*Terebratula rectirostra* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 88.

*Cryptonella rectirostra* Hall, Fourteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1861, p. 101;—Sixteenth Rep. Ibidem, 1863, p. 44;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 394, pl. 61, figs. 1-8.—Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 286, pl. 80, figs. 1-4.

Loc. Bellona, York, Moscow, etc., New York; Falls of Ohio.

**Cryptonella subelliptica** Hall and Clarke. Waverly (L. Carb.).

*Cryptonella subelliptica* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 81, figs. 41-43.

Loc. Sciotoville, Ohio.

**CYCLORHINA** Hall and Clarke. Genotype *Rhynchospira nobilis* Hall.

*Cyclorhina* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 206;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1895, p. 830.

**Cyclorhina nobilis** Hall. Hamilton (Dev.).

*Rhynchospira nobilis* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 83.

*Rhynchospira* and *Trematospira*? *nobilis* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, pp. 277, 412, pl. 63, figs. 33-36.

*Retzia* (*Trematospira*) *nobilis* Whiteaves, Cont. Canadian Pal., I, 1889, p. 116.

*Cyclorhina nobilis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 207, pl. 61, figs. 1-12.

Loc. Darien, New York; Thedford, Ontario.

**CYCLOSPIRA** Hall and Clarke. Genotype *Orthis bisulcata* Emmons.

*Cyclospira* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 146.—Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 469.—Hall and Clarke, Thirteenth Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1895, p. 808.

**Cyclospira bisulcata** (Emmons). Trenton (Ord.).

*Orthis bisulcata* Emmons, Geol. New York; Rep. Second Dist., 1842, p. 396, fig. 4.

*Atrypa bisulcata* Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 139, pl. 33, fig. 3.

Genus? *bisulcata* Hall, Twelfth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 65.

*Camarella bisulcata* Miller, American Pal. Foss., 1877, p. 107.

*Camarella owatonnaensis* Sardeson, Bull. Minnesota Acad. Nat. Sci., III, 1892, p. 328, pl. 4, figs. 1-3.

*Cyclospira bisulcata*? Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 470, pl. 34, figs. 49-54.

*Cyclospira bisulcata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 147, figs. 133-136; pl. 54, figs. 38-40;—Whiteaves, Pal. Foss., III, Pt. III, 1897, p. 180.

Loc. Adams, Jefferson County, New York; Ottawa, Canada; Cannon Falls, etc., Minnesota; Lake Winnipeg, Manitoba.

**Cyclospira(?) sparsiplica** Foerste. Clinton (Sil.).

*Cyclospira*? *sparsiplica* Foerste, Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, p. 593, pl. 37A, fig. 18.

Loc. Dayton, Ohio.

Obs. May be a species of *Parastrophia* or a rhynchonelloid.

**CYRTIA** Dalman. Genotype *Anomites exporrectus* Wahlenberg.

*Cyrtia* Dalman, Kongl. Svenska Vet.-Akad. Handl., för 1827, 1828, pp. 93, 97.—Billings, Canadian Jour., VI, 1861, p. 262.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 93.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 40;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1895, p. 759.

*Cyrtia acutirostris* Shumard = *Cyrtina acutirostris*.

**Cyrtia alta Hall.**

Waverly (L. Carb.).

*Spirifer alta* Hall, Proc. American Phil. Soc., X, 1866, p. 246;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 248, pl. 43, figs. 1-7.

*Syringothyris alta* Schuchert, Ninth Ann. Rep. New York State Geol., 1890, p. 35.

*Cyrtia alta* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 42, pl. 26, figs. 1-5; pl. 39, figs. 37, 38.

*Loc.* Meadville, Pennsylvania; Bedford, Ohio.

**Cyrtia biplicata Hall**=*Cyrtina biplicata*.

**Cyrtia curvilineata White**=*Cyrtina curvilineata*.

**Cyrtia cyrtiniformis (Hall and Whitfield).**

Chemung (Dev.).

*Spirifera cyrtinaformis* Hall and Whitfield, Twenty-third Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1872, p. 238, pl. 11, figs. 21-24;—Extract, 1872, p. 19, pl. 11, figs. 21-24.—Whiteaves, Cont. to Canadian Pal., I, 1891, p. 222.

*Cyrtia cyrtiniformis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 42, pl. 25, figs. 26-32.

*Loc.* Rockford, Iowa; Hay River, Canada.

*Obs.* Compare with *C. norwoodi* Meek.

**Cyrtia dalmani Hall**=*Cyrtina dalmani*.

**Cyrtia exporrecta (Wahlenberg).**

Niagara (Sil.).

*Anomites exporrectus* Wahlenberg, Nova Acta Regias Soc. Scient. Upsal, VIII, 1821, p. 64.

*Spirifera (Cyrtia) trapezoidalis* Hall and Whitfield, Twenty-fourth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1872, p. 183.

*Cyrtia trapezoidalis* Hall and Whitfield, Twenty-seventh Rep. Ibidem, 1875, pl. 9, figs. 19-21.

*Cyrtia exporrecta* Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 93, pl. 27, figs. 6-8, 20.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 42, pl. 28, figs. 1, 48, 49, 51.

*Loc.* Europe; Louisville, Kentucky.

**Cyrtia exporrecta arrecta Hall and Whitfield**=*C. myrtea*.

**Cyrtia gigas Troost**=*Syringothyris gigas*.

**Cyrtia hamiltonensis Hall**=*Cyrtina hamiltonensis*.

**Cyrtia meta (Hall).**

Clinton and Niagara (Sil.).

*Spirifer radiatus (pars)* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 66, pl. 22, figs. 2a-2c, 2t. *Spirifera meta* Hall, Twentieth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1867, p. 372, pl. 13, figs. 12, 13.

*Cyrtia radians* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 42, 362, pl. 28, figs. 4, 5, 50, 52; pl. 39, fig. 33.

*Loc.* Lockport and Rochester, New York; Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

**Cyrtia missouriensis Swallow**=*Cyrtina missouriensis*.

**Cyrtia myrtia Billings.**

Anticosti and Niagara (Sil.).

*Cyrtia myrtia* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 165, fig. 149.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 42.

*Cyrtia trapezoidalis* var. *arrecta* Hall and Whitfield, Twenty-fourth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1872, p. 183.

*Cyrtia exporrecta* Hall and Whitfield, Twenty-seventh Rep. Ibidem, 1875, pl. 9, figs. 22, 23.

*Cyrtia exporrecta* var. *arrecta* Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 94, pl. 27, fig. 21; pl. 34, fig. 35; pl. 37, figs. 60, 61.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 28, figs. 2, 3; pl. 39, fig. 32.

*Loc.* Anticosti; Louisville, Kentucky.

**Cyrtia norwoodi** (Meek). Middle Devonian.

*Spirifera norwoodi* Meek, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1866, p. 308.

*Spirifera utahensis* Meek, note appended to extra copies of the above-cited paper, 1860;—Simpson's Rep. Expl. Great Basin Terr. Utah, 1876, p. 345, pl. 1, fig. 4;—King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 39, pl. 3, fig. 1.

*Loc.* Buell Valley, Utah.

*Obs.* Compare with *C. crytiniformis* Hall and Whitfield.

**Cyrtia occidentalis** Swallow = *Cyrtina occidentalis*.**Cyrtia radians** Hall and Clarke = *C. meta*.**Cyrtia rostrata** Hall = *Cyrtina rostrata*.**Cyrtia trapezoidalis** Hisinger = *C. exporrecta*.**Cyrtia trapezoidalis arrecta** Hall and Whitfield = *C. myrtia*.**Cyrtia triquetra** Hall = *Cyrtina triquetra*.**Cyrtia umbonata** Hall = *Cyrtina umbonata*.**CYRTINA** Davidson. Genotype *Cyrtia heteroclitia* Defrance.

*Cyrtina* Davidson, Mon. British Carb. Brachiopoda, Pal. Soc., 1858, p. 66.—Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 263;—Twentieth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1867, p. 251.—Herrick, Bull. Dennison Univ., IV, 1888, p. 14.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 95.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 43;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1895, p. 763.

**Cyrtina acutirostris** (Shumard). Chouteau (L. Carb.).

*Cyrtia acutirostris* Shumard, Geol. Rep. Missouri, 1855, p. 204, pl. C, fig. 3.

*Cyrtina acutirostris* Miller, N. American Geol. Pal., 1889, p. 342.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 28, figs. 38–42, 44, 54.—Keyes Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 89, pl. 39, fig. 10.

*Loc.* Hannibal and Louisiana, Missouri.

**Cyrtina affinis** Billings. Oriskany (Dev.).

*Cyrtina dalmani* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., VIII, 1863, p. 37.

*Cyrtina affinis* Billings, Pal. Fossils, II, 1874, p. 49, pl. 3A, fig. 6.

*Loc.* Grand Greve, Gaspé.

**Cyrtina billingsi** Meek. Hamilton (Dev.).

*Cyrtina billingsi* Meek, Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1868, p. 97, pl. 14, fig. 6.—Whiteaves, Cont. to Canadian Pal., I, 1891, p. 227.

*Loc.* Clearwater and Athabasca rivers, British America.

**Cyrtina biplicata** Hall. Upper Helderberg (Dev.).

*Cyrtia biplicata* Hall, Tenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 165.

*Cyrtina biplicata* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 266, pl. 27, figs. 5–10.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 28, figs. 7–10.

*Loc.* Albany and Schoharie counties, etc., New York; Michigan.

**Cyrtina burlingtonensis** Rowley. Burlington (L. Carb.).

*Cyrtina burlingtonensis* Rowley, American Geologist, XII, 1893, p. 308, pl. 14, figs. 15–17.

*Loc.* Louisiana, Missouri.

*Obs.* Compare with *C. neogenes*.

**Cyrtina crassa** Hall. Corniferous (Dev.).

*Cyrtina crassa* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 267, pl. 27, figs. 11, 12.—Hall and Whitfield, Twenty-seventh Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1875, pl. 9, figs. 14–16.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 95, pl. 13, figs. 21–24.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 28, figs. 13–15.

*Loc.* Vienna, New York; Falls of Ohio.

***Cyrtina*(?) *curupira* Rathbun.**

Middle Devonian.

*Cyrtina*(?) *curupira* Rathbun, Bull. Buffalo Soc. Nat. Sci., I, 1874, p. 242, pl. 10, figs 1, 6.*Loc.* Erere, Province of Para, Brazil.***Cyrtina curvilineata* White.**

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Cyrtia curvilineata* White, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., IX, 1862, p. 25.*Cyrtina curvilineata*? Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 270, pl. 44, figs. 53-55.*Cyrtina curvilineata* Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 28, figs. 11, 12*Loc.* Iowa City, Iowa.***Cyrtina dalmani* Billings (non Hall)=*C. affinis*.*****Cyrtina dalmani* (Hall).**

Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Cyrtia dalmani* Hall, Tenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 64;—

Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 206, pl. 24, fig. 1.

*Cyrtina dalmani* Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, III, 1868, p. 383, pl. 7, fig. 3.*Loc.* Albany and Schoharie counties, New York; Perry County, Missouri; Decatur County, Tennessee; Dalhousie, New Brunswick.***Cyrtina davidsoni* Walcott.**

Middle and Upper Devonian.

*Cyrtina davidsoni* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 146, pl. 3, fig. 2.*Loc.* White Pine district, Nevada.***Cyrtina hamiltonensis* Hall.**

Up. Helderberg, Ham., and Port. (Dev.).

*Cyrtia hamiltonensis* Hall, Tenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p.

166.—Billings, Canadian Jour., VI, 1861, p. 262, figs. 80-82;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 384, fig. 415.

*Cyrtina hamiltonensis* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 268, pl. 27, figs. 1-4; pl. 44, figs. 26-33, 38-52.—Meek, Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1868, p. 99, pl. 14, figs. 5, 7, 10.—Nicholson, Pal. Prov. Ontario, 1874, p. 83.—Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 147.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 96, pl. 13, figs. 4-12.—Whiteaves, Cont. to Canadian Pal., I, 1891, pp. 226, 288.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 28, figs. 23-33, 43, 45, 46, 53.—Kindle, Bull. American Pal., 6, 1896, p. 35.*Cyrtina panda* Meek, Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1868, p. 100, pl. 14, fig. 8.*Loc.* New York; Pennsylvania; Maryland; Cayuga and Thedford, Ontario; Louisville, Kentucky; Independence, Iowa; Eureka district, Nevada; Mackenzie and Athabasca rivers, and lakes Manitoba and Winnipegosis, British America.*Obs.* *C. panda* is a variation of this species with a higher ventral area.***Cyrtina hamiltonensis recta* Hall.**

Hamilton and Chemung (Dev.).

*Cyrtina hamiltonensis* var. *recta* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 270, pl. 44, figs. 34-37.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 97, pl. 13, figs. 13-16.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 28, figs. 21, 22.*Loc.* Allegany County, New York; Falls of Ohio.***Cyrtina lachrymosa* Hall and Clarke.**

Waverly (L. Carb.).

*Cyrtina lachrymosa* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pp. 46, 362, pl. 28, figs. 36, 37, 47.*Loc.* Richfield, Ohio.***Cyrtina missouriensis* (Swallow).**

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Cyrtia missouriensis* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1860, p. 647.*Cyrtina missouriensis* Miller, N. American Geol. Pal., 1889, p. 343.*Loc.* Callaway County, Missouri.*Obs.* Regarded by Keyes as a synonym for *C. umbonata*.

- Cyrtina neogenes** Hall and Clarke. Burlington (L. Carb.).  
*Cyrtina neogenes* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 84, fig. 41.  
*Loc.* Burlington, Iowa.  
*Obs.* Compare with *C. burlingtonensis*.
- Cyrtina(?) occidentalis** (Swallow). Hamilton (Dev.).  
*Cyrtia occidentalis* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1860, p. 648.  
*Cyrtina?* *occidentalis* Miller, N. American Geol. Pal., 1889, p. 343.  
*Syringothyris occidentalis* Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1889, p. 86.  
*Loc.* Callaway County, Missouri.  
*Obs.* This is probably a *Spirifer* with a high area as in *S. asperus*, or it is a *Cyrtia*.
- Cyrtina panda** Meek=*C. hamiltonensis*.
- Cyrtina pyramidalis** (Hall). Niagara (Sil.).  
*Spirifer pyramidalis* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 266, pl. 54, fig. 7.  
*Cyrtina pyramidalis* Miller, N. American Geol. Pal., 1889, p. 343.  
*Loc.* Lewiston, New York.
- Cyrtina rostrata** Hall. Oriskany and Corniferous (Dev.).  
*Cyrtia rostrata* Hall, Tenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 64;—  
 Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 429, pl. 96, figs. 1-6; pl. 98, fig. 8.—Billings,  
 Canadian Jour., VI, 1861, p. 263.  
*Cyrtina rostrata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 25, figs.  
 1-8; pl. 28, fig. 6.  
*Loc.* Albany County, New York; Cumberland, Maryland; Cayuga, Ontario.
- Cyrtina triplicata** Simpson. Waverly (L. Carb.).  
*Cyrtina triplicata* Simpson, Trans. American Phil. Soc., n. ser., XVI, 1889, p. 439,  
 fig. 4.  
*Loc.* Warren, Pennsylvania.
- Cyrtina triquetra** (Hall). Hamilton (Dev.).  
*Cyrtia triquetra* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 513.  
*Cyrtina triquetra* Meek, Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1868, p. 99.—Meek and  
 Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, III, 1868, p. 436, pl. 13, fig. 4.—Hall and  
 Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 28, figs. 14, 35.  
*Loc.* Rock Island, Illinois.
- Cyrtina umbonata** (Hall). Hamilton (Dev.).  
*Cyrtia umbonata* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 512, pl. 5, fig. 2.  
*Cyrtina umbonata* Miller, N. American Geol. Pal., 1889, p. 343.—Keyes, Geol.  
 Survey Missouri, V, 1889, p. 90.  
*Loc.* Buffalo, Iowa; Rock Island, Illinois; Callaway County, Missouri.  
*Obs.* See *C. missouriensis*.
- Cyrtina umbonata alpenaensis** Hall and Clarke. Hamilton (Dev.).  
*Cyrtina umbonata* var. *alpenensis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II,  
 1895, p. 362, pl. 28, figs. 16-20.  
*Loc.* Alpena, Michigan.
- DALMANELLA** Hall and Clarke.  
 Genotype *Orthis testudinaria* Dalman.  
*Orthis* (group of *O. testudinaria*) Hall, Bull. Geol. Soc. America, I, 1889, p. 21.  
*Dalmanella* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 205, 223.—  
 Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 439.—Hall  
 and Clarke, Eleventh Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1894, p. 170.



- Dalmanella amœna** N. H. Winchell. Trenton (Ord.).  
*Orthis amœna* Winchell, Eighth Ann. Rep. Geol. Nat. Hist. Survey Minnesota, 1880, p. 65.  
*Orthis* (D.) *amœna* Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 453, pl. 33, figs. 48-50.  
*Loc.* Spring Valley, Minnesota.
- Dalmanella arcuaria** Hall and Clarke. Niagara (Sil.).  
*Dalmanella arcuaria* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 224, 341, pl. 5C, figs. 20, 21.  
*Loc.* Perry County, Tennessee.
- Dalmanella bellula** (Meek). Lorraine (Ord.).  
*Orthis bellula* (James MS.) Meek, Pal. Ohio, I, 1873, p. 103, pl. 8, fig. 5; Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 31.  
*Dalmanella bellula* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 224.  
*Loc.* Cincinnati, Ohio.
- Dalmanella concinna** Hall. Lower Helderberg (Dev.).  
*Orthis concinna* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 172, pl. 13, figs. 1-3.  
*Dalmanella concinna* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 207, 224.  
*Loc.* Cumberland, Maryland.
- Dalmanella crispata** (Emmons). Lorraine (Ord.).  
*Orthis crispata* Emmons, Geol. New York; Rep. Second Dist., 1842, p. 404, fig. 5.  
*Dalmanella crispata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 224.  
*Loc.* Lorraine, New York.
- Dalmanella devonica** (Walcott). Lower Devonian.  
*Skenidium devonicum* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 116, pl. 13, fig. 4.  
*Loc.* Eureka district, Nevada.  
*Obs.* The type specimen has no spondylium and therefore is no *Scenidium*.
- Dalmanella electra** (Billings). Calciferous (Ord.).  
*Orthis electra* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 79, fig. 72; p. 217;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 231, fig. 246.  
*Orthis electra*? White, Wheeler's Rep. Geol. Geogr. Expl. west 100 Merid., IV, 1875, p. 55.  
*Dalmanella electra* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 223.  
*Loc.* Point Lewis and St. John, Canada; Newfoundland; House Range, Utah.
- Dalmanella electra major** (Matthew). Calciferous (Ord.).  
*Orthis electra* var. *major* Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, X, 1893, p. 100, pl. 7, fig. 3.  
*Loc.* Near St. John, New Brunswick.
- Dalmanella electra lævis** (Matthew). Calciferous (Ord.).  
*Orthis electra* var. *lævis* Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, X, 1893, p. 100.  
*Loc.* Near St. John, New Brunswick.
- Dalmanella elegantula** (Dalman). Clinton and Niagara (Sil.).  
*Orthis elegantula* Dalman, Kongl. Svenska Vet.-Akad. Handl., för 1827, 1828, p. 117, pl. 2, fig. 6.—Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 262, pl. 52, fig. 3.—Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., I, 1856, p. 136, pl. 2, fig. 5.—Roemer, Sil. Fauna west. Tennessee, 1860, p. 62, pl. 5, fig. 7.—Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 312, fig. 320.—Hall, Twenty-eighth Rep. New York State Mus. Nat. Hist., 1879, p. 150, pl. 21, figs. 11-17;—Eleventh Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1882, p. 285, pl. 21, figs. 11-17;—Second Ann. Rep. New York State Geol., 1883,

**Dalmanella elegantula (Dalman)**—Continued.

pl. 35, figs. 34–37.—Foerste, Bull. Denison Univ., I, 1885, p. 84, pl. 13, fig. 1.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 37, pl. 32, figs. 52–57.—Beecher and Clarke, Mem. New York State Mus., I, 1889, p. 14, pl. 1, figs. 3–12.—Foerste, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., XXIV, 1890, p. 307.

*Orthis canalis* Hall, Geol. New York; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 105, fig. 6.

*Orthis elegantula*? var. Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 57, pl. 20, fig. 7.

*Dalmanella elegantula* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 207, 224, pl. 5C, figs. 15–19.

*Orthis (Dalmanella) elegantula* Foerste, Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, p. 581, pl. 25, figs. 11, 17.

*Loc.* Europe; New York; Ohio; Indiana; Kentucky; Tennessee; Missouri; Ontario and Nova Scotia, Canada; Collinsville, Alabama.

**Dalmanella elegantula parva (Foerste).**

Clinton (Sil.).

*Orthis elegantula* var. *parva* Foerste, Bull. Denison Univ., I, 1885, p. 85, pl. 13, fig. 17.

*Dalmanella elegantula* var. *parva* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 224.

*Loc.* Dayton, Ohio.

**Dalmanella(?) evadne (Billings).**

Calciferos (Ord.).

*Orthis evadne* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 81, fig. 74; p. 79.—Whitfield, Bull. American Mus. Nat. Hist., I, 1886, p. 300, pl. 24, fig. 8.

*Dalmanella*? *evadne* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 223, pl. 5B, figs. 25, 26.

*Loc.* Point Levis, Canada; Fort Cassin, Vermont.

**Dalmanella hamburgensis (Walcott).**

Pogonip and Trenton (Ord.).

*Orthis hamburgensis* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 73, pl. 2, fig. 5.

*Orthis (Dalmanella) hamburgensis*? Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 440, pl. 33, figs. 14–16.

*Loc.* Pogonip group, Eureka district, Nevada. In the Trenton at St. Paul, Cannon Falls, etc., Minnesota; Highbridge, Kentucky.

**Dalmanella infera (Calvin).**

Chemung (Dev.).

*Orthis infera* Calvin, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey Terr., IV, 1878, p. 728.

*Dalmanella infera* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 224.

*Loc.* Independence, Iowa; Naples, New York.

**Dalmanella lenticularis (Vanuxem).**

Corniferous (Dev.).

*Orthis lenticularis* Vanuxem (non Wahlenberg), Geol. New York; Rep. Third Dist., 1842, p. 139, fig. 4.—Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 35, pl. 5, figs. 1, 2.

*Orthis lenticularis* and *O. lentiformis* Hall, Geol. New York; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 175, fig. 4.

*Orthis eboracensis* Miller, N. American Geol. Pal., 1889, p. 357.

*Dalmanella lenticularis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 207, 224, pl. 5C, figs. 36–41.

*Loc.* Leroy, Caledonia, etc., New York.

**Dalmanella lepida Hall.**

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Orthis lepidus* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 78;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 46, pl. 6, fig. 1.

*Dalmanella lepida* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 207, 224.

*Loc.* Ontario County, New York.

- Dalmanella macleodi** (Whitfield). Calciferous (Ord.).  
*Orthis macleodi* Whitfield, Bull. American Mus. Nat. Hist., II, 1889, p. 43, pl. 7, figs. 1-4.  
*Dalmanella macleodi* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 224.  
*Loc.* Beekmantown, New York.
- Dalmanella melita** (Hall and Whitfield). Upper Cambrian.  
*Leptæna melita* Hall and Whitfield, King's U. S. Geol. Survey, 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 208, pl. 1, figs. 13, 14.—Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 22.  
*Loc.* Eureka district, Nevada.  
*Obs.* This species is related to *D. evadne* (Billings).
- Dalmanella(?) nettoana** (Rathbun). Middle Devonian.  
*Orthis nettoana* Rathbun, Bull. Buffalo Soc. Nat. Sci., I, 1874, p. 247, pl. 10, figs. 7, 10, 13;—Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., XX, 1879, p. 22.  
*Loc.* Province of Para, Brazil.
- Dalmanella parva** (de Verneuil). Anticosti (Sil.).  
*Orthis parva* (Pander) de Verneuil, Geology of Russia and the Ural Mountains, 1845, p. 188, pl. 13, fig. 3.—Billings, Cat. Sil. Foss. Anticosti, 1866, p. 41.  
*Loc.* Europe; Anticosti.
- Dalmanella perelegans** Hall. Lower Helderberg (Dev.).  
*Orthis perelegans* Hall, Tenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 44, fig. 1;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 171, pl. 13, figs. 4-12;—Second Ann. Rep. New York State Geol., 1883, pl. 35, figs. 32, 33.  
*Dalmanella perelegans* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 207, 224, pl. 5C, figs. 34, 35.  
*Loc.* Albany and Schoharie counties, New York; Decatur County, Tennessee.
- Dalmanella planiconvexa** Hall. Lower Helderberg and Oriskany (Dev.).  
*Orthis planiconvexa* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 168, pl. 12, figs. 1-6.  
*Dalmanella planiconvexa* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 207, 224.  
*Loc.* Albany County, New York; Cumberland, Maryland.
- Dalmanella(?) plicifera** (Hall). Chazy (Ord.).  
*Leptæna plicifera* Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 19, pl. 4 bis, fig. 1.  
*Strophomena plicifera* Hall, Twelfth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 70.  
*Loc.* Chazy, New York.
- Dalmanella pogonipensis** (Hall and Whitfield). Pogonip (Ord.).  
*Orthis pogonipensis* Hall and Whitfield, King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., I V, 1877, p. 232, pl. 1, figs. 9, 10.  
*Strophomena nemea* H. and W., Ibidem, 1877, p. 233, pl. 1, fig. 15.—Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 71.  
*Loc.* White Pine and Eureka districts, Nevada.  
*Obs.* These are shells of the *D. perveta* group. *S. nemea* is based on a dorsal valve of *O. pogonipensis*.
- Dalmanella quadrans** Hall. Lower Helderberg (Dev.).  
*Orthis quadrans* Hall, Pal. New York, III; Corrigenda in vol. with plates, 1859, pl. 12, figs. 9-12.  
*Dalmanella quadrans* Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 224.  
*Loc.* Catskill and Schoharie, New York.

- Dalmanella stonensis** (Safford). Trenton (Ord.).  
*Orthis stonensis* Safford, Geol. Tennessee, 1869, p. 286.  
*Dalmanella stonensis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 224, pl. 5C, figs. 4, 5.  
*Loc.* Near Nashville, Tennessee.
- Dalmanella subæquata** (Conrad). Trenton (Ord.).  
*Orthis subæquata* Conrad, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, I, 1843, p. 333.—Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 118, pl. 32, fig. 2;—Geol. Wisconsin, I, 1862, p. 42, figs. 1-3, and p. 436;—Second Ann. Rep. New York State Geol., 1883, pl. 34, figs. 19-24.  
*Orthis minneapolis* N. H. Winchell, Eighth Ann. Rep. Geol. Nat. Hist. Survey Minnesota, 1880, p. 63.  
*Orthis perveta* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. New York State Geol., 1883, pl. 34, figs. 17, 18 (fig. 16).  
*Dalmanella subæquata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 194, 207, 224, pl. 5C, figs. 6-11.  
*Dalmanella perveta* Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, 1892, p. 224, pl. 5C, figs. 13, 14.  
*Orthis* (D.) *subæquata* Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 446, pl. 33, figs. 30-36.  
*Loc.* Mineral Point, Wisconsin; Minneapolis, St. Paul, Cannon Falls, Fountain, etc., Minnesota; Decorah and McGregor, Iowa; Auburn, Lincoln County, Missouri; Montreal, Canada.
- Dalmanella subæquata circularis** N. H. Winchell. Trenton (Ord.).  
*Orthis circularis* N. H. Winchell, Eighth Ann. Rep. Geol. Nat. Hist. Survey Minnesota, 1880, p. 66.  
*Orthis* (D.) *subæquata* var. *circularis* Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 452, pl. 33, figs. 46, 47.  
*Loc.* Minneapolis, Cannon Falls, etc., Minnesota; Highbridge, Kentucky; Lebanon, Tennessee.
- Dalmanella subæquata conradi** N. H. Winchell. Trenton (Ord.).  
*Orthis conradi* N. H. Winchell, Eighth Ann. Rep. Geol. Nat. Hist. Survey Minnesota, 1880, p. 68.  
*Orthis* (D.) *subæquata* var. *conradi* Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 449, pl. 33, figs. 37-39.  
*Loc.* Minneapolis, Minnesota; Decorah, Iowa; Janesville and Beloit, Wisconsin; Montreal, Canada; Eureka district, Nevada.
- Dalmanella subæquata gibbosa** (Billings). Chazy-Trenton (Ord.).  
*Orthis gibbosa* Billings, Geol. Survey Canada; Rep. Progress for 1856, 1857, p. 296;—Canadian Nat. Geol., IV, 1859, p. 434.  
*Dalmanella gibbosa* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 224.  
*Orthis* (D.) *subæquata* var. *gibbosa* Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 451, pl. 33, figs. 43-45.  
*Loc.* Near Ottawa and Bellville, Canada; Minneapolis, Cannon Falls, etc., Minnesota; Decorah, Iowa; Mineral Point, Wisconsin; in the Chazy, Island of Montreal, and Pallideau Islands, Lake Huron.
- Dalmanella subæquata pervetus** (Conrad). Trenton (Ord.).  
*Orthis perveta* Conrad, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, I, 1843, p. 333.—Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 120, pl. 32, fig. 5.—Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., IV, 1859, p. 434, fig. 10.—Hall, Geol. Wisconsin, I, 1862, p. 42, fig. 7.—Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 130, fig. 57.  
*Orthis media* N. H. Winchell, Eighth Ann. Rep. Geol. Nat. Hist. Survey Minnesota, 1880, p. 64.

**Dalmanella subaequata pervetus (Conrad)—Continued.**

*Orthis kassubæ* N. H. Winchell, Ibidem, 1880, p. 65.

*Orthis perveta* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 72, pl. 11, fig. 3.

*Dalmanella perveta* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 5C, fig. 12.

*Orthis* (D.) *subaequata* var. *perveta* Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 450, pl. 33, figs. 40-42.

*Loc.* Mineral Point, Beloit, etc., Wisconsin; Minneapolis, St. Paul, Cannon Falls, etc., Minnesota; Decorah, Iowa; Dixon, Illinois; Tennessee.

**Dalmanella subcarinata Hall.**

Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Orthis subcarinata* Hall, Tenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 43, figs. 1, 2;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 169, pl. 12, figs. 7, 8, 13-21 (not figs. 9-12 = D. *quadrans*).—Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, III, 1868,

p. 373, pl. 7, fig. 6.—Whitfield, Geol. Wisconsin, IV, 1882, p. 320, pl. 25, figs. 3, 4.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep. New York State Geol., 1883, pl. 35, figs. 23-31.

*Orthis subcarinata* Tschernyschew, Fauna Untern Devon des Urals, Mém. Com. Géol., Russia, IV, 1885, p. 57, pl. 7, fig. 97.

*Dalmanella subcarinata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 207, 224, pl. 5C, figs. 25-33.

*Loc.* Catskill, Schoharie, etc., New York; Perry and Pike counties, Missouri; Decatur County, Tennessee; Waubakee, Wisconsin; Arisaig, Nova Scotia (Ami); Russia.

**Dalmanella superstes Hall and Clarke.**

Chemung (Dev.).

*Dalmanella superstes* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 207, 224, 342, pl. 5C, figs. 44-47.

*Loc.* Near Howard, Steuben County, New York.

**Dalmanella tenuilineata (Hall).**

Chemung (Dev.).

*Atrypa?* *tenuilineata* Hall, Geol. New York; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 271, fig. 4.

*Orthis leonensis* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 62, pl. 8, figs. 3-8.

*Dalmanella leonensis* Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 224, pl. 5C, figs. 42, 43.

*Loc.* Leon, Conewango, etc., New York.

**Dalmanella tersa (Sardeson).**

Lorraine (Ord.).

*Orthis tersus* Sardeson, Bull. Minnesota Acad. Nat. Sci., III, 1892, p. 331, pl. 5, figs. 11-13;—American Geol., XIX, 1897, p. 100, pl. 5, figs. 8-13.

*Loc.* Wilmington, Illinois; Nye, Wisconsin.

**Dalmanella testudinaria (Dalman).**

Chazy-Lorraine (Ord.).

*Orthis testudinaria* Dalman, Kongl. Svenska Vet.-Akad. Handl., för 1827, 1828, p. 115, pl. 2, fig. 4.—Conrad, Ann. Rep. Geol. Survey New York, 1839, p. 63.—Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 117, pl. 32, fig. 1; p. 288, pl. 79, fig. 4.—Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., I, 1856, p. 40, fig. 1.—Rogers, Geol. Pennsylvania, II, Pt. II, 1858, p. 818, fig. 601.—Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 165, fig. 144.—Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 20.—Whitfield, Geol. Wisconsin, IV, 1882, p. 258, pl. 12, figs. 5-7.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep. New York State Geol., 1883, pl. 34, figs. 1-4, 6-13.—Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 72, pl. 11, fig. 10.—Sardeson, American Geol., XIX, 1897, p. 92.

*Orthis striatula* Emmons, Geol. New York; Rep. Second Dist., 1842, p. 394, fig. 3.

*Orthis testudinaria?* Emmons, Ibidem, 1842, p. 404, fig. 4.—White, Wheeler's Expl. Survey west 100 Merid., IV, 1875, p. 72.

*Orthis disparilis* Owen (non Conrad), Geol. Survey Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, 1852, pl. 2B, fig. 23 (see specimens U. S. Nat. Mus., Cat. Invert. Foss., 1785-7).

***Dalmanella testudinaria* (Dalman)—Continued.**

*Dalmanella testudinaria* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 190, 206, 218, 224, pl. 5B, figs. 27-39.

*Orthis rogata* Sardeson, Bull. Minnesota Acad. Nat. Sci., III, 1892, p. 331, pl. 5, figs. 1-4;—American Geol., XIX, 1897, p. 95, pl. 4, figs. 1-10.

*Orthis* (*Dalmanella*) *testudinaria* Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 441, pl. 33, figs. 17-22.—Whiteaves, Pal. Foss., III, Pt. III, 1897, pp. 177, 241.

*Loc.* Europe; throughout the extent of the formations in America.

***Dalmanella testudinaria emacerata* Hall.**

Utica (Ord.).

*Orthis emacerata* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 121;—Fifteenth Rep. Ibidem, 1862, pl. 2, figs. 1-3.—Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., VII, 1862, p. 393.—Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 24.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep. New York State Geol., 1883, pl. 34, figs. 14, 15.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 58.—Sardeson, American Geol., XIX, 1897, p. 102, pl. 5, figs. 14, 18, 28.

*Orthis cyclops* James, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., I, 1874, p. 19.

*Dalmanella emacerata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 207, 224, pl. 5C, figs. 1, 2.

*Orthis macrior* Sardeson, Bull. Minnesota Acad. Nat. Sci., III, 1892, p. 330, pl. 5, figs. 5-7.

*Orthis* (*D.*) *testudinaria* var. *emacerata* Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 445, pl. 33, figs. 23, 24.

*Loc.* Cincinnati, Ohio; Spring Valley and Granger, Minnesota; Cape Girardeau, Missouri; St. Croix, Quebec, Canada.

***Dalmanella testudinaria futilis* (Sardeson).**

Trenton (Ord.).

*Orthis futilis* Sardeson, American Geol., XIX, 1897, p. 104, pl. 5, figs. 25-27.

*Loc.* Near Granger and Wykoff, Minnesota.

***Dalmanella testudinaria ignota* (Sardeson).**

Lorraine (Ord.).

*Orthis ignota* Sardeson, American Geol., XIX, 1897, p. 99, pl. 5, figs. 1-7.

*Loc.* Near Spring Valley, Minnesota.

***Dalmanella testudinaria meeki* (Miller).**

Lorraine (Ord.).

*Orthis emacerata* Meek (non Hall), Pal. Ohio, I, 1873, p. 109, pl. 8, figs. 1, 2

*Orthis meeki* Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 20.—Sardeson, American Geol., XIX, 1897, p. 98, pl. 4, figs. 24-29.

*Orthis jugosa* James, The Paleontologist, 4, 1879, p. 31.

*Dalmanella meeki* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 206, 224, pl. 5C, fig. 3.

*Orthis corpulenta* Sardeson, Bull. Minnesota Acad. Nat. Sci., III, 1892, p. 330, pl. 5, figs. 8-10;—American Geol., XIX, 1897, p. 101, pl. 4, figs. 11-19.

*Orthis* (*D.*) *testudinaria* var. *meeki* Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 445, pl. 33, figs. 25-29.

*Loc.* Oxford, etc., Ohio; Spring Valley, Minnesota.

***Dalmanella testudinaria multisecta* (Meek).**

Utica (Ord.).

*Orthis emacerata* var. *multisecta* (James MS.) Meek, Pal. Ohio, I, 1873, p. 112, pl. 8, fig. 3.—Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 22.

*Orthis multisecta* Sardeson, American Geol., XIX, 1897, p. 97, pl. 4, figs. 20-23.

*Dalmanella multisecta* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 207, 224.

*Loc.* Cincinnati, Ohio.

***Dalmanella testudinaria porrecta* (Sardeson).**

Trenton (Ord.).

*Orthis porrecta* Sardeson, American Geol., XIX, 1897, p. 104, pl. 5, figs. 19-24.

*Loc.* Near Granger, Minnesota.

**DELTHYRIS** Dalman.Genotype *Delthyris elevata* Dalman.*Delthyris* Dalman, Kongl. Svenska Vet.-Akad. Handl., för 1827, 1828, pp. 93, 99.—

Dall, American Jour. Conch., VI, 1870, p. 116.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New

York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 9 and 16 under caption *Septati* (non p. 19).*Spirifera* "*lamellosa*" Hall, Ninth Ann. Rep. New York State Geol., 1890, p. 11.*Obs.* Specimens of *D. elevata* examined by the writer show a distinct median septum in the ventral valve.*Delthyris acanthoptera* Conrad=*Spirifer acanthopterus*.*Delthyris acanthota* Hall=*Spirifer disjunctus*.*Delthyris acuminata* Conrad=*Spirifer acuminatus*.*Delthyris acuminata* Hall (non Conrad)=*D. mesicostalis*.*Delthyris acutilirata* Conrad=*Platystrophia acutilirata*.*Delthyris arenaria* Vanuxem=*Spirifer arenosus*.*Delthyris arenosa* Conrad=*Spirifer arenosus*.*Delthyris audacula* Conrad=*Spirifer audaculus*.*Delthyris bialveata* Conrad=*Spirifer radiatus*.*Delthyris biloba* Conrad=*Bilobites varicus*.*Delthyris brachynota* Hall=*Platystrophia biforata*.*Delthyris chemungensis* Conrad=*Spirifer disjunctus*.*Delthyris congesta* Hall=*Spirifer granulatus*.**Delthyris consobrina** (d'Orbigny).

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Delthyris ziczac* Hall (non Roemer), Geol. New York; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 200, fig. 5.*Spirifera consobrina* d'Orbigny, Prodrome Pal., I, 1850, p. 98.—Miller, N. American Geol. Pal., 1889, p. 372.*Spirifer olio* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 94.*Spirifera ziczac* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 222, pl. 35, figs. 15-23;—Second Ann. Rep. New York State Geol., 1883, pl. 59, fig. 9; pl. 60, fig. 18.—Whitfield, Annals New York Acad. Sci., V, 1891, p. 554, pl. 11, fig. 13;—Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, p. 448, pl. 7, fig. 13.*Spiriferina?* *ziczac* Whitfield, Geol. Wisconsin, IV, 1882, p. 332, pl. 25, figs. 23, 24.*Spirifer consobrinus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 34, figs. 9, 18; pl. 37, figs. 9, 10.*Loc.* Moscow, York, Darien, etc., New York; Columbus, Ohio; Milwaukee, Wisconsin; Louisville, Kentucky.*Delthyris cuspidata* Hall=*Spirifer disjunctus*.*Delthyris decomplicatus* Hall=*D. sulcata*.*Delthyris disjuncta* Hall=*Spirifer disjunctus*.*Delthyris duodenaria* Hall=*Spirifer duodenarius*.*Delthyris duplicata* Conrad=*Spirifer duplicatus*.*Delthyris euruteines* Owen=*Spirifer euruteines*.*Delthyris expansa* Owen=*Pterotheca expansa*, a *Pteropod*.*Delthyris fimbriata* Conrad=*Reticularia fimbriata*.*Delthyris granulifera* Hall=*Spirifer granulatus*.*Delthyris granulosa* Conrad=*Spirifer granulatus*.*Delthyris inermis* Hall=*Spirifer disjunctus*.*Delthyris lævis* Hall=*Reticularia lævis*.*Delthyris lynx* Hall=*Platystrophia lynx* and *biforata*.*Delthyris macronota* Hall=*Spirifer macronotus*.

*hyris macropleura* Conrad=*Spirifer macropleura*.

*hyris medialis* Hall=*Spirifer audaculus*.

*hyris mesicostalis* Hall.

Ithaca and Chemung (Dev.).

*Delthyris mesacostalis* Hall, Geol. New York; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 269, fig. 9.

*Delthyris acuminata* Hall (non Conrad), Ibidem, 1843, p. 270, fig. 5.

*pirifera mesacostalis* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 240, pl. 40, figs. 1-3.

*pirifera mesacostalis*? Hall, Second Ann. Rep. New York State Geol., 1883, pl. 59, figs. 32-34.

*pirifera mesacostalis* var. *acuminata* Hall, Ibidem, 1883, figs. 27-31.

*pirifer mesacostalis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 34, figs. 32-34.—Kindle, Bull. American Pal., 6, 1896, p. 35.

Loc. Ithaca, Philipsburg, Olean, etc., New York.

*hyris mesastrialis* Hall=*Spirifer mesistrialis*.

*hyris mucronata* Conrad=*Spirifer pennatus*.

*hyris niagarensis* Conrad=*Spirifer niagaraensis*.

*hyris perlamellosa* (Hall).

Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Spirifer perlamellosa* Hall, Tenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 57, figs. 1-5 on p. 58;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 201, pl. 26, figs. 1, 2.—Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 957, fig. 455.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 35, figs. 7-13.

*Delthyris macropleura* Rogers (non Conrad), Geol. Pennsylvania, II, Pt. II, 1858, p. 825, fig. 643.

*pirifera perlamellosa* Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, III, 1868, p. 384, pl. 7, fig. 9.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep. New York State Geol., 1883, pl. 60, figs. 5-13.

*pirifera perlamellosa*? Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 77.

Loc. Schoharie, Carlisle, etc., New York; Cumberland, Maryland; Pennsylvania; Square Lake, Maine; Perry County, Missouri; Decatur County, Tennessee.

*hyris perlatus* Conrad=*Spirifer disjunctus*.

*hyris prolata* Vanuxem=*Spirifer disjunctus*.

*hyris prora* Conrad=*Spirifer acuminatus*.

*hyris radiatus* Hall=*Spirifer radiatus*.

*hyris raricosta* Conrad.

Upper Helderberg (Dev.).

*Delthyris raricosta* Conrad, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, VIII, 1842, p. 262, pl. 14, fig. 18.

*Delthyris undulatus* Vanuxem, Geol. New York; Rep. Third Dist., 1842, p. 132, fig. 3.

*pirifer raricosta* Billings, Canadian Jour., VI, 1861, p. 258, figs. 71-73 on p. 259;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 372, fig. 392.—Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 135, pl. 4, fig. 2; pl. 14, fig. 12.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 35, figs. 5, 6, 14-17.

?*Spirifer hesione* Billings, Proc. Portland Soc. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 117, pl. 3, fig. 17.

*Spirifera raricosta* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 192, pl. 27, figs. 30-34; pl. 30, figs. 1-9.—Nicholson, Pal. Prov. Ontario, 1873, p. 82.—Billings, Pal. Fossils, II, 1874, p. 47, pl. 3A, fig. 5.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep. New York State Geol., 1883, pl. 60, figs. 14-17.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 128, pl. 17, figs. 38-42.

Loc. Schoharie, Caledonia, etc., New York; Columbus, Ohio; Falls of Ohio; Eureka district, Nevada; Port Colborne, Ontario; Square Lake, Maine; Grand Greve, Gaspé.



*Delthyris rugatina* Conrad=*D. sulcata*.

***Delthyris* (†) *rugicosta* (Hall).**

Arisaig (Sil.).

*Spirifera rugæcosta* Hall, Canadian Nat. Geol., V, 1860, p. 145.—Dawson, *Acadian Geol.*, 3d ed., 1878, p. 596.

*Loc.* Arisaig, Nova Scotia.

***Delthyris sculptilis* Hall.**

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Delthyris sculptilis* Hall, Geol. New York; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 202.

*Spirifera sculptilis*? Billings, Canadian Jour., VI, 1861, p. 262, fig. 79.

*Spirifera sculptilis* Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 386, fig. 423.—Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 221, pl. 35, figs. 10-14.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 132, pl. 31, fig. 13.

*Spirifer sculptilis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 37, fig. 8.

*Loc.* Ludlowville, York, etc., New York; Monroe County, Pennsylvania; Bosquet, Ontario; Falls of Ohio.

*Delthyris sinuatus* Hall=*Bilobites bilobus*.

*Delthyris staminea* Hall=*Spirifer crispus*.

***Delthyris sulcata* Hisinger.**

Niagara (Sil.).

*Delthyris sulcata* Hisinger, Petref. Suecica, 1837, p. 73, pl. 21, fig. 8.

*Delthyris rugatina* Conrad, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, VIII, 1842, p. 261.

*Delthyris decomplicatus* Hall, Geol. New York; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 105 fig. 4.

*Spirifer sulcatus* Hall, American Jour. Sci., XX, 1849, p. 228;—Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 261, pl. 54, fig. 2.—Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., I, 1856, p. 125

pl. 2, fig. 7.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep. New York State Geol., 1883, pl. 64 figs. 1-4.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 35, figs. 1—

*Loc.* Europe; Lockport, Rochester, etc., New York; Hamilton, Ontario.

*Obs.* Davidson regards this species as synonymous with *D. elevata* Dalman, 1822

*Delthyris undulatus* Vanuxem=*D. raricosta*.

*Delthyris varica* Conrad=*Bilobites varicus*.

*Delthyris ziczac* Hall=*D. consobrina*.

**DERBYA** Waagen.

Genotype *Derbya regularis* Waagen

*Derbyia* Waagen, Palæontologica Indica, Ser. XIII, I, 1884, pp. 576, 591.

*Derbya* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 261;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1894, p. 286.

***Derbya affinis* Hall and Clarke.**

Upper Carboniferous

*Derbya affinis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 349, pl. 11 figs. 4, 5.

*Loc.* Near Kansas City, Missouri.

***Derbya bennetti* Hall and Clarke.**

Upper Carboniferous

*Derbya bennetti* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 263, 34 pl. 11A, figs. 34-39.

*Loc.* Near Kansas City, Missouri.

***Derbya biloba* Hall.**

Upper Carboniferous

*Streptorhynchus biloba* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. New York State Geol., 1883, p. 41, figs. 4, 5.

*Derbya biloba* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 350, pl. 1 figs. 4, 5.

*Loc.* Winterset, Iowa.

- Derbya broadheadi** Hall and Clarke. Upper Carboniferous.  
*Derbya broadheadi* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 263, 347, pl. 11A, figs. 23, 24.  
*Loc.* Near Kansas City, Missouri.
- Derbya correaus** (Derby). Upper Carboniferous.  
*Streptorhynchus correaus* Derby, Bull. Cornell Univ., I, 1874, p. 32, pl. 6, fig. 11; pl. 7, figs. 1-4, 8, 10, 11-14, 17.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep. New York State Geol., 1883, pl. 41, figs. 18-22.  
*Derbya correaus* Waagen, Palaeontologica Indica, Ser. XIII, I, 1884, p. 592.  
*Derbya correaus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 262, pl. 11, figs. 18-22; pl. 20, figs. 10, 11.  
*Loc.* Itaituba, Brazil.
- Derbya(?) costatula** Hall and Clarke. Kaskaskia (L. Carb.).  
*Derbya? costatula* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 346, pl. 11B, figs. 16, 17.  
*Loc.* Crittenden County, Kentucky.
- Derbya crassa** (Meek and Hayden). Upper Carboniferous.  
*Orthis arachnoides* Roemer (non Phillips), Kreidebildung Texas, 1852, p. 89, pl. 11, fig. 9.—Hall, Mexican Bound. Survey, 1857, pl. 20, fig. 3.  
*Orthisina crassa* Meek and Hayden, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1858, p. 261.  
*Orthis lasallensis* McChesney, Descriptions New Pal. Fossils, 1860, p. 32;—*Ibidem*, 1865, pl. 1, fig. 6.  
*Orthis richmonda* McChesney, Descriptions New Pal. Foss., 1860, p. 32;—*Ibidem*, 1865, pl. 1, fig. 5.  
*Hemipronites crassus* Meek and Hayden, Pal. Upper Missouri, Smithsonian Cont. Knowl., XIV, 172, 1864, p. 26, pl. 1, fig. 7.—Meek, Final Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey Nebraska, 1872, p. 174, pl. 5, fig. 10; pl. 8, fig. 1.—Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, V, 1873, p. 570, pl. 25, fig. 12.—Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., II, 1887, p. 50, pl. 2, fig. 19.  
*Orthis crenistria* Geinitz (non Phillips), Carbon u. Dyas in Nebraska, 1866, p. 46, pl. 3, figs. 20, 21.  
*Hemipronites lasallensis* McChesney, Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1868, p. 28, pl. 1, fig. 6.  
*Hemipronites richmonda* McChesney, Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1868, p. 28, pl. 1, fig. 5.  
*Hemipronites crenistria* White, Wheeler's Expl. Survey west 100 Merid., IV, 1875, p. 124, pl. 10, fig. 9.  
*Streptorhynchus richmondi* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. New York State Geol., 1883, pl. 40, figs. 10, 11.  
*Hemipronites crassa* White, Thirteenth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1884, p. 129, pl. 26, figs. 4-11.  
*Derbya crassa* Waagen, Palaeontologica Indica, Ser. XIII, I, 1884, p. 592.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 262, pl. 10, figs. 10, 11; pl. 11A, figs. 28-33; pl. 11B, figs. 23, 24; pl. 20, figs. 12, 13.—Smith, Proc. American Phil. Soc., XXXV, 1897, p. 28 (extract).  
*Streptorhynchus crenistria* Keyes, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1888, p. 229;—Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 67, pl. 38, fig. 8.  
*Streptorhynchus crassum* Miller, N. American Geol. Pal., 1889, p. 378.  
*Streptorhynchus crassum* Whitfield, Annals New York Acad. Sci., V, 1891, p. 580, pl. 13, figs. 11, 12;—Geol. Ohio, VII, 1893, p. 468, pl. 9, figs. 11, 12.  
*Loc.* Leavenworth, Kansas; Nebraska City, Nebraska; Illinois; Missouri; Iowa; Ohio; Arkansas; Utah; Nevada; northern New Mexico; San Saba Valley, Texas.  
Bull. 87—14

**Derbya cymbula** Hall and Clarke.

Upper Carboniferous.

*Derbya cymbula* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 348, pl. 11B, figs. 2, 3.

*Loc.* Near Kansas City, Missouri.

**Derbya kaskaskiaensis** (McChesney).

Kaskaskia (L. Carb.).

*Orthis kaskaskiensis* McChesney, Descriptions New Pal. Foss., 1860, p. 31.

*Derbya kaskaskiensis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 11B, fig. 6.

*Loc.* Kaskaskia, Chester, and Crittenden, Illinois.

**Derbya keokuk** Hall.

Knobstone-Keokuk (L. Carb.) —

*Orthis crenistria* Yandell and Shumard, Cont. Geol. Kentucky, 1847, pp. 19, 21 —

*Orthis keokuk* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 640, pl. 19, fig. 5.—

Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 63.

*Streptorhynchus keokuk* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. New York State Geol., 1883, p. 41, figs. 1-3.

*Streptorhynchus crenistria* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 279 pl. 18, fig. 14.

*Derbya keokuk* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 262, pl. 11B, figs. 1-3.

*Loc.* Keokuk, Iowa; Warsaw and Nauvoo, Illinois; New Providence, Indiana; Clark County, Missouri; Nevada.

**Derbya pratteni** (McChesney).

Upper Carboniferous

*Orthis pratteni* McChesney, Descriptions New Pal. Foss., 1860, p. 33.

*Loc.* Charbonier, Missouri.

**Derbya robusta** (Hall).

Upper Carboniferous

*Orthis umbraculum?* Owen (non Schloth.), Geol. Survey Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, 1852, pl. 5, fig. 11 (see specimens in U. S. Nat. Mus., Cat. Invertebr. Foss., 17945).

*Orthis robusta* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 743, pl. 28, fig. 5.

*Streptorhynchus robusta* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. New York State Geol., 1883, pl. 40, figs. 12-17.

*Derbya robusta* Waagen, Paleontologica Indica, Ser. XIII, I, 1884, p. 592.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 262, pl. 10, figs. 12-17; pl. 11B, figs. 7, 8.

*Loc.* St. Clair County, Illinois.

**Derbya ruginosa** Hall and Clarke.

Keokuk (L. Carb.)

*Derbya ruginosa* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 346, pl. 11A, figs. 25-27.

*Loc.* New Providence, Indiana.

*Dicellomus* Hall = *Obolella*.

*Dicellomus crassa* Hall = *Obolella crassa*.

*Dicellomus polita* Hall = *Obolella polita*.

*Dicelosia* King = *Bilobites*.

*Dicraniscus* Meek = *Triplecia*.

*Dicraniscus ortonii* Meek = *Triplecia ortonii*.

**DICTYONELLA** Hall.Genotype *Rhynchonella?* *reticulata* Hall

*Dictyonella* Hall, Twentieth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1867, p. 27.

*Eichwaldia* Hall, Ibidem, 1867, pp. 274-277, with figs.—Dall, American Journal Conch., VI, 1870, p. 98.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1892, p. 307;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1895, p. 903.

- Dictyonella anticostiensis** (Billings). Anticosti (Sil.).  
*Eichwaldia anticostiensis* Billings, Catalogue Sil. Foss. Anticosti, 1866, p. 10.  
 Loc. Anticosti.
- Dictyonella concinna** Hall. ?Niagara (Sil.).  
*Eichwaldia concinna* Hall, Twentieth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1867, p. 278.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 83, fig. 5.  
 Loc. Perry and Decatur counties, Tennessee.
- Dictyonella corallifera** Hall. Niagara (Sil.).  
*Atrypa corallifera* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 281, pl. 58, fig. 5.  
*Eichwaldia corallifera* Hall, Twentieth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1867, p. 278.  
 Loc. Lockport and Rochester, New York.
- Dictyonella gibbosa** Hall. Niagara (Sil.).  
*Eichwaldia gibbosa* Hall, Twentieth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1867, p. 278.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 83, figs. 6, 7.  
 Loc. Perry and Decatur counties, Tennessee.
- Dictyonella reticulata** Hall. Niagara (Sil.).  
*Rhynchonella*? *reticulata* Hall, Trans. Albany Institute, IV, 1863, p. 217.  
*Eichwaldia reticulata* Hall, Twentieth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1867, pp. 275-277, figs. 1-7;—Twenty-eighth Rep. Ibidem, 1879, p. 169, pl. 26, figs. 50-54;—Eleventh Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1882, p. 312, pl. 26, figs. 50-54.—Foerste, Bull. Denison Univ., I, 1885, p. 91, pl. 13, fig. 4.—Beecher and Clarke, Mem. New York State Mus., I, 1889, p. 31, pl. 3, figs. 11-13.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 308, figs. 229-235; pl. 83, figs. 8-13.—Foerste, Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, p. 594, pl. 25, fig. 4.  
 Loc. Waldron, Indiana; Dayton, Ohio; Wisconsin.
- DIELASMA** King. Genotype *Terebratulites elongatus* Schlotheim.  
*Epithyris* King (non Phillips), Mon. Permian Foss., Pal. Soc., 1850, p. 46.—Dall, American Jour. Conch., VI, 1870, p. 103.  
*Dielasma* King, Proc. Dublin Univ. Zool. Bot. Assoc., I, 1859, p. 260.—Beecher and Schuchert, Biol. Soc. Washington, VIII, 1893, pp. 71-82.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 293;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1895, p. 863.
- Dielasma bovidens** (Morton). Upper Carboniferous.  
*Terebratula bovidens* Morton, American Jour. Sci., XXIX, 1836, p. 150, pl. 2, fig. 4.—Meek, Final Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey, Nebraska, 1872, p. 187, pl. 1, fig. 7; pl. 2, fig. 4.—Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, V, 1873, p. 572, pl. 25, fig. 15.—White, Thirteenth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1884, p. 137, pl. 32, figs. 17-19.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 105.  
*Terebratula bovidens*? Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 711.—McChesney, Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1869, p. 37, pl. 1, fig. 2.  
*Terebratula millipunctata* Hall, Expl. Surveys R. R. Route Miss. River, Pacific Ocean, III, 1856, p. 101, pl. 2, figs. 1, 2;—Trans. Albany Institute, IV, 1858, p. 35.—Meek and Hayden, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1859, p. 26.—White and St. John, Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1868, p. 119.  
*Terebratula elongata* Shumard (non Schlotheim), Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1859, p. 392.  
*Terebratula geniculosa* McChesney, Descriptions New Pal. Foss., 1861, p. 82;—Ibidem, 1865, pl. 1, fig. 2.  
*Dielasma*? *bovidens* White, Wheeler's Expl. Survey west 100 Merid., Prel. Rep., 1874, p. 21.

**Dielasma bovidens (Morton)—Continued.**

*Terebratula (Dielasma) bovidens* White, *Ibidem*, Final Rep., IV, 1875, p. 144, pl. 11, fig. 10.

*Terebratula hastata* Walcott (non Sowerby), *Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey*, VIII, 1884, p. 224.—Smith, *Proc. American Phil. Soc.*, XXXV, 1897, p. 30.

*Dielasma bovidens* Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 295, 296, fig. 213; pl. 81, figs. 29–35.

*Loc.* Putnam Hill, Ohio; Indiana; Illinois; Missouri; Iowa; Nebraska; Arkansas; New Mexico; Eureka district, Nevada; Guadalupe Mountains, Texas.

**Dielasma burlingtonense White.**

Kinderhook (L. Carb.).

*Terebratula burlingtonensis* White, *Jour. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist.*, VII, 1860, p. 228.

*Terebratula (Dielasma) burlingtonensis* White, *Wheeler's Expl. Survey west 100 Merid.*, IV, 1875, p. 93.

*Dielasma burlingtonensis* Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 296, pl. 81, figs. 9–11.

*Loc.* Burlington, Iowa; Mountain Spring, Nevada.

**Dielasma calvini (Hall and Whitfield).**

Chemung (Dev.).

*Cryptonella eudora* Hall and Whitfield (non Hall, 1867), *Twenty-third Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist.*, 1873, p. 225.

*Cryptonella calvini* Hall and Whitfield, *Ibidem*, 1873, p. 239.

†*Cryptonella calvini* Whiteaves, *Cont. Canadian Pal.*, I, 1891, p. 235.

*Dielasma calvini* Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 296, pl. 80, figs. 20–22.

*Loc.* Hackberry Grove, Iowa; Mackenzie and Peace rivers, Canada.

**Dielasma formosum Hall.**

Warsaw (L. Carb.).

*Terebratula formosa* Hall, *Trans. Albany Institute*, IV, 1858, p. 7.—Whitfield, *Bull. American Mus. Nat. Hist.*, I, 1882, p. 55, pl. 6, figs. 59–64.—Whitfield, *Eleventh Rep. State Geol. Indiana*, 1882, p. 361, pl. 39, figs. 6–8.—Hall, *Twelfth Rep. Ibidem*, 1883, p. 337, pl. 29, figs. 59–64.

*Dielasma formosa* Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 296, pl. 81, figs. 12–26.

*Loc.* Bloomington and Spargen Hill, Indiana; Alton and Warsaw, Illinois; Caldwell County, Kentucky.

**Dielasma gorbyi (Miller).**

Keokuk (L. Carb.).

*Terebratula gorbyi* Miller, *Seventeenth Rep. State Geol. Indiana*, 1891, p. 77, pl. 13, figs. 3, 4.

*Loc.* Edwardsville and Crawfordsville, Indiana.

**Dielasma hochstetteri (Toula).**

Upper Carboniferous.

*Terebratula hochstetteri* Toula, *Sitzb. der k. k. Akad. der Wissensch. zu Wien*, LIX, 1869, p. 1, pl. 1, fig. 1.—Derby, *Bull. Cornell Univ.*, I, 1874, p. 63.

*Loc.* Near Cochabamba, Bolivia.

*Obs.* Probably synonymous with *D. bovidens* (Morton).

**Dielasma itaitubaense (Derby).**

Upper Carboniferous.

*Terebratula itaitubensis* Derby, *Bull. Cornell Univ.*, I, 1874, p. 1, pl. 2, figs. 1–3, 8, 16; pl. 3, fig. 24; pl. 6, fig. 15.

*Dielasma itaitubensis* Waagen, *Paleontologica Indica*, Ser. XIII, I, 1882, p. 348.—de Koninck, *Annales du Musée Royal d'Histoire Naturelle de Belgique*, XIV, 1887, p. 26, pl. 5, figs. 1–10, 45, 50.

*Loc.* Beach at Itaituba, Brazil; Belgium.

- Dielasma obovatum** Hall and Clarke. †Upper Carboniferous.  
*Dielasma obovata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 81, figs. 38-40.  
*Loc.* Kentucky.
- Dielasma occidentale** (Miller). Chouteau (L. Carb.).  
*Terebratula occidentalis* Miller, Eighteenth Ann. Rep. Geol. Survey Indiana, 1894, p. 313, pl. 9, figs. 10-13.  
*Loc.* Sedalia, Missouri.
- Dielasma(?) rowleyi** (Worthen). Burlington (L. Carb.).  
*Terebratula rowleyi* Worthen, Bull. Illinois State Mus. Nat. Hist., 2, 1884, p. 23;—  
 Geol. Survey Illinois, VIII, 1890, p. 102, pl. 11, fig. 6.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 105, pl. 40, fig. 15.  
*Dielasma rowleyi* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 296, pl. 81, figs. 27, 28.  
*Loc.* Pike County, Missouri.
- Dielasma sacculus** (Martin). Upper Carboniferous.  
*Conchylolithus anomites sacculus* Martin, Petref. Derbesiana, 1809, tab. 46, figs. 1, 2.  
*Terebratula sacculus* Dawson, Acadian Geol., 1855, p. 219, fig. 27.—Davidson, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XIX, 1863, p. 169, pl. 9, figs. 1-3.—Dawson, Acadian Geol., 3d ed., 1878, p. 289, fig. 87.  
*Loc.* Europe; Windsor, Nova Scotia.
- Dielasma shumardianum** (Miller). Kaskaskia (L. Carb.).  
*Terebratula arcuata* Swallow (non Roemer, 1840), Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., II, 1863, p. 83.—Meek, Sixth Ann. Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey Terr., 1872, p. 470.  
*Terebratula shumardana* Miller, American Pal. Foss., 2d ed., 1883, p. 299.  
*Loc.* St. Genevieve County, Missouri; Chester, Illinois; near Virginia City, Montana.  
*Obs.* Regarded by Meek and White as probably synonymous with *D. bovidens* (Morton).
- Dielasma turgidum** (Hall). Warsaw and St. Louis (L. Carb.).  
*Terebratula turgida* Hall, Trans. Albany Institute, IV, 1858, p. 6.—Whitfield, Bull. American Mus. Nat. Hist., I, 1882, p. 54, pl. 6, figs. 53-58.—Hall, Twelfth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1883, p. 336, pl. 29, figs. 53-58.—Whitfield, Annals New York Acad. Sci., V, 1891, p. 586, pl. 13, figs. 21, 22;—Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, p. 473, pl. 9, figs. 21, 22.  
*Dielasma turgida* Beecher and Schuchert, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, VIII, 1893, p. 73, pl. 10, figs. 1-6.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 296, pl. 81, figs. 1-8.  
*Loc.* Bloomington and Spergen Hill, Indiana; Crittenden County, Kentucky; Maxville and Newtonville, Ohio; Alton and Warsaw, Illinois; Pella, Iowa; Boonville, Missouri.
- DIGNOMIA** Hall. Genotype *Lingula alveata* Hall.  
*Dignomia* Hall, Notes on some New or Imperfectly Known Forms among the Brach., 1872, p. 2, pl. 13, fig. 3;—Twenty-third Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1873, p. 245, pl. 13, fig. 3.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 14, 163;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1894, p. 230.
- Dignomia alveata** Hall. Hamilton (Dev.).  
*Lingula alveata* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 23;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 12, pl. 2, figs. 14, 15.

**Dignomia alveata Hall—Continued.**

*Dignomia alveata* Hall, Notes on some New or Imperfectly Known Forms among the Brach., 1872, p. 2, pl. 13, fig. 3;—Twenty-third Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1873, pl. 13, fig. 3.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 14, pl. 1, figs. 24, 25.—Clarke, Thirteenth Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1895, p. 187, pl. 4, fig. 1.

*Loc.* Canandaigua Lake, etc., New York.

**DINOBOLOUS Hall.****Genotype Obolus conradi Hall.**

*Dinobolus* Hall, Notes on some New or Imperfectly Known Forms among the Brach., (March) 1871, p. 4;—*Ibidem*, 1872, p. 4;—Twenty-third Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1873, p. 247.—Hall and Whitfield, Pal. Ohio, II, 1873, p. 130.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 36, 46, 164;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1894, p. 237. *Obolollina* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., VI (December) 1871, p. 222;—*Ibidem*, VI, 1872, p. 326, figs. 1, 2;—American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., III, 1872, p. 270. *Conradia* Hall (non Adams), Twenty-third Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1873, p. 250.—Davidson and King, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XXX, 1874, p. 159.

***Dinobolus canadaensis* (Billings).****Black River and Trenton (Ord.).**

*Obolus canadaensis* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., III, 1858, p. 441, fig. 20-23 (non fig. 19 = *D. magnificus*);—Geol. Survey Canada; Rep. Prog. for 1857, 1858, p. 189, figs. 20-23 (non fig. 19);—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 142, figs. 75. *Obolollina canadensis* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., VI, 1871, p. 222;—*Ibidem*, 1872, p. 326, fig. 15; fig. 6, p. 329. *Dinobolus canadensis* Davidson and King, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XXX, 1874, p. 162, pl. 19, fig. 7.

*Loc.* Pauquette Rapids, etc., Canada.

***Dinobolus conradi* Hall.****Niagara (Sil.).**

*Obolus conradi* Hall, Twentieth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1868, p. 368, pl. 13, figs. 1, 2. *Obolus* (*Trimerella*?) *conradi* Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, III, 1868, p. 351, pl. 5, fig. 7. *Trimerella conradi* Dall, American Jour. Conch., VII, 1871, p. 83. *Dinobolus conradi* Hall, Twenty-third Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1873, p. 247 (also extracts 1871, 1872).—Davidson and King, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XXX, 1874, p. 160, pl. 18, figs. 1-5.—Hall and Whitfield, Pal. Ohio, II, 1875, p. 130, pl. 7, figs. 3, 4.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 38, pl. 4B, figs. 13-24.

*Loc.* Port Byron, Illinois; Leclaire, Iowa; Racine and Grafton, Wisconsin; Crawford, Ohio; England; Gotland.

***Dinobolus magnificus* (Billings).****Black River-Trenton (Ord.).**

*Obolus canadensis* Billings (partim), Geol. Surv. Canada, Rep. Prog. for 1857, 1858, p. 189, fig. 19 (non 20-23);—Canadian Nat. Geol., III, 1858, p. 441, fig. 19 (non figs. 20-23 = *D. canadensis*). *Obolollina magnificus* Billings, *Ibidem*, n. ser., VI, 1872, p. 329, fig. 7. *Dinobolus magnificus* Davidson and King, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XXX, 1874, p. 164, pl. 19, fig. 8.—Nicholson, Pal. Prov. Ontario, 1875, p. 17, fig. 6. *Loc.* Pauquette Rapids, etc., Canada.

***Dinobolus* (?) *parvus* Whitfield.****Galena (Ord.).**

*Dinobolus* (?) *parvus* Whitfield, Geol. Wisconsin, IV, 1882, p. 347, pl. 27, figs. 8-10.—Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 356, fig. 27.—Whiteaves, Pal. Foss., III, Pt. III, 1897, p. 166.

*Loc.* Whitewater, Wisconsin; Wykoff, Minnesota; Lake Winnipeg, Canada.

**DINORTHIS** Hall and Clarke. Genotype *Orthis pectinella* Emmons.

*Dinorthis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 195, 222.—Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 420.

*Plasiomys* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 196.

*Dinorthis* and *Plasiomys* Hall and Clarke, Eleventh Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1894, p. 266.

**Dinorthis deflecta** (Conrad.)

Trenton (Ord.).

*Strophomena deflecta* Conrad, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, I, 1843, p. 332.—Hall, Twelfth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 70.

*Strophomena recta* Conrad, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, I, 1843, p. 332.—Hall, Twelfth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 70.

*Leptaena deflecta* Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 113, pl. 31B, fig. 5.

*Leptaena recta* Hall, Ibidem, 1847, p. 113, pl. 31B, fig. 6.

*Streptorhynchus rectus* Miller, American Pal. Foss., 1877, p. 134.

*Streptorhynchus deflectum* Miller, N. American Geol. and Pal., 1889, p. 378.

*Plasiomys deflecta* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 197, 222, pl. 5A, figs. 28-34.

*Plasiomys recta* Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, 1892, pp. 197, 222.

*Plasiomys loricula* Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, 1892, pp. 197, 341, pl. 5A, figs. 31-34.

*Orthis* (*Dinorthis*) *deflecta* Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 422, pl. 32, figs. 24-30.

*Loc.* Mineral Point, Beloit, Janesville, Wisconsin; Dixon, Illinois; Minneapolis, St. Paul, etc., Minnesota; McGregor, Iowa; central Tennessee; Highbridge, Kentucky.

**Dinorthis fontinalis** (White).

Calciferous (Ord.).

*Strophomena fontinalis* White, Wheeler's Expl. and Survey west 100th Merid., IV, 1875, p. 54, pl. 3, fig. 4;—Prelim. Rep., p. 10, 1874.

*Loc.* Fish Spring, House Range, Utah.

*Obs.* Related to *D. deflecta* (Conrad).

**Dinorthis iphigenia** (Billings).

Trenton (Ord.).

*Orthis iphigenia* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 133, pl. 110.

*Plasiomys iphigenia* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 222.

*Loc.* Ottawa, Canada.

**Dinorthis meedsi** Winchell and Schuchert.

Trenton (Ord.).

*Orthis meedsi* Winchell and Schuchert, American Geol., IX, April 1, 1892, p. 289.

*Orthis minnesotensis* Sardeson, Bull. Minnesota Acad. Nat. Sci., III, April 9, 1892, p. 332, pl. 5, figs. 14-17.

*Orthis* (*Dinorthis*) *meedsi* Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 427, pl. 32, figs. 39-42.

*Loc.* Cannon Falls, Kenyon, Preston, etc., Minnesota; Decorah and McGregor, Iowa; Neenah and Oshkosh, Wisconsin.

**Dinorthis meedsi germana** Winchell and Schuchert.

Trenton (Ord.).

*Orthis meedsi* var. *germana* Winchell and Schuchert, American Geol., IX, 1892, p. 290.

*Orthis* (*D.*) *meedsi* var. *germana* Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 428, pl. 32, figs. 43-45.

*Loc.* Cannon Falls, Kenyon, and Fountain, Minnesota.

**Dinorthis pectinella** (Emmons).

Trenton (Ord.).

*Orthis pectinella* Emmons, Geol. New York; Rep. Second Dist., 1842, p. 394, fig. 2.—Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 123, pl. 32, fig. 10.—Billings, Canadian

Nat. Geol., I, 1856, p. 205, fig. 5.—Rogers, Geol. Pennsylvania, II, Pt. II,



**Dinorthis pectinella** (Emmons)—Continued.

1858, p. 818, fig. 602.—Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 165, fig. 147.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep. New York State Geol., 1883, pl. 34, figs. 39, 40.

*Orthis pectinella* var. *semiovalis* Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 124, pl. 32, fig. 11.—Miller, N. American Geol. Pal., 1889, p. 359.

*Orthis charlottæ* N. H. Winchell, Eighth Rep. Geol. Nat. Hist. Survey Minnesota, 1880, p. 67.

*Dinorthis pectinella* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 195, 222, 228, pl. 5, figs. 27–33.

*Orthis* (*Dinorthis*) *pectinella* Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 424, pl. 32, figs. 31–34.—Whiteaves, Pal. Foss., III, Pt. III, 1897, p. 175.

*Loc.* Middleville, Trenton Falls, etc., New York; Pennsylvania; Mercer County, Kentucky; Ontario, Canada; Decorah, Iowa; St. Paul, Minneapolis, and Cannon Falls, Minnesota; Lake Winnipeg, Canada.

**Dinorthis pectinella sweeneyi** N. H. Winchell.

Trenton (Ord.).

*Orthis sweeneyi* N. H. Winchell, Ninth Rep. Geol. Nat. Hist. Survey Minnesota, 1881, p. 117.

*Dinorthis sweeneyi* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 196, 222, 228, pl. 5, figs. 34–36.

*Orthis* (*Dinorthis*) *pectinella* var. *sweeneyi* Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 426, pl. 32, figs. 35–38.

*Loc.* St. Paul, Cannon Falls, etc., Minnesota; Decorah and McGregor, Iowa.

**Dinorthis platys** (Billings).

Chazy (Ord.).

*Orthis platys* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., IV, 1859, p. 438, fig. 15;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 129, fig. 54.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 218.

*Loc.* Island of Montreal, Canada.

**Dinorthis porcata** (McCoy).

Trenton and Lorraine (Ord.).

*Orthis porcata* McCoy, Silurian Foss. of Ireland, 1846, p. 32, pl. 3, fig. 14.—Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 135, fig. 111;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 312, fig. 319.

*Orthis anticostiensis* Shaler, Fossil Brachiopoda of the Ohio Valley, 1887, p. 19, pl. 6.

*Plasiomys porcata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 197, 222, pl. 5A, figs. 20, 21.

*Loc.* Ireland; Ottawa, Canada; Anticosti.

**Dinorthis proavita** Winchell and Schuchert.

Lorraine (Ord.).

*Orthis proavita* Winchell and Schuchert, American Geol., IX, April 1, 1892, p. 290.

*Orthis petræ* Sardeson, Bull. Minnesota Acad. Nat. Sci., III, April 9, 1892, p. 332, pl. 5, figs. 18–21.

*Orthis* (*Dinorthis*) *proavita* Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 431, pl. 32, figs. 51–57.—? Whiteaves, Pal. Foss., III, Pt. III, 1897, p. 176.

*Loc.* Spring Valley, Minnesota; Wilmington, Illinois; Lake Winnipeg, Canada.

**Dinorthis retrorsa** (Salter).

Trenton and Lorraine (Ord.).

*Orthis retrorsa* Salter, Mem. Geol. Survey Great Britain, II, 1858, p. 373, pl. 27, figs. 3, 4.—Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 136, figs. 112, 113.—Meek, Pal. Ohio, I, 1873, p. 92, pl. 11, fig. 7.—Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 37.

*Orthis carleyi* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. New York State Geol. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 120, fig. in text;—Second Ann. Rep. New York State Geol., 1883, pl. 34, figs. 28, 29.

*Orthis kennicotti* McChesney, New Pal. Fossils, 1861, p. 78.

**Dinorthis retrorsa** (Salter)—Continued.

*Plesiomys retrorsa* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 197, 222, pl. 5A, figs. 14-16.

*Loc.* England; Oxford, etc., Ohio; Ottawa, Canada.

**Dinorthis subquadrata** (Hall).

Lorraine (Ord.).

*Orthis subquadrata* Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 126, pl. 32A, fig. 1;—*Geol. Wisconsin*, I, 1862, p. 54, figs. 1, 2.—Meek, Pal. Ohio, I, 1873, p. 94, pl. 9, fig. 2.—Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 38.—White, Second Ann. Rep. Indiana Bureau of Statistics and Geol., 1880, p. 484, pl. 1, figs. 3-5;—Tenth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1881, p. 116, pl. 1, figs. 3-5.—Shaler, Foss. Brachiopoda of the Ohio Valley, 1887, p. 22, pl. 7.—Keyes, *Geol. Survey Missouri*, V, 1895, p. 60.

†*Orthis subquadrata* Billings, *Geol. Canada*, 1863, p. 165, fig. 146.

*Plesiomys subquadrata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 194, 196, 222, pl. 5A, figs. 17-19.

*Orthis* (*Dinorthis*) *subquadrata* Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 428, pl. 32, figs. 44-50.—Whiteaves, Pal. Foss., III, Pt. III, 1897, p. 176.

*Loc.* Ohio Valley; Spring Valley, Minnesota; Wilmington, Illinois; Warren and Jefferson counties, Missouri; Lattners, Iowa; Iron Ridge, Wisconsin; Lake Winnipeg, Canada; Anticosti.

**Discina** of authors (non Lamarck) = *Orbiculoidea*.

**Discina acadica** Hartt = *Parmophorella acadica*, a gastropod.

**Discina alleghania** Hall = *Orbiculoidea alleghania*.

**Discina ampla** Hall = *Orbiculoidea ampla*.

**Discina capax** White = *Orbiculoidea capax*.

**Discina capuliformis** McChesney = *Orbiculoidea capuliformis*.

**Discina circe** Billings = *Orbiculoidea lamellosa*.

**Discina clara** Spencer = *Schizotreta tenuilamellata*.

**Discina concordensis** Sardeson = *Schizotreta pelopea*.

**Discina connata** Walcott = *Lingulodiscina connata*.

**Discina conradi** Hall = *Orbiculoidea conradi*.

**Discina convexa** Shumard = *Orbiculoidea convexa*.

**Discina discus** Hall = *Orbiculoidea discus*.

**Discina doria** Hall = *Orbiculoidea doria*.

**Discina elmira** Hall = *Orbiculoidea elmira*.

**Discina forbesi** Nicholson = *Schizotreta tenuilamellata*.

**Discina gallaheri** Winchell = *Orbiculoidea gallaheri*.

**Discina grandis** Vanuxem = *Romerella grandis*.

**Discina grandis** Hall = *Orbiculoidea ampla*.

**Discina humilis** Hall = *Orbiculoidea humilis*.

**?Discina inutilis** Hall.

Upper Cambrian.

*Discina inutilis* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 130, pl. 6, fig. 11;—*Trans. Albany Institute*, V, 1867, p. 108.

*Loc.* Mazomanie, Wisconsin.

*Obs.* Undeterminable.

*Discina illinoisensis* Miller and Gurley = *Orbiculoidea illinoisensis*.

*Discina jervensis* Barret = *Orbiculoidea jervisensis*.

- Discina keokuk* Gurley = *Orbiculoidea keokuk*.  
*Discina lodensis* Hall = *Orbiculoidea lodiensis*.  
*Discina magnifica* Herrick = *Orbiculoidea magnifica*.  
*Discina manhattensis* Meek and Hayden = *Orbiculoidea manhattanensis*.  
*Discina marginalis* Whitfield = *Orbiculoidea marginalis*.  
*Discina media* Hall = *Orbiculoidea lodiensis media*.  
*Discina meekana* Whitfield = *Orbiculoidea missouriensis*.  
*Discina microscopica* Shumard = *Acrotreta microscopica*.  
*Discina minuta* Hall = *Orbiculoidea minuta*.  
*Discina missouriensis* Shumard = *Orbiculoidea missouriensis*.  
*Discina munda* Miller and Gurley = *Orbiculoidea munda*.  
*Discina neglecta* Hall = *Orbiculoidea neglecta*.  
*Discina newberryi* Hall = *Lingulodiscina newberryi*.  
*Discina nitida* Meek and Worthen = *Orbiculoidea missouriensis*.  
*Discina nitida* = *Orbiculoidea nitida*.  
*Discina patellaris* Winchell = *Orbiculoidea patellaris*.  
*Discina pelopea* Billings = *Schizotreta pelopea*.

***Discina* (?) *pileolus* Whiteaves.**

? Lower Cretaceous —

*Discina pileolus* Whiteaves, Cont. Canadian Pal., I, 1889, p. 159, pl. 21, fig. 3.

Loc. Rink Rapids on Lewis River, British America.

Obs. "Professor Hyatt thinks that the fossils from this locality are Jurassic" (Stanton).

- Discina pleurites* Meek = *Lingulodiscina pleurites*.  
*Discina randalli* Hall = *Orbiculoidea randalli*.  
*Discina saffordi* Winchell = *Orbiculoidea saffordi*.  
*Discina sampsoni* Miller = *Orbiculoidea sampsoni*.

***Discina* (?) *semipolita* Whiteaves.**

Cretaceous —

*Discina semipolita* Whiteaves, Mesozoic Fossils, I, Geol. Survey Canada, 1884, p. 252, pl. 33, fig. 9.

Loc. Queen Charlotte Island.

- Discina seneca* Hall = *Orbiculoidea seneca*.  
*Discina solitaria* Ringueberg = *Schizotreta tenuilamellata*.

**? *Discina sublamellosa* Ulrich.**

Lorraine (Ord. — ).

*Discina sublamellosa* Ulrich, Jour. Cincinnati, Soc. Nat. Hist., I, 1878, p. 97, pl. —, fig. 11. — Miller, N. American Geol. Pal., 1889, p. 344.

Loc. Covington, Kentucky.

Obs. Probably not a brachiopod.

- Discina subtrigonalis* McChesney = *Orbiculoidea subtrigonalis*.  
*Discina tenuilamellata* var. *subplana* Hall = *Orbiculoidea subplana*.  
*Discina tenuilineata* Meek and Hayden = *Orbiculoidea tenuilineata*.  
*Discina tenuistriata* Ulrich = *Orbiculoidea tenuistriata*.  
*Discina trigonalis* McChesney = *Orbiculoidea subtrigonalis*.  
*Discina truncata* Hall = *Schizobolus concentricus*.  
*Discina truncata* Emmons = *Orbiculoidea lamellosa*.  
*Discina tullia* Hall = *Orbiculoidea tullia*.  
*Discina utahensis* Meek = *Orbiculoidea utahensis*.

**Discina(?) vanconverensis** Whiteaves. Cretaceous.

*Discina vanconverensis* Whiteaves, Mesozoic Fossils, I, Geol. Survey Canada, 1879, p. 177, pl. 20, fig. 6.

*Loc.* Admiralty Island.

**Discina vanuxemi** Hall=*Orbiculoidea vanuxemi*.**Discina varsoviensis** Worthen=*Orbiculoidea varsaviensis*.**Discinella** Hall=*Operculum* of Pteropod.**DISCINISCA** Dall. Genotype *Discina lamellosa* Broderip.

*Discinisca* Dall, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zoology, III, 1871, p. 37.

**Discinisca lugubris** (Conrad). Miocene and Pliocene.

*Capulus lugubris* Conrad, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, VII, 1834, p. 143.

*Orbicula lugubris* Conrad, Fossils Medial Tertiary For. U. S., 1845, p. 75, pl. 43, fig. 2.—Tuomey and Holmes, Foss. South Carolina, 1855, p. 17, pl. 5, fig. 1.—Dall, Republication of Conrad's Foss. Medial Tert. For. U. S., 1893, p. 101, pl. 43, fig. 2.

*Discina lugubris*, Whitfield, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, XXIV, 1894, p. 23, pl. 1, figs. 1-3.

*Loc.* St. Marys County, Maryland; Petersburg, Virginia; Peedee River, South Carolina; Atlantic City, Shiloh, and Bridgeton, New Jersey.

*Obs.* Referred to *Discinisca* on authority of Dr. W. H. Dall.

**Discinisca multilineata** (Conrad). Miocene.

*Orbicula multilineata* Conrad, Fossils Medial Tertiary For. U. S., 1845, p. 75, pl. 43, fig. 3.—Tuomey and Holmes, Foss. South Carolina, 1855, p. 18, pl. 5, fig. 2.—Dall, Republication of Conrad's Foss. Medial Tert. For. U. S., 1893, p. 101, pl. 43, fig. 3.

*Loc.* City Point, Virginia; Peedee River, South Carolina.

*Obs.* Probably a less worn variety of *D. lugubris* (Dall).

**DISCINOPSIS** Matthew. Genotype *Acrotreta? gulielmi* Matthew.

*Discinopsis* (Matthew MS.) Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 105, 167;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1894, p. 250.

**Discinopsis gulielmi** Matthew. Middle Cambrian.

*Acrotreta? gulielmi* Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, 1886, p. 37, pl. 5, fig. 14.

*Discinopsis gulielmi* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 105, pl. 3, figs. 20-24.

*Loc.* Portland, New Brunswick.

**EATONIA** Hall. Genotype *Atrypa peculiaris* Conrad.

*Eatonia* Hall, Tenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 90;—Twelfth Rep. Ibidem, 1859, p. 35;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 432.—Billings, Proc. Portland Soc. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 111.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 205;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1895, p. 829.

**Eatonia coulteri** Miller and Gurley. Oriskany (Dev.).

*Eatonia coulteri* Miller and Gurley, Bull. Illinois State Mus. Nat. Hist., 3, 1893, p. 72, pl. 7, figs. 8-11.

*Loc.* Jackson County, Illinois.

**Eatonia eminens** Hall. Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Eatonia eminens* Hall, Tenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 92;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 242, pl. 37, fig. 2.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 206.

*Loc.* Decatur County, Tennessee.

**Eatonia medialis** (Vanuxem).

Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Atrypa medialis* Vanuxem, Geol. New York; Rep. Third Dist., 1842, p. 120, fig. 4.*Eatonia medialis* Hall, Tenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 90, figs. 1-7;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 241, pl. 37, fig. 1.—Billings, Proc.

Portland Soc. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 111, pl. 3, fig. 7.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 206, pl. 61, figs. 29-35.

*Loc.* Schoharie, Carlisle, Catskill, etc., New York; Square Lake, Maine.**Eatonia peculiaris** (Conrad). Lower Helderberg and Oriskany (Dev.).*Atrypa peculiaris* Conrad, Fifth Ann. Rep. Geol. Survey New York, 1841, p. 56.—

Vanuxem, Geol. New York; Rep. Third Dist., 1842, p. 123, fig. 3.—Hall, Ibidem, Rep. Fourth Dist, 1843, p. 148, fig. 3.—Rogers, Geol. Pennsylvania,

II, Pt. II, 1858, p. 825, fig. 640.

*Atrypa?* *nustella* Castelnau, Essai Syst. Sil. l'Amérique Septentrionale, 1843, p. 39, pl. 14, fig. 3.*Eatonia peculiaris* Hall, Twelfth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p.

37, figs. 1-7;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 244, pl. 38, figs. 21-26; pl. 51, fig. 2; p. 436, pl. 101, fig. 2; pl. 101A, fig. 1;—Fifteenth Rep. New York State

Cab. Nat. Hist., 1862, pl. 11.—Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 957, fig. 450.—

Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, III, 1868, p. 395, pl. 8, fig. 2.—

Billings, Pal. Fossils, II, 1874, p. 40, pl. 3A, fig. 2.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 206, pl. 61, figs. 17-26.

*Eatonia peculiaris?* Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 104.*Loc.* Schoharie, etc., New York; Pennsylvania; Cumberland, Maryland; Jackson and Perry counties, Missouri; Gaspé.**Eatonia pumila** Hall.

Oriskany (Dev. —)

*Eatonia pumila* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 437, pl. 101, fig. 1.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 206.*Loc.* Albany County, New York.**Eatonia singularis** (Vanuxem).

Lower Helderberg (Dev. —).

*Atrypa singularis* Vanuxem, Geol. New York; Rep. Third Dist., 1842, p. 120, fig. 3.*Eatonia singularis* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 242, pl. 38, figs. 14-20.—

Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 206, pl. 61, figs. 13-16.

*Loc.* Schoharie, etc., New York.**Eatonia sinuata** Hall.

Oriskany (Dev. —).

*Eatonia sinuata* Hall, Tenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 91;—

Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 438, pl. 101A, figs. 3-6.—Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 206, pl. 61, figs. 36-38.

*Loc.* Cumberland, Maryland.**Eatonia(?) variabilis** Whiteaves.

Hamilton (Dev. —).

*Eatonia variabilis* Whiteaves, Cont. to Canadian Pal., I, 1891, p. 233, pl. 2, figs. 6-9.*Loc.* Hay River, Canada.**Eatonia whitfieldi** Hall.

Oriskany (Dev. —).

*Eatonia whitfieldi* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 437, pl. 101A, fig. 2.—Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 206, pl. 61, figs. 27, 28.*Loc.* Cumberland, Maryland.**EICHWALDIA** Billings. Genotype *Eichwaldia subtrigonalis* Billings.*Eichwaldia* Billings, Geol. Survey Canada; Rep. Progress for 1857, 1858, p. 190;—Canadian Nat. Geol., III, 1858, p. 442.*Eichwaldia* of other authors = *Dictyonella*.

**Eichwaldia subtrigonalis** Billings.

Trenton (Ord.).

*Eichwaldia subtrigonalis* Billings, Geol. Survey Canada; Rep. Progress for 1857, 1858, p. 192, fig. 24;—Canadian Nat. Geol., III, 1858, p. 443, fig. 24;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 142, fig. 76.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 310, figs. 241, 242; pl. 83, figs. 1-4.

Loc. Panquette Rapids, Canada.

**ELKANIA** Ford.Genotype *Obolella desiderata* Billings.

*Billingsia* Ford (non de Koninck, 1876), American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., XXXI, 1885, p. 466.

*Elkania* Ford, American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., XXXII, 1886, p. 325.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 75, 165;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1894, p. 211.

**Elkania ambigua** (Walcott).

Pogonip (base of Ord.).

*Obolella* *f* *ambigua* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VII, 1884, p. 67, pl. 1, fig. 2.

*Elkania ambigua* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 78.

Loc. Eureka district, Nevada.

**Elkania desiderata** (Billings).

Upper Cambrian.

*Obolella desiderata* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 69, fig. 62 on p. 68.

*Obolella* *f* *desiderata* Walcott, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, 30, 1886, p. 111.

*Billingsia desiderata* Ford, American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., XXXI, 1886, p. 466, figs. 1, 2.

*Elkania desiderata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 77, pl. 3, figs. 15-19.

Loc. Point Lewis, Canada.

**ENTELETES** Fischer de Waldheim. Genotype *Orthis lamarecki* Fisch.

*Enteleles* Fischer de Waldheim, Oryct. Gouv. Moscou, 1830, p. 193, tab. 26, figs.

6, 7.—Waagen, Palæontologica Indica, Ser. XIII, I, 1884, p. 550.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 185, 214;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1894, p. 272.

*Syntrielasma* Meek and Worthen, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1865, p. 277;—Geol. Survey Illinois, II, 1866, p. 321, fig. 36.

**Enteleles andii** (d'Orbigny).

Upper Carboniferous.

*Terebratula andii* d'Orbigny, Voyage dans l'Amérique Méridionale, Pal., 1842, p. 45, pl. 3, figs. 14, 15.

*Orthis andii* Salter, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XVII, 1861, p. 64, pl. 4, fig. 3.

*Syntrielasma andii* Derby, Bull. Cornell Univ., I, 1874, p. 62.

*Rhynchonella andii* Gabb, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 2d ser., VIII, 1881, p. 302.

*Enteleles andii* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 217.

Loc. Yarbichambi and Lake Titicaca, Bolivia; Santa Cruz.

**Enteleles gaudryi** (d'Orbigny).

Upper Carboniferous.

*Terebratula gaudryi* d'Orbigny, Voyage dans l'Amérique Méridionale, Pal., 1842, p. 45.

*Terebratula antissiensis* d'Orbigny, Ibidem, 1842, pl. 3, fig. 16 (non pl. 2).

*Syntrielasma gaudryi* Derby, Bull. Cornell Univ., I, 1874, p. 62.

*Enteleles gaudryi* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 217.

Loc. Yarbichambi, Bolivia.

**Enteleles hemiplicata** Hall.

Upper Carboniferous.

*Spirifer hemiplicata* Hall, Stansbury's Exped. Great Salt Lake, 1852, p. 409, pl. 4, fig. 3.

**Enteleles hemiplicata Hall—Continued.**

*Rhynchonella angulata* Geinitz (non Linné), Carbon u. Dyas Nebraska, 1866, p. 37, pl. 3, figs. 1-4.

*Syntrielasma hemiplicata* Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, II, 1866, p. 323, fig. 36; p. 324, fig. 37.—Meek, Final Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey Nebraska, 1872, p. 177, pl. 6, fig. 1; pl. 8, fig. 12.—Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, V, 1873, p. 571, pl. 26, fig. 20.—Kayser, *Richthofens China*, IV, 1883, p. 179, pl. 24, figs. 2, 3.—White, Thirteenth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1884, p. 131, pl. 26, figs. 15-18.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, p. 76, pl. 39, fig. 8. *Camerophoria giffordi* Worthen, Bull. Illinois State Mus., 1, 1882, p. 39;—Geol. Survey Illinois, VII, 1883, p. 318, figs. a-c.

*Enteleles hemiplicata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 215, 226, pl. 7A, figs. 44-52.

Loc. Weston, Platte County, Missouri; Vandalia and Alta, Illinois; Stennett, Iowa; Kansas City, Missouri; Nebraska City, Nebraska; Lo Ping, China.

**EUMETRIA Hall.**

Genotype *Retzia verneuilliana* Hall=*Terebratula marcyi* Shumard.

*Eumetria* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 59.—Waagen, *Palaeontologica Indica*, Ser. XIII, I, 1883, p. 487.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 115, figs. 104, 105;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. New York State Geol., 1895, p. 795.

***Eumetria*(?) *altirostris* (White).**

Kinderhook (L. Carb.).

*Retzia* (Acambona?) *altirostris* White, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., IX, 1862, p. 28.

Loc. Burlington, Iowa.

***Eumetria marcyi* (Shumard).**

St. Louis and Kaskaskia (L. Carb.).

*Terebratula serpentina*? Owen (non de Koninck), Geol. Survey Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, 1852, pl. 3A, fig. 13 (see specimens in U. S. Nat. Mus., Cat. Invert. Foss., 17955).

*Terebratula marcyi* Shumard, Marcy's Rep. U. S. Expl. Red River of Louisiana, 1854, p. 177, pl. 1, fig. 4.

*Retzia verneuilliana* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 657, pl. 23, fig. 1;—Trans. Albany Institute, IV, 1858, p. 9.

*Retzia vera* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 704, pl. 27, fig. 3.

*Eumetria vera* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 55, figs. 1-3, and p. 59.

*Eumetria verneuilliana* Hall, Ibidem, 1863, p. 55, fig. 2.—Whitfield, Bull. American Mus. Nat. Hist., 1882, p. 50, pl. 6, figs. 28-30.—Hall, Twelfth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1883, p. 335, pl. 29, figs. 28-30.

*Retzia radialis* Walcott (non Phillips), Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 220, pl. 7, figs. 5, 5a (5b f).

*Retzia marcyi* Miller, N. American Geol. Pal., 1889, p. 366.

*Eumetria verneuilliana* and *vera* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 117, figs. 104, 105, pl. 50, figs. 13-26, 34, 37; pl. 83, figs. 26, 27.

Loc. Washington and Crawford counties, Arkansas; Floyd County and elsewhere in Indiana; Alton, Illinois; Greene County, Missouri; Iowa; Cumberland Mountain, Tennessee.

Obs. Hall and Clarke (1893), in treating of the American species of *Eumetria* (*E. vera* and var. *costata*, and *E. verneuilliana*), say they "are, perhaps, all representatives of the same species." The writer regards them as one species, varying in different localities in size and number of striations. Owen was the first to observe this form and identified it provisionally with *T. serpentina* de Koninck. Shumard, however, believed it to be distinct from that species, and gave the name *T. marcyi* four years prior to that of Hall.

**Eumetria marcyi costata** Hall.

Kaskaskia (L. Carb.).

*Retzia vera* var. *costata* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 704, pl. 27, fig. 3.

*Eumetria vera* var. *costata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 51, figs. 27-33.

*Loc.* Chester, Illinois; Crittenden County, Kentucky.

*Eumetria vera* Hall = *E. marcyi*.

*Eumetria verneuilliana* Hall = *E. marcyi*.

**Eumetria woosteri** (White).

? Upper Carboniferous.

*Retzia woosteri* White, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey Terr., V, 1879, p. 215;—Twelfth Ann. Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey Terr., 1883, p. 134, pl. 34, fig. 8.

*Loc.* Near Greeley, Colorado.

*Obs.* Closely related with *E. marcyi* of the Lower Carboniferous.

**EUNELLA** Hall and Clarke.Genotype *Terebratula sullivanti* Hall.

*Eunella* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 290;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. New York State Geol., 1895, p. 861.

**Eunella harmonia** Hall.

Corniferous (Dev.).

*Terebratula harmonia* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 388, pl. 60, figs. 11-16.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 154, pl. 17, figs. 1-4.

*Eunella harmonia* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 290, pl. 80, figs. 33-35.

*Loc.* Falls of Ohio; Ontario, Canada.

**Eunella lincklæni** Hall.

Marcellus and Hamilton (Dev.).

*Terebratula lincklæni* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 88;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, corrigenda.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 155, pl. 17, figs. 22-24.

*Cryptonella lincklæni* Hall, Fourteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1861, p. 101;—Sixteenth Rep. Ibidem, 1863, p. 44.

*Cryptonella*? *lincklæni* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 397, pl. 60, figs. 49-65.

*Terebratula lincklæni* var. Hall, Ibidem, 1867, p. 418, pl. 60, figs. 32-37.

*Eunella lincklæni* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 290, pl. 80, figs. 28-32.

*Loc.* Clarke County, Indiana; Hamilton and Canandaigua Lake, New York; Thunder Bay, Michigan.

**Eunella simulator** Hall.

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Terebratula simulator* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 391, pl. 60, figs. 69, 70.

*Eunella simulator* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 290, pl. 80, fig. 27.

*Loc.* Thedford, Ontario.

**Eunella sullivanti** Hall.

Corniferous (Dev.).

*Terebratula sullivanti* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 387, pl. 60, figs. 5-10, 68.—Whiteaves, Cont. Canadian Pal., I, 1892, p. 291, pl. 37, figs. 9, 10.

*Eunella sullivanti* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 290, fig. 210, pl. 80, figs. 23-26.

*Loc.* Columbus and Sandusky, Ohio; near Cayuga, Ontario, and Lakes Manitoba, and Winnipegosis, Canada.

**GLASSIA** Davidson.Genotype *Atrypa obovata* Sowerby.

*Glassia* Davidson, Geol. Mag., n. ser., VIII, 1881, p. 11;—Sup. British Devonian and Silurian Brach., Pal. Soc., 1882, p. 38.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 152, figs. 142-145;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1895, p. 811.



- Glossia romingeri** Hall and Clarke. Trenton (Ord.).  
*Glossia romingeri* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 153, pl. 83, figs. 32-35.  
*Loc.* Drift near Ann Arbor, Michigan.
- Glossia schucherti** Ulrich = *Catazyga headi*.
- GLOSSINA** Phillips. Genotype *Lingula attenuata* Sowerby.  
*Glossina* Phillips, Mem. Geol. Survey Great Britain, II, Pt. II, 1848, p. 370.—Dall, Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., 8, 1877, p. 29.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 15, 164;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1894, p. 230.
- Glossina acuminata** Hall and Clarke = *Lingulepis acuminata*.
- Glossina crassa** (Hall). Trenton (Ord.).  
*Lingula crassa* Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 98, pl. 30, fig. 8.  
*Loc.* Middleville and Lake Champlain, New York.
- Glossina cyane** (Billings). Calciferosus (Ord.).  
*Lingula cyane* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1865, p. 216, fig. 200.  
*Loc.* Near Portland Creek, Newfoundland.
- Glossina deflecta** Winchell and Schuchert. Trenton and Lorraine (Ord.).  
*Lingula* (*Glossina*) *deflecta* Winchell and Schuchert, American Geol., IX, 1892, p. 284;—Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 348, pl. 29, figs. 15-18.  
*Loc.* Near Fountain and Spring Valley, Minnesota.
- Glossina dubia** (d'Orbigny). Ordovician.  
*Lingula dubia* d'Orbigny, Voyage dans l'Amérique Méridionale, 1842, p. 29, pl. 2, fig. 7.  
*Loc.* Tacopaya, Bolivia.
- Glossina flabellula** Hall and Clarke. Waverly (L. Carb.).  
*Lingula* (*Glossina*) *flabellula* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 15, 172, pl. 1, figs. 33, 31.  
*Loc.* Sciotoville, Ohio.
- Glossina hurlbuti** N. H. Winchell. Trenton (Ord.).  
*Lingula hurlbuti* N. H. Winchell, Eighth Ann. Rep. Geol. Nat. Hist., Survey Minnesota, 1880, p. 62.  
*Lingula* (*Glossina*) *hurlbuti* Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 347, pl. 29, figs. 13, 14.  
*Loc.* Mantorville and near Spring Valley, Minnesota.
- Glossina leana** (Hall). Hamilton (Dev.).  
*Lingula leana* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 20;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 9, pl. 2, fig. 12.—Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 106, pl. 13, fig. 2.  
*Loc.* Bristol, New York; Lone Mountain, Nevada.
- Glossina nebraskaensis** (Meek). Upper Carboniferous.  
*Lingula scotica* var. *nebraskensis* Meek, Final Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey Nebraska, 1872, p. 158, pl. 8, fig. 3.  
*Lingula nebraskensis* Miller, N. American Geol. Pal., 1889, p. 350.  
*Loc.* Nebraska City, Nebraska.
- Glossina perovata** (Hall). Clinton (Sil.).  
*Lingula perovata* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 55, pl. 20, fig. 3.  
*Loc.* Rochester, New York.

- Glossina sedaliaensis** (Miller). Chouteau (L. Carb.).  
*Lingula sedaliensis* Miller, Eighteenth Ann. Rep. Geol. Survey Indiana, 1894, p. 308, pl. 9, fig. 2.  
*Loc.* Sedalia, Missouri.  
*Obs.* This species is probably the same as *G. waverlyensis*.
- Glossina spatiosa** (Hall). Lower Helderberg (Dev.).  
*Lingula spatiosa* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 158, pl. 9, fig. 10.  
*Loc.* Near Hudson, New York.
- Glossina trentonensis** (Conrad). Trenton and Utica (Ord.).  
*Lingula trentonensis* Conrad, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, VIII, 1842, p. 266, pl. 15, fig. 11.—Vanuxem, Geol. New York; Rep. Third Dist., 1842, p. 48.  
*Lingula attenuata?* Hall (non Sowerby), Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 94, pl. 30, fig. 1.  
*Lingula daphne* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 50.  
*?* *Lingula attenuata* A. Ulrich, N. Jahrb. f. Mineral, Beilageband, VIII, 1892, p. 7, pl. 1, fig. 3.  
*Loc.* Glens Falls, Trenton Falls, Middleville, New York; Wisconsin; Montreal and Ottawa, Canada; *?* near Vacas, Bolivia.
- Glossina triangulata** (Nettelroth). Hamilton (Dev.).  
*Lingula triangulata* Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 34, pl. 26, fig. 1.  
*Loc.* Falls of Ohio.
- Glossina waverlyensis** (Herrick). Waverly (L. Carb.).  
*Lingula scotica?* Meek, Pal. Ohio, II, 1875, p. 276, pl. 14, fig. 9.  
*Lingula waverlyensis* Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., IV, 1888, pp. 12, 18, pl. 3, fig. 1.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 9, pl. 4K, fig. 7.  
*Lingula* (*scotica* var.) *waverlyensis* Herrick, Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, pl. 22, fig. 1.  
*Loc.* Berea and Newark, Ohio; Oil City, Pennsylvania.  
*Obs.* See *G. sedaliaensis* (Miller).
- tonioccelia** Hall = *Pentagonia*.  
**tonioccelia uniangulata** Hall = *Pentagonia unisulcata*.  
**otlandia** Dall = *Trimerella*.  
**ypidia** Dalman = *Conchidium*.  
**ypidia unguiformis** Ulrich = *Conchidium unguiformis*.
- YPIDULA** Hall. Genotype *Pentamerus occidentalis* Hall.  
*Gypidula* Hall, Twentieth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1867, p. 163;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, pp. 373, 380.—Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 161.  
*Sieberella* Ehlert, Fischer's Manuel de Conchyliologie, 1887, p. 1311.  
*Gypidula* and *Sieberella* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 245;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. New York State Geol., 1895, pp. 845, 846.
- Ypidula comis** (Owen). Middle Devonian.  
*Atrypa comis* Owen, Geol. Rep. Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, 1852, p. 583, pl. 3A, fig. 4 (see specimens in U. S. Nat. Mus., Cat. Invert. Foss., 17928).  
*Pentamerus* (n. sp.?) Owen, Ibidem, 1852, pl. 3A, fig. 11 (Ibidem, Cat., 17929).  
*Pentamerus occidentalis* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 514, pl. 6, fig. 2 (non *Pentamerus occidentalis* Hall, 1852).  
*Pentamerus galeatiformis* Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey, Illinois, II, 1866, p. 325.  
*Gypidula occidentalis* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 380, pl. 58A, figs. 1-8.

**Gypidula comis (Owen)**—Continued.

*Pentamerus comis* Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, III, 1868, p. 428, pl. 13, fig. 6.—Whiteaves, Cont. Canadian Pal., I, 1892, p. 290.

*Pentamerus (Gypidula) comis* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 159, pl. 3, figs. 4, 7; pl. 14, fig. 15; pl. 15, fig. 5.

*Gypidula comis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 247, fig. 177; pl. 72, figs. 15–24.

*Loc.* Independence and Davenport, Iowa; Rock Island, Illinois; Eureka district, Nevada; lakes Manitoba and Winnipegosis, Canada.

**Gypidula coppingeri (Etheridge).**

Silurian.

*Pentamerus coppingeri* Etheridge, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XXXIV, 1878, p. 594, pl. 25, figs. 2, 3.

*Loc.* Offley Island, lat. 81° 16'.

**Gypidula galeata (Dalman).** Lower Helderberg and Middle Devonian.

*Atrypa galeata* Dalman, Kongl. Svenska, Vet.-Akad. Handl., för 1827, 1828, p. 46, pl. 5, fig. 4.—Troost, Sixth Geol. Rep. Tennessee, 1841, p. 15.—Vanuxem, Geol. New York; Rep. Third Dist., 1842, p. 117, fig. 1.—Castelnau, Essai Syst. Si l. l'Amérique Septentrionale, 1843, p. 39, pl. 14, fig. 4.

*Pentamerus galeatus* Hall, Tenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 105, figs. 1–3.—Rogers, Geol. Pennsylvania, II, Pt. II, 1858, p. 825, fig. 646.—Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 257, pl. 46, fig. 1; pl. 47, fig. 1.—Billing, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 957, fig. 454.

*Pentamerus galeatus* var. *Whiteaves*, Cont. to Canadian Pal., I, 1891, p. 234.

*Sieberella galeatus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 246, fig. 175; pl. 72, figs. 7–13.

*Loc.* Europe; Albany and Schoharie counties, New York; Cumberland, Maryland; Pennsylvania; St. Blandine, New Brunswick; Mackenzie River, Canada.

**Gypidula globulosa (Nettelroth).**

Niagara (Sil.).

*Pentamerus globulosus* Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 54.

*Loc.* Louisville, Kentucky.

**Gypidula knotti (Nettelroth).**

Niagara (Sil.).

*Pentamerus knotti* Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 56, pl. 32, figs. 9–12.

*Loc.* Louisville, Kentucky.

**Gypidula læviuscula Hall.**

Middle Devonian.

*Gypidula læviuscula* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 381, pl. 58, figs. 22, 23.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 248, pl. 72, figs. 25, 26.

*Loc.* Waterloo, Iowa.

**Gypidula lotis (Walcott).**

Upper Devonian.

*Pentamerus lotis* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 161, pl. 3, fig. 9.

*Gypidula lotis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 248.

*Loc.* White Pine mining district, Nevada.

**Gypidula munda Calvin.**

Middle Devonian.

*Gypidula munda* Calvin, Bull. U. S. Geol. Geogr. Survey Terr., IV, 1878, p. 730.

*Gypidula mundula* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 248.

*Loc.* Independence, Iowa.

**Gypidula nucleus (Hall and Whitfield).**

Clinton (Sil.).

*Pentamerus galeatus* Hall and Whitfield, Twenty-fourth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1872, pp. 197, 200a.

*Pentamerus nucleus* Hall and Whitfield, Twenty-seventh Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1875, pl. 9, figs. 30–32.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 59, pl. 27, figs. 25–27; pl. 33, figs. 27–33.

**Gypidula nucleus** (Hall and Whitfield)—Continued.

*Sieberella nucleus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 247, pl. 72, figs. 1-3.

Loc. Louisville, Kentucky.

**Gypidula occidentalis** Hall=G. *comis*.**Gypidula pseudogaleata** (Hall).

Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Pentamerus pseudogaleatus* Hall, Tenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 106, figs. 1-6;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 259, pl. 46, fig. 2.

*Sieberella pseudogaleata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 242, pl. 72, fig. 14.

Loc. Schoharie and Carlisle, New York.

**Gypidula roemeri** (Hall and Clarke).

Silurian.

*Pentamerus galeatus* Roemer (not Dalman), Sil. Fauna west. Tennessee, 1860, p. 73, pl. 5, fig. 14.

*Sieberella roemeri* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 247, pl. 72, fig. 6.

Loc. Decatur County, Tennessee.

**Gypidula romingeri** Hall and Clarke.

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Gypidula romingeri* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 248, pl. 72, figs. 27-33.

Loc. Alpena, Michigan.

**Gypidula subglobosa** (Meek and Worthen).

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Pentamerus subglobosus* Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, III, 1868, p. 429, pl. 13, fig. 5.

*Gypidula subglobosa* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 248.

Loc. Rock Island, Illinois.

**Gypidula uniplicata** (Nettelroth).

Niagara (Sil.).

*Pentamerus uniplicatus* Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 63, pl. 33, figs. 25, 26.

*Sieberella uniplicata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 247.

Loc. Louisville, Kentucky.

**HARTTINA** Hall and Clarke.Genotype *Centronella anna* Hartt.

*Harttina* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 292;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1895, p. 862.

**Harttina continhoana** (Derby).

Upper Carboniferous.

*Waldheimia continhoana* Derby, Bull. Cornell Univ., I, 1874, p. 3, pl. 3, fig. 22; pl. 8, fig. 6; pl. 9, figs. 1, 2.

*Harttina continhoana* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 292.

Loc. Bomjardim, Brazil.

**Harttina anna** (Hartt).

Upper Carboniferous.

*Centronella anna* Hartt, Dawson's Acadian Geol., 3d ed., 1878, p. 300, fig. 99.

*Harttina anna* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 292, figs. 211, 212; pl. 79, figs. 37-39.

Loc. Windsor, Nova Scotia.

**Hallina** Winchell and Schuchert=*Zygospira*.**HEBERTELLA** Hall and Clarke.Genotype *Orthis sinuata* Hall.

Group of *Orthis occidentalis* Hall, Bull. Geol. Soc. America, I, 1889, p. 20.

*Hebertella* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 198, 222.—

Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 432.—Hall and Clarke, Eleventh Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1894, p. 266.

**Hebertella battis** (Billings).

Calceiferous (Ord.).

*Orthis battis* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1865, p. 185.*Hebertella* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 222.*Loc.* Point Lewis, Canada.**Hebertella bellirugosa** (Conrad).

Trenton (Ord.).

*Orthis bellarugosa* Conrad, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, I, 1843, p. 333.—

Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 118, pl. 32, fig. 3.

*Hebertella bellarugosa* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 222.*Orthis* (*Hebertella*?) *bellarugosa* Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 434, pl. 33, figs. 1-4.*Loc.* Mineral Point, Janesville, Neenah, etc., Wisconsin; Minneapolis, St. Paul, Cannon Falls, etc., Minnesota; Decorah and McGregor, Iowa; Curdsville, Kentucky; Rutherford County, Tennessee.**Hebertella borealis** (Billings).

Chazy-Trenton (Ord.).

*Orthis borealis* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., IV, 1859, p. 436, fig. 14;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 129, fig. 56; p. 167, fig. 148.—Meek, Pal. Ohio, I, 1873, p. 101, pl. 8, fig. 4.—Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 28.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 36, pl. 34, figs. 14-20.*Hebertella borealis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 222.*Orthis* (*Hebertella*) *borealis* Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 433, fig. 33.*Loc.* Caughnawaga, St. Genevieve, Isle Bizard, and Cornwall, Canada; Frankfort, Kentucky; Nashville, Tennessee; Cannon Falls, etc., Minnesota; Wisconsin (Whitfield).**Hebertella daytonensis** (Foerste).

Clinton (Sil.).

*Orthis daytonensis* Foerste, Bull. Denison Univ., I, 1885, p. 87, pl. 13, figs. 13, 20, 21.*Hebertella daytonensis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 222.*Orthis* (*Hebertella*) *daytonensis* Foerste, Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, p. 575, pl. 25, figs. 13, 20, 21.*Loc.* Dayton, Ohio.**Hebertella fausta** (Foerste).

Clinton (Sil.).

*Orthis fausta* Foerste, Bull. Denison Univ., I, 1885, p. 85, pl. 13, figs. 15, 16.*Hebertella fausta* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 222.*Orthis* (*Hebertella*) *fausta* and var. *squamosa* Foerste, Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, pp. 573, 574, pl. 25, figs. 15a-15d, 16a, 16b; pl. 37A, figs. 19a, 19b.*Loc.* Dayton, Ohio.**Hebertella imperator** (Billings).

Chazy (Ord.) —

*Orthis imperator* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., IV, 1859, p. 435, figs. 11-13;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 129, fig. 55.*Hebertella imperator* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 222.*Loc.* Hawkesbury and Cornwall, Canada.**Hebertella insculpta** Hall.

Lorraine (Ord.) —

*Orthis insculpta* Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 125, pl. 32, fig. 12.—Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 167, fig. 150.—Meek, Pal. Ohio, I, 1873, p. 89, pl. 9, fig. 1.—Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 40.*Orthis bellarugosa* Hall (non Conrad), Second Ann. Rep. New York State Geol., 1883, pl. 35, fig. 22.*Hebertella insculpta* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 222, pl. 5A, fig. 13.

**Hebertella insculpta** Hall—Continued.

*Orthis* (*Hebertella*) *insculpta* Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 435.

*Loc.* Oxford, etc., Ohio; Richmond, Indiana; Wilmington, Illinois; Iron Ridge, Wisconsin; Lattners, Iowa.

**Hebertella lonensis** (Walcott).

Pogonip (Ord.).

*Orthis lonensis* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 74, pl. 11, fig. 6.

*Hebertella lonensis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 222.

*Loc.* Eureka district, Nevada.

**Hebertella maria** (Billings).

Lorraine (Ord.).

*Orthis maria* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 137, fig. 114.

*Hebertella sinuata* or *maria*? Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 222, pl. 5A, figs. 9, 10.

*Loc.* Anticosti; Colby, Kentucky.

**Hebertella occidentalis** Hall.

Lorraine (Ord.).

*Orthis occidentalis* Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 127, pl. 32A, fig. 2; pl. 32B, fig. 1;—Twelfth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 72.—Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 210, fig. 210.—Meek, Pal. Ohio, I, 1873, p. 96, pl. 9, fig. 3.—White, Wheeler's Expl. Survey west 100th Merid., IV, 1875, p. 70, pl. 4, fig. 11.—Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 34.—White, Second Ann. Rep. Indiana Bureau Statistics and Geol., 1880, p. 485, pl. 2, figs. 10-12;—Tenth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1881, p. 117, pl. 2, figs. 10-12.—Whitfield, Geol. Wisconsin, IV, 1882, p. 260, pl. 12, figs. 17, 18.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep. New York State Geol., 1883, pl. 34, figs. 31-34; pl. 35, figs. 16-21.

*Orthis subjugata* Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 129, pl. 32C, fig. 1.

*Orthis subjugata* (?) Owen, Geol. Survey Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, 1852, pl. 2B, figs. 4, 5 (see specimens in U. S. Nat. Mus., Cat. Invert. Foss., 17885).

*Hebertella occidentalis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 222, pl. 5A, figs. 11, 12.

*Loc.* Cincinnati, Oxford, etc., Ohio; Richmond, Indiana; Savanna, Illinois; Cape Girardeau, Missouri; Delafield, Wisconsin; Silver City, New Mexico.

**Hebertella occidentalis sinuata** Hall.

Lorraine (Ord.).

*Orthis sinuata* Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 128, pl. 32B, fig. 2.—Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 36.—Shaler, Fossil Brachiopoda Ohio Valley, 1887, pl. 8.

*Orthis occidentalis* var. *sinuata* Meek, Pal. Ohio, I, 1873, p. 98.

*Hebertella sinuata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 222, pl. 5A, figs. 1-8.

*Loc.* Cincinnati, Ohio.

**Hebertella scovilli** (Miller).

Lorraine (Ord.).

*Orthis scovilli* Miller, Jour. Cincinnati Soc. Nat. Hist., V, 1882, p. 40, pl. 1, fig. 5.

*Hebertella scovilli* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 222.

*Loc.* Lebanon, Ohio.

**Emipronites americanus** Whitfield = *Clitambonites diversus*.

**Emipronites apicalis** Whitfield = *Polytæchia apicalis*.

**Emipronites crassus** McChesney = *Derbya crassa*.

**Emipronites crenistria** White (non Meek or Phillips) = *Derbya crassa*.

**Emipronites crenistria** Meek, and Herrick = *Orthothetes crenistria*.

**Emipronites propinquus** Meek and Worthen = *Orthothetes subplanus*.

**HEMITHYRIS** d'Orbigny.Genotype *Rhynchonella psittacea* Gmel.

*Hemithyras* d'Orbigny, Ann. Sci. Nat., VIII, 1850, p. 246; XIII, 1850, p. 322.

**Hemithyris psittacea** (Chemnitz).

Pliocene and Recent.

*Anomia rostrum psittacea* Chemnitz, Neues syst. Conch.-Cab., VIII, 1785, pl. 78, fig. 713.*Rhynchonella psittacea* Davidson, Trans. Linnæan Soc. London, IV, 1887, p. 163, pl. 24, figs. 1-11.*Loc.* Fossil. Gulf of St. Lawrence, Canada.**HETERORTHIS** Hall and Clarke.Genotype *Orthis clytie* Hall.*Heterorthis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 207, 223;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1894, p. 268.**Heterorthis clytie** Hall.

Trenton (Ord.).

*Orthis clytie* Hall, Fourteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1861, p. 90;—

Fifteenth Rep., Ibidem, 1862, pl. 2, figs. 4, 5.—Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 34.—Hall and Whitfield, Pal. Ohio, II, 1875, p. 75, pl. 1, figs. 18, 19.

*Heterorthis clytie* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 202, 223, pl. 5B, figs. 20-24.*Loc.* Frankfort and Paris, Kentucky.**HINDELLA** Davidson.Genotype *Athyris umbonata* Billings.*Hindella* Davidson, Suppl. British Sil. Brach., Pal. Soc., 1882, p. 130.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 63, figs. 46-51;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1895, p. 769.**Hindella prinstana** (Billings).

Anticosti (Sil.).

*Athyris prinstana* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 145, fig. 122.*Meristella prinstana* Miller, N. American Geol. Pal., 1889, p. 354.*Hindella prinstana* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 64, pl. 1, fig. 41, fig. 28; pl. 49, fig. 1.*Loc.* Anticosti.**Hindella umbonata** (Billings).

Anticosti (Sil.).

*Athyris umbonata* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 144, fig. 121;—Geol. Canad., 1863, p. 317, fig. 331.*Hindella umbonata* Davidson, Suppl. British Sil. Brach., Pal. Soc., 1882, p. 130, fig. in text.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 64, figs. 46-51; pl. 41, figs. 26, 27, 29, 30.*Meristella umbonata* Foerste, Bull. Denison Univ., I, 1885, p. 88, pl. 13, fig. 2;—Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, p. 590, pl. 25, fig. 2.*Loc.* Anticosti; Dayton, Ohio (Foerste).**HIPPARIONYX** Vanuxem.Genotype *Hipparionyx proximus* Vanuxem.*Hipparionyx* Vanuxem, Geol. New York; Rep. Third Dist., 1842, p. 124, fig. 4.—

Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 257;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1894, p. 284.

**Hipparionyx consimularis** Vanuxem = *Atrypa reticularis*.**Hipparionyx proximus** Vanuxem.

Oriskany (Dev.).

*Hipparionyx proximus* Vanuxem, Geol. New York; Rep. Third Dist., 1842, p. 124, fig. 29, No. 4.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 257, pl. 9, figs. 33-36; pl. 15A, figs. 9-11.*Atrypa unguiformis* (Conrad) Hall, Geol. New York; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 149, fig. 4.—Rogers, Geol. Pennsylvania, II, Pt. II, 1858, p. 826, fig. 651.*Orthis couradi* Castelnau, Essai Syst. Sil. l'Amérique Septentrionale, 1843, p. 37, pl. 15, fig. 4.*Orthis unguiformis* Castelnau, Ibidem, 1843, p. 37, pl. 15, fig. 3.—Emmons, Manual Geol., 1860, p. 129, fig. 115.

**Hipparionyx proximus** Vauxem—Continued.

*Orthis hipparionyx* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 407, pl. 89, figs. 1-4; pl. 90, figs. 1-7; pl. 91, figs. 4, 5; pl. 94, fig. 4.

*Strophodonta intermedia* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 482, pl. 95A, figs. 13, 14.

*Streptorhynchus hipparionyx* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. New York State Geol., 1883, pl. 39, figs. 33-36.

*Loc.* Schoharie and Albany counties, New York; Frankstown, Pennsylvania; Cumberland, Maryland; Cayuga, Ontario.

*Obs.* This species does not occur in Germany according to Kayser.

**HOMÆOSPIRA** Hall and Clarke. Genotype *Rhynchospira evax* Hall.

*Homæospira* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 112;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1895, p. 792.

**Homæospira apriniformis** Hall.

Niagara (Sil.).

*Atrypa aprinis* Hall (non de Verneuil), Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 280, pl. 57, fig. 7.

*Rhynchospira* † *aprinis* Hall, Twelfth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 77.

*Rhynchospira apriniformis* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 485.

*Rhynchonella aprinis* Miller, N. American Geol. Pal., 1889, p. 367.

*Homæospira apriniformis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 111, pl. 83, figs. 24, 25.

*Loc.* Lockport, New York.

**Homæospira evax** Hall.

Niagara (Sil.).

*Rhynchospira evax* Hall, Trans. Albany Institute, IV, 1863, p. 213.

*Retzia evax* Hall, Twenty-eighth Rep. New York State Mus. Nat. Hist., 1879, p. 160, pl. 25, figs. 13-21;—Eleventh Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1882, p. 302, pl. 25, figs. 13-21.—Beecher and Clarke, Mem. New York State Mus., I, 1889, p. 55, pl. 5, figs. 1-9.

*Homæospira evax* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 112, pl. 50, figs. 15-20 (†32-35).

*Loc.* Waldron, Indiana; †Perry County, Tennessee.

**Homæospira sobrina** (Beecher and Clarke).

Niagara (Sil.).

*Retzia sobrina* Beecher and Clarke, Mem. New York State Mus., I, 1889, p. 61, pl. 5, figs. 10-16.

*Homæospira sobrina* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 112, pl. 50, figs. 26-28.

*Loc.* Waldron, Indiana.

**HUSTEDIA** Hall and Clarke. Genotype *Terebratulula mormoni* Marcon.

*Hustedia* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 120;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1895, p. 797.

**Hustedia(?) meekana** (Shumard).

Upper Carboniferous.

*Retzia(?) meekana* Shumard, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1858, p. 295, pl. 11, fig. 7.

*Loc.* Guadalupe Mountains, New Mexico.

**Hustedia mormoni** (Marcon).

Upper Carboniferous.

*Terebratulula mormoni* Marcon, Geol. N. America, February, 1858, p. 51, pl. 6, fig. 11;—Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., III, 1875, p. 252.

*Retzia punctulifera* Shumard, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, June, 1858, p. 220.—McChesney, Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1868, p. 32, pl. 1, fig. 1.—Meek, Final Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey Nebraska, 1872, p. 181, pl. 1, fig. 13; pl. 5, fig. 7.



**Hustedia mormoni** (Marcon)—Continued.

- Retzia mormoni* Meek and Hayden, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1859, p. 27.—Geinitz, Carb. u. Dyas Nebraska, 1866, p. 39, pl. 3, fig. 6.—White, Wheeler's Expl. Survey west 100th Merid., IV, 1875, p. 141, pl. 10, fig. 7.—Thirteenth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1884, p. 136, pl. 35, figs. 10–12.—Keyes, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1888, p. 231;—Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 95, pl. 41, fig. 2.
- Retzia subglobosa* McChesney, Descriptions New Pal. Foss., 1860, p. 45;—*Ibidem*, 1865, pl. 1, fig. 1.
- Retzia compressa* Moek, Geol. Survey California, I, 1864, p. 14, pl. 2, fig. 7.—Kayser, Richthofens China, IV, 1883, p. 176, pl. 22, figs. 1–4.
- Eumetria punctulifera* Derby, Bull. Cornell Univ., I, 1874, p. 4, pl. 8, figs. 4, 5, 7, 8, 10; pl. 9, fig. 3.
- Retzia radialis* Walcott (non Phillips), Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 220, pl. 7, figs. 5d–5h.—Smith, Proc. American Phil. Soc., XXXV, 1897, p. 31.
- Hustedia mormoni* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 120, fig. 106; pl. 51, figs. 1–9.
- Loc.* Salt Lake City, Utah; Santa Fe, New Mexico; Nevada; Shasta County, California; Nebraska; Kansas; Arkansas; Missouri; Iowa; Illinois; Indiana; Bomjardim and Itaituba, Brazil; Lo Ping, China.

**Hustedia(?) papillata** (Shumard).

Upper Carboniferous.

- Retzia papillata* Shumard, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1858, p. 294, pl. 11, fig. 9.
- Loc.* Guadalupe Mountains, New Mexico.
- Obs.* Compare with *H. mormoni*.

**Hustedia(?) triangularis** (Miller).

Chouteau (L. Carb.).

- Retzia triangularis* Miller, Eighteenth Ann. Rep. Geol. Survey Indiana, 1894, p. 315, pl. 9, figs. 25, 26.
- Loc.* Sedalia, Missouri.

**HYATTELLA** Hall and Clarke.Genotype *Atrypa congesta* Conrad.

- Hyattella* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 61, fig. 45;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1895, p. 767.

**Hyattella congesta** (Conrad).

Clinton (Sil.).

- Atrypa congesta* Conrad, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, VIII, 1842, p. 265, pl. 16, fig. 18.—Hall, Geol. New York; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 71, fig. 2;—Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 67, pl. 23, fig. 1.—Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., I, 1856, p. 136, pl. 2, fig. 4.—Rogers, Geol. Pennsylvania, II, Pt. II, 1858, p. 823, fig. 632.
- Atrypa quadricostata* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 68, pl. 23, fig. 2.
- Triplesia? congesta* Hall, Twelfth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 77.
- Triplesia? quadricostata* Hall, *Ibidem*, 1859, p. 78.
- Rhynchonella quadricostata* Miller, N. American Geol. Pal., 1889, p. 369.
- Camarella congesta* Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 48.
- Hyattella congesta* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 61, fig. 45; pl. 40, figs. 23–28; pl. 81, figs. 26–28.
- Loc.* Rochester, Reynales Basin, etc., New York; Flamborough Head, Ontario; Pennsylvania; Louisville, Kentucky.

**Hyattella junia** (Billings).

Anticosti (Sil.).

- Athyris junia* Billings, Catalogue Sil. Foss. Anticosti, 1866, p. 46.
- Hyattella junia* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 62, pl. 40, figs. 29–31.
- Loc.* Anticosti.

**HYPOTHYRIS** King.Genotype *Atrypa cuboides* Sowerby.

*Hypothyris* King (non Phillips), Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., XVIII, 1846, p. 28;—  
 Mon. Permian Foss., Pal. Soc., 1850, pp. 81, 100, 111.—Hall and Clarke, Pal.  
 New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 200;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. New York State  
 Geologist, 1895, p. 828.

**Hypothyris castanea** (Meek).

Middle Devonian.

*Rhynchonella castanea* Meek, Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1868, p. 93, pl. 13,  
 fig. 9.—Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 153, pl. 15, figs. 1,  
 4.—Whiteaves, Cont. to Canadian Pal., I, 1891, p. 232.  
*Liorhynchus castaneus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1896, pl.  
 59, figs. 28, 29.

*Loc.* Lockhart and Mackenzie River, Canada; Enreka district, Nevada.

**Hypothyris cuboides** (Sowerby).

Tully (Dev.).

*Atrypa cuboides* Sowerby, Trans. Geological Soc., 2d ser., V, 1840, pl. 6, fig. 24.—  
 Vanuxem, Geol. New York; Rep. Third Dist., 1842, p. 163, fig. 1.—Hall, Ibidem,  
 Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, pp. 215, 216, fig. 1.

*Rhynchonella venustula* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 346, pl. 54A, figs. 24–  
 43.—Williams, Bull. Geol. Soc. America, I, 1890, p. 493, pl. 13, figs. 4, 8, 14,  
 23, 24, 27, 29, 31–34.

*Hypothyris cuboides* and *venustula* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II,  
 1893, p. 200, pl. 60, figs. 49–55.

*Loc.* Europe; Tully, Ovid, Penn Yan, etc., New York.

**Hypothyris emmonsii** (Hall and Whitfield).

Middle Devonian.

*Rhynchonella emmonsii* Hall and Whitfield, King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl.,  
 IV, 1877, p. 247, pl. 3, figs. 4–8.—Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII,  
 1884, p. 157.

*Rhynchonella intermedia* Barris, Proc. Davenport Acad. Nat. Sci., II, 1878, p.  
 285, pl. 11, figs. 5, 6.

*Rhynchonella cuboides* Whiteaves, Cont. to Canadian Pal., I, 1891, p. 231.

*Hypothyris emmonsii* and *intermedia* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt.  
 II, 1893, p. 200.

*Loc.* White Pine district, Nevada; Davenport, Iowa; Hay and Peace rivers,  
 Canada.

**IPHIDEA** Billings.Genotype *Iphidea bella* Billings.

*Iphidea* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., n. ser., VI, 1872, p. 477;—Pal. Fossils, II,  
 1874, p. 76.—Walcott, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, 30, 1886, p. 100.—Hall and  
 Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 97, 106;—Eleventh Ann. Rep.  
 New York State Geologist, 1894, p. 249.—Walcott, Proc. U. S. National Mus.,  
 XIX, 1897, p. 707.

*Micromitra* Meek, Sixth Ann. Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey Terr., 1873, p. 479.

*Kutorgina* (pars) Dall, Bull. U. S. National Mus., 8, 1877, p. 40.—Walcott, Bull.  
 U. S. Geol. Survey, 30, 1886, p. 101.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII,  
 Pt. I, 1892, p. 90.

*Paterina* Beecher, American Jour. Science, 3d ser., XLI, 1891, p. 345.—Hall and  
 Clarke, Eleventh Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1894, p. 247.

**Iphidea alabamaensis** Walcott.

Middle Cambrian.

*Iphidea alabamaensis* Walcott, Proc. U. S. National Mus., XIX, 1897, p. 713, pl.  
 59, figs. 5, 5a.

*Loc.* Coosa Valley, Cherokee County, Alabama; near Rogersville, Tennessee.

**Iphidea bella** Billings.

Lower Cambrian.

*Iphidea bella* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., n. ser., VI, 1872, p. 447, fig. 13;—  
 Pal. Fossils, II, 1874, p. 76, fig. 44.—Walcott, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, 30, 1886,

**Iphidea bella** Billings—Continued.

p. 100, pl. 7, fig. 4;—Tenth Ann. Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey, 1891, p. 608, pl. 67, fig. 6.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 98, fig. 54, pl. 4, figs. 8, 9.

*Loc.* Trois Pistoles, below Quebec, Canada; Anse au Loup, Labrador.

**Iphidea crenistria** Walcott.

Middle Cambrian.

*Iphidea crenistria* Walcott, Proc. U. S. National Mus., XIX, 1897, p. 713, pl. 59, figs. 4-4b.

*Loc.* Grand Canyon of the Colorado.

**Iphidea labradorica** (Billings).

Lower Cambrian.

*Obolus labradoricus* Billings, Geol. Vermont, II, 1861, p. 946, fig. 345;—Pal. Fossils, I, 1861, p. 6, fig. 6;—Geol. of Canada, 1863, p. 284, fig. 291.

*Kutorgina labradorica* Walcott, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, 30, 1886, p. 104, pl. 9, fig. 2;—Tenth Ann. Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey, 1891, p. 609, pl. 69, fig. 3.

*Paterina labradorica* Beecher, American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., XLI, 1891, pp. 345, 356, pl. 17, figs. 1, 2.

*Loc.* Anse au Loup, Straits of Belle Isle, Labrador; Conception Bay, Newfoundland.

**Iphidea labradorica swantonensis** Walcott.

Lower Cambrian.

*Kutorgina labradorica* var. *swantonensis* Walcott, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., XII, 1889, p. 36;—Tenth Ann. Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey, 1891, p. 609, pl. 69, fig. 2.

*Loc.* East of Swanton and Highgate Springs, Vermont.

**Iphidea logani** Walcott.

Middle Cambrian.

*Iphidea logani* Walcott, Proc. U. S. National Mus., XIX, 1897, p. 711, pl. 59, figs. 2-2b.

*Loc.* Trois Pistoles, Quebec, Canada.

**Iphidea ornatella** Hall and Clarke=*I. superba*.**Iphidea pannulus** (White).

Lower and Middle Cambrian.

*Trematis pannulus* White, Wheeler's Expl. Survey west 100th Merid., Prel. Rep., 1874, p. 6.

*Trematis* *pannulus* White, Ibidem, Final Rep., IV, 1875, p. 36, pl. 1, fig. 4.

*Kutorgina pannula* Walcott, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, 30, 1886, p. 105, pl. 7, fig. 3; pl. 8, fig. 2;—American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., XXXIV, 1887, p. 190, pl. 1, fig. 14;—

Tenth Ann. Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey, 1891, p. 609, pl. 69, fig. 5.

*Loc.* Pioche, Nevada; Wasatch Mountains, Utah; Mount Stephan and Castle Mountain, British Columbia; Washington County, New York; Island of Orleans in the Sillery conglomerate.

**Iphidea pealei** Walcott.

Middle Cambrian.

*Iphidea pealei* Walcott, Proc. U. S. National Mus., XIX, 1897, p. 712, pl. 59, figs. 3-3c.

*Loc.* Near Hillsdale, Montana.

**Iphidea prospectensis** Walcott.

Lower Cambrian.

*Kutorgina prospectensis* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 19, pl. 9, fig. 1;—Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, 30, 1886, p. 106, pl. 9, fig. 3;—Tenth Ann.

Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey, 1891, p. 610, pl. 69, fig. 4.

*Loc.* Eureka district, Nevada.

**Iphidea sculptilis** Meek.

Upper Cambrian.

*Iphidea* (??) *sculptilis* Meek, Sixth Ann. Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey Territories, 1873, p. 479.

*Micromitra sculptilis* Meek, Ibidem, 1873, p. 479.

*Kutorgina minutissima* Hall and Whitfield, King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 207, pl. 1, figs. 11, 12.

**Iphidea sculptilis** Meek—Continued.

*Kutorgina sculptilis* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 20, pl. 1, fig. 7; pl. 9, fig. 7.

*Loc.* Gallatin City, Montana; Eureka district, Nevada.

*Obs.* The ventral pedicle foramen in this species, the genotype of *Micromitra*, is partially closed posteriorly, but otherwise does not seem to differ generically from *Iphidea*.

**Iphidea stissingensis** (Dwight).

Middle Cambrian.

*Kutorgina stissingensis* Dwight, American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., XXXVIII, 1889, p. 145, pl. 6, figs. 5-8;—Trans. Vassar Brothers' Inst., V, 1891, p. 105, pl. 1, figs. 5-8.

*Loc.* Stissing Mountain, Duches County, New York.

**Iphidea superba** Walcott.

Middle Cambrian.

*Iphidea* enf. ? *ornatella* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 4, figs. 6, 7.

*Iphidea superba* Walcott, Proc. U. S. National Mus., XIX, 1897, p. 711, pl. 59, figs. 1-1c.

*Loc.* Grand Canyon of the Colorado.

**Isogramma** Meek and Worthen=*Aulacorhynchus*.**Isogramma millipunctata** Meek and Worthen=*Aulacorhynchus* *millipunctatum*.**KINGENA** Davidson.Genotype *Terebratula lima* DeFrance.

*Kingena* Davidson, Mon. British Cret. Brach., Pal. Soc., I, 1853, p. 42.

**Kingena leonensis** (Conrad).

Washita (Lower Cret.).

*Terebratula leonensis* Conrad, Emory's Rep. U. S. and Mexican Bound. Survey, I, 1857, p. 164, pl. 21, fig. 2.—Gabb, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1861, p. 18.

*Loc.* Leon Springs, Texas; also Denison, Texas (Hill).

**Kingena wacoensis** (Roemer).

Washita (Lower Cret.).

*Terebratula* sp. undet. Roemer, Texas, 1849, p. 408.

*Terebratula wacoensis* Roemer, Kreidebildung von Texas, 1852, p. 81, pl. 6, fig. 2.—Gabb, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1861, p. 18.

*Terebratula choctawensis* Shumard, Marcy's Rep. Red River Louisiana, 1854, p. 195, pl. 2, fig. 3.—Gabb, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1861, p. 19.

? *Terebratula wacoensis* Whiteaves, Mesozoic Foss., Geol. Surv. Canada, I, 1879, p. 177.

*Loc.* Near New Braunfels, Texas; Trent River, Vancouver Island. "I have traced its continuity from the Red River to the Rio Grande" (Hill).

*Obs.* Gabb is correct in regarding *T. choctawensis* as a synonym for *T. wacoensis*. "The Vancouver specimens are doubtful" (Stanton).

**Klitambonites** Pander=*Clitambonites*.**Koninckiana americana** Swallow=*Productus swallowi*.**KUTORGINA** Billings.Genotype *Obolella cingulata* Billings.

*Kutorgina* Billings (partim), Geol. Vermont, II, 1861, p. 948, figs. 347-349.—Billings (partim), Pal. Fossils, I, 1861, p. 9, figs. 8-10.—Dall, Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., 8, 1877, p. 40.—Walcott (partim), Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, 30, 1886, p. 101.—Beecher, American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., XLI, 1891, p. 345.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 90, 166, 183;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1894, p. 247.

**Kutorgina cingulata Billings.**

Lower Cambrian.

*Obolella* (*Kutorgina*) *cingulata* Billings, Geol. Vermont, II, 1861, p. 948, figs.

347-349;—Pal. Fossils, I, 1861, p. 8, figs. 8-10.

*Obolella cingulata* Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 284, fig. 287.*Kutorgina cingulata* Walcott, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, 30, 1886, p. 102, pl. 9, fig. 1.—Beecher, American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., XLI, 1891, p. 345.—Walcott,

Tenth Ann. Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey, 1891, p. 609, pl. 69, fig. 1.—Hall and Clarke,

Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 92, figs. 47-49; pl. 4, figs. 10-17.

*Loc.* Aulsebrook, Labrador; Swanton and Georgia, Vermont; Malvern Hills,

England; Island of Bornholm, Sweden.

***Kutorgina labradorica* Walcott=***Iphidea labradorica*.***Kutorgina labradorica* var. *swantonensis* Walcott=***Iphidea labradorica*  
*swantonensis*.***Kutorgina latourensis* Matthew=***Billingsella latourensis*.***Kutorgina minutissima* Hall and Whitfield=***Iphidea sculptilis*.***Kutorgina pannula* White=***Iphidea pannulus*.***Kutorgina prospectensis* Walcott=***Iphidea prospectensis*.**?*Kutorgina pterineoides* Matthew.**

Middle Cambrian.

*Kutorgina* ? *pterineoides* Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, III, 1886, p. 43,

pl. 5, fig. 19.

*Loc.* Hanford Brook and St. Martins, New Brunswick.*Obs.* It is not certain that this species is a brachiopod. May be the operculum  
of a pteropod.***Kutorgina sculptilis* Walcott=***Iphidea sculptilis*.***Kutorgina stissingensis* Dwight=***Iphidea stissingensis*.***Kutorgina whitfieldi* Walcott=***Billingsella whitfieldi*.**LEIORHYNCHUS Hall.**Genotype *Orthis quadricostata* Vanuxem.*Leiorhynchus* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860,

75;—Twentieth Rep. Ibidem, 1867, p. 272;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 355—

Waagen, Paleontologica Indica, Ser. XIII, I, 1883, p. 411.

*Liorhynchus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 193,

Thirteenth Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1895, p. 827.

*Obs.* A subgenus of *Cambristœchia*, differing only in exterior ornamentation.***Leiorhynchus boonense* (Shumard).**

Burlington (L. Carls).

*Rhynchonella boonensis* Shumard, Geol. Rep. Missouri, 1855, p. 205, pl. C, fig.

6.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 101.

*Liorhynchus boonensis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893,

194, pl. 60, fig. 35.

*Loc.* Columbia, Boone County, and Cooper County, Missouri.***Leiorhynchus dubium* Hall.**

Marcellus (Dev.).

*Leiorhynchus dubius* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 364, pl. 56, figs. 22-25.

Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 59, figs. 6, 7.

*Rhynchonella dubia* Tschernyschew, Mém. Comité Géologique de St. Peters-

burg, III, 3, 1887, p. 90, pl. 14, fig. 7.

*Loc.* New York; Urals of Russia.***Leiorhynchus globuliforme* (Vanuxem).**

Chemung (Dev.).

*Atrypa globuliformis* Vanuxem, Geol. New York; Rep. Third Dist., 1842, p. 1,

fig. 2.

*Leiorhynchus globuliformis* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 364, pl. 57, figs.

26-29.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 194, pl.

figs. 23-27.

*Loc.* Otsego County, New York.

- Leiorhynchus greenianum** (Ulrich). Waverly (L. Carb.).  
*Rhynchonella greeniana* Ulrich, Cont. American Pal., I, 1886, p. 26, pl. 3, fig. 1.  
*Liorhynchus greenianus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 194.  
*Pugnax greenianus* Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, 1895, pl. 60, figs. 36-38.  
*Loc.* Near New Albany, Indiana.
- Leiorhynchus (?) hecate** Clarke. Genesee (Dev.).  
*Leiorhynchus (?) hecate* Clarke, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, 16, 1885, p. 31, pl. 3, fig. 4.  
*Loc.* Ontario County, New York.  
*Obs.* Probably the same as *Spirifer pluto* Clarke.
- Leiorhynchus iris** Hall. Chemung (Dev.).  
*Leiorhynchus iris* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 360, pl. 56, figs. 41-43.  
*Loc.* Rockford, Iowa.
- Leiorhynchus kelloggi** Hall. Hamilton (Dev.).  
*Leiorhynchus kelloggi* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 361, pl. 57, figs. 1-12.—  
Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 194, pl. 59, figs. 18-20, 32, 33.  
*Leiorhynchus kelloggi?* Whitfield, Geol. Wisconsin, IV, 1882, p. 334, pl. 26, fig. 9.  
*Rhynchonella kelloggi* Tschernyschew, Mém. Comité Géologique de St. Petersburg, III, 3, 1887, p. 91, pl. 14, fig. 14.  
*Loc.* Ohio; New York; Milwaukee, Wisconsin; Urals of Russia.
- Leiorhynchus laura** (Billings). Marcellus-Hamilton (Dev.).  
*Rhynchonella? laura* Billings, Canadian Jour., V, May, 1860, p. 273, figs. 26-28;—  
Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 384, fig. 418.  
*Leiorhynchus multicosta* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., December, 1860, p. 85, figs. 14, 15, on p. 94;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 358, pl. 56, figs. 26-40.  
*Leiorhynchus laura* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., n. ser., VII, 1874, p. 240.  
*Rhynchonella (Leiorhynchus) laura* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 159.  
*†Rhynchonella multicosta* Tschernyschew, Devon. im Donetz Becken, 1886, pl. 15, figs. 1-3;—Mém. Comité Géologique de St. Petersburg, III, 3, 1887, p. 92.  
*Liorhynchus multicosta* and *laura* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 194, pl. 59, figs. 8-10, 13-17.  
*Loc.* Thedford and Bosanquet, Ontario; New York; Eureka district, Nevada; *†* Russia.
- Leiorhynchus lesleyi** Hall and Clarke. Upper Devonian.  
*Liorhynchus lesleyi* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, p. 368, pl. 59, figs. 34-36.  
*Loc.* "Pennsylvania."
- Leiorhynchus limitare** (Vanuxem). Marcellus (Dev.).  
*Orthis limitaris* Vanuxem, Geol. New York; Rep. Third Dist., 1842, p. 146, fig. 3.  
*Atrypa limitaris* Hall, Ibidem, Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 182, fig. 11.  
*Leiorhynchus limitaris* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 85;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 356, pl. 56, figs. 6-21.—Whitfield, Annals New York Acad. Sci., V, 1891, p. 550, pl. 11, fig. 11;—Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, p. 444, pl. 7, fig. 11.  
*Rhynchonella limitaris* Tschernyschew, Mémoires du Comité Géologique de St. Petersburg, 1887, III, 3, pl. 14, fig. 5.  
*Liorhynchus limitaris* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 194, pl. 59, figs. 12, 35.  
*Loc.* Schoharie, Marcellus, Avon, etc., New York; Delaware County, Ohio (Whitfield); Urals of Russia.

**Leiorhynchus mesacostale** Hall.

Portage-Chemung (Dev.).

*Atrypa mesacostalis* Hall, Geol. New York; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, Tables Organic Remains, 64, fig. 1.

*Leiorhynchus mesacostalis* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 86, fig. 1;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 362, pl. 67, figs. 18-25.—Kindle, Bull. American Pal., 6, 1896, p. 37.

*Rhynchonella mesacostalis* Tschernyschew, Mémoires du Comité Géologique de St. Petersburg, 1887, p. 91, pl. 14, figs. 3, 4.

*Liorhynchus mesacostalis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 194, pl. 59, figs. 11, 12.

Loc. Ithaca, Elmira, Bath, etc., New York; Urals of Russia.

**Leiorhynchus multicosta** Hall=L. *laura*.**Leiorhynchus mysia** Hall.

Marcellus (Dev.).

*Leiorhynchus mysia* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 357, pl. 56, figs. 1-5.

Loc. Scholarie, New York.

**Leiorhynchus nevadaense** Walcott.

Middle Devonian.

*Rhynchonella* (*Leiorhynchus*) *nevadensis* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 157, pl. 14, fig. 9.

Loc. Eureka district, Nevada.

**Leiorhynchus newberryi** Hall.

Waverly (L. Carb.)—

*Leiorhynchus newberryi* Hall, Twenty-third Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1873, p. 240, pl. 11, figs. 25-27.

*Liorhynchus newberryi* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 194, pl. 59, figs. 37, 38.

Loc. Kelloggsville, Ashtabula County, Ohio.

**Leiorhynchus quadricostatum** (Vanuxem).

Genesee (Dev.)—

*Orthis quadricostata* Vanuxem, Geol. New York; Rep. Third Dist., 1842, p. 168, fig. 2.

*Atrypa* (*Orthis*) *quadricostata* Hall, Ibidem, Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 223, fig. 2—

*Leiorhynchus quadricostata* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 86;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 357, pl. 56, figs. 44-49.—

Clarke, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, 16, 1885, p. 24.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 71.

*Leiorhynchus quadricostatus* Meek, King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 79, pl. 3, fig. 9.

*Liorhynchus quadricostatus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 193, pl. 59, figs. 21, 22.

Loc. Ithaca, Seneca Lake, Cayuga Lake, New York; Falls of Ohio; White Pine district, Nevada.

**Leiorhynchus robustum** Hall and Clarke.

Chemung (Dev.)—

*Liorhynchus robustus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pl. 59, figs. 30, 31.

Loc. Steuben County, New York.

**Leiorhynchus sesquiplicatum** A. Winchell.

Hamilton (Dev.)—

*Leiorhynchus sesquiplicatus* A. Winchell, Rep. Lower Peninsula Michigan, 1856, p. 93.

Loc. Grand Traverse district, Michigan.

**Leiorhynchus sinuatum** Hall.

Chemung (Dev.)—

*Leiorhynchus sinuatus* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 362, pl. 57, figs. 13-17.

*Rhynchonella* (*Leiorhynchus*) *sinuatus* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VI, 1884, p. 158, pl. 14, fig. 5.

*Liorhynchus sinuatus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 194.

Loc. Ithaca and Chemung Narrows, New York; Eureka district, Nevada.

**LEPTÆNA** Dalman.

Genotype *Productus rugosa* Hisinger = *Conchita rhomboidalis* Wilckens.

*Leptæna* Dalman, Kongl. Svenska Vet.-Akad. Handl., för 1827, 1828, pp. 93, 94.—King, Mon. Permian Foss., Pal. Soc., 1850, p. 104.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 276.—Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 409.—Hall and Clarke, Eleventh Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1894, p. 277.

*Leptagonia* McCoy, Carb. Foss. Ireland, 1844, p. 116.

*Plectambonites* Ehlert, Fischer's Manuel Conchyliologie, 1887, p. 1283.

*Leptæna alternata* Conrad = *Rafinesquina alternata*.

*Leptæna alternistriata* Hall = *Rafinesquina alternata alternistriata*.

*Leptæna barabuensis* Whitfield = *Syntrophia barabuensis*.

*Leptæna bipartita* Hall = *Strophomena bipartita*.

*Leptæna camerata* Hall = *Rafinesquina camerata*.

*Leptæna charlottæ* Winchell and Schuchert. Trenton (Ord.).

*Leptæna charlottæ* Winchell and Schuchert, American Geol., IX, April 1, 1892, p. 288;—Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 410, pl. 32, figs. 1-5.

*Strophomena halli* Sardeson, Bull. Minnesota Acad. Nat. Sci., III, April 9, 1892, p. 334, pl. 4, figs. 36-38.

Loc. Minneapolis and St. Paul, Minnesota.

*Leptæna concava* Hall = *Leptænisca concava*.

*Leptæna corrugata* Hall = *Strophomena corrugata*.

*Leptæna decipiens* Billings = *Leptella decipiens*.

*Leptæna deflecta* Hall = *Dinorthis deflecta*.

*Leptæna deltoidea* = *Rafinesquina deltoidea* and *R. minnesotaensis*.

*Leptæna depressa* Hall = *L. rhomboidalis*.

*Leptæna fasciata* Hall = *Rafinesquina fasciata*.

*Leptæna incrassata* Hall = *Rafinesquina incrassata*.

*Leptæna indenta* Conrad = *Stropheodonta indenta*.

*Leptæna julia* Shaler = *Strophomena julia*.

*Leptæna laticosta* de Verneuil = *Tropidoleptus carinatus*.

*Leptæna melita* Hall and Whitfield = *Dalmanella melita*.

*Leptæna mesacosta* Shumard = *Rafinesquina mesicosta*.

*Leptæna minnesotensis* Sardeson = *Plectambonites sericeus*.

*Leptæna nucleata* Hall = *Anoplia nucleata*.

*Leptæna obscura* Hall = *Rafinesquina obscura*.

*Leptæna orthididea* Hall = *Strophonella orthididea*.

*Leptæna patenta* Hall = *Strophonella patenta*.

*Leptæna planoconvexa* Hall = *Strophomena plauiconvexa*.

*Leptæna planumbona* Hall = *Strophomena rugosa*.

*Leptæna plicatella* Ulrich = *Plectambonites plicatellus*.

*Leptæna plicifera* Hall = *Dalmanella*? *plicifera*.

*Leptæna præcosis* Sardeson = *Plectambonites sericeus*.

*Leptæna profunda* Hall = *Stropheodonta profunda*.

*Leptæna prolongata* Foerste = *Plectambonites transversalis* prolongatus.

*Leptæna punctulifera* Conrad = *Strophonella punctulifera*.



*Leptaena quadrilatera* Shaler = *L. rhomboidalis*.

*Leptæna recedens* Sardeson = *Plectambonites sericeus*.

*Leptaena recta* Hall = *Dinorthis deflecta*.

***Leptaena rhomboidalis* (Wilckens). Trenton-Waverly (Ord.-L. Carb.).**

*Conchita rhomboidalis* Wilckens, *Nachricht von selten Versteinerungen*, 1769, p. 77, pl. 8, figs. 43, 44.

*Strophomena undulosa* Conrad, *Fifth Ann. Rep. Geol. Survey New York*, 1841, p. 54.

*Strophomena depressa* Vanuxem, *Geol. New York; Rep. Third Dist.*, 1842, p. 79, fig. 5.—Hall, *Ibidem*, *Rep. Fourth Dist.*, 1843, p. 77, fig. 5; p. 104, fig. 2.—Billings, *Canadian Nat. Geol.*, I, 1856, p. 59, pl. 1, fig. 5.—Roemer, *Sil. Fauna west. Tennessee*, 1860, p. 65, pl. 5, fig. 2.

*Strophomena undulatus* Vanuxem, *Geol. New York; Rep. Third Dist.*, 1842, p. 139, fig. 3.

*Strophomena undulata* Hall, *Ibidem*, *Rep. Fourth Dist.*, 1843, p. 175, fig. 3.—Yandell and Shumard, *Cont. Geol. Kentucky*, 1847, p. 11.

*Productus*† *sulcatus* Castelnau, *Essai Syst. Sil. l'Amérique Septentrionale*, 1843, p. 39, pl. 13, fig. 7.

*Productus sulcifer* de Verneuil, *Ibidem*, 1843, p. 39.

*Leptæna tenuistriata* Hall, *Pal. New York*, I, 1847, p. 108, pl. 31A, fig. 4.—Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 8, figs. 12-16.

*Leptæna depressa* Hall, *Pal. New York*, II, 1852, p. 62, pl. 21, fig. 8; p. 257, pl. 53, fig. 6.—Rogers, *Geol. Pennsylvania*, II, Pt. II, 1858, p. 823, fig. 630.

*Strophomena rugosa* Hall, *Pal. New York*, III, 1859, p. 195, pl. 19, fig. 1.

*Strophomena rhomboidalis* Billings, *Canadian Jour.*, VI, 1861, p. 336, figs. 111, 112;—*Geol. Canada*, 1863, p. 311, fig. 314; p. 367, fig. 373;—*Proc. Portland Soc. Nat. Hist.*, 1863, p. 107, pl. 3, fig. 1.—Hall, *Pal. New York*, IV, 1867, p. 76, pl. 12, figs. 16-18; p. 414, pl. 15, figs. 15, 16.—Meek and Worthen, *Geol. Survey Illinois*, III, 1868, p. 426, pl. 10, fig. 7.—Meek, *Pal. Ohio*, I, 1873, p. 75, pl. 5, fig. 6.—Billings, *Pal. Foss.*, II, 1874, p. 27.—White, *Wheeler's Expl. Survey west 100th Merid.*, IV, 1875, p. 85, pl. 5, fig. 5.—Hall and Whitfield, *King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl.*, IV, 1877, p. 253, pl. 4, fig. 4.—Hall, *Twenty-eighth Rep. New York State Mus. Nat. Hist.*, 1879, p. 151, pl. 22, figs. 4-10.—Miller, *Jour. Cincinnati Soc. Nat. Hist.*, IV, 1881, p. 1.—Hall, *Eleventh Rep. State Geol. Indiana*, 1882, p. 288, pl. 22, figs. 4-10;—*Second Ann. Rep. New York State Geol.*, 1883, pl. 38, figs. 17-31.—Walcott, *Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey*, VIII, 1884, p. 118.—Beecher and Clarke, *Mem. New York State Mus.*, I, 1889, p. 18, pl. 2, figs. 1-13.—Nettelroth, *Kentucky Fossil Shells*, *Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey*, 1889, p. 150, pl. 18, figs. 1-3.—Foerste, *Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist.*, XXIV, 1890, p. 298.—Beecher, *American Jour. Sci.*, 3d ser., XLI, 1891, p. 357, pl. 17, figs. 18-21.—Herrick, *Geol. Ohio*, VII, 1895, pl. 20, fig. 6.

*Strophomena analoga* Davidson, *Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London*, XIX, 1863, p. 173, pl. 9, fig. 18.—Dawson, *Acadian Geol.*, 3d ed., 1878, p. 295, fig. 95.

*Leptæna quadrilatera* Shaler, *Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool.*, 4, 1865, p. 65.

*Strophomena gibbosa* James, *Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci.*, I, 1874, p. 333.

*Strophomena tenuistriata* Miller, *Ibidem*, II, 1875, p. 55.—Hall, *Second Ann. Rep. New York State Geol.*, 1883, pl. 38, figs. 12-16.

*Leptæna rhomboidalis* Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 279, pl. 8, figs. 17-31; pl. 15A, figs. 40-42; pl. 20, figs. 21-24.—Foerste, *Geol. Ohio*, VII, 1895, p. 566.

*Leptæna* (*Strophomena*) *rhomboidalis*, Beecher, *American Jour. Sci.*, 3d ser., XLIV, 1892, p. 150, pl. 1, figs. 7-9.

*Plectambonites rhomboidalis* Keyes, *Geol. Survey Missouri*, V, 1895, p. 70, fig. 6.

*Loc.* Generally distributed in the above-given formations throughout America and Europe.

**Leptaena rhomboidalis ventricosa** Hall. Oriskany (Dev.).

*Strophomena depressa* var. *ventricosa* Hall, Tenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 55.

*Strophomena rugosa* var. *ventricosa* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 417, pl. 94, figs. 2, 3.

*Leptaena rhomboidalis* var. *ventricosa* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 15A, fig. 43.

*Loc.* Albany and Schoharie counties, New York; Cumberland, Maryland; Cayuga, Ontario.

*Leptaena rugosa* = *L. rhomboidalis*.

*Leptaena saxea* Sardeson = *Plectambonites sericeus*.

*Leptaena sericea* Sowerby = *Plectambonites sericeus*.

*Leptaena sordida* Billings = *Leptella sordida*.

**Leptaena(?) stelzneri** Kayser. Ordovician.

*Leptaena stelzneri* Kayser, *Palaeontographica*, Suppl., III, 1876, p. 21, pl. 3, fig. 21.

*Loc.* Guaco, Argentine Republic.

*Obs.* Since this species has a high ventral area and a perforated deltidium it is probably a *Clitambonites*.

*Leptaena striata* Hall = *Strophonella striata*.

*Leptaena subplana* Hall = *Orthothes subplanus*.

*Leptaena subquadrata* Hall = *Christiania subquadrata*.

*Leptaena subtenta* Hall = *Strophomena trentonensis* or *S. rugosa* sub-*tenta*.

*Leptaena sulcata* de Verneuil = *Strophomena sulcata*.

*Leptaena tenuilineata* Hall = *Rafinesquina tenuilineata*.

*Leptaena tenuistriata* Hall = *L. rhomboidalis*.

*Leptaena transversalis* = *Plectambonites transversalis*.

*Leptaena transversalis* var. *alabamaensis* Foerste = *Plectambonites transversalis alabamaensis*.

*Leptaena trilobata* Owen = *Strophomena trilobata*.

**Leptaena unicostata** Meek and Worthen. Lorraine (Ord.).

*Leptaena* (n. sp. ?) Owen, Geol. Survey Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, 1852, pl. 2B, fig. 3. [See specimen in U. S. Nat. Mus., Cat. Invert. Foss., 17908.]

*Strophomena unicostata* Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, III, 1868, p. 335, pl. 4, fig. 11.—Whitfield, Geol. Wisconsin, IV, 1882, p. 262, pl. 12, fig. 14.

*Rafinesquina unicostata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 15A, fig. 39; pl. 20, fig. 25.

*Leptaena unicostata* Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 411, pl. 32, figs. 6-9.—Whiteaves, Pal. Foss., III, Pt. III, 1897, p. 174.

*Loc.* Savanna and Wilmington, Illinois; Delafield and Iron Ridge, Wisconsin; Spring Valley and Granger, Minnesota; Lattners, Iowa; Rapids of the Nelson River, Lake Winnipeg, Manitoba.

*Leptaena variolata* d'Orbigny = *Chonetes variolatus*.

*Leptaena vicina* Castelnau = *Chonetes vicinus*.

**LEPTÆNISCA** Beecher. Genotype *Leptaena concava* Hall.

*Leptænisca* Beecher, American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., XL, 1890, p. 239, pl. 9, figs. 1-5.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 300;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1894, p. 291.

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- Leptæniscæ adnascens** Hall and Clarke. Lower Helderberg (Dev.).  
*Leptæniscæ adnascens* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 301, 352, pl. 15A, figs. 22, 23.  
*Loc.* Near Clarksville, New York.
- Leptæniscæ concava** Hall. Lower Helderberg (Dev.).  
*Leptæna concava* Hall, Tenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 47;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 197, pl. 18, fig. 2.  
*Leptæna?* (subgenus?) *concava* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. New York State Geol., 1883, pl. 46, figs. 30, 31.  
*Leptæniscæ concava* Beecher, American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., XL, 1890, p. 238, pl. 9, figs. 1-5.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 300, pl. 15, figs. 30, 31; pl. 15A, figs. 19-21.  
*Loc.* Albany County, New York; Decatur County, Tennessee.
- Leptæniscæ tangens** Hall and Clarke. Lower Helderberg (Dev.).  
*Leptæniscæ tangens* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 301, 352, pl. 15A, figs. 24-30.  
*Loc.* Near Clarksville, New York.
- LEPTELLA** Hall and Clarke. Genotype *Leptæna sordida* Billings.  
*Leptella* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 293;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1894, p. 277.
- Leptella decipiens** (Billings). Calciferous (Ord.).  
*Leptæna decipiens* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 74, fig. 67; p. 219;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 231, fig. 243.  
*Leptella decipiens* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 294.  
*Loc.* Point Levis, Canada; Portland Creek, Newfoundland.
- Leptella sordida** (Billings). Calciferous (Ord.).—  
*Leptæna sordida* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 73, fig. 66;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 231, fig. 242.  
*Leptella sordida* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 293, pl. 15A, figs. 12-16.  
*Loc.* Point Levis, Canada.
- LEPTOBOLUS** Hall. Genotype *L. lepis* Hall.  
*Leptobolus* Hall, Description n. sp. Foss. from Hudson River Group, 1871, p. 3;—Twenty-fourth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1872, p. 226.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 73, 165;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1894, p. 241.
- Leptobolus grandis** Matthew. Lowest Ordovician.  
*Leptobolus grandis* Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, X, 1874, p. 91, pl. 16, fig. 7.  
*Loc.* Hardingville, New Brunswick.
- Leptobolus insignis** Hall. Utica (Ord.).  
*Leptobolus insignis* Hall, Descrip. n. sp. Foss. from Hudson River Group, 1871, p. 3, pl. 3, fig. 17;—Twenty-fourth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1872, p. 227, pl. 7, fig. 17.—Nicholson, Pal. Province Ontario, 1875, p. 85.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 74, pl. 3, figs. 1-6.  
*Loc.* Middleville, Utica, etc., New York; Ottawa, Canada; Cincinnati, Ohio.
- Leptobolus lepis** Hall. Utica (Ord.).  
*Leptobolus lepis* Hall, Description n. sp. Foss. from Hudson River Group, 1871, p. 3, pl. 3, figs. 19, 20;—Twenty-fourth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1872, p. 226, pl. 7, figs. 19, 20.—Hall and Whitfield, Pal. Ohio, II, 1875, p. 69, pl. 1, figs. 10, 11.—Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 11.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 74, pl. 3, figs. 8-10.  
*Loc.* Cincinnati, Ohio.

**Leptobolus occidentalis** Hall.

Maquoketa (Ord.).

*Leptobolus occidentalis* Hall, Description n. sp. Foss. from Hudson River Group, 1871, p. 3, pl. 3, fig. 18;—Twenty-fourth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1872, p. 227, pl. 7, fig. 18.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 3, fig. 7.

*Loc.* Hawleys Mills, Iowa; Platteville, Wisconsin; Ottawa, Canada (Ami).

*Leptocœlia* Hall = *Anoplotheca*.

*Leptocœlia propria* Hall = *Anoplotheca flabellites*.

*Leptocœlia disparilis* Hall = *Atrypina disparilis*.

*Leptocœlia imbricata* Hall = *Atrypina imbricata*.

**LEPTOSTROPHIA** Hall and Clarke.

Genotype *Stropheodonta magnifica* Hall.

*Leptostrophia* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 288;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1894, p. 281.

*Obs.* This is a subdivision of *Stropheodonta*. The following species have been referred to it: *S. magnifica*, *S. perplana*, *S. textilis*, *S. beckeii*, *S. magniventra*, *S. junia*, *S. irene*, *S. blainvillei*, and *S. tullia*.

**LINDSTRÖMELLA** Hall and Clarke. Genotype *L. aspidium* H. and C.

*Lindströmella* Hall and Clarke, Extract Pal. New York, VIII, 1890, p. 134;—Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 134;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1894, p. 257.

**Lindströmella aspidium** Hall and Clarke.

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Lindströmella aspidium* Hall and Clarke, Extract Pal. New York, VIII, 1890, p. 134, pl. 4E, figs. 25–28;—Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 134, 178, pl. 4E, figs. 25–28.

*Loc.* Leonardsville, Hamilton, Darien, etc., New York.

**LINGULA** Bruguière.

Genotype *Lingula anatina* Lamarck.

*Lingula* Bruguière, Encyclopédie Méthodique, I, 1792, pl. 250.—Meek and Hayden, Pal. Upper Missouri, Smithsonian Cont. to Knowl., XIV, 172, 1864, p. 68.—Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 5.—Dall, American Jour. Conch., VI, 1870, pp. 153, 154.—Meek, Hayden's U. S. Geol. Survey Terr., IX, 1876, p. 7.—Dall, Bull. U. S. Nat. Museum, 8, 1877, p. 43.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 2, 161.—Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 338.—Hall and Clarke, Eleventh Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1894, p. 226.

*Lingula acuminata* Hall = *Lingulepis acuminata*.

*Lingula acutangula* Roemer = *Lingulepis acutangulus*.

**Lingula acutirostris** Hall.

Clinton (Sil.).

*Lingula acutirostra* Hall, Geol. New York; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 77, fig. 9 on p. 76;—Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 56, pl. 20, fig. 5.

*Loc.* Wolcott, New York.

*Obs.* Based upon a single specimen now lost.

**Lingula æqualis** Hall.

Trenton (Ord.).

*Lingula æqualis* Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 95, pl. 30, fig. 3.—Walcott, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., XI, 1888, p. 480, fig. 3.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 9, fig. 4.

*Loc.* Middleville, Trenton Falls, and Rome, New York.

**Lingula alba-pinensis** Walcott.

Upper Devonian.

*Lingula albapinensis* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 108, pl. 2, fig. 1.

*Loc.* White Pine district, Nevada.

*Lingula alveata* Hall=*Dignomia alveata*.

*Lingula ampla* Owen=*Lingulella ampla*.

*Lingula antiqua* Emmons=*Lingulepis acuminata*.

*Lingula antiqua* Hall, 1851, 1862, Hayden, 1863 (non Hall, 1847)=*Lingulepis pinniformis*.

*Lingula antiquata* Emmons=*Lingulepis acuminata*.

*Lingula artemis* Billings.

Gaspé No. 5 (L. Dev.).

*Lingula artemis* Billings, Pal. Fossils, II, 1874, p. 14, fig. 4.

Loc. Gaspé, Cape Bon Ami.

*Lingula atra* Herrick.

Waverly (L. Carb.).

*Lingula atra* Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., IV, 1888, pp. 13, 16, pl. 10, fig. 30;—

Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, pl. 22, figs. 5, 6.

Loc. Cuyahoga River, Ohio.

*Lingula attenuata* Hall=*Glossina trentonensis*.

*Lingula aurora* Hall=*Lingulella aurora*.

*Lingula aurora* var. Hall=*Lingulella stoneana*.

*Lingula belli* Billings.

Chazy (Ord.).

*Lingula belli* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., IV, 1859, p. 431, figs. 7, 8;—Geol.—

Canada, 1863, p. 124, fig. 47.

Loc. Island of Montreal, Allumette Island, Canada.

*Lingula beltrami* Winchell and Schuchert.

Lorraine (Ord.).

*Lingula beltrami* Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893,

p. 351, figs. 25a, 25b.

Loc. Spring Valley, Minnesota.

*Lingula bicarinata* Ringueberg.

Niagara (Sil.).

*Lingula bicarinata* Ringueberg, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1884, p. 149,

pl. 3, fig. 8.—Miller, N. American Geol. Pal., 1889, p. 349.

Loc. Lockport, New York.

*Lingula billingsana* Whitcaves=*Lingulella billingsana*.

*Lingula bisulcata* Ulrich.

Utica (Ord.).

*Lingula bisulcata* Ulrich, American Geologist, III, 1889, p. 380, fig. 2, on p. 378.

Loc. Ludlow, Kentucky.

*Lingula brevirostris* Meek and Hayden.

Jurassic.

*Lingula brevirostris* Meek and Hayden, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1858,

p. 50;—*Ibidem*, 1860, p. 419;—Pal. Upper Missouri, Smithsonian Cont. to

Knowl., XIV, 172, 1865, p. 69, pl. 3, fig. 3.—Whitfield, Powell's Geol. Geogr.

Survey Rocky Mt. Region, 1880, p. 346, pl. 3, figs. 4, 5.

Loc. Black Hills, Dakota.

*Lingula briseis* Billings.

Trenton (Ord.).

*Lingula briseis* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 48, fig. 52;—Geol. Canada, 1863,

p. 161, fig. 136.

Loc. Bayonne River, Canada.

*Lingula* (?) *calumet* N. H. Winchell.

? Cambrian.

*Lingula calumet* N. H. Winchell, Thirteenth Ann. Rep. Geol. Nat. Hist. Survey

Minnesota, 1885, p. 65.—Miller, N. American Geol. Pal., 1889, p. 349.

Loc. Pipestone, Minnesota.

Obs. It is not certain that these specimens are organic.

- Lingula(?) canadaensis** Billings. Trenton and Lorraine (Ord.).  
*Lingula canadensis* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 114, fig. 95;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 210, fig. 209.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 27.—Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 352, fig. 26.  
 Loc. Anticosti; in the Galena at Mantorville and Hader, Minnesota.
- Lingula carbonaria** Shumard. Upper Carboniferous.  
*Lingula carbonaria* Shumard, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1858, p. 215.  
 Loc. Clarke County, Missouri.
- Lingula centrilineata** Hall. Lower Helderberg (Dev.).  
*Lingula centrilineata* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 155, pl. 9, figs. 1, 2.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 15.  
 Loc. Albany County, New York.
- Lingula ceryx** Hall. Schoharie (Dev.).  
*Lingula ceryx* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 19;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 5, pl. 2, fig. 1.  
 Loc. Clarkesville, New York.
- Lingula cincinnatiensis** Hall and Whitfield. Lorraine (Ord.).  
*Lingulella* (Dignomia) *cincinnatiensis* Hall and Whitfield, Pal. Ohio, II, 1875, p. 67, pl. 1, figs. 2, 3.  
*Lingulella cincinnatiensis* Miller, American Pal. Foss., 1877, p. 115.  
 Loc. Cincinnati, Ohio.
- Lingula clathrata** Winchell and Schuchert. Trenton (Ord.).  
*Lingula clathrata* Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 345, pl. 29, fig. 42.  
 Loc. St. Paul, Minnesota.
- Lingula clintoni** Vanuxem. Clinton (Sil.).  
*Lingula oblonga* Conrad (non Eichwald), Third Ann. Rep. Geol. Survey New York, 1839, p. 65.—Hall, Geol. New York; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 77, fig. 4;—Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 54, pl. 20, fig. 1.—Rogers, Geol. Pennsylvania, II, Pt. II, 1858, p. 823, fig. 629.  
*Lingula clintoni* Vanuxem, Geol. New York; Rep. Third Dist., 1842, p. 79, fig. 4.  
*Lingula suboblonga* d'Orbigny, Prodrôme Pal. Stratig., 1850, p. 34.  
 Loc. Cayuga County, New York; Pennsylvania; Hamilton, Ontario; Arisaig, Nova Scotia (Honeyman and Ami).
- Lingula cobourgensis** Billings. Trenton (Ord.).  
*Lingula cobourgensis* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 50, fig. 54;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 161, fig. 132.  
*Lingula cobourgensis?* Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 346, pl. 29, fig. 12.  
 Loc. Cobourg and Colingwood, Canada; †Minneapolis, Minnesota; in the Utica at Ottawa, Canada (Ami).
- Lingula coheni** A. Ulrich. Middle Devonian.  
*Lingula coheni* A. Ulrich, N. Jahrb. f. Mineral., Beilageband, VIII, 1892, p. 82, pl. 5, fig. 11.  
 Loc. Near Pulquina, Bolivia.
- Lingula complanata** Williams. Hamilton-Ithaca (Dev.).  
*Lingula nuda* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, pl. 2, fig. 4 (not figs. 5, 6).  
*Lingula complanata* Williams, Proc. American Ass. Adv. Sci., XXX, 1882, p. 188;—Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, 3, 1884, pp. 14, 15, 20, 22.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 1, fig. 17.  
 Loc. Ithaca and Canandaigua Lake, New York.

**Lingula compta** Hall and Clarke.

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Lingula compta* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 171, pl. 1, fig. 16.

*Loc.* Canandaigua Lake, New York.

**Lingula concentrica** Vanuxem = *Schizobolus concentricus*.**Lingula concentrica** Conrad.

? Corniferous (Dev.).

*Lingula concentrica* Conrad, Third Ann. Rep. Geol. Survey New York, 1839, p. 64.

*Loc.* "Helderberg Mountains," New York.

*Obs.* Insufficiently defined to be recognized.

**Lingula covingtonensis** Hall and Whitfield.

Utica (Ord.).

*Lingula covingtonensis* Hall and Whitfield, Pal. Ohio, II, 1875, p. 67, pl. 1, fig. 1.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 8.

*Loc.* Covington, Kentucky.

**Lingula crassa** Hall = *Glossina crassa*.**Lingula crawfordsvillensis** Gurley.

Keokuk (L. Carb.).

*Lingula crawfordsvillensis* Gurley, New Carboniferous Foss., 1, 1883, p. 2.—Miller, N. American Geol. Pal., 1889, p. 350.

*Loc.* Crawfordsville, Indiana.

*Obs.* Should be compared with *L. varsaviensis*.

**Lingula cuneata** Conrad.

Medina (Sil.).

*Lingula cuneata* Conrad, Third Ann. Rep. Geol. Survey New York, 1839, pp. 63,

64.—Hall, Geol. New York; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 48, fig. 5;—Pal. New

York, II, 1852, p. 8, pl. 4, fig. 2.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII Pt.

I, 1892, p. 12, pl. 1, figs. 11, 12; pl. 4K, fig. 9.

*Lingulella cuneata* Miller, N. American Geol. Pal., 1889, p. 352.

*Loc.* Medina and Lockport, New York.

**Lingula curta** Conrad.

Trenton-Utica (Ord.).

*Lingula curta* Conrad, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, VIII, 1842, p. 266, pl.

15, fig. 12.—Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 97, pl. 30, fig. 6.—Rogers, Geol.

Pennsylvania, II, Pt. II, 1858, p. 818, fig. 604.—Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863,

p. 161, fig. 138; p. 201, fig. 197.—Emerson, Geol. Frobisher Bay; Nourse's

Narr. Hall's Arctic Exped., App., III, 1879, p. 578.

*Loc.* East Canada Creek and Middleville, New York; Carlisle, etc., Pennsylvania; Montmorency Falls, Canada; Frobisher Bay.

**Lingula cuyahoga** Hall.

Chemung-Waverly (Dev.-L. Carb.).

*Lingula cuyahoga* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863,

p. 24;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 15, pl. 1, fig. 5.—Herrick, Bull. Denison

Univ., IV, 1888, p. 13;—Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, pl. 22, fig. 9.

*Lingula cuyahoga*? Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 1, fig. 18. —

*Loc.* Akron and Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio; Chemung group, Panama, New York.

**Lingula cyane** Billings = *Glossina cyane*.**Lingula daphne** Billings = *Glossina trentonensis*.**Lingula dawsoni** Matthew = *Lingulella dawsoni*.**Lingula delia** Hall.

Hamilton (Dev.)

*Lingula delia* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 22;—

Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 12, pl. 2, fig. 9.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York

VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 15, pl. 1, fig. 29.

*Loc.* Canandaigua Lake, New York.

**Lingula densa** Hall.

Hamilton (Dev.)

*Lingula densa* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 22 ;—

Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 11, pl. 2, figs. 10, 11.

**Lingula densa** Hall—Continued.

*Lingula densa*? Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 15, pl. 1, fig. 23.

*Loc.* Summit and Centerfield, New York.

**Lingula desiderata** Hall.

Corniferous (Dev.).

*Lingula desiderata* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 19;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 6, pl. 2, fig. 2.

*Loc.* Ontario County, New York.

**Lingula(?) dolata** Sardeson.

Calciferous (Ord.).

*Lingula dolata* Sardeson, Bull. Minnesota Acad. Nat. Sci., IV, 1896, pl. 6, fig. 12.

*Loc.* Stillwater, Minnesota.

**Lingula dubia** d'Orbigny=*Glossina dubia*.**Lingula elderi** Whitfield.

Trenton and Lorraine (Ord.).

*Lingula elderi* Whitfield, American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., XIX, June, 1880, p. 472, figs. 1, 2;—Geol. Wisconsin, IV, 1882, p. 345, pl. 27, figs. 1-5.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 11, pl. 1, figs. 21, 22.—Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 339, pl. 29, figs. 1-4.

*Lingula minnesotensis* N. H. Winchell, Eighth Ann. Rep. Geol. Nat. Hist. Survey Minnesota, July, 1880, p. 61.

*Loc.* Rochester, Minneapolis, etc., Minnesota; Beloit, Wisconsin; Cincinnati, Ohio.

**Lingula elegantula** Shaler=*L. rectilateralis*.**Lingula elliptica** Hall (non Phillips)=*L. subelliptica*.**Lingula(?) elliptica** Emmons.

Cambrian.

*Lingula elliptica* Emmons (non Phillips, 1836), American Geology, Pt. II, 1855, p. 112.

*Loc.* Augusta County, Virginia.

*Obs.* This species belongs to another genus. The specific name will therefore not conflict with that of Phillips.

**Lingula elongata** Hall.

Trenton (Ord.).

*Lingula elongata* Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 97, pl. 30, fig. 5.—Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 161, fig. 135.—Whiteaves, Pal. Foss., III, Pt. III, 1897, p. 165.

*Loc.* Lewis County, New York; Lake Winnipeg, Manitoba; Ottawa, Canada, in the Utica terrane (Ami).

**Lingula ererensis** Rathbun.

Middle Devonian.

*Lingula ererensis* Rathbun, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., XX, 1879, p. 16.

*Loc.* Erere, Province of Para, Brazil.

**Lingula exilis** Hall=*Lingulodiscina exilis*.**Lingula eva** Billings.

Black River (Ord.).

*Lingula eva* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., VI, 1861, p. 150;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 141, fig. 73.—Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 341, pl. 29, figs. 5, 6.

*Loc.* Murray Bay, Canada; Fremont, Winona County, Minnesota.

**Lingula forbesi** Billings.

Lorraine (Ord.).

*Lingula forbesi* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 115, fig. 96.

*Loc.* Anticosti.

**Lingula gannensis** Herrick.

Waverly (L. Carb.).

*Lingula gannensis* Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., IV, 1888, pp. 12, 17, pl. 3, figs. 2, 3;—Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, pl. 22, figs. 2, 3.

*Loc.* Gann, Knox County, Ohio.



- Lingula gibbosa** Hall. Niagara (Sil.).  
*Lingula gibbosa* Hall, Description n. sp. Foss. Waldron, Indiana, 1879, p. 13;—Eleventh Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1882, p. 284, pl. 27, fig. 2;—Trans. Albany Institute, X, 1883, p. 69.  
*Loc.* Waldron, Indiana.
- Lingula gorbyi** Miller. Chouteau (L. Carb.).  
*Lingula gorbyi* Miller, Eighteenth Ann. Rep. Geol. Survey Indiana, 1894, p. 309, pl. 9, figs. 3, 4.  
*Loc.* Sedalia, Missouri.
- Lingula gracana** Rathbun. Middle Devonian.  
*Lingula gracana* Rathbun, Bull. Buffalo Soc. Nat. Sci., I, 1874, p. 259, fig. 2.  
*Loc.* Erere, Province of Para, Brazil.
- Lingula halli** White. Burlington (L. Carb.).  
*Lingula halli* White, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., IX, 1862, p. 30.  
*Loc.* Burlington, Iowa.
- Lingula howleyi** Matthew. Lower Ordovician.  
*Lingula howleyi* Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, 2d ser., I, 1896, p. 259, pl. 1, fig. 3.  
*Loc.* Kelleys Island, Conception Bay, Newfoundland.  
*Obs.* Appears to be a synonym for *L. murrayi* Billings.
- Lingula hurlbuti** N. H. Winchell = *Glossina hurlbuti*.
- Lingula huronensis** Billings. Chazy (Ord.).  
*Lingula huronensis* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., IV, 1859, p. 433, fig. 9;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 124, fig. 48.  
*Loc.* St. Joseph Island, Lake Huron.
- Lingula indianensis** Miller and Gurley. Keokuk (L. Carb.).  
*Lingula indianensis* Miller and Gurley, Bull. Illinois State Mus. Nat. Hist., 3, 1893, p. 69, pl. 7, fig. 1.  
*Loc.* Crawfordsville, Indiana.
- Lingula ingens** Spencer. Niagara (Sil.).  
*Lingula ingens* Spencer, Bull. Univ. State Missouri, 1884, p. 56;—Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., IV, 1886, p. 606, pl. 8, fig. 6.  
*Loc.* Hamilton, Ontario.
- Lingula insularis** Billings. Anticosti (Sil.).  
*Lingula insularis* Billings, Catalogue Sil. Foss. Anticosti, 1866, p. 40.  
*Loc.* Anticosti.
- Lingula iole** Billings. Calciferous (Ord.).  
*Lingula iole* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1865, p. 215, fig. 199.  
*Loc.* Near Portland Creek, Newfoundland.
- Lingula iowaensis** Owen. Galena (Ord.).  
*Lingula iowensis* Owen, Geol. Rep. Iowa, Wisconsin, and Illinois, 1844, p. 70, pl. 15, fig. 1.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 8, pl. 1, fig. 14.—Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 349, pl. 29, figs. 19–22.—Whiteaves, Pal. Foss., III, Pt. III, 1897, p. 164.  
*Lingula quadrata*? Owen (not Eich.), Geol. Rep. Wisconsin, Iowa, and Minnesota, 1851, pl. 2B, fig. 8. [See specimens in U. S. Nat. Mus., Cat. Invert. Foss., 17873.]  
*Lingula quadrata* Hall, Geol. Wisconsin, I, 1862, p. 46, fig. 1, and p. 435.—McCoy and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, III, 1868, p. 305, pl. 2, fig. 4.  
*Lingulella iowensis* Whitfield, Geol. Wisconsin, IV, 1882, p. 242, pl. 9, fig. 1.  
*Loc.* Wisconsin; Iowa; Minnesota; Illinois; Lake Winnipeg, Manitoba.

*Lingula irene* Billings=*Lingulella irene*.

*Lingula iris* Billings.

Calceferous (Ord.).

*Lingula iris* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1865, p. 301, fig. 290.

Loc. Point Lewis, Canada.

*Lingula kingstonensis* Billings.

Black River (Ord.).

*Lingula kingstonensis* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 48, fig. 51;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 141, fig. 74.

Loc. Long Island, near Kingston, Canada.

*Lingula lamellata* Hall, 1852 (partim, non Hall, 1843)=*L. tæniola*.

*Lingula lamellata* Hall.

Niagara (Sil.).

*Lingula lamellata* Hall, Geol. New York; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 108, fig.

2;—Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 249, pl. 53, figs. 1, 2 (non p. 55, pl. 20, fig.

4=*L. tæniola*).—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 16, pl.

1, figs. 9, 10; pl. 4K, figs. 10-13.

Loc. Lockport and Rochester, New York; Hamilton, Ontario.

*Lingula leana* Hall=*Glossina leana*.

*Lingula ligea* Hall.

Hamilton-Portage (Dev.).

*Lingula ligea* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p.

76;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 7, pl. 1, fig. 2.—Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol.

Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 107, pl. 2, fig. 2.—Clarke, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, 16,

1885, p. 62.

*Lingula ligea* var. Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 8, pl. 2, fig. 8.

*Lingula ligea*? Whitfield, Annals New York Acad. Sci., V, 1891, pp. 547, 573, pl.

11, figs. 3, 4;—Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, p. 441, pl. 7, figs. 3, 4; p. 462.

Loc. Seneca Lake, Ithaca, etc., New York; Thedford, Ontario (Whiteaves); Delaware County, Ohio (Whitfield); Eureka district, Nevada.

*Lingula ligea nevadaensis* Walcott.

Lower Devonian.

*Lingula ligea* var. *nevadaensis* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 107, pl. 2, fig. 3.

Loc. Eureka district, Nevada.

*Lingula lingulata* Hall and Clarke.

Clinton (Sil.).

*Lingula lingulata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 173, pl. 4K, fig. 5.

Loc. Hamilton, Ontario.

*Lingula lonensis* Walcott.

Lower Devonian.

*Lingula lonensis* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 108, pl. 13, fig. 1.

Loc. Lone Mountain, Nevada.

*Lingula lucretia* Billings.

Gaspé No. 5 (Dev.).

*Lingula lucretia* Billings, Pal. Fossils, II, 1874, p. 14, fig. 3.

Loc. Cape Bon Ami, Gaspé.

*Lingula lyelli* Billings.

Chazy (Ord.).

*Lingula lyelli* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., IV, 1859, p. 348, fig. 1; p. 431;—Geol.

Canada, 1863, p. 124, fig. 49.

Loc. Alumette Island.

*Lingula maida* Hall.

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Lingula maida* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 20;—

Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 9, pl. 2, fig. 13.

Loc. Moscow, New York.

**Lingula manni** Hall.

Corniferous (Dev.)

*Lingula manni* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 20;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 6, pl. 2, fig. 3.—Whitfield, Annals New York Acad. Sci., V, 1891, p. 546, pl. 11, figs. 1, 2;—Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, p. 441, pl. 7, figs. 1, 2.

*Loc.* Delaware County, Ohio.

**Lingula mantelli** Billings.

Calciferous (Ord.)

*Lingula mantelli* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., IV, 1859, p. 349, figs. 1e-1f;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 113, fig. 20.

*Loc.* St. Eustache, Canada.

**Lingula (?) manticula** White.

Upper Cambrian

*Lingula?* manticula White, Wheeler's Expl. Survey west 100 Merid., Prel. Rep. 1874, p. 9;—Ibidem, Final Rep., IV, 1875, p. 52, pl. 3, fig. 2.—Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 13, pl. 9, fig. 3; pl. 11, fig. 2.

*Loc.* Schell Creek Range, Nevada.

*Lingula marginata* d'Orbigny (non Phillips)=*L. submarginata*.

*Lingula matthewi* Hartt=*Acrothele matthewi*.

**Lingula meeki** Herrick.

Waverly (L. Carb.)

*Lingula meeki* Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., IV, 1888, pp. 13, 18, pl. 10, fig. 31;—Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, pl. 22, figs. 7, 8.

*Loc.* Cuyahoga Valley, Ohio.

**Lingula melie** Hall.

Waverly (L. Carb.)

*Lingula melie* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 24;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 14, pl. 1, figs. 3, 4.—Meek, Pal. Ohio, II, 1875, p. 276, pl. 14, fig. 3.—Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., IV, 1888, p. 13.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 12, fig. 9; pl. 1, fig. 32.—Herrick, Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, pl. 20, fig. 1; pl. 22, fig. 10.

*Loc.* Chagrin Falls and Berea, Ohio.

**Lingula membranacea** Winchell.

Waverly (L. Carb.)

*Lingula membranacea* A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1863, p. 3.—Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., IV, 1888, pp. 12, 17, pl. 3, fig. 4;—Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, pl. 22, fig. 4.

*Lingula* (*Lingulella?*) *membranacea* Meek, Pal. Ohio, II, 1875, p. 275, pl. 14, fig. 4.

*Loc.* Burlington, Iowa; Harts Grove and Loudonville, Ohio; Shafers, Pennsylvania.

**Lingula metensis** Terquem?

Lower Lias (Jurassic)

*Lingula* cf. *metensis* (Terquem) Mörcke, Neues Jahrbuch f. Mineral., Beilageband, IX, 1894, p. 58, pl. 5, fig. 10.

*Loc.* Sierra de la Ternera; Mine Amolanes, Chile.

*Lingula minnesotensis* N. H. Winchell=*L. elderi*.

**Lingula minuta** Meek.

Hamilton (Dev.)

*Lingula minuta* Meek, Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1868, p. 87, pl. 13, fig. 1.

*Loc.* Near Fort Resolution, Great Slave Lake, British America.

**Lingula modesta** E. O. Ulrich.

Trenton-Lorraine (Ord.)

*Lingula modesta* Ulrich, American Geologist, III, 1889, p. 382, fig. 4 on p. 378.—Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 344, pl. 29, fig. 41.

*Lingula vanhorni* Hall and Clarke (non Miller), Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 1, fig. 4.

*Loc.* Covington and Frankfort, Kentucky; Lattners, Iowa; Granger and Wykoff, Minnesota.

- Lingula morsei** (N. H. Winchell). St. Peters (Ord.).  
*Lingulepis morsensis* N. H. Winchell, Fourth Ann. Rep. Geol. Nat. Hist. Survey Minnesota, 1876, p. 41, fig. 6.  
*Lingulepis morsii* Miller, N. American Geol. Pal., 1889, p. 352.  
*Lingula morsii* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 62.—Sar-  
 deson, Bull. Minnesota Acad. Nat. Sci., IV, 1896, p. 77, pl. 4, figs. 2, 3.  
*Loc.* Near Fountain, Minnesota.
- Lingula mosia** Hall. Upper Cambrian.  
*Lingula mosia* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p.  
 126, pl. 6, figs. 1-3;—Trans. Albany Institute, V, 1867, p. 102.—Sar-  
 deson, Bull. Minnesota Acad. Nat. Sci., IV, 1896, p. 95.  
*Loc.* Lagrange Mountain, Minnesota; Mazomanie, Wisconsin.
- Lingula münsteri** d'Orbigny. Ordovician.  
*Lingula münsteri* d'Orbigny, Voyage dans l'Amérique Méridionale, Pal., 1842,  
 p. 29, pl. 2, fig. 6.  
*Lingula münsteri* A. Ulrich, N. Jahrb. f. Mineral., Beilageband, VIII, 1892, p. 7.  
*Loc.* Tacopaya, etc., Bolivia.
- Lingula(?) murrayi** Billings. Upper Cambrian.  
*Lingula murrayi* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., n. ser., VI, 1872, p. 467, fig. 3;—  
 Pal. Fossils, II, 1874, p. 66, fig. 34.  
*Loc.* Bell Island, Conception Bay, Newfoundland.  
*Obs.* See *Lingula howleyi*.
- Lingula mytiloides** Sowerby. Upper Carboniferous.  
*Lingula mytiloides* Sowerby, Mineral Conchology, I, 1813, p. 55, tab. 19, figs. 1,  
 2.—Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, V, 1873, p. 572, pl. 25, fig. 2.  
*Loc.* Illinois.
- Lingula nitida** Meek and Hayden. Upper Cretaceous.  
*Lingula nitida* Meek and Hayden, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1861, p.  
 443.—Meek, Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey Terr., IX, 1876, p. 9, pl. 28, fig. 18.—  
 White, Eleventh Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey Terr., 1879, p. 205.—Whiteaves,  
 Cont. Canadian Pal., I, 1885, p. 29.  
*Loc.* Mouth of Big Horn River, Nebraska; Sage Creek, Colorado; Near Irvine  
 Station, Canadian Pacific Railroad, Canada.
- Lingula norwoodi** James=Lingulops norwoodi.
- Lingula nuda** Hall (partim)=*L. complanata*.
- Lingula nuda** Hall. Hamilton (Dev.).  
*Lingula nuda* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 22;—  
 Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 10, pl. 2, figs. 5, 6 (non fig. 4=*L. complanata*).  
*Loc.* Canandaigua Lake, New York.
- Lingula nympha** Billings. Calciferous (Ord.).  
*Lingula nympha* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1865, p. 214, fig. 198.  
*Loc.* Table Head, Newfoundland.
- Lingula oblata** Hall. Clinton (Sil.).  
*Lingula oblata* Hall, Geol. New York; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 77, fig. 8 on p.  
 76;—Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 54, pl. 20, fig. 2.  
*Loc.* Sodus and Wolcott, New York.
- Lingula oblonga** Conrad (non Eichwald)=*L. clintoni*.
- Lingula obtusa** Hall. Trenton-Utica (Ord.).  
*Lingula obtusa* Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 98, pl. 30, fig. 7.—Billings, Geol.  
 Canada, 1863, p. 161, fig. 137.—Whiteaves, Pal. Foss., III, Pt. III, 1897, p. 165.  
*Loc.* Middleville, New York; Lake Winnipeg and Ottawa, Canada.

*Lingula paliformis* Hall = *Lingulella paliformis*.

*Lingula papillosa* Emmons.

Trenton (Ord.).

*Lingula papillosa* Emmons, *American Geology*, Pt. II, 1855, p. 202, fig. 64;—  
*Manual Geol.*, 1860, p. 99, fig. in text.

*Loc.* Unknown.

*Lingula paracletus* Hall and Clarke.

Waverly (L. Carb.).

*Lingula paracletus* Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 10, 12,  
fig. 8; p. 172.

*Loc.* Chardon, Ohio.

*Lingula parrishi* Miller.

Upper Carboniferous.

*Lingula parrishi* Miller, *Eighteenth Ann. Rep. Geol. Survey Indiana*, 1894, p.  
307, pl. 8, fig. 2; pl. 9, fig. 1.

*Loc.* Kansas City, Missouri.

*Lingula perlata* Hall.

Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Lingula perlata* Hall, *Pal. New York*, III, 1859, p. 156, pl. 9, figs. 3-5.

*Loc.* Albany and Schoharie counties, New York.

*Lingula perovata* Hall = *Glossina perovata*.

*Lingula perplexa* Hall = *L. subelliptica*.

*Lingula perryi* Billings.

† Chazy (Ord.).

*Lingula perryi* Billings, *Pal. Fossils*, I, 1861, p. 20, fig. 23;—*Geol. Vermont*, II,  
1861, p. 957, fig. 363;—*Geol. Canada*, 1863, p. 274, fig. 278.

*Loc.* Highgate Spring, Vermont.

*Lingula philomela* Billings.

Trenton and Lorraine (Ord.).

*Lingula philomela* Billings, *Pal. Fossils*, I, 1862, p. 49, fig. 53;—*Geol. Canada*,  
1863, p. 161, fig. 133.—Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 1,  
fig. 8.—Winchell and Schuchert, *Minnesota Geol. Survey*, III, 1893, p. 342,  
pl. 29, figs. 7, 8.

*Loc.* Montmorency Falls, Ottawa, etc., Canada; Florenceville, Iowa.

*Lingula plagemanni* Möricke.

Jurassic.

*Lingula plagemanni* Möricke, *Neues Jahrbuch f. Mineral., Beilageband*, IX, 1894,  
p. 59, pl. 5, fig. 9.

*Loc.* Canales and Caracoles, Bolivia.

*Lingula pinnaformis* Hall = *Lingulepis pinniformis*.

*Lingula polita* Hall = *Obolella polita*.

*Lingula prima* Hall = *Lingulepis prima*.

*Lingula procteri* Ulrich = *L. vauhorni*.

*Lingula progne* Billings.

Trenton-Utica (Ord.).

*Lingula progne* Billings, *Pal. Fossils*, I, 1862, p. 47, fig. 50;—*Geol. Canada*, 1863,  
p. 161, fig. 134; p. 201, fig. 196.

*Loc.* Montreal, Collingwood, Ottawa, etc., Canada.

*Lingula punctata* Hall.

Hamilton and Ithaca (Dev.).

*Lingula punctata* Hall, *Sixteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist.*, 1863, p.  
21;—*Pal. New York*, IV, 1867, p. 10, pl. 1, fig. 6.—Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New*  
*York*, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 11, 17, pl. 1, figs. 26-28.

*Loc.* Canandaigua Lake and Summit, New York; Portage group at Ithaca  
(Williams).

*Lingula quadrata*, American authors = *L. rectilateralis* and *L. iowaensis*.

- Lingula quebecensis** Billings. Upper Cambrian and Calciferous.  
*Lingula quebecensis* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 72, fig. 65; pp. 72, 216;—  
 Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 230, fig. 241.  
 Loc. Point Levis, Sillery, etc., Canada; Cow Head, Newfoundland.
- Lingula rectilatera** Hall. Lower Helderberg (Dev.).  
*Lingula rectilatera* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 156, pl. 9, figs 6-8.  
 Loc. Albany and Schoharie counties, New York; Arisaig, Nova Scotia (Ami).
- Lingula rectilateralis** Emmons. Trenton-Lorraine (Ord.).  
*Lingula rectilateralis* Emmons, Geol. New York; Rep. Second Dist., 1842, p. 399, fig. 6.  
*Lingula quadrata* Hall (non Eichwald), Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 96, pl. 30, fig. 4; p. 285, pl. 79, fig. 1.—Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., I, 1856, p. 319, fig. 8.—Rogers, Geol. Pennsylvania, II, Pt. II, 1858, p. 820, fig. 615.—Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 161, fig. 131;—Catalogue Sil. Foss. Anticosti, 1866, p. 10.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 1, fig. 13.  
*Lingula elegantula* Shaler, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., 4, 1865, p. 61.  
 ?*Lingula quadrata* Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 9.  
 Loc. Rodman, Lorraine, Middleville, Trenton Falls, etc., New York; Ottawa etc., Canada; Anticosti.  
 Obs. This species is more closely related to *L. iowaensis* than to *L. quadrata* Eichwald.
- Lingula riciniformis** Hall. Trenton (Ord.).  
*Lingula riciniformis* Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 95, pl. 30, fig. 2.—Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 343, fig. 24; pl. 29, fig. 9.  
*Lingula* (*Glossina*) *riciniformis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 1, fig. 3.  
 Loc. Middleville, New York; Charlesbourg, Canada; St. Paul, Minnesota.
- Lingula riciniformis galenaensis** Winchell and Schuchert. Trenton (Ord.).  
*Lingula riciniformis* var. *galenaensis* Winchell and Schuchert, American Geol., IX, 1892, p. 284;—Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 344, pl. 29, figs. 10, 11.  
 Loc. Near Kenyon and Fountain, Minnesota; Neenah and Oshkosh, Wisconsin.
- Lingula rodriguezii** Rathbun. Middle Devonian.  
*Lingula rodriguezii* Rathbun, Bull. Buffalo Soc. Nat. Sci., I, 1874, p. 260.  
 Loc. Erere, Province of Para, Brazil.
- Lingula scotica** Meek (non Davidson)=*Glossina waverlyensis*.  
**Lingula scotica** var. *nebraskensis* Meek=*Glossina nebraskensis*.
- Lingula scutella** Hall and Clarke. Chemung (Dev.).  
*Lingula scutella* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 171, pl. 1, fig. 30.  
 Loc. Alleghany County, New York.
- Lingula shumardi** Cragin. Lower Cretaceous.  
*Lingula shumardi* Cragin, Geol. Survey Texas; Fourth Ann. Rep., 1893, p. 166.  
 Loc. Bonham-Sherman road, Fannin County, Texas.
- Lingula spathata** Hall. Lower Helderberg (Dev.).  
*Lingula spathata* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 157, pl. 9, figs. 7, 9, 11.  
 Loc. Albany and Schoharie counties, New York; Arisaig, Nova Scotia (Ami).
- Lingula spatiosa** Hall=*Glossina spatiosa*.
- Lingula spatulata** Vanuxem. Genesee and Portage (Dev.).  
*Lingula spatulata* Vanuxem, Geol. New York; Rep. Third Dist., 1842, p. 168, fig. 3.—Hall, Ibidem, Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 223, fig. 3;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 13, pl. 1, fig. 1.—Clarke, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, 16, 1885, p. 25.—

**Lingula spatulata Vanuxem—Continued.**

Tschernyschew, Mémoires du Comité Géologique de St. Pétersbourg, II, p. 116, pl. 14, fig. 29.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. fig. 15.

*Lingula spatulata?* Rathbun, Bull. Buffalo Soc. Nat. Sci., I, 1874, p. 258, fig. 1. Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., XX, 1879, p. 16.

Loc. Lodi, Seneca Lake, etc., New York; Portage group at Ithaca, New York (Williams); Erere, Province of Para, Brazil; Urals of Russia.

**Lingula stautoniana Rathbun.**

Middle Devonian

*Lingula stautoniana* Rathbun, Bull. Buffalo Soc. Nat. Sci., I, 1874, p. 259, fig.

Loc. Erere, Province of Para, Brazil.

**Lingula(?) striata Emmons.**

Cambrian

*Lingula striata* Emmons, American Geology, Pt. II, 1855, p. 112, pl. 1, fig. 1. Manual Geol., 1860, p. 88, fig. 74.

Loc. Augusta County, Virginia.

**Lingula subelliptica d'Orbigny.**

Clinton (Silurian)

*Lingula elliptica* Hall (non Phillips), Geol. New York; Rep. Fourth Dist., II, p. 76, fig. 7.

*Lingula subelliptica* d'Orbigny, Prodrôme de Pal., I, 1850, p. 34.

*Lingula perplexa* Hall, Miller's American Pal. Fossils, 1877, p. 244.

Loc. Wolcott, New York.

**Lingula submarginata d'Orbigny.**

Ordovician

*Lingula marginata* d'Orbigny, Voyage dans l'Amérique Méridionale, Pal., II, p. 28, pl. 2, fig. 5.

*Lingula submarginata* d'Orbigny, Prodrôme de Pal., I, 1850, p. 14.

Loc. Tacopaya, Bolivia.

**Lingula suboblonga d'Orbigny=L. clintoni.****Lingula subspatulata Meek and Worthen (non Hall and Meek)=Bairdella subspatulata.****Lingula subspatulata Hall and Meek.**

Upper Cretaceous

*Lingula subspatulata* Hall and Meek, Mem. American Acad. Arts Science, ser., V, 1854-1856, p. 380, pl. 1, fig. 2.—White, Rep. Geogr. Geol. Survey with 100th Merid., IV, 1875, p. 169, pl. 15, fig. 4.

*Lingula subspatulata?* Whiteaves, Cont. Canadian Pal., I, 1889, p. 185.

Loc. Near Red Cedar Island, Nebraska; near old Fort Wingate, New Mexico; Rolling River, Manitoba.

**Lingula tæniola Hall and Clarke.**

Clinton (Silurian)

*Lingula lamellata* Hall (partim), Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 55, pl. 20, fig. 4.

*Lingula tæniola* Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 18, 173, pl. 4, fig. 8.

Loc. Clinton, New York; Hamilton, Ontario.

**Lingula thedfordensis Whiteaves.**

Hamilton (Devonian)

*Lingula thedfordensis* Whiteaves, Extract Cont. Canadian Pal., I, 1887, p. pl. 15, fig. 1;—Cont. Canadian Pal., I, 1889, p. 111, pl. 15, fig. 1.

Loc. Thedford, Ontario.

**Lingula tighti Herrick.**

Upper Carboniferous

*Lingula tighti* Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., II, 1887, p. 43, pl. 4, fig. 5.

Loc. Newark, Ohio.

**Lingula trentonensis Conrad=Glossina trentonensis.****Lingula triangulata Nettelroth=Glossina triangulata.**

- Lingula triquetra** Clarke. Portage (Dev.).  
*Lingula triquetra* Clarke, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, 16, 1885, p. 62, pl. 3, fig. 11.  
 Loc. Ontario County, New York.
- Lingula truncata** Sowerby. Neocomian (Cret.).  
*Lingula truncata* Sowerby, Trans. Geol. Soc. London, IV, 1836, pl. 14, fig. 15.—  
 Davidson, British Cret. Brach., Pal. Soc., 1852, p. 6, pl. 1, figs. 27, 28, 31.—  
 Behrendsen, Zeit. der Deutschen Geol. Gesell., XLIV, 1892, p. 27.  
 Loc. Europe; Arrogo, Triungico, Argentine Republic.
- Lingula umbonata** Cox. Upper Carboniferous.  
*Lingula umbonata* Cox, Owen's Geol. Survey Kentucky, III, 1857, p. 576, pl. 10,  
 fig. 4.—White, Thirteenth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1884, p. 120, pl. 23,  
 fig. 14.—Herriek, Bull. Denison Univ., II, 1887, p. 144, pl. 14, fig. 2.—Keyes,  
 Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1888, p. 226;—Geol. Survey Missouri, V,  
 1895, p. 38, pl. 35, fig. 4.  
 Loc. Crittenden, Union, and Hancock counties, Kentucky; Newark, Ohio; Des  
 Moines, Iowa; Clinton and Kansas City, Missouri.
- Lingula vanhorni** Hall and Clarke (partim)=*L. modesta*.
- Lingula vanhorni** Miller. Trenton and Lorraine (Ord.).  
*Lingula vanhorni* Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 9, fig. 1;—  
 Eighteenth Rep. Geol. Survey Indiana, 1894, p. 309.  
*Lingula procteri* Ulrich, American Geologist, III, 1889, p. 377, fig. 1.—Hall and  
 Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 12, pl. 1, figs. 5-7.  
 Loc. Versailles, Indiana; Covington and Burgin, Kentucky.  
 Obs. An examination of the type specimen led to the above synonymy.
- Lingula varsaviensis** Worthen. Warsaw (L. Carb.).  
*Lingula varsaviensis* Worthen, Bull. Illinois State Mus. Nat. Hist., 2, 1884, p.  
 24;—Geol. Survey Illinois, VIII, 1890, p. 104, pl. 11, fig. 8.  
 Loc. Warsaw and Hamilton, Illinois.
- Lingula waverlyensis** Herrick=*Glossina waverlyensis*.
- Lingula whitfieldi** Ulrich. Lorraine (Ord.).  
*Lingula whitfieldi* Ulrich, American Geologist, III, 1889, p. 381, fig. 3 on p. 378.  
 Loc. Covington, Kentucky.
- Lingula whitei** Walcott. Lower Devonian.  
*Lingula whitei* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 109, pl. 13, fig. 3.—  
 Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 11, pl. 1, fig. 31.  
 Loc. Eureka district, Nevada.
- Lingula winona** Hall=*Lingulella winona*.
- LINGULASMA** E. O. Ulrich. Genotype *L. schucherti* Ulrich.  
*Lingulasma* Ulrich, American Geologist, III, 1889, p. 383.—Hall and Clarke, Pal.  
 New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 24, 46, 163.—Winchell and Schuchert, Min-  
 nesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 353.—Hall and Clarke, Eleventh Ann. Rep.  
 New York State Geologist, 1894, p. 335.  
*Lingulelasma* Miller, N. American Geol. Pal., 1889, p. 351.
- Lingulasma galenaense** Winchell and Schuchert. Galena (Ord.).  
*Lingulasma galenensis* Winchell and Schuchert, American Geol., IX, 1892, p.  
 285;—Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 354, pl. 30, figs. 1-4.  
 Loc. Fillmore and Goodhue counties, Minnesota; Decorah, Iowa; Neenah and  
 Oshkosh, Wisconsin.



**Lingulasma schucherti** Ulrich.

Lorraine (Ord.).

*Lingulasma schucherti* Ulrich, *American Geologist*, III, 1889, p. 389, fig. 5 on p. 378.—Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 24, pl. 2, figs. 17-23.

*Lingulasma schucherti* Miller, *N. American Geol. Pal.*, 1889, p. 351.

*Loc.* Wilmington and Savanna, Illinois.

**LINGULELLA** Salter.Genotype *Lingula davisii* McCoy.

*Lingulella* Salter, *Mem. Geol. Survey Great Britain*, III, 1866, p. 333.—Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 55, 163;—*Eleventh Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist*, 1894, p. 232.

*Lingulella affinis* Billings=*Lingulobolus affinis*.

**Lingulella ampla** (Owen).

Middle Cambrian.

*Lingula ampla* Owen, *Geol. Rep. Wisconsin, Iowa, and Minnesota*, 1852, p. 583, pl. 1B, fig. 5.—Hall, *Sixteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist.*, 1863, p. 125, pl. 6, fig. 10;—*Trans. Albany Institute*, V, 1867, p. 101.

*Loc.* Trempealeau, Wisconsin; Winona, Minnesota.

**Lingulella aurora** Hall.

Upper Cambrian.

*Lingula aurora* Hall, *Ann. Geol. Rep. Wisconsin*, 1861, p. 24;—*Geol. Surv. Wisconsin*, I, 1862, p. 21, fig. 4; p. 435;—*Sixteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist.*, 1863, p. 126, pl. 6, figs. 4, 5;—*Trans. Albany Institute*, V, 1867, p. 103.

*Lingulella aurora* Hall, *Twenty-third Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist.*, 1873, p. 244.—Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 2, figs. 12, 13.

*Loc.* Mazomanie, Wisconsin; Osceola, Wisconsin, and Otisville, Minnesota (Sawderson).

**Lingulella(?) billingsiana** (Whiteaves).

Upper Cambrian.

*Lingula billingsiana* Whiteaves, *American Jour. Sci.*, 3d ser., XVI, 1878, p. 226.

*Lingula* cfr. *billingsiana* Matthew, *Trans. Royal Soc. Canada*, X, 1894, p. 93, pl. 16, fig. 6.

*Loc.* Conception Bay, Newfoundland.

**Lingulella cœlata** (Hall).

Lower Cambrian.

*Orbicula cœlata* Hall, *Pal. New York*, I, 1847, p. 290, pl. 79, fig. 9.

*Obolella cœlata* Billings, *Canadian Nat. Geol.*, 2d ser., VI, 1871, p. 218.

*Obolella* (*Obolus*) *cœlata* Ford, *American Jour. Sci.*, 3d ser., II, 1871, p. 33.

*Lingulella cœlata* Ford, *Ibidem*, XV, 1878, p. 127.—Walcott, *Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey*, 30, 1886, p. 95, pl. 7, fig. 1;—*Tenth Ann. Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey*, 1891, p. 607, pl. 67, fig. 1.—Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 57, pl. 2, figs. 1-4.

*Lingula* ? *cœlata* Matthew, *Trans. New York Acad. Sci.*, XIV, 1895, p. 126.

*Loc.* Troy and Schodack Landing, New York; New Brunswick.

*Lingulella cincinnatiensis* Hall and Whitfield=*Lingula cincinnatiensis*.

**Lingulella(?) cuneata** Matthew.

Lowest Ordovician.

*Lingulella* (?) *cuneata* Matthew, *Trans. Royal Soc. Canada*, X, 1894, p. 92, pl. 16, fig. 5.

*Loc.* Hardingville, New Brunswick.

**Lingulella dawsoni** Matthew.

Middle Cambrian.

*Lingula* ? *dawsoni* (Matthew MS.) Walcott, *Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey*, 10, 1884, p. 15, pl. 5, fig. 8.

*Lingulella dawsoni* Matthew, *Trans. Royal Soc. Canada*, III, 1886, p. 33, pl. 5, fig. 9.—Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 58, pl. 2, fig. 5.

*Loc.* Portland, etc., New Brunswick.

**Lingulella ella** (Hall and Whitfield). Lower and Middle Cambrian.

*Lingulepis ella* Hall and Whitfield, King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 232, pl. 1, fig. 8.

*Lingulella ella* Walcott, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, 30, 1886, p. 97, pl. 7, fig. 2; pl. 8, fig. 4;—Tenth Ann. Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey, 1891, p. 607, pl. 67, fig. 2.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 58, figs. 19-21.

Loc. Wasatch Range, Utah; near Pioche, Nevada.

**Lingulella granvillensis** Walcott. Lower Cambrian.

*Lingulella granvillensis* Walcott, American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., XXXIV, 1887, p. 188, pl. 1, fig. 15;—Tenth Ann. Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey, 1891, p. 607, pl. 67, fig. 4.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 58.

*Lingulella* cfr. *granvillensis* Matthew, Trans. New York Acad. Sci., XIV, 1895, p. 114.

Loc. North Granville, New York; † New Brunswick.

**Lingulella(?) inflata** Matthew. Middle Cambrian.

*Lingulella?* *inflata* Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, III, 1886, p. 33, pl. 5, fig. 7;—Trans. New York Acad. Sci., XIV, 1895, p. 127, pl. 5, fig. 3.

Loc. Hanford Brook, St. Martins, New Brunswick.

**Lingulella inflata ovalis** Matthew. † Middle Cambrian.

*Lingulella inflata* var. *ovalis* Matthew, Trans. New York Acad. Sci., XIV, 1895, p. 127, pl. 5, fig. 4.

Loc. Hanford Brook, New Brunswick.

**Lingulella irene** (Billings). Upper Cambrian and Calciferosus.

*Lingula irene* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 71, fig. 64;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 230, fig. 240.

Loc. Point Lewis, Canada.

**Lingulella lævis** Matthew. Upper Cambrian.

*Lingulella lævis* Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, IX, 1892, p. 39, pl. 12, figs. 4a, 4b.

Loc. Near St. John, New Brunswick.

**Lingulella lamborni** Meek. † Upper Cambrian.

*Lingulella lamborni* Meek, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1871, p. 185, fig. 1.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 38, pl. 35, fig. 5.

Loc. Madison County, Missouri.

**Lingulella linguloides** Matthew. Middle Cambrian.

*Lingulella linguloides* Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, III, 1886, p. 34, pl. 5, fig. 8.

Loc. Porters Brook, St. Martins, New Brunswick.

**Lingulella macconelli** Walcott. Middle Cambrian.

*Lingulella macconelli* Walcott, Proc. U. S. Nat. Museum, XI, 1888, p. 441.

Loc. Mt. Stephens, British Columbia.

**Lingulella martinensis** Matthew. Middle Cambrian.

*Lingulella martinensis* Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, IV, 1890, p. 155, pl. 8, fig. 4;—Trans. New York Acad. Sci., XIV, 1895, p. 113, pl. 2, fig. 6.

Loc. Hanford Brook, New Brunswick.

**Lingulella minuta** Hall and Whitfield. Up. Camb. and Pogonip (Ord.).

*Lingulella?* *minuta* Hall and Whitfield, King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 206, pl. 1, figs. 3, 4.—Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 13.

Loc. Eureka district, Nevada.

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- Lingulella(?) paliformis** Hall. Hamilton (Dev.).  
*Lingula paliformis* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 76, fig. 1.  
*Lingula palaeformis* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 8, pl. 1, fig. 7.—Whitfield, Geol. Wisconsin, IV, 1882, p. 324, pl. 25, fig. 10.  
*Lingulella?* *palaeformis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 59, 64, pl. 2, figs. 6-8.  
*Loc.* Cayuga Lake, New York; Milwaukee, Wisconsin.
- Lingulella radula** Matthew. Middle Cambrian.  
*Lingulella radula* Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, VIII, 1891, p. 147, pl. 15, figs. 7, 8.  
*Loc.* St. John, New Brunswick.
- Lingulella roberti** Matthew. Lower Ordovician.  
*Lingulella roberti* Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, 2d ser., I, 1896, p. 25, pl. 1, fig. 2.  
*Loc.* Cape Breton, Nova Scotia.
- Lingulella selwyni** Matthew. Lower Ordovician.  
*Lingulella selwyni* Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, 2d ser., I, 1896, p. 25, pl. 1, fig. 1.  
*Loc.* Cape Breton, Nova Scotia.
- Lingulella?** *spissa* = *Sphaerobolus spissus*.
- Lingulella starri** Matthew. Middle Cambrian.  
*Lingulella starri* Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, VIII, 1891, p. 146, pl. 15, figs. 5, 6.  
*Loc.* St. Johns, New Brunswick.
- Lingulella starri minor** Matthew. Upper Cambrian.  
*Lingulella starri* var. *minor* Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, IX, 1892, p. 58.  
*Loc.* Near St. John, New Brunswick.
- Lingulella stoneana** Whitfield. Upper Cambrian.  
*Lingula aurora* var. Hall, Sixteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 127, pl. 6, figs. 6-8;—Trans. Albany Institute, V, 1867, p. 104;—Twenty-third Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1873, pl. 13, fig. 5.  
*Lingulella stoneana* Whitfield, Geol. Wisconsin, IV, 1882, p. 334, pl. 27, figs. 6, 7.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 2, figs. 9-11.  
*Loc.* Prairie du Sac and Mazomanie, Wisconsin.
- Lingulella winona** (Hall). Middle Cambrian.  
*Lingula winona* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 126, pl. 6, fig. 9;—Trans. Albany Institute, V, 1867, p. 102.—Sardeson, Bull. Minnesota Acad. Nat. Sci., IV, 1896, p. 96.  
*Loc.* Lansing, Iowa; Wisconsin.
- LINGULEPIS** Hall. Genotype *Lingula pinniformis* Owen.  
*Lingulepis* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 129.—Meek and Hayden, Pal. Upper Missouri, Smithsonian Cont. to Knowl., XIV, 172, 1864, p. 1.—Hall, Trans. Albany Institute, V, 1867, p. 106.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 59, 163;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. New York State Geologist, 1894, p. 231.
- Obs.* The essential difference between *Lingulepis* and *Lingulella* is that the ventral beak of the former is often much attenuated. The amount of attenuation, however, is often a very changeable feature in specimens of a species from a locality. It is this variation and the want of large collections that has lead to the making of too many species of *Lingulepis*.

- Lingulella ella** (Hall and Whitfield). Lower and Middle Cambrian.  
*Lingulepis ella* Hall and Whitfield, King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 232, pl. 1, fig. 8.  
*Lingulella ella* Walcott, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, 30, 1886, p. 97, pl. 7, fig. 2; pl. 8, fig. 4;—Tenth Ann. Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey, 1891, p. 607, pl. 67, fig. 2.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 58, figs. 19–21.  
 Loc. Wasatch Range, Utah; near Pioche, Nevada.
- Lingulella granvillensis** Walcott. Lower Cambrian.  
*Lingulella granvillensis* Walcott, American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., XXXIV, 1887, p. 188, pl. 1, fig. 15;—Tenth Ann. Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey, 1891, p. 607, pl. 67, fig. 4.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 58.  
*Lingulella* cfr. *granvillensis* Matthew, Trans. New York Acad. Sci., XIV, 1895, p. 114.  
 Loc. North Granville, New York; ? New Brunswick.
- Lingulella(?) inflata** Matthew. Middle Cambrian.  
*Lingulella?* *inflata* Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, III, 1886, p. 33, pl. 5, fig. 7;—Trans. New York Acad. Sci., XIV, 1895, p. 127, pl. 5, fig. 3.  
 Loc. Hanford Brook, St. Martins, New Brunswick.
- Lingulella inflata ovalis** Matthew. ? Middle Cambrian.  
*Lingulella inflata* var. *ovalis* Matthew, Trans. New York Acad. Sci., XIV, 1895, p. 127, pl. 5, fig. 4.  
 Loc. Hanford Brook, New Brunswick.
- Lingulella irene** (Billings). Upper Cambrian and Calciferous.  
*Lingula irene* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 71, fig. 64;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 230, fig. 240.  
 Loc. Point Levis, Canada.
- Lingulella lævis** Matthew. Upper Cambrian.  
*Lingulella lævis* Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, IX, 1892, p. 39, pl. 12, figs. 4a, 4b.  
 Loc. Near St. John, New Brunswick.
- Lingulella lamborni** Meek. ? Upper Cambrian.  
*Lingulella lamborni* Meek, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1871, p. 185, fig. 1.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 38, pl. 35, fig. 5.  
 Loc. Madison County, Missouri.
- Lingulella linguloides** Matthew. Middle Cambrian.  
*Lingulella linguloides* Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, III, 1886, p. 34, pl. 5, fig. 8.  
 Loc. Porters Brook, St. Martins, New Brunswick.
- Lingulella macconelli** Walcott. Middle Cambrian.  
*Lingulella macconelli* Walcott, Proc. U. S. Nat. Museum, XI, 1888, p. 441.  
 Loc. Mt. Stephens, British Columbia.
- Lingulella martinensis** Matthew. Middle Cambrian.  
*Lingulella martinensis* Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, IV, 1890, p. 155, pl. 8, fig. 4;—Trans. New York Acad. Sci., XIV, 1895, p. 113, pl. 2, fig. 6.  
 Loc. Hanford Brook, New Brunswick.
- Lingulella minuta** Hall and Whitfield. Up. Camb. and Pogonip (Ord.).  
*Lingulella?* *minuta* Hall and Whitfield, King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 206, pl. 1, figs. 3, 4.—Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 13.  
 Loc. Eureka district, Nevada.  
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**Lingulepis pinniformis (Owen)—Continued.**

*Orbicula prima* Owen, Geol. Survey Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, 1852, figs. 17, 19.

*Lingulepis pinnaformis* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 129, pl. 6, figs. 14-16;—Trans. Albany Institute, V, 1867, p. 107.—

Whitfield, Powell's Geol. Geogr. Survey Rocky Mountain Region, 1880, p. 335, pl. 2, figs. 1-4;—Geol. Wisconsin, IV, 1882, p. 169, pl. 1, figs. 2, 3.

*Lingulepis pinniformis* and *dakotensis* Meek and Hayden, Pal. Upper Missouri, Smithsonian Cont. to Knowl., XIV, 172, 1864, pp. 2, 3, pl. 1, fig. 1.

*Lingulepis dakotensis* Whitfield, Powell's Geol. Geogr. Survey Rocky Mountain Region, 1880, p. 337, pl. 2, figs. 10, 11.

*Lingulepis pinniformis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 60, figs. 22, 23; pl. 1, figs. 35, 36.

*Loc.* Falls of St. Croix, Hudson, etc., Wisconsin; Black Hills, South Dakota.

*Obs.* This species also occurs at Ausable Chasm and Whitehall, New York, and are there regarded as *L. acuminata*. It may be advisable to refer Owen's species to *L. acuminata* (Conrad).

**Lingulepis prima Meek and Hayden=Obolella polita.****Lingulepis prima (Hall).**

Upper Cambrian

*Lingula ovata* Emmons, Geol. New York; Rep. Second Dist., 1842, p. 1 (undefined).

*Lingula prima* (Conrad MS.) Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 3, pl. 1, fig. 2. — Emmons, American Geology, Pt. II, 1855, p. 202.

*Obolella prima* Whitfield, Bull. American Mus. Nat. Hist., I, 1884, p. 142, pl. 14, figs. 3-5.

*Lingulepis minima* Whitfield, Ibidem, 1884, p. 141, pl. 14, figs. 1, 2.

*Lingulella? prima* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 69.

*Loc.* Keeseville, Essex, etc., New York; ?Black Hills, South Dakota.

**Lingulepis primiformis Whitfield.**

Upper Cambrian.

*Lingulepis primæformis* Whitfield, Ludlow's Rep. Recon. Black Hills South Dakota, 1875, p. 103, pl. 1, fig. 4.

*Loc.* Black Hills, South Dakota.

**LINGULOBOLUS Matthew.**Genotype *Lingulella(?) affinis* Billings.

*Lingulobolus* Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, 2d ser., I, 1896, p. 260.

**Lingulobolus affinis (Billings).**

Lower Ordovician.

*Lingulella? affinis* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., n. ser., VI, 1872, p. 468, fig. 4;—Pal. Fossils, II, 1874, p. 67, fig. 35.

*Lingulepis affinis* Walcott, American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., XXXVII, 1889, p. 381.

*Lingulobolus affinis* Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, 2d ser., I, 1896, p. 261, pl. 1, fig. 4.

*Loc.* Bell Island, Newfoundland.

**Lingulobolus affinis cuneata Matthew.**

Lower Ordovician.

*Lingulobolus affinis* var. *cuneata* Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, 2d ser., I, 1896, p. 262, pl. 1, figs. 4e, 4d.

*Loc.* Great Bell Island, Conception Bay, Newfoundland.

**LINGULODISCINA Whitfield.**Genotype *Lingula exilis* Hall

*Lingulodiscina* Whitfield, Bull. American Mus. Nat. Hist., III, 1890, p. 122, figs. 1-8.

Øhlertella Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1890, pp. 133, 168;—Eleuth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1894, p. 257.

**Lingulodiscina(?) connata (Walcott).**

Lower Carboniferous

*Discina connata* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 214, pl. 7, fig.—

*Loc.* Eureka district, Nevada.

**Lingulodiscina exilis** (Hall).

Marcellus (Dev.).

*Lingula exilis* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 77, fig. 2;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 7, pl. 1, figs. 8, 9.

*Lingulodiscina exilis* Whitfield, Bull. American Mus. Nat. Hist., III, 1890, p. 122, figs. 1-8.

*Loc.* Schoharie County, New York.

**Lingulodiscina newberryi** (Hall).

Waverly (L. Carb.).

*Discina newberryi* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 30;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 25, pl. 1, figs. 10, 11.

*Discina* (Orbiculoidea) *newberryi* Meek, Pal. Ohio, II, 1875, p. 277, pl. 14, fig. 1.

*Discina newberryi* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 213, pl. 18, fig. 3.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 40.

*Orbiculoidea newberryi* Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., IV, 1888, p. 12;—Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, pl. 22, figs. 11, 13.

*Æhlertella newberryi* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 132, pl. 4F, fig. 18.

*Loc.* Cuyahoga Falls, Akron, and Farmington, Ohio; Eureka district, Nevada.

*Obs.* This species should be compared with *Orbiculoidea* (?) *capax* (White.)

**Lingulodiscina pleurites** (Meek).

Waverly (L. Carb.).

*Discina* (Orbiculoidea?) *pleurites* Meek, Pal. Ohio, II, 1875, p. 278, pl. 14, fig. 2.

*Orbiculoidea pleurites* Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., IV, 1888, pp. 12, 19, pl. 3, fig. 5;—Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, pl. 22, fig. 12.

*Æhlertella pleurites* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 132, pl. 4E, figs. 21-24; pl. 4F, figs. 19, 20.

*Loc.* Newark and Gann, Knox County, Ohio.

**LINGULOPS** Hall.Genotype *L. whitfieldi* Hall.

*Lingulops* Hall, Notes on some New or Imperfectly Known Forms among the Brachiopoda, 1871, p. 2;—*Ibidem*, 1872, p. 2, pl. 13, figs. 1, 2;—Twenty-third Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1873, p. 244, pl. 13, figs. 1, 2.—Davidson and King, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XXX, 1874, p. 164.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 18, 46, 163;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1894, p. 233.

**Lingulops granti** Hall and Clarke.

Niagara (Sil.).

*Lingulops granti* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 19, 173, pl. 4K, figs. 14, 15.

*Loc.* Hamilton, Ontario.

**Lingulops norwoodi** (James).

Utica (Ord.).

*Lingula norwoodi* James, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 10, fig. 2;—Jour. Cincinnati Soc. Nat. Hist., VI, 1883, p. 235, pl. 10, fig. 1.

*Lingulops norwoodi* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 19, pl. 2, figs. 24-26.

*Loc.* Covington, Kentucky.

**Lingulops whitfieldi** Hall.

Maquoketa (Ord.).

*Lingulops whitfieldi* Hall, Notes on some New or Imperfectly Known Forms among the Brachiopoda, 1872, p. 2, pl. 13, fig. 12;—Twenty-third Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1873, pl. 13, figs. 1, 2.—Davidson and King, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XXX, 1874, p. 164, pl. 19, fig. 9.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 19, pl. 2, figs. 27-30.

*Loc.* Near Lattners, Dubuque County, Iowa.

**LINNARSSONIA** Walcott.Genotype *Obolella transversa* Hartt.

*Linnarssonina* Walcott, American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., XXIX, 1885, p. 115; XXX, p. 21.—Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, III, 1886, p. 35.—Hall and

**LINNARSSONIA** Walcott—Continued.

Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 107, 167;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1894, p. 251.—Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, IX, 1892, p. 42.

**Linnarssonina belti** Davidson.

Upper Cambrian.

*Linnarssonina belti* f Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, IX, 1892, p. 42, pl. 12, figs. 7a-7c.

*Loc.* Near St. John, New Brunswick.

**Linnarssonina misera** (Billings).

Middle Cambrian.

*Obolella* f *misera* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., n. ser., VI, 1872, p. 470.

*Linnarssonina misera* Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, III, 1886, p. 35, fig. 12.—

Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 108, pl. 8, figs. 35-37.

*Loc.* Trinity Bay, Newfoundland; St. Martins, New Brunswick.

**Linnarssonina pretiosa** (Billings).

Upper Cambrian.

*Obolella* *pretiosa* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 68, fig. 61;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 230, fig. 239.

*Obolella* f *pretiosa* Walcott, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, 30, 1886, p. 111.

*Linnarssonina pretiosa* Dawson, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, VII, 1889, p. 53, fig.

26.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 70, pl. 3, figs. 43, 44.

*Loc.* Bridge of the Grand Trunk Railroad across the Chaudiere River; Cape Rouge; Little Metis; Sillery and Point Levis, Canada.

**Linnarssonina sagittalis taconica** Walcott. Lower and Middle Cambrian.

*Linnarssonina taconica* Walcott, American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., XXXIV, 1887, p. 189, pl. 1, fig. 18.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 106.

*Linnarssonina sagittalis* Walcott, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., XI, 1888, p. 442.

*Linnarssonina sagittalis* var. *taconica* Walcott, American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., XXXVIII, 1889, p. 36;—Tenth Annu. Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey, 1891, p. 610, pl. 68, fig. 1.

*Loc.* Washington County, New York; Mount Stephan, British Columbia.

*Linnarssonina taconica* Walcott = *L. sagittalis taconica*.

**Linnarssonina transversa** (Hartt).

Middle Cambrian.

*Obolella transversa* Hartt, Dawson, Acadian Geol., 2d ed., 1868, p. 644.—Walcott, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, 10, 1884, p. 16, pl. 1, fig. 5.

*Linnarssonina transversa* Walcott, American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., XXIX, 1885, p. 116, figs. 3, 4, 6.—Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, III, 1886, p. 35, pl. 5,—

fig. 11.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 108, pl. 3, figs.—

38-42.—Matthew, Trans. N. Y. Acad. Sci., XIV, 1895, p. 125, pl. 5, figs. 1, 2

*Loc.* St. John, New Brunswick.

**LISSOPLEURA** Whitfield. Genotype *Rhynchonella æquivalvis* Hall

*Lissopleura* Whitfield, Bull. Am. Mus. Nat. Hist., VIII, 1896, p. 232.

**Lissopleura æquivalvis** (Hall).

Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Rhynchonella æquivalvis* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 66;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 224, pl. 29, pp. 2, 3.

*Lissopleura æquivalvis* Whitfield, Bull. Am. Mus. Nat. Hist., VIII, 1896, p. 232, figs. 1-5.

*Loc.* Helderberg Mountains, New York.

**MARTINIA** McCoy.Genotype *Anomites glabra* Martin.

*Martinia* McCoy, Carboniferous Fossils Ireland, 1844, p. 128, fig. 18; p. 139, fig.

132.—King, Mon. Permian Fossils, Pal. Soc., 1850, pp. 81, 134.—Meek and

Hayden, Pal. Upper Missouri, Smithsonian Cont. to Knowl., XIV, 172, 1864, p.

19.—Waagen, Palaeontologica Indica, Ser. XIII, I, 1883, p. 528.—Herrick,

Bull. Denison Univ., IV, 1888, p. 14.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII,

Pt. II, 1893, pp. 9, 32, 40.

- Martinia athyroides** A. Winchell. Hamilton (Dev.).  
*Martinia athyroides* A. Winchell, Rep. Lower Peninsula Michigan, 1866, p. 94.  
 Loc. Grand Traverse region, Michigan.
- Martinia glabra** (Martin). Upper Carboniferous.  
*Anomites glabra* Martin, Petrefacta Derbiensia, 1809, pl. 48, figs. 9, 10.  
*Spirifera glabra* Davidson, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XIX, 1863, p. 170, pl. 9, figs. 9, 10.—Dawson, Acadian Geology, 3d ed., 1878, p. 291, fig. 89.  
 Loc. Europe; Pictou, Windsor, etc., Nova Scotia.
- Martinia glabra contracta** (Meek and Worthen). Kaskaskia (L. Carb.).  
*Spirifera glabra* var. *contracta* Meek and Worthen, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1861, p. 143;—Geol. Survey Illinois, II, 1866, p. 298, pl. 23, fig. 5.—White, Wheeler's Expl. Survey west 100th Merid., IV, 1875, p. 136, pl. 10, fig. 2.  
*Spirifera* (*Martinia*) *contractus* Whitfield, Annals N. Y. Acad. Sci., V, 1891, p. 583, pl. 13, figs. 17-19.  
*Spirifera* (*Martinia*) *contracta* Whitfield, Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, p. 471, pl. 9, figs. 17-19.  
 Loc. Chester, Illinois; Newtonville, Ohio; Lincoln County, Nevada.
- Martinia glanscerasi** (White). Hamilton (Dev.).  
*Spirifera glanscerasi* White, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., IX, 1862, p. 24.  
 Loc. Iowa City, Iowa.
- Martinia(?) insolita** A. Winchell. Huron (Dev.).  
*Spirifera?* *insolita* A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1862, p. 406.  
 Loc. Port aux Barques, Michigan.
- Martinia lævigata** (Swallow). Keokuk (L. Carb.).  
*Spirifera lævigata* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., II, 1863, p. 86.  
 Loc. Iowa and Missouri.  
 Obs. Regarded by Keyes as a synonym for *Spirifer logani*.
- Martinia maia** (Billings). Corniferous (Dev.).  
*Athyris maia* Billings, Canadian Jour. Sci., V, 1860, p. 276, figs. 33, 34;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 373, fig. 398.  
*Athyris?* *maia* Nicholson, Pal. Prov. Ontario, 1874, p. 88.  
*Spirifera maia* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 116, pl. 63, figs. 6-13.—Davidson, Suppl. British Sil. Brach., Paleontographical Soc., 1882, p. 122.—Whitfield, Annals N. Y. Acad. Sci., V, 1891, p. 549, pl. 11, fig. 14.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 38, figs. 5, 6.—Whitfield, Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, p. 444, pl. 7, fig. 14.  
*Spirifera* (*Martinia*) *maia* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 141, pl. 14, fig. 13 (\*pl. 3, fig. 1).  
 Loc. St. Marys, Township of Blanchard, Ontario; Columbus and Delaware, Ohio; Eureka district, Nevada.
- Martinia meristoides** Meek. Middle Devonian.  
*Spirifera* (*Martinia*) *meristoides* Meek, Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1868, p. 106, pl. 14, fig. 3.—Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 142.—Whiteaves, Cont. Canadian Pal., I, 1891, p. 226.  
 Loc. Mackenzie River Basin, British America.
- Martinia planoconvexa** Meek and Hayden=Ambocoelia planiconvexa.
- Martinia sublineata** Meek. Middle Devonian.  
*Spirifera* (*Martinia*) *sublineata* Meek, Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1868, p. 103, pl. 14, fig. 1.  
 Loc. Great Slave Lake, British America.



**Martinia subumbona** (Hall).

Hamilton-Portage (Dev.).

*Orthis subumbona* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 168.*Ambocelia subumbona* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. Ibidem, 1860, p. 71.*Spirifera subumbona* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 234, pl. 33, figs. 22-30.*Martinia subumbona* Miller, N. American Geol. Pal., 1889, p. 352.*Spirifer subumbona* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 29, fig. 14.*Loc.* Shore of Lake Erie, Tully, and McKinneys Station, New York.*Obs.* Professor Williams says this species is a synonym for *Ambocelia gregaria*.**MEEKELLA** White and St. J. Genotype *Plicatula striatocostata* Cox.*Meekella* White and St. John, Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1868, p. 120, figs. 4-6.—*Meek*, Final Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey Nebraska, 1872, p. 175.—*Waagen*, *Palæontologica Indica*, Ser. XIII, I, 1884, p. 576.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 264;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1894, p. 287.**Meekella occidentalis** (Newberry).

Upper Carboniferous.

*Streptorhynchus occidentalis* Newberry, Ives's Rep. Colorado River of the West, 1861, p. 126, pl. 1, fig. 5.*Meekella occidentalis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 266, pl. 11B, figs. 18, 19.*Loc.* Canyon of Cascade River.*Obs.* See *Meekella pyramidalis*.**Meekella (?) occidentalis** (Swallow).

Upper Carboniferous.

*Orthisina occidentalis* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., II, 1863, p. 82.*Loc.* Caldwell County, Missouri.*Obs.* If a *Meekella* it should be compared with *M. striatocostata*. Regarded by Keyes as a synonym for *M. striatocostata*.**Meekella pyramidalis** (Newberry).

Upper Carboniferous.

*Streptorhynchus pyramidalis* Newberry, Ives's Rep. Colorado River of the West, 1861, p. 126, pl. 2, figs. 11-13.*Meekella pyramidalis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 266.*Loc.* Colorado River.*Obs.* This species is quite distinct from *M. striatocostata* Cox, with which it has been confounded. *M. occidentalis* Newberry, however, may prove to be but a large individual of *M. pyramidalis*.**Meekella striatocostata** (Cox).

Upper Carboniferous.

*Plicatula striatocostata* Cox, Owen's Geol. Survey Kentucky, III, 1857, p. 568, pl. 8, fig. 7.*Orthisina shumardiana* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1858, p. 183.*Orthisina missouriensis* Swallow, Ibidem, 1858, p. 219.—*Meek* and *Hayden*, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, III, 1859, p. 26.*Orthisina shumardiana* Meek and Hayden, Ibidem, 1859, p. 26.*Orthis striatocosta* Geinitz, Carbon und Dyas in Nebraska, 1866, p. 48, pl. 3, figs. 22-24.*Meekella striatocostata* White and St. John, Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1868, pp. 120, 122, figs. 4-6.—*Meek*, Final Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey Nebraska, 1872, p. 175, pl. 5, fig. 12.—*Meek* and *Worthen*, Geol. Survey Illinois, V, 1873, p. 571, pl. 26, fig. 21.—*White*, *Wheeler's Expl. Survey west 100th Merid.*, IV, 1875, p. 26, pl. 9, fig. 4.—*Kayser*, *Richthofen's China*, IV, 1883, p. 178, pl. 23, fig. 8.—*White*, Thirteenth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1884, p. 130, pl. 26, figs. 12-14.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 265, pl. 10, figs. 18-23; pl. 11B, figs. 20-22.—*Keyes*, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 68, pl. 39, fig. 1.

**Meekella striaticostata** (Cox)—Continued.

*Streptorhynchus* (*Meekella*) *striaticostata* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. New York State Geol., 1883, pl. 40, figs. 18-23.

*Loc.* Hopkins County, Kentucky; Indiana; Illinois; Missouri; Iowa; Nebraska; New Mexico; Nevada; Utah; ?China.

*Obs.* See *M. occidentalis* (Swallow).

**MEGALANTERIS** Cehlert. Genotype *Terebratula archiaci* de Verneuil.

*Meganteris* Suess, Sitz. der k. k. Akad. der Wissensch. zu Wien, XVIII, 1855, p. 51.

*Megalanteris* Cehlert, Fischer's Manuel de Conchyliologie, 1887, p. 1319.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 277;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, p. 859.

**Megalanteris condoni** (McChesney).

Oriskany (Dev.).

*Rensselæria condoni* McChesney, New Pal. Fossils, 1861, p. 85;—Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1868, p. 36, pl. 7, fig. 2.—Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, III, 1868, p. 401, pl. 8, fig. 4.

*Newberria* ? *condoni* Hall, Tenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1891, p. 7 of extract.

*Megalanteris condoni* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 280.

*Loc.* West of Jonesboro, Union County, Illinois.

**Megalanteris ovalis** Hall.

Oriskany (Dev.).

*Meganteris ovalis* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 101.

*Rensselæria ovalis* Hall, Pal. N. Y., III, 1859, p. 458, pl. 106, fig. 2.—Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 962, fig. 471.

*Megalanteris ovalis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 280, pl. 77, figs. 12-22.

*Loc.* Albany and Schoharie counties, New York.

*Meganteris æquiradiata* Hall = *Rensselæria æquiradiata*.

*Meganteris cumberlandiæ* Hall = *Rensselæria cumberlandiæ*.

*Meganteris elliptica* Hall = *Rensselæria elliptica*.

*Meganteris elongata* Hall = *Amphigenia elongata*.

*Meganteris lævis* Hall = *Meristella lævis*.

*Meganteris mutabilis* Hall = *Rensselæria mutabilis*.

*Meganteris ovalis* Hall = *Megalanteris ovalis*.

*Meganteris ovoides* Hall = *Rensselæria ovoides*.

*Meganteris subtrigonalis* Hall = *Amphigenia elongata subtrigonalis*.

*Meganteris suessana* Hall = *Beachia suessana*.

*Megerlia dubitanda* Cooper = *Terebratella* (?) *dubitanda*.

**MERISTA** Suess.Genotype *Atrypa herculea* Barrande.

*Merista* Suess, Jahrbuch Königl. Kais. Geol. Reichs., II, 1851, pp. 150, 160.—Hall, Thirteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 73;—Twentieth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1867, p. 258.—Dall, Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., 8, 1877, p. 47.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 70, fig. 54;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, p. 771.

*Camarium* Hall, Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 42;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 486;—Fifteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1862, p. 176.

*Merista arcuata* Hall = *Meristella arcuata*.

*Merista bella* Hall = *Meristella bella*.

*Merista bisulcata* Hall = *Whitfieldella bisulcata*.

*Merista crassirostra* Hall = *Whitfieldella cylindrica*.

*Merista cylindrica* Hall = *Whitfieldella cylindrica*.

**Merista elongata** (Hall). Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Camarium elongatum* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 488, pl. 95A, fig. 4.

*Loc.* Cumberland, Maryland.

*Obs.* Probably only a variety of *M. typa*.

*Merista houghtoni* Winchell = *Meristella houghtoni*.

*Merista lævis* Hall = *Meristella lævis*.

*Merista lata* Hall = *Meristella lata*.

*Merista lens* Hall = *Meristella lens*.

*Merista meeki* Hall = *Meristella meeki*.

*Merista princeps* Hall = *Meristella princeps*.

*Merista subquadrata* Hall = *Meristella subquadrata*.

**Merista tennesseensis** Hall and Clarke. Lower Helderberg (Dev.) —

*Merista tennesseensis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pp. 71, 365, pl. 42, figs. 1-6.

*Loc.* Perry County, Tennessee.

**Merista typus** Hall. Lower Helderberg (Dev.)

*Camarium typum* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 487, pl. 95A, figs. 2a, 3, 5, 6.

*Merista typum* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 9, figs. 10-13.

*Merista typa* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 42, figs. 7-1.

*Loc.* Cumberland, Maryland.

**MERISTELLA** Hall, 1860. Genotype *Merista arcuata* Hall

! *Meristella* Hall, Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 78.

*Meristella* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. Ibidem, 1860, pp. 74, 93;—Sixteenth Rep. Ibidem, 1863, p. 50, figs. 27-34;—Trans. Albany Institute, IV, 1863, p. 139;—*American Jour. Sci.*, 2d ser., XXXV, 1863, p. 396; XXXVI, p. 11;—Twentieth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1867, pp. 155, 258;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 295. — Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 97.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, p. 73, figs. 55, 56;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, p. 773.

*Athyris* Billings, Proc. Portland Soc. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 115.

**Meristella arcuata** Hall. Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Merista arcuata* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 95, figs. 1-4;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 249, pl. 41, fig. 1 (?).

*Meristella arcuata* Hall, Ibidem, IV, 1867, p. 298, figs. 1, 2.—Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 43, figs. 1, 2; pl. 44, fig. 5.

*Loc.* Albany and Schoharie counties, New York; St. Blandine, New Brunswick.

**Meristella barrisi** Hall. Marcellus-Hamilton (Dev.).

*Meristella barrisi* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 84;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 304, pl. 49, figs. 5-22.—†Tschernyschew, Mémoires du Comité Géologique de St. Pétersbourg, III, 3, 1887, p. 55, pl. 9, figs. 12, 15; pl. 13, figs. 1, 2.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 43, figs. 25, 26; pl. 44, figs. 27-30.

*Loc.* York and Leroy, New York; Urals of Russia.

**Meristella bella** (Hall). Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Merista bella* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 92, figs. 1-7;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 248, pl. 40, fig. 1.

*Meristella bella* Whitfield, Annals N. Y. Acad. Sci., V, 1891, p. 510, pl. 5, figs. 8-10.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 43, figs. 7-9; pl. 44, figs. 1-3.—Whitfield, Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, p. 412, pl. 1, figs. 8-10.

*Loc.* Albany and Schoharie counties, New York; Greenfield, Ohio; Lake Temiscouata, New Brunswick.

- Meristella(?) blancha** (Billings). Lower Helderberg (Dev.).  
*Athyris blancha* Billings, Proc. Portland Soc. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 115, pl. 3, fig. 13.  
**Meristina (?) blancha** Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 68, pl. 41, figs. 22, 23.  
*Loc.* Square Lake, Maine.  
*Obs.* Compare with *Meristella arcuata*.
- Meristella clusia** (Billings). Corniferous (Dev.).  
*Athyris? clusia* Billings, Canadian Jour. Sci., V, 1860, p. 279.  
*Loc.* Cayuga, Ontario.
- Meristella doris** Hall. Upper Helderberg (Dev.).  
*Meristella doris* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 84:--  
 Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 303, pl. 50, figs. 1-12.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 43, figs. 21, 22.  
*Charionella doris* Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 374, figs. 400E, 401a, b.  
*Loc.* Schoharie and Williamsville, New York; Cayuga, Ontario.
- Meristella elissa** Hall = *Meristella nasuta*.
- Meristella haskinsi** Hall. Hamilton (Dev.).  
*Meristella haskinsi* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 84;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 303, pl. 49, figs. 23-35.—Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 43, figs. 23, 24; pl. 44, fig. 31.  
*Loc.* Seneca Lake, York, Moscow, etc., New York; Thedford, Ontario.
- Meristella (?) houghtoni** (A. Winchell). Huron (Dev.).  
*Merista houghtoni* Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1862, p. 407.  
*Meristella (?) houghtoni* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 78.  
*Loc.* Port aux Barques, Michigan.
- Meristella (?) incerta** Simpson. Waverly (L. Carb.).  
*Meristella incerta* Simpson, Trans. American Philosophical Soc., n. ser., XVI, 1889, p. 442, fig. 7.  
*Loc.* Warren, Pennsylvania.  
*Obs.* Based upon a crushed and broken specimen.
- Meristella lævis** (Vanuxem). Lower Helderberg (Dev.).  
*Atrypa lævis* Vanuxem, Geol. New York; Rep. Third Dist., 1842, p. 120, fig. 2.—Rogers, Geol. Pennsylvania, II, Pt. II, 1858, p. 825, fig. 642.  
*Merista lævis* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 94, figs. 1-6;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 247, pl. 39, figs. 3, 4.—Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, III, 1868, p. 376, pl. 7, fig. 8.  
*Meristella lævis* Whitfield, Annals N. Y. Acad. Sci., V, 1891, p. 510, pl. 5, figs. 6, 7.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 43, figs. 3-6; pl. 44, fig. 4.—Whitfield, Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, p. 411, pl. 1, figs. 6, 7.  
*Loc.* Albany and Schoharie counties, New York; Greenfield, Ohio; Perry County, Missouri; Pennsylvania; Square Lake, Maine; St. Blandine, New Brunswick.
- Meristella (?) lævis** (Hall). Lower Helderberg (Dev.).  
*Meganteris lævis* Hall (non Vanuxem), Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 99.  
*Rensselaeria lævis* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 256, pl. 40, fig. 2.  
*Loc.* Albany County, New York.
- Meristella lata** Hall. Oriskany (Dev.).  
*Merista lata* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 431, pl. 101, fig. 3.  
*Meristella lata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 78, pl. 44, fig. 12.  
*Loc.* Albany and Schoharie counties, New York; Cayuga, Ontario.

**Meristella lens** (A. Winchell). Hamilton (Dev.)

*Merista lens* A. Winchell, Rep. Lower Peninsula Michigan, 1866, p. 94.

*Meristella lens* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 78.

*Loc.* Grand Traverse region, Michigan.

**Meristella lenta** Hall. Oriskany (Dev.)

*Meristella lenta* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 420, pl. 63, figs. 19-22.—Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 44, figs. 15-18.

*Loc.* Cayuga, Ontario.

**Meristella maria** Hall=*Meristina maria*.**Meristella meeki** Hall. Lower Helderberg (Dev.)

*Merista meeki* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 97;—Pal New York, III, 1859, p. 252, pl. 44, fig. 6.

*Camarium meeki* Hall, Ibidem, III, 1859, p. 486.

*Meristella meeki* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 78.

*Loc.* Perry County, Tennessee.

**Meristella meta** Hall. Hamilton (Dev.)

*Meristella meta* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 308, pl. 49, figs. 1-4.—Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 43, figs. 29, 30.

*Loc.* Delphi, New York.

**Meristella nasuta** (Conrad). Upper Helderberg (Dev.)

*Atrypa nasuta* Conrad, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, VIII, 1842, p. 265.

*Terebratulata valenciennii* Castelnau, Essai Syst. Sil. l'Amérique Septentrionale 1843, p. 39, pl. 13, fig. 6.

*Meristella nasuta* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 93 figs. 8, 9;—Fifteenth Rep. Ibidem, 1862, p. 160, figs. 17-22 on p. 161;—Pal New York, IV, 1867, p. 299, pl. 48, figs. 1-25.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 98, pl. 15, figs. 2-8.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 43, figs. 18-20; pl. 44, figs. 13 14, 19-26.

*Athyris clara* Billings, Canadian Jour. Sci., V, 1860, p. 274, figs. 29-32;—Geol Canada, 1863, p. 373, fig. 397;—Canadian Nat. Geol., n. ser., VII, 1874, p. 240

*Meristella elissa* Hall, Fourteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1861, p. 100;—Fifteenth Rep. Ibidem, 1862, pl. 3, figs. 21, 22.

*Athyris nasuta* Nicholson, Pal. Prov. Ontario, 1874, p. 86.

*Meristella* (*Whitfieldia*) *nasuta* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 148, pl. 3, fig. 8.

*Loc.* Schoharie, Clarence, Williamsville, etc., New York; Cayuga, Ontario; Columbus and Dublin, Ohio; Falls of Ohio; Lone Mountain, Nevada.

**Meristella nucleolata** Whitfield=*Whitfieldella nucleolata*.**Meristella princeps** Hall. Lower Helderberg (Dev.)

*Merista princeps* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 95, figs 1-5;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 251, pl. 44, figs 1-5.

*Camarium princeps* Hall, Ibidem, III, 1859, p. 486.

*Meristella princeps* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 93, figs. 5-7.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 43, figs 10-13.

*Loc.* Carlisle and Schoharie, New York; St. Blandine, New Brunswick.

**Meristella rectirostra** Hall=*Meristina rectirostris*.**Meristella riskowskyi** A. Ulrich. Middle Devonian

*Meristella riskowskyi* A. Ulrich, N. Jahrb. f. Mineral., Beilageband, VIII, 1892 p. 64, pl. 4, figs. 16-18.

*Loc.* Chahuarani and near Oconi, Bolivia.

**Meristella rostrata Hall.**

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Atrypa rostrata* Hall, Geol. New York; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 202, fig. 2.*Athyris*? *rostrata* Billings, Canadian Jour. Sci., V, 1860, p. 281, figs. 43, 44.*Charionella rostrata* Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 385, fig. 420.*Meristella rostrata* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 307, pl. 50, figs. 13-17.—

Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, Vol. VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 43, figs. 27, 28.

Loc. Eighteen Mile Creek, etc., New York; Bosanquet, Ontario.

**Meristella subquadrata Hall.**

Lower Helderberg (Dev.)

*Merista subquadrata* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 93;—

Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 249, pl. 40, fig. 3.

*Meristella subquadrata* Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 78, pl. 43, figs. 14, 15.

Loc. Schoharie and Carlisle, New York.

**Meristella unisulcata Hall**=*Pentagonia unisulcata*.**Meristella unisulcata biplicata Hall**=*Pentagonia unisulcata biplicata*.**Meristella unisulcata uniplicata Hall**=*Pentagonia unisulcata uniplicata*.**Meristella walcotti Hall and Clarke.**

Oriskany (Dev.).

*Meristella walcotti* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pp. 77, 365, figs. 55, 56, pl. 43, figs. 16, 17; pl. 44, figs. 6-11, 23, 32.

Loc. Cayuga, Ontario.

**MERISTINA Hall.**Genotype *Meristella maria* Hall.*Meristina* Hall, Twentieth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1867, p. 157;—Pal.

New York, IV, 1867, p. 299.—Nettelroth (partim), Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem.

Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 101.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII,

Pt. II, 1893, p. 65;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, p. 770.

*Whitfieldia* Davidson, Supplement British Sil. Brach., Paleontographical Soc., 1882, p. 107.—Beecher and Clarke, Mem. New York State Mus., I, 1889, p. 73.**Meristina maria Hall.**

Niagara (Sil.).

*Athyris tumida* Roemer, Sil. Fauna west. Tennessee, 1860, p. 70, pl. 5, fig. 12.*Meristella maria* Hall, Trans. Albany Institute, IV, 1863, p. 212.—Hall and Whitfield, Twenty-fourth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1872, p. 196.*Meristina maria* Hall, Twentieth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1867, p. 157;—

Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 299.—Hall and Whitfield, Pal. Ohio, II, 1875, p.

132, pl. 7, figs. 5, 6.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky

Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 101, pl. 29, figs. 7-10.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New

York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 67, pl. 41, figs. 1-17.

*Meristella tumida* Etheridge, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XXXIV, 1878, p. 597.*Meristella* (*Meristina*) *maria* Hall, Twenty-eighth Rep. N. Y. State Mus. Nat. Hist., 1879, p. 159, pl. 25, figs. 8-12;—Eleventh Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1882, p. 299, pl. 25, figs. 8-12.*Whitfieldia maria* Beecher and Clarke, Mem. N. Y. State Mus., I, 1889, p. 73, pl. 7, figs. 1-3.

Loc. Waldron, Indiana; Springfield, Ohio; Louisville, Kentucky; Perry County, Tennessee; Bridgeport, Illinois; Racine, Wisconsin; Bessels Bay, 81° 6'.

Obs. This species is not identical with *M. tumida* Dalman.**Meristina nitida Hall**=*Whitfieldella nitida*.**Meristina rectirostris Hall.**

Niagara (Sil.).

*Meristella rectirostra* Hall, Descriptions n. sp. Fossils from Waldron, Indiana, 1879, p. 15;—Eleventh Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1882, p. 301, pl. 27, figs. 10-14;—Trans. Albany Institute, X, 1883, p. 71.—Beecher and Clarke, Mem.

N. Y. State Mus., I, 1889, p. 67, pl. 7, figs. 4, 5, 11-13.

**Meristina rectirostris** Hall—Continued.

*Meristina rectirostra* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 68, figs. 52, 53, pl. 41, figs. 18–21.

*Loc.* Waldron, Indiana.

**Meristina trisinuata** (McChesney).

Niagara (Sil.).

*Pentamerus trisinuatus* McChesney, Descriptions New Pal. Fossils, 1861, p. 86.

*Athyris?* *trisinuatus* McChesney, Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1868, p. 33, pl. 8, fig. 2.

*Loc.* Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

*Obs.* Probably synonymous with *Meristina maria*.

**METAPLASIA** Hall and Clarke.Genotype *Spirifer pyxidata* Hall.

*Metaplasia* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 56;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, p. 762.

**Metaplasia disparilis** (Hall).

Corniferous (Dev.).

*Spirifer disparilis* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 134.

*Spirifera disparilis* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 204, pl. 30, figs. 10–15.

*Metaplasia pyxidata* Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 39, figs. 19–22.

*Loc.* Williamsville and Clarence Hollow, New York.

**Metaplasia pyxidata** Hall.

Oriskany (Dev.).

*Spirifer pyxidata* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 428, pl. 100, figs. 9–12.

*Metaplasia pyxidata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 56.

*Loc.* Albany and Schoharie counties, New York; Cumberland, Maryland; Cayuga, Ontario.

**Micromitra** Meek = *Iphidea*.**MIMULUS** Barrande.Genotype *M. perversus* Barrande.

*Mimulus* Barrande, Système Silurien du Centre de la Bohême, V, 1879, p. 109.—

Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 272;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1894, p. 289.

**Mimulus waldronensis** (Miller and Dyer).

Niagara (Sil.).

*Spirifera* (?) *waldronensis* Miller and Dyer, Jour. Cincinnati Soc. Nat. Hist., I, 1878, p. 37, pl. 2, fig. 3.

*Triplesia putillus* Hall, Descriptions n. sp. Fossils Waldron, Indiana, 1879, p. 16;—Eleventh Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1882, p. 298, pl. 27, figs. 19–22;—Trans. Albany Institute, X, 1883, p. 72.

*Streptis waldronensis* Beecher and Clarke, Mem. New York State Mus., I, 1889, p. 30, pl. 3, figs. 9, 10.

*Mimulus waldronensis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 273, pl. 11C, figs. 23–28.

*Loc.* Waldron, Indiana.

**MONOMORELLA** Billings.Genotype *M. prisca* Billings.

*Monomorella* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., n. ser., VI, 1871, p. 220;—American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., III, 1872, p. 358.—Davidson and King, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XXX, 1874, p. 155.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 40, 46;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1894, p. 238.

**Monomorella egani** Hall and Clarke.

Niagara (Sil.).

*Monomorella egani* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 41, 175, pl. 4C, fig. 16.

*Loc.* Near Grafton, Wisconsin.

- Monomorella greenii** Hall and Clarke. Niagara (Sil.).  
*Monomorella greenii* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 42, 174, pl. 4D, figs. 5-10.  
*Loc.* Near Grafton, Wisconsin; Risingsun, Ohio.
- Monomorella kingi** Hall and Clarke. Niagara (Sil.).  
*Monomorella kingi* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 42, 174, pl. 4D, figs. 1, 2.  
*Loc.* Near Cedarburg, Wisconsin; Hawthorne, Illinois.
- Monomorella newberryi** Hall and Whitfield. Niagara (Sil.).  
*Monomorella newberryi* Hall and Whitfield, Pal. Ohio, II, 1875, p. 131, pl. 7, figs. 1, 2.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 4C, figs. 1, 2.  
*Loc.* Genoa, Ohio.
- Monomorella orbicularis** Billings. Guelph (Sil.).  
*Monomorella orbicularis* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., n. ser., VI, 1871, p. 221;—American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., III, 1872, p. 359.—Davidson and King, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XXX, 1874, p. 158, pl. 17, fig. 10.  
*Monomorella enf. orbicularis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 4C, figs. 3-5.  
*Loc.* Hespeler, Ontario; near Grafton, Wisconsin.
- Monomorella ortonii** Hall and Clarke. Niagara (Sil.).  
*Monomorella ortonii* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 42, 175, pl. 4C, figs. 14, 15.  
*Loc.* Risingsun, Wood County, Ohio.
- Monomorella ovata** Whiteaves. Guelph (Sil.).  
*Monomorella ovata* Whiteaves, Pal. Fossils, III, 1884, p. 5, pl. 2, fig. 1; pl. 8, fig. 1.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 42, pl. 4D, figs. 13-15.  
*Loc.* Durham, Ontario.
- Monomorella ovata lata** Whiteaves. Guelph (Sil.).  
*Monomorella ovata* var. *lata* Whiteaves, Pal. Fossils, III, 1884, p. 6, pl. 2, fig. 2; pl. 8, fig. 2.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 4, figs. 11, 12; pl. 4C, figs. 17, 18.  
*Loc.* Durham, Ontario; Hawthorne, Illinois.
- Monomorella prisca** Billings. Guelph (Sil.).  
*Monomorella prisca* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., n. ser., VI, 1871, p. 221;—American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., III, 1872, p. 359.—Davidson and King, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XXX, 1874, p. 156, pl. 17, figs. 5-8.—Nicholson, Pal. Prov. Ontario, 1875, p. 68, fig. 38.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 4C, figs. 6-13.  
*Loc.* Hespeler and Elora, Ontario; Risingsun, Wood County, Ohio; Hawthorne, Port Byron, and Cicero, Illinois.
- NEWBERRYIA** Hall. Genotype *Rensseleria? johanni* Hall.  
*Rensseleria* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 385.  
*Newberryia* Hall, Cont. Canadian Pal., I, 1891, p. 236;—Tenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1891, p. 91 (extract, p. 4).—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 261;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, p. 851.  
*Obs.* It is unfortunate that *Rensseleria johanni* is the type for two generic names. Adhering strictly to the rules of nomenclature *Rensseleria* will take precedence over *Newberryia*. The first term is, however, improperly constructed and is without meaning.



**Newberrya claypolei** Hall. Hamilton (Dev.)

*Rensseleria marylandica*? Claypole, Proc. American Phil. Soc., 1883, p. 235.

*Newberria claypolii* Hall, Tenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1891, p. 9, extract pl. 5, figs. 1-9.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 263 pl. 78, figs. 1-9.

Loc. Perry County, Pennsylvania.

**Newberria? condoni** McChesney = *Megalanteris condoni*.**Newberrya johannis** Hall. Middle Devonian

*Rensseleria? johanni* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 385, pl. 58A, figs. 9-20.

*Rensselandia johanni* Hall, Ibidem, 1867, at end of description.

*Newberria johanni* Hall, Cont. Canadian Pal., I, 1891, p. 237.

*Newberria johannis* Hall, Tenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1891, p. 8, extract pl. 6, figs. 1-11.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 262 pl. 78, figs. 10-16.

Loc. Waterloo, Iowa.

**Newberrya lævis** (Meek). Middle Devonian

*Rensseleria lævis* Meek, Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1888, p. 108, pl. 13, fig. 8 pl. 14, fig. 4.

*Newberria lævis* Hall, Cont. Canadian Pal., I, 1891, p. 237, pl. 30, figs. 3, 4.

*Newberria lævis* Hall, Tenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1891, p. 7, extract, pl. 6, figs. 12-15.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 264 pl. 78, figs. 17-20.

Loc. Mackenzie, Onion, and Lockhart rivers, Canada.

**Newberrya missouriensis** Swallow. Hamilton (Dev.)

*Newberria missouriensis* (Swallow MS.) Hall, Tenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol. 1891, p. 9, extract, pl. 5, figs. 10-12.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII Pt. II, 1893, p. 263, pl. 78, figs. 21-23.

Loc. Moniteau County, Missouri.

**NOTOTHYRIS** Waagen. Genotype *Terebratula subvesicularis* David

*Notothyris* Waagen, Palæontologica Indica, Ser. XIII, I, 1882, p. 375.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 274;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, p. 857.

**Notothyris (?) smithii** Derby. Middle Devonian

*Notothyris (?) smithii* Derby, Archivos do Museu Nacional do Rio De Janeiro IX, 1890, p. 81.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 267 275.

Loc. Head of the Paraguay in Matto-Grosso, Brazil.

**NUCLEOSPIRA** Hall. Genotype *Spirifer ventricosa* Hal

*Nucleospira* Hall, Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 24;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 219;—Ibidem, IV, 1867, p. 278.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 103.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 142;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, p. 806.

**Nucleospira barrisi** White. Kinderhook (L. Carb.)

*Nucleospira barrisi* White, Jour. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., VIII, 1860, p. 227.

Loc. Burlington, Iowa.

**Nucleospira concentrica** Hall. Lower Helderberg (Dev.)

*Nucleospira concentrica* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 223, pl. 28B, figs. 19.—Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pl. 48, fig. 7.

Loc. Decatur County, Tennessee.

**Nucleospira concinna Hall.** Corniferous-Hamilton (Dev.).

*Atrypa concinna* Hall, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 200, fig. 3.

*Nucleospira concinna* Hall, Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, pp. 25, 26;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 279, pl. 45, figs. 33–57.—Davidson, Suppl. British Silurian Brach., Palaeontographical Society, 1882, p. 121.—Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 147.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 103, pl. 32, figs. 1–4.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 145, fig. 131; pl. 48, figs. 12–17, 19–34; pl. 84, fig. 38.

*Loc.* Moscow, Darien, etc., New York; Monroe County, Pennsylvania; Thedford, Ontario; Hardy County, Virginia; Columbus, Ohio; Falls of Ohio; Lone Mountain, Nevada.

**Nucleospira elegans Hall.** †Niagara and L. Helderberg (Sil. and Dev.).

*Nucleospira elegans* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 222, pl. 28B, figs. 10–15.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 104.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pl. 48, figs. 8–11.

*Loc.* Cherry Valley, New York; Cumberland, Maryland. In the Niagara near Louisville, Kentucky (Nettelroth).

*Nucleospira indianensis* Miller = *Parazyga hirsuta*.

**Nucleospira pisiformis Hall.** Niagara (Sil.).

*Orthis pisum* Hall (non Sowerby), Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 250, pl. 2, fig. 1.

*Nucleospira pisiformis* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, pl. 28B;—Trans. Albany Institute, IV, 1863, p. 226;—Twenty-eighth Rep. N. Y. State Mus. Nat. Hist., 1879, p. 160, pl. 25, figs. 22–28;—Eleventh Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1882, p. 301, pl. 25, figs. 22–28.—Kayser, Richthofens China, IV, 1883, p. 47, pl. 4, figs. 9–11.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 104, pl. 33, figs. 7–9.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 94, pl. 41, fig. 5.

*Loc.* Wolcott, New York; Waldron, Indiana; Louisville, Kentucky; Pike County, Missouri; Tschau-Tien, China.

**Nucleospira rotundata Whitfield.** Waterlime (Sil.).

*Nucleospira rotundata* Whitfield, Ann. New York Acad. Sci., II, 1882, p. 194;—*Ibidem*, V, 1891, p. 511, pl. 5, figs. 11–14;—Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, p. 413, pl. 1, figs. 11–14.

*Loc.* Greenfield, Ohio.

**Nucleospira ventricosa Hall.** Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Spirifer ventricosa* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 57.

*Nucleospira ventricosa* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 220, pl. 14, fig. 1; pl. 28B, figs. 2–9.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 145, figs. 128–130; pl. 48, figs. 2–6, 18; pl. 84, figs. 39, 40.

*Loc.* Schoharie, Cherry Valley, etc., New York; Cumberland, Maryland.

**OBOLELLA Billings.** Genotype *O. chromatica* Billings.

*Obolella* Billings, Geol. Vermont, II, 1861, p. 946;—Pal. Fossils, I, 1861, p. 7.—Hall, Sixteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 131.—Meek and Hayden, Smithsonian Cont. to Knowledge, XIV, 172, 1864, p. 3.—Hall, Trans. Albany Institute, V, 1867, p. 108.—Dall, American Jour. Conchology, VI, 1870, pp. 162, 164.—Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., n. ser., VI, 1871, p. 217, figs. 5, 6;—American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., III, 1872, p. 355, figs. 5–7;—*Ibidem*, 3d ser., XI, 1876, p. 176.—Ford, *Ibidem*, 3d ser., XXI, 1881, p. 131.—Walcott, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, 30, 1886, p. 109.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 66, 164;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1894, Bull. 87—18

**OBOLELLA Billings—Continued.**

p. 240.—Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, IX, 1892, p. 39.—Mickwitz, Mém. l'Acad. Imp. Sci. St. Pétersbourg, VIII, 1896, p. 116.

Dicellomus Hall, Twenty-third Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1873, p. 246.

*Obolella ambigua* Walcott=*Elkania ambigua*.

**Obolella atlantica Walcott.**

Lower Cambrian.

*Obolella atlantica* Walcott, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., XII, 1889, p. 36;—Tenth Ann. Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey, 1891, p. 611, pl. 71, fig. 1.

Loc. Conception Bay, Newfoundland; Attleboro, Massachusetts.

*Obolella cælata* Billings=*Lingulella cælata*.

**Obolella chromatica Billings.**

Lower Cambrian.

*Obolella chromatica* Billings, Geol. Vermont, II, 1861, p. 947, fig. 346;—Pal. Fossils, I, 1861, p. 7, fig. 7;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 284, fig. 288.—Hall, Trans. Albany Institute, V, 1867, p. 110.—Billings, American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., XI, 1876, p. 176, figs. 1-4.—Ford, Ibidem, 3d ser., XXI, 1881, p. 133, figs. 3, 4, 5.—Walcott, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, 30, 1886, p. 112, pl. 11, fig. 1;—Tenth Ann. Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey, p. 611, pl. 71, fig. 2.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 70.

Loc. Anse au Loup, Canada.

*Obolella cingulata* Billings=*Kutorgina cingulata*.

**Obolella circe Billings.**

Lower Cambrian.

*Obolella circe* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., n. ser., IV, 1871, p. 218;—American Jour. Sci., III, 1872, p. 357.—Walcott, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, 30, 1886, p. 118, pl. 10, fig. 3;—Tenth Ann. Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey, 1891, p. 611, pl. 71, fig. 3.

Loc. Trois Pistoles, Canada.

**Obolella crassa (Hall).**

Lower Cambrian.

*Orbicula*† *crassa* Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 290, pl. 79, fig. 8.

*Avicula*† *desquamata* Hall, Ibidem, 1847, p. 292, pl. 80, fig. 2.

*Obolella crassa* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., n. ser., VI, 1871, p. 218.—Ford, Amer. Jour. Sci., 3d ser., XV, 1878, p. 128;—Ibidem, 3d ser., XXI, 1881, p. 131, figs. 1, 2.—Walcott, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, 30, 1886, p. 114, pl. 10, fig. 1.—Shaler and Foerste, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., XVI, 1888, p. 27, pl. 1, fig. 1.—Walcott, Tenth Ann. Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey, 1891, p. 612, pl. 71, fig. 4.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 70, pl. 2, figs. 31-36.

*Obolella desquamata* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., n. ser., VI, 1871, p. 217, fig. 6;—American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., III, 1872, p. 355, fig. 6.

*Obolella* (*Orbicula*†) *crassa* Ford, American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., II, 1871, p. 33.

*Dicellomus crassa* Hall, Twenty-third Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1873, p. 246, pl. 13, figs. 6-9.

*Obolella chromatica* (lap. *crassa*) Walcott, American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., XXIX, 1885, p. 116, figs. 1, 2;—Ibidem, XXX, 1890, p. 21.

Loc. Troy and Schodaek Landing, New York; North Attleboro, Massachusetts; St. Simon and Bic Harbor, below Quebec, Canada.

*Obolella desiderata* Billings=*Elkania desiderata*.

*Obolella desquamata* Billings=*Obolella crassa*.

**Obolella (?) discoidea Hall and Whitfield. Up. Camb. and Pogonip (Ord.).**

*Obolella discoidea* Hall and Whitfield, King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 203, pl. 1, figs. 1, 2.—Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 14.

*Obolella*† *discoidea* Walcott, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, 30, 1886, p. 111.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 69.

Loc. Eureka district, Nevada.

**Obolella gemma Billings.**

Lower Cambrian.

*Obolella gemma* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., n. ser., VI, 1871, p. 217, fig. 5;—American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., III, 1872, p. 357, fig. 5.—Walcott, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, 30, 1886, p. 116, pl. 10, fig. 2;—Tenth Ann. Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey, 1891, p. 612, pl. 71, fig. 5; pl. 72, fig. 2.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 71, fig. 30; pl. 2, figs. 42–44.

*Loc.* Bic and St. Simon harbors, below Quebec, Canada; Troy, New York.

**Obolella (?) gemmula Matthew.**

Upper Cambrian.

*Obolella* (?) *gemmula* Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, IX, 1892, p. 41, pl. 12, figs. 8a–8c.

*Loc.* Near St. John, New Brunswick.

**Obolella (?) ida Billings.**

Upper Cambrian and Calciferous (Ord.).

*Obolella ida* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 71, fig. 63, on p. 68.

*Obolella* ? *ida* Walcott, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, 30, 1886, p. 111.

*Loc.* Point Levis, Canada.

*Obolella misera* Billings = *Linnarssonsonia misera*.

**Obolella minuta (Hall and Whitfield).**

Upper Cambrian.

*Lingulepis* ? *minuta* Hall and Whitfield, Rep. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 206, pl. 1, figs. 3, 4.—Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 13.

*Loc.* Eureka district, Nevada.

**Obolella nana Meek and Hayden.**

Middle Cambrian.

*Obolella nana* Meek and Hayden, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1861, p. 435.—Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 67.—Hayden, American Jour. Sci., 2d ser., XXXIII, 1863, p. 73.—Meek and Hayden, Smithsonian Cont. to Knowledge, XIV, 172, 1864, p. 4, pl. 1, fig. 3.—Whitfield, Powell's Geol. Geogr. Survey Rocky Mountain Region, 1880, p. 340, pl. 2, figs. 14–17.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 69.

*Loc.* Black Hills, South Dakota.

**Obolella nitida Ford.**

Lower Cambrian.

*Obolella nitida* Ford, American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., V, 1873, p. 213.—Walcott, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, 30, 1886, p. 118, pl. 11, fig. 2;—Tenth Ann. Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey, 1891, p. 612, pl. 72, fig. 1.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 69, 70.—Matthew, Trans. N. Y. Acad. Sci., XIV, 1895, p. 125, pl. 2, fig. 8.

*Loc.* Troy, and Washington County, New York; Hanford Brook, New Brunswick.

**Obolella pectenoides (Whitfield).**

Upper Cambrian.

*Obolus pectenoides* Whitfield, Ludlow's Rep. Recon. Black Hills, Dakota, 1875, p. 103, figs. 1–3.

*Obolus* ? *pectenoides* Whitfield, Powell's Geol. Geogr. Survey Rocky Mountain Region, 1880, p. 338, pl. 2, figs. 18, 19.

*Loc.* Black Hills, South Dakota.

**Obolella polita Hall.**

Middle Cambrian.

*Obolus appolinus* Owen (non Eichwald), Geol. Survey Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, 1852, pl. 1B, figs. 9, 11, 15, 20.

*Lingula* ? *polita* Hall, Ann. Rep. Geol. Survey Wisconsin, 1861, p. 24;—Geol. Rep. Wisconsin, I, 1862, pp. 21, 435.

*Obolella* ? *polita* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 133, pl. 6, figs. 17–21;—Trans. Albany Institute, V, 1867, p. 112.

*Lingulepis prima* Meek and Hayden, Smithsonian Cont. to Knowl., XIV, 172, 1864, p. 3, pl. 1, fig. 2.

*Dicellomus polita* Hall, Twenty-third Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1873, p. 246.

**Obolella polita** Hall—Continued.

*Obolella polita* Whitfield, Powell's Geol. Geogr. Survey Rocky Mountain Region, 1890, p. 339, pl. 2, figs. 12, 13.—Walcott, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, 30, 1886, p. 111.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 2, figs. 37-41.

*Loc.* Trempealeau, Wisconsin; Black Hills, South Dakota.

*Obolella pretiosa* Billings=Linnarssonia pretiosa.

*Obolella prima* Whitfield=Lingulepis prima.

*Obolella transversa* Hartt=Linnarssonia transversa.

*Obolellina* Billings=Dinobolus.

*Obolellina canadensis* Billings=Dinobolus canadaensis.

*Obolellina galtensis* Billings=Rhinobolus galtensis.

*Obolellina magnifica* Billings=Dinobolus magnificus.

**OBOLUS** Eichwald.

Genotype *Obolus appolinus* Eichwald.

*Obolus* Eichwald, Zoologia Specialis, I, 1829, p. 274.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 80, figs. 33, 34; pp. 164, 337.—Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, IX, 1892, p. 43.—Mickwitz, Mém. l'Acad. Imp. Sci. St. Pétersbourg, VIII, 1896, pp. 25, 126.

*Euobolus* Mickwitz, Mém. l'Acad. Imp. Sci. St. Pétersbourg, VIII, 1896, pp. 25, 129, 133.

*Obs.* Both *Euobolus* and *Obolus* are based upon the same species.

*Obolus appolinus* Owen (non Eichwald)=*Obolella polita*.

*Obolus canadensis* Billings, 1858=Dinobolus magnificus.

*Obolus canadensis* Billings=Dinobolus canadaensis.

*Obolus conradi* Hall=Dinobolus conradi.

*Obolus galtensis* Billings=Rhinobolus galtensis.

*Obolus labradoricus* Billings=Iphidea labradorica.

**Obolus (?) major** Matthew.

Lower Cambrian.

*Obolus?* major Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, IV, 1890, p. 155, pl. 8, fig. 1. Mickwitzia (?) major Mickwitz, Mém. l'Acad. Imp. Sci. St. Pétersbourg, VIII, 1896, p. 23.

*Loc.* Near St. John, New Brunswick.

**Obolus (?) murrayi** Billings.

Cambrian.

*Obolus?* murrayi Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1865, p. 362.

*Loc.* Hare Bay, Newfoundland.

*Obolus ? pectenoides* Whitfield=*Obolella pectenoides*.

*Obolus pulcher* Matthew=Botsfordia pulchra.

**Obolus pristinus** Matthew.

? Middle Cambrian.

*Obolus pristinus* Matthew, Trans. N. Y. Acad. Sci., XIV, 1895, p. 121, pl. 4, fig. 1.

*Loc.* Hanford Brook, New Brunswick.

**Obolus ? refulgens** Matthew.

Middle Cambrian.

*Obolus refulgens* Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, IX, 1892, p. 44, pl. 12, figs. 66-68.

*Obolus ? refulgens* Mickwitz, Mém. l'Acad. Imp. Sci. St. Pétersbourg, VIII, 1896, p. 23.

*Loc.* Near St. John, New Brunswick.

*Orthertella* Hall and Clarke=Lingulelliscina.

*Orthocula* Carrier=Orania.

*Orthocula Sowerby, 1830*=Discina.

*Orthocula carinata* Hall=Lingulella carinata.

*cula corrugata* Hall=*Lichenalia*, a bryozoan.

*cula crassa* Hall=*Obolella crassa*.

*cula deformata* Hall=*Crania deformata*.

*cula excentrica* Emmons.

Cambrian.

*Orbicula excentrica* Emmons, *American Geology*, Pt. II, 1855, p. 112, pl. 1, fig. 4.

*Crania excentrica* Miller, *N. American Geol. Pal.*, 1889, p. 341.

*Loc.* Augusta County, Virginia.

*Note.* Probably a gastropod.

*cula filosa* Hall=*Schizocrania filosa*.

*cula grandis* Vanuxem=*Röemerella grandis*.

*cula lamellosa* Hall (non Broderip)=*Orbiculoidea lamellosa*.

*cula lodensis* Vanuxem=*Orbiculoidea lodiensis*.

*cula lugubris* Conrad=*Discinisca lugubris*.

*cula minuta* Hall=*Orbiculoidea minuta*.

*cula multilineata* Conrad=*Discinisca multilineata*.

*cula parmulata* Hall=*Orbiculoidea parmulata*.

*cula prima* Owen=*Lingulepis pinniformis*.

*cula squamiformis* Hall=*Pholidops squamiformis*.

*cula subtruncata* Hall=*Pholidops subtruncata*.

*cula tenuilamellata* Hall=*Schizotreta tenuilamellata*.

*cula terminalis* Emmons=*Trematis terminalis*.

*cula truncata* Emmons=*Orbiculoidea lamellosa*.

**ORBICULOIDEA** d'Orbigny. Genotype *Orbicula morrisi* Davidson.

*Orbiculoidea* d'Orbigny, *Prodrome de Paléontologie stratigraphique*, I, 1850, p.

44.—Dall, *Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool.*, III, 1871, p. 37;—*American Jour. Conch.*,

VII, 1871, p. 74.—Herrick, *Bull. Denison Univ.*, IV, 1888, p. 12.—Hall and

Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 125, fig. 64; p. 128, fig. 160 and

pp. 160, 168.—Winchell and Schuchert, *Minnesota Geol. Survey*, III, 1893,

p. 363.—Hall and Clarke, *Eleventh Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist*, 1894,

p. 256.

*Discina* Hall (non Lamarck), *Pal. New York*, III, 1859, p. 159;—*Sixteenth Rep.*

*N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist.*, 1863, p. 130;—*Pal. New York*, IV, 1867, p. 15.

*Orbiculoidea alleghania* (Hall).

Chemung (Dev.).

*Discina alleghania* Hall, *Thirteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist.*, 1860, p.

77, figs. 1, 2;—*Pal. New York*, IV, 1867, p. 25, fig. 1, pl. 1, fig. 17.

*Loc.* Hobbieville, Alleghany County, New York.

*Orbiculoidea ampla* Hall.

Oriskany (Dev.).

*Discina grandis* Hall (non Vanuxem, 1842), *Pal. New York*, III, 1859, p. 406, pl.

92, fig. 1.

*Discina ampla* Hall, *Ibidem*, corrigenda in volume with plates, 1859.

*Orbiculoidea ampla* Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 127.

*Loc.* Albany County, New York; Cayuga, Ontario.

*Orbiculoidea baini* (Morris and Sharpe.)

Middle Devonian.

*Orbicula baini* Morris and Sharpe, *Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London*, II, 1846, p.

277, pl. 10, fig. 5.—Sharpe and Salter, *Trans. Geol. Soc. London*, 2d ser., VII,

1856, p. 210, pl. 26, figs. 20-23.

*Discina baini* von Ammon, *Zeits. Gessels. für Erdk.*, Berlin, XXVIII, 1893, p.

359, fig. 4.

*Loc.* Falkland Islands; Taquarassu, Matto-Grosso, Brazil; South Africa.

**Orbiculoidea (?) capax (White).**

Kinderhook (L. Carb.).

*Discina capax* White, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., IX, 1862, p. 30.—A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1865, p. 112;—Proc. American Phil. Soc., XII, 1870, p. 249.

*Loc.* Burlington, Iowa; Girard and Rockville, Ohio (A. Winchell).

*Obs.* This species should be compared with *Lingulodiscina newberryi* Hall.

**Orbiculoidea capuliformis (McChesney).**

Upper Carboniferous.

*Discina capuliformis* McChesney, New Pal. Fossils, 1860, p. 72;—Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1868, p. 73, pl. 2, fig. 20.

*Loc.* Springfield, Illinois.

*Obs.* Compare with *O. convexa* Shumard.

**Orbiculoidea conica Dwight=Schizotreta conica.****Orbiculoidea conradi (Hall).**

Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Discina conradi* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 161, pl. 9, figs. 16, 17; pl. 10A, fig. 2.

*Loc.* Near Hudson, New York.

**Orbiculoidea convexa (Shumard).**

Upper Carboniferous.

*Discina convexa* Shumard, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1858, p. 221.—White, Thirteenth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1884, p. 121, pl. 25, fig. 9.—Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., II, 1887, pl. 3, fig. 19.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 40, pl. 35, fig. 7.

*Loc.* Valley of Verdigris River, Kansas; Kansas City, Missouri; Vermilion County, Indiana; Newark, Ohio.

*Obs.* See *Orbiculoidea capuliformis* McChesney.

**Orbiculoidea discus Hall.**

Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Discina discus* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 159, pl. 9, figs. 13–15.

*Schizocrania (?) discus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 132.

*Orbiculoidea discus* Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, 1892, pl. 4E, fig. 13.

*Loc.* Near Hudson and Albany counties, New York.

**Orbiculoidea doria (Hall).**

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Discina doria* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 26;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 19, pl. 2, figs. 19–22, 31 (?30).—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 32.

*Loc.* Madison County, New York; Thedford, Ontario; Clark County, Indiana.

**Orbiculoidea elmira (Hall).**

Chemung (Dev.).

*Discina elmira* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 29;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 24, pl. 2, figs. 38, 39.

*Loc.* Elmira, New York; Wellsboro, Pennsylvania.

**Orbiculoidea gallaheri (A. Winchell).**

Marshall (L. Carb.).

*Discina gallaheri* A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1865, p. 112;—Proc. American Philosophical Soc., XII, 1870, p. 249.

*Loc.* Hillsdale, Michigan; Granville, Ohio; Shafers, Pennsylvania.

**Orbiculoidea herzeri Hall and Clarke.**

Waverly (L. Carb.).

*Orbiculoidea herzeri* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 126, 127, 178.

*Orbiculoidea pulchra* Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, 1892, pl. 4E, fig. 19; pl. 4F, figs. 9–13, 30, (?14–16).

*Loc.* Berea and Baconsburg, Ohio; Meadville, Pennsylvania.

**Orbiculoidea humilis (Hall).**

Marcellus and Hamilton (Dev.).

*Discina humilis* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 25;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 16, pl. 2, fig. 18.—Whitfield, Annals N. Y. Acad. Sci., V, 1891, p. 560;—Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, p. 452, pl. 8, figs. 1, 2.

*Loc.* Bridgewater, Canandaigua Lake, etc., New York; Leroy, Ohio.

- Orbiculoidea illinoensis** (Miller and Gurley). Upper Carboniferous.  
*Discina illinoensis* Miller and Gurley, Bull. Illinois State Mus. Nat. Hist., 3, 1893, p. 70, pl. 7, figs. 2-5.  
*Loc.* Knox and Peoria counties, Illinois.  
*Obs.* Closely related to *O. convexa*.
- Orbiculoidea jervensis** (Barrett). Oriskany (Dev.).  
*Discina jervensis* Barrett, Annals N. Y. Acad. Sci., I, 1878, p. 121.  
*Loc.* Port Jervis, New York.
- Orbiculoidea keokuk** (Gurley). Keokuk (L. Carb.).  
*Discina keokuk* Gurley, New Carb. Fossils, 1884, p. 6.  
*Loc.* Crawfordsville, Indiana.
- Orbiculoidea lamellosa** Hall. Trenton and Lorraine (Ord.).  
*Orbicula lamellosa* Hall (non Broderip, 1833), Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 99, pl. 30, fig. 10.  
*Orbicula truncata* Emmons, American Geology, Pt. II, 1855, p. 200, fig. 62.  
*Discina truncata* Emmons, Manual of Geol., 1860, p. 99.  
*Orbiculoidea lamellosa*? Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 364, pl. 29, fig. 25.  
*Orbiculoidea lamellosa* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 4E, fig. 12.  
*Discina circe* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 51, fig. 55;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 159, fig. 125.  
*Loc.* Middleville and Lowville, New York; Bellville and Ottawa, Canada; Spring Valley, Minnesota.  
*Obs.* *Orbicula lamellosa* Broderip, is the type species of *Disciniscia*, and Hall's name will therefore stand.
- Orbiculoidea lodiensis** (Vanuxem). Genesee (Dev.).  
*Orbicula lodensis* Vanuxem, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Third Dist., 1842, p. 168, fig. 1.—Hall, Ibidem, Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 223, fig. 1.  
*Discina lodensis* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 22, pl. 1, fig. 14; pl. 2, fig. 35.—Rathbun, Bull. Buffalo Soc. Nat. Sci., I, 1874, p. 257;—Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., XX, 1879, p. 17.—Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 112, pl. 2, fig. 5.—Clarke, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, 16, 1885, p. 24.—Whitfield, Annals N. Y. Acad. Sci., V, 1891, p. 547, pl. 11, fig. 7;—Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, p. 442, pl. 7, fig. 7.  
*Discina* sp. a A. Ulrich, N. Jahrb. für Mineral., Beilageband, VIII, 1892, p. 81, pl. 5, fig. 10.  
*Orbiculoidea lodensis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 4F, fig. 21.  
*Loc.* Lodi, etc., New York; White Pine district, Nevada; Erere, Province of Para, Brazil; Chahuarani, Bolivia. In the Marcellus shale of Delaware County, Ohio (Whitfield).
- Orbiculoidea lodiensis media** Hall. Marcellus-Chemung (Dev.).  
*Discina media* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 27;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 20, pl. 2, figs. 25-29.—Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 113.  
*Orbiculoidea media* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 4E, figs. 15-17.  
*Loc.* Seneca and Canandaigua lakes, New York; Chemung group, Troupsburg, New York.
- Orbiculoidea magnifica** (Herrick). Waverly (L. Carb.).  
*Discina magnifica* Herrick, Bull. Geol. Soc. America, II, 1891, p. 46, pl. 1, fig. 17.  
*Loc.* Wooster, and Ashland County, Ohio.



**Orbiculoidea manhattanensis** (Meek and Hayden). Upper Carboniferous.

*Discina manhattanensis* Meek and Hayden, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1859, p. 25.

*Loc.* Near Manhattan, Kansas.

**Orbiculoidea marginalis** (Whitfield). Hamilton (Dev.).

*Discina marginalis* Whitfield, Ann. Rep. Geol. Survey Wisconsin, 1880, p. 70;—  
Geol. Survey Wisconsin, IV, 1882, p. 325, pl. 25, fig. 11.

*Orbiculoidea marginalis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 127, pl. 4F, fig. 17.

*Loc.* Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

**Orbiculoidea minuta** (Hall). Marcellus-Hamilton (Dev.).

*Orbicula minuta* Hall, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 180, fig. 9.

*Discina minuta* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 16, pl. 1, fig. 16.—Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 112, pl. 13, fig. 5.—Whitfield, Annals N. Y. Acad. Sci., V, 1891, p. 547, pl. 11, figs. 5, 6;—Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, p. 442, pl. 7, figs. 5, 6.

*Orbiculoidea minuta* Beecher, American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., XLI, 1891, p. 356, pl. 17, figs. 5-7;—American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., XLIV, 1892, p. 150, pl. 1, figs. 4-6.

*Loc.* Avon, New York; Delaware County, Ohio; near Eureka, Nevada.

**Orbiculoidea missouriensis** (Shumard). Upper Carboniferous.

*Discina missouriensis* Shumard, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1858, p. 221.

*Discina nitida*? Meek and Worthen (non Phillips), Geol. Survey Illinois, V, 1873, p. 572, pl. 25, fig. 1.

*Discina nitida* White, Thirteenth Rep. State Geologist Indiana, 1884, p. 121, pl. 25, fig. 10.—Keyes, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1888, p. 226.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 131, pl. 4F, figs. 23-28.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 39, pl. 35, fig. 6.

*Discina meekana* Whitfield, Annals N. Y. Acad. Sci., II, 1882, p. 228.—Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., II, 1887, p. 145, pl. 2, fig. 8.—Whitfield, Annals N. Y. Acad. Sci., V, 1891, p. 598, pl. 15, figs. 1-3;—Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, p. 483, pl. 11, figs. 1-3.

*Loc.* Lexington, Missouri; Illinois; Carbon Hill and Flint Ridge, Ohio; Des Moines, Iowa; Vermilion County, Indiana.

*Obs.* This species is not *D. nitida* Phillips. It differs from it in form and in the muscular scars.

**Orbiculoidea (?) munda** (Miller and Gurley). Upper Carboniferous.

*Discina munda* Miller and Gurley, Bull. Illinois State Mus. Nat. Hist., 3, 1893, p. 71, pl. 7, figs. 6, 7.

*Loc.* Kansas City, Missouri.

*Obs.* This species may be a *Lingulodiscina*, but since the ventral valve is unknown satisfactory generic reference can not be made.

**Orbiculoidea neglecta** (Hall). Chemung (Dev.).

*Discina neglecta* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 29;—  
Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 24, pl. 1, figs. 12, 13.

*Loc.* Ithaca, New York.

**Orbiculoidea newberryi** Meek = *Lingulodiscina newberryi*.**Orbiculoidea nitida** (Phillips). Upper Carboniferous.

*Orbicula nitida* Phillips, Geol. Yorkshire, II, 1836, p. 221, pl. 9, figs. 10-13.

? *Discina nitida* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 213, pl. 7, fig. 4.

*Loc.* England; White Pine district, Nevada.

- Orbiculoidea numulus** Hall and Clarke. Waterlime (Sil.).  
*Orbiculoidea numulus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 178,  
 pl. 4E, fig. 14.  
*Loc.* Marshall, New York.
- Orbiculoidea parmulata** (Hall). Medina (Sil.).  
*Orbicula parmulata* Hall, Geol. New York; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 48, fig. 4;—  
 Pal. New York, II, 1852, pl. 4, fig. 3.  
*Loc.* Medina and Lockport, New York.
- Orbiculoidea patellaris** (A. Winchell). Kinderhook (L. Carb.).  
*Discina patellaris* A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1863, p. 4.  
*Loc.* Burlington, Iowa.
- Orbiculoidea pleurites** Meek = *Lingulodiscina pleurites*.  
**Orbiculoidea pulchra** Hall = *Orbiculoidea hertzeri*.
- Orbiculoidea randalli** Hall. Hamilton (Dev.).  
*Discina randalli* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 25;—  
 Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 18, pl. 2, fig. 34.  
*Orbiculoidea randalli* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 4E,  
 fig. 18.  
*Loc.* Schoharie, New York.
- Orbiculoidea saffordi** (A. Winchell). Lower Carboniferous.  
*Discina saffordi* A. Winchell, Geol. Tennessee, 1869, p. 443;—Proc. American  
 Philosophical Soc., XII, 1870, p. 248.  
*Loc.* "Just above Black Slate," Hickman County, Tennessee.
- Orbiculoidea sampsoni** (Miller). Chouteau (L. Carb.).  
*Discina sampsoni* Miller, Seventeenth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1891, p. 80, pl.  
 13, figs. 10-12.  
*Loc.* Sedalia, Missouri.
- Orbiculoidea seneca** (Hall). Hamilton (Dev.).  
*Discina seneca* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 26;—  
 Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 20, pl. 2, figs. 23, 24.  
*Loc.* East shore of Seneca Lake, New York.
- Orbiculoidea subplana** (Hall). Arisaig (Sil.).  
*Discina tenuilamellata* var. *subplana* Hall, Canadian Nat. Geol., V, 1860, p. 144.—  
 Dawson, Acadian Geol., 3d ed., 1878, p. 595.  
*Loc.* Arisaig, Nova Scotia.
- Orbiculoidea subtrigonalis** (McChesney). Upper Carboniferous.  
*Discina subtrigonalis* McChesney, New Pal. Fossils, 1865, p. 97.  
*Discina trigonalis* McChesney, Ibidem, 1865, pl. 2, fig. 19;—Trans. Chicago Acad.  
 Sci., I, 1868, p. 24, pl. 2, fig. 19.  
*Loc.* LaSalle, Illinois.
- Orbiculoidea tenuilineata** (Meek and Hayden). Upper Carboniferous.  
*Discina tenuilineata* Meek and Hayden, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1859,  
 p. 25.  
*Loc.* Cottonwood Creek, Kansas.
- Orbiculoidea tenuistriata** (Ulrich). Utica (Ord.).  
*Discina tenuistriata* Ulrich, Jour. Cincinnati Soc. Nat. Hist., I, 1878, p. 96, pl. 4,  
 fig. 10.  
*Loc.* Covington, Kentucky.

- Orbiculoidea tullia** (Hall). Tully (Dev.).  
*Discina tullia* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 28;—Pal.  
 New York, IV, 1867, p. 22, pl. 2, figs. 16, 17.  
*Loc.* Seneca Lake, New York.
- Orbiculoidea utahensis** (Meek). Upper Carboniferous.  
*Discina* sp. undet., Meek, King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 99, pl.  
 10, fig. 3.  
*Discina utahensis* Meek, Ibidem, 1877, p. 99 (also see footnote, p. 9).  
*Loc.* Weber Canyon, Wasatch Range, Utah.
- Orbiculoidea vanuxemi** (Hall). Arisaig and Waterline (Sil.).  
*Discina vanuxemi* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 162, pl. 8, fig. 1.  
*Loc.* Manlius-square, New York; Arisaig, Nova Scotia (Ami).
- Orbiculoidea varsaviensis** (Worthen). Keokuk (L. Carb.).  
*Discina varsoviensis* Worthen, Bull. Illinois State Mus. Nat. Hist., 2, 1884, p.  
 23;—Geol. Survey Illinois, VIII, 1890, p. 102, pl. 11, fig. 7.  
*Loc.* Warsaw, Illinois.
- ORISKANIA** Hall and Clarke. Genotype *O. navicella* H. and C.  
*Oriskania* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 270;—Thirteenth  
 Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, p. 854.
- Oriskania navicella** Hall and Clarke. Oriskany (Dev.).  
*Oriskania navicella* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 269,  
 figs. 181-183, pl. 79, figs. 25-27.  
*Loc.* Near Hudson, New York.
- ORTHIDIUM** Hall and Clarke. Genotype *Orthis gemmicula* Billings.  
*Orthidium* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 244;—Eleventh  
 Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1894, p. 276.
- Orthidium gemmicula** (Billings). Calciferous (Ord.).  
*Orthis gemmicula* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 75, fig. 68.  
*Orthidium gemmicula* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp.  
 217, 244, pl. 7A, figs. 22-25.  
*Loc.* Point Levis, Canada.
- Orthis of authors.**  
*Orthis* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 33.—Shaler, Fossil Brachiopoda of the  
 Ohio Valley, 1887, p. 18.—Herrick, Bull. Denison University, IV, 1888, p.  
 14.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889,  
 p. 34.—Hall, Bull. Geol. Soc. America, I, 1889, p. 19.—Hall and Clarke, Pal.  
 New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 185, 186;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. N. Y. State  
 Geologist, 1894, p. 264.
- ORTHIS** Dalman (emend Hall and Clarke). Genotype *Orthis calligramma* Dalman.  
*Orthis* Dalman, Kongl. Svenska Vet.-Akad. Handl., für 1827, 1828, pp. 93, 96.—Hall  
 and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 192.—Winchell and Schu-  
 chert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 417.—Hall and Clarke, Eleventh  
 Ann. Rep. State Geologist, 1894, p. 265.
- Orthis æquivalvis* Hall, 1847=*Plectorthis æquivalvis*.  
*Orthis æquivalvis* Hall, 1857 (non 1847)=*Orthis eryna*.  
*Orthis æquivalvis* Shaler (non Hall)=*Rhipidomella uberis*.
- Orthis (?) acuminata** Billings. Chazy (Ord.).  
*Orthis f acuminata* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., IV, 1859, p. 440, fig. 19.  
*Orthis acuminata* Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 130, fig. 59.  
*Loc.* Caughnawaga, Canada.

**Orthis acutilirata** Meek = *Platystrophia acutilirata*.

**Orthis acutiloba** Ringueberg = *Bilobites acutilobus*.

**Orthis alata** Shaler = *Orthis davidsoni*.

**Orthis alsus** Hall = *Rhipidomella alsus*.

**Orthis (?) alternans** Castelnau.

Formation.?

*Orthis alternans* Castelnau, *Essai Syst. Sil. l'Amérique Septentrionale*, 1843, p. 38, pl. 14, fig. 2.

*Loc.* "From an erratic block, Lake of the Woods." Undeterminable.

**Orthis amœna** N. H. Winchell = *Dalmanella amœna*.

**Orthis anticostiensis** Shaler = *Dinorthis porcata*.

**Orthis (?) apicalis** Billings.

? Upper Cambrian.

*Orthis ? apicalis* Billings, *Pal. Fossils*, I, 1865, p. 301, fig. 291.—Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 217.

*Loc.* Point Levis and west end of Island of Orleans, Canada.

**Orthis arachnoides** Roemer and Hall (non Phillips) = *Derbya crassa*.

**Orthis armanda** Billings = *Syntrophia armanda*.

**Orthis assimilis** Hall = *Rhipidomella assimilis*.

**Orthis aurelia** Billings = *Plectorthis aurelia*.

**Orthis aymara** Salter = *Anoplothea flabellites*.

**Orthis barabuensis** Winchell = *Syntrophia barabuensis*.

**Orthis battis** Billings = *Hebertella battis*.

**Orthis bellarugosa** Conrad = *Hebertella bellirugosa*.

**Orthis bellarugosa** Hall, 1883 = *Hebertella insculpta*.

**Orthis bellula** Meek = *Dalmanella bellula*.

**Orthis benedicti** Miller.

Niagara (Sil.).

*Orthis benedicti* Miller, *Seventeenth Rep. State Geol. Indiana*, 1891, p. 78, pl. 13, figs. 7-9.

*Loc.* Hartsville, Indiana.

**Orthis bicostatus** Vanuxem = *Reticularia bicostata*.

**Orthis biforata** of authors = *Platystrophia biforata*.

**Orthis biforata acutilirata** White = *Platystrophia acutilirata*.

**Orthis billingsi** Hartt = *Billingsella billingsi*.

**Orthis biloba** Hall = *Bilobites bilobus*.

**Orthis bisulcata** Emmons = *Cyclospira bisulcata*.

**Orthis borealis** Billings = *Hebertella borealis*.

**Orthis(?) buchi** d'Orbigny.

Upper Carboniferous.

*Orthis buchi* d'Orbigny, *Voyage dans l'Amérique Méridionale*, Pal., 1842, p. 49.

*Productus andii* d'Orbigny, *Ibidem*, p. 54, pl. 5, figs. 1-3.—de Koninck, *Recher. Animaux Foss.*, Pt. I, 1847, p. 238.

*Loc.* Yarbichambi, Bolivia.

**Orthis calligramma** Foerste (non Dalman) = *Orthis flabellites*.

**Orthis calligramma davidsoni** Nicholson and Hinde = *Orthis davidsoni*.

**Orthis calligramma** Kayser.

Lower Ordovician.

*Orthis calligramma* Kayser (non Davidson), *Palaeontographica*, Suppl., III, 1876, pp. 18, 26, pl. 3, figs. 9-18.

*Loc.* Cordillera San Juan, Argentine Republic.

*Obs.* These shells appear to be more closely related to *O. plicatella* than to *O. calligramma*.

*Orthis canalis* Hall=*Dalmanella elegantula*.

*Orthis carbonaria* Swallow=*Rhipidomella pecosi*.

*Orthis carinata* Hall=*Schizophoria carinata*.

*Orthis carleyi* Hall=*Dinorthis retrorsa*.

***Orthis carausii* Salter.**

Calciferous (Ord.).

*Orthis carausii* (Salter, MS.) Davidson, Geol. Mag. London, V, 1868, p. 315, pl. 16, fig. 23.

*Orthis carausii*? Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, X, 1893, p. 102, pl. 7, fig. 7.

Loc. England; near St. John, New Brunswick.

***Orthis* (?) *centrilineata* Hall.**

Lorraine (Ord.).

*Orthis centrilineata* Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 289, pl. 79, fig. 5\*.

Loc. Lorraine and Turin, New York.

*Orthis centrosa* Miller=*Platystrophia crassa*.

*Orthis charlottæ* Winchell=*Dinorthis pectinella*.

*Orthis cincinnatiensis* Miller=*Orthis*? *pumila*.

*Orthis* (?) *circularis* N. H. Winchell=*Dalmanella subæquata circularis*.

*Orthis circulus* Hall=*Rhipidomella circulus*.

*Orthis clarkensis* Swallow=*Rhipidomella clarkensis*.

*Orthis cleobis* Hall=*Rhipidomella cleobis*.

*Orthis clytie* Hall=*Heterorthis clytie*.

*Orthis coloradoensis* Meek, 1870=*Orthis*? *desmopleura*.

*Orthis coloradoensis* Shumard=*Billingsella coloradoensis*.

*Orthis concinna* Hall=*Dalmanella concinna*.

***Orthis* (?) *concinna* Morris and Sharpe.**

Lower Devonian.

*Orthis concinna* Morris and Sharpe, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, II, 1846, p. 275, pl. 10, fig. 2.

Loc. Falkland Islands.

Obs. Probably a species of *Orthothetes*.

*Orthis conradi* Castelnau=*Hipparionyx proximus*.

*Orthis conradi* N. H. Winchell=*Dalmanella subæquata conradi*.

*Orthis cooperensis* Swallow=*Rhipidomella dubia*.

*Orthis cora* d'Orbigny=*Schizophoria cora*.

***Orthis corinna* Billings.**

Calciferous (Ord.).

*Orthis corinna* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1865, p. 302, fig. 292.

*Orthis*? *corinna* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 217.

Loc. Stanbridge, Quebec, Canada.

*Orthis corpulenta* Sardeson=*Dalmanella testudinaria meeki*.

***Orthis costalis* Hall.**

Chazy (Ord.).

*Orthis costalis* Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 20, pl. 4 bis, fig. 4;—Second Ann.

Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 34, figs. 35-38.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 221, 228, pl. 5, figs. 15-17.

Loc. Chazy, New York.

*Orthis costata* Hall (non Sowerby)=*Orthis pumila*.

*Orthis crassa* James=*Platystrophia crassa*.

*Orthis crenistria* Geinitz=*Derbya crassa*.

*Orthis crispata* Emmons=*Dalmanella crispata*.

*Orthis cumberlandia* Hall=*Rhipidomella cumberlandia*.

*Orthis cuneata* Owen=*Rhipidomella cuneata*.

*Orthis cyclas* Hall=*Rhipidomella cyclas*.

*Orthis cyclus* James=*Dalmanella testudinaria emacerata*.

*Orthis cypha* James=*Platystrophia laticosta*.

*Orthis dalyana* Miller=*Rhipidomella dalyana*.

*Orthis davidsoni* de Verneuil.

Anticosti and Niagara (Sil.).

*Orthis davidsoni* de Verneuil, Bull. Soc. Géol. de France, 2d ser., V, 1848, p. 341, pl. 4, fig. 9.—Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 312, fig. 318.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 192, 193, 221, 228, pl. 5, figs. 5-8.

*Orthis alata* Shaler, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., 4, 1865, p. 66.

*Orthis calligramma* var. *davidsoni* Nicholson and Hinde, Canadian Jour., n. ser., XIV, 1874, p. 144.—Nicholson, Pal. Prov. Ontario, 1875, p. 47, fig. 21g.

Loc. Europe; Anticosti; Dundas, Ontario.

*Orthis daytonensis* Foerste=*Hebertella daytonensis*.

*Orthis deformis* Hall=*Orthothetes deformis*.

*Orthis* (?) *delicatula* Billings.

? Calciferous (Ord.).

*Orthis delicatula* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1865, p. 217.

Loc. Pistolet Bay and near Portland Creek, Newfoundland.

*Orthis dentata* Meek (non Pander)=*Platystrophia crassa*.

*Orthis* (?) *desmopleura* Meek.

Calciferous (Ord.).

*Orthis coloradoensis* Meek (non Shumard), Proc. American Phil. Soc., II, 1870, p. 425.

*Orthis desmopleura* Meek, Hayden's U. S. Geol. Survey Wyoming, 1872, p. 295.

Loc. Colorado City and Manitou, Colorado.

*Orthis dichotoma* Hall=*Plectorthis dichotoma*.

*Orthis discus* Hall=*Rhipidomella discus*.

*Orthis disparilis* Conrad=*Orthis tricenaria*.

*Orthis disparilis* Owen=*Dalmanella testudinaria*.

*Orthis disparilis* Kayser.

Ordovician.

*Orthis disparilis* Kayser (non Conrad), Paleontographica, Suppl., III, 1876, p. 26, pl. 3, figs. 4-8.

Loc. Potrero de los Angulos, etc., Argentine Republic.

Obs. Probably a new species.

*Orthis dubia* Hall=*Rhipidomella dubia*.

*Orthis eboracensis* Miller=*Dalmanella lenticularis*.

*Orthis electra* Billings=*Dalmanella electra*.

*Orthis elegantula* Dalman=*Dalmanella elegantula*.

*Orthis elegantula parva* Foerste=*Dalmanella elegantula parva*.

*Orthis ella* Hall=*Plectorthis ella*.

*Orthis emacerata* Hall=*Dalmanella testudinaria emacerata*.

*Orthis emacerata* Meek (non Hall)=*Dalmanella testudinaria meeki*.

*Orthis emarginata* Hall=*Rhipidomella oblata emarginata*.

*Orthis eminens* Hall=*Rhipidomella eminens*.

*Orthis erratica* Hall=*Catazyga erratica*.

*Orthis* (?) *eryna* Hall.

Corniferous (Dev.).

*Orthis æquivalvis* Hall (non Hall, 1847), Tenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 109.

*Orthis eryna* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. Ibidem, 1863, p. 35;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, corrigenda.

*Orthis idas* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 42, pl. 5, fig. 11.

Loc. Williamsville, New York.

Obs. Possibly a species of *Hipparionyx*.

- Orthis (?) eudocia** Billings. Calciferosus (Ord.).  
*Orthis eudocia* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 83, fig. 76.  
*Loc.* Point Levis, Canada.
- Orthis (?) eurekaensis** Walcott. Upper Cambrian.  
*Orthis eurekaensis* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 22, pl. 9, fig. 8.  
*Protorthis?* *eurekaensis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 232.  
*Loc.* Eureka district, Nevada.
- Orthis euryone** Billings. Calciferosus (Ord.).  
*Orthis euryone* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 78, fig. 71.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 221, 228, pl. 5, fig. 4.  
*Orthis euryone?* Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, 1893, p. 101, pl. 7, fig. 5.  
*Loc.* Point Levis, Canada; near St. John, New Brunswick.
- Orthis evadne** Billings=*Dalmanella evadne*.  
**Orthis fasciata** Hall=*Orthostrophia fasciata*.  
**Orthis fausta** Foerste=*Hebertella fausta*.  
**Orthis fissicosta** Meek, and Miller=*Plectorthis dichotoma*.  
**Orthis fissicosta** Hall=*Plectorthis fissicosta*.
- Orthis (?) fissiplica** Roemer. Niagara (Sil.).  
*Orthis fissiplica* Roemer, Die silurische Fauna des west. Tennessee, 1860, p. 64, pl. 5, fig. 5.  
*Loc.* Perry County, Tennessee.
- Orthis flabella** Hall=*Orthis flabellites*.
- Orthis flabellites** Foerste. Clinton and Niagara (Sil.).  
*Orthis flabellulum?* Hall (non Sowerby), Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 105, fig. 5.  
*Orthis flabellulum* var. Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, pp. 254, 255, pl. 52, figs. 6, 7.  
*Orthis flabellulum* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., I, 1856, p. 136, pl. 2, fig. 6.—  
 Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 38, pl. 34, fig. 30.  
*Orthis flabella* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 34, figs. 41, 42; pl. 35, figs. 6-8.—Foerste, Bull. Denison Univ., I, 1885, p. 82, pl. 13, fig. 12.  
*Orthis calligramma* Foerste (non Dalman), Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., XXIV, 1890, p. 308, pl. 6, figs. 4, 5.  
*Orthis flabellites* Foerste, Ibidem, 1890, p. 311.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 221, 227, pl. 5, figs. 37-41; pl. 20, fig. 1.  
*Orthis* (*Dinorthis*) *calligramma* Foerste, Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, p. 570, pl. 25, figs. 12a, 12b; pl. 31, figs. 4, 5; pl. 37A, fig. 20.  
*Loc.* Lockport, Rochester, etc., New York; Dayton, Ohio; Osgood, Indiana; Louisville, Kentucky; Milwaukee, Wisconsin; Dundas, Ontario.
- Orthis flabellites spania** Hall and Clarke. Niagara (Sil.).  
*Orthis flabellites* var. *spania* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 84, figs. 10.  
*Loc.* Near Milwaukee, Wisconsin.
- Orthis flabellulum** Hall (non Sowerby)=*Orthis flabellites*.
- Orthis (?) flava** A. Winchell. Kinderhook (L. Carb.).  
*Orthis flava* A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1865, p. 117.  
*Loc.* Burlington, Iowa.
- Orthis futilis** Sardeson=*Dalmanella testudinaria futilis*.  
**Orthis gemmicula** Billings=*Orthidium gemmicula*.  
**Orthis gibbosa** Billings=*Dalmanella subæquata gibbosa*.  
**Orthis goodwini** Nettelroth=*Rhipidomella goodwini*.

- Orthis (?) glypta** Hall and Clarke. Niagara (Sil.).  
*Orthis ? glypta* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, p. 359, pl. 84, figs. 8, 9.  
*Loc.* Near Milwaukee, Wisconsin.
- Orthis halli** Safford=*Orthostrophia strophomenoides*.  
**Orthis hamburgensis** Walcott=*Dalmanella hamburgensis*.  
**Orthis harttii** Rathbun=*Rhipidomella hartti*.
- Orthis (?) highlandensis** Walcott. Lower Cambrian.  
*Orthis(?) highlandensis* Walcott, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, 30, 1886, p. 119, pl. 8, fig. 3.  
*Orthis highlandensis* Walcott, Tenth Ann. Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey, 1891, p. 612, pl. 72, fig. 5.  
*Loc.* Pioche and Highland Range, Nevada.
- Orthis hipparionyx** Hall=*Hipparionyx proximus*.  
**Orthis hippolyte** Billings. Calciferous (Ord.).  
*Orthis hippolyte* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 81, fig. 73; p. 218.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 217, 221, 228.  
*Orthis hippolyte?* Meek, Sixth Ann. Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey Terr., 1873, p. 464.  
*Loc.* Point Lewis and Phillipsburg, Canada; Cow Head, Newfoundland; near Malade City, Utah.
- Orthis (?) holstoni** Safford. Trenton (Ord.).  
*Orthis ? holstoni* (Safford MS.) Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 218, 340, pl. 5A, figs. 35-37.  
*Loc.* Near Nashville, Tennessee.
- Orthis humboldti** d'Orbigny. Silurian.  
*Orthis humboldtii* d'Orbigny, Voyage dans l'Amérique Méridionale, Pal., 1842, p. 27.  
*Spirifer humboldtii* d'Orbigny, Ibidem, pl. 2, figs. 16-20.  
*Loc.* Bolivia.
- Orthis huroniensis** Castlenau=*Rafinesquina alternata*.  
**Orthis hybrida** Sowerby=*Rhipidomella hybrida*.  
**Orthis idas** Hall=*Orthis eryna*.  
**Orthis idonea** Hall=*Rhipidomella idonea*.  
**Orthis ignota** Sardeson=*Dalmanella testudinaria ignota*.  
**Orthis imperator** Billings=*Hebertella imperator*.  
**Orthis impressa** Hall=*Schizophoria striatula*.  
**Orthis inequalis** Hall=*Orthothes inaequalis*.  
**Orthis inca** d'Orbigny=*Rhipidomella inca*.  
**Orthis infera** Calvin=*Dalmanella infera*.  
**Orthis insculpta** Hall=*Hebertella insculpta*.  
**Orthis insignis** Hall=*Scenidium insignis*.  
**Orthis interlineata** Hall (non Sowerby)=*Schizophoria tioga*.  
**Orthis interstriata** Hall=*Orthothes interstriatus*.  
**Orthis iowensis** Hall=*Schizophoria striatula*.  
**Orthis iowensis furnarius** Hall=*Schizophoria striatula*.  
**Orthis iphigenia** Billings=*Dinorthis iphigenia*.  
**Orthis jamesi** Hall=*Plectorthis jamesi*.  
**Orthis jugosa** James=*Dalmanella testudinaria meeki*.  
**Orthis kankakensis** McChesney=*Plectorthis kankakiensis*.



- Orthis kaskaskiensis* McChesney = *Derbya kaskaskiaensis*.  
*Orthis kassubæ* Winchell = *Dalmanella subæquata* pervetus.  
*Orthis kennicotti* McChesney = *Dinorthis retrorsa*.  
*Orthis keokuk* Hall = *Derbya keokuk*.  
*Orthis lasallensis* McChesney = *Derbya crassa*.  
*Orthis laticosta* Meek = *Platystrophia laticosta*.

***Orthis* (?) *laticostata* d'Orbigny.**

Devonian.

*Orthis laticostata* d'Orbigny, *Voyage dans l'Amérique Méridionale*, Pal., 1842, p. 39.

*Loc.* ? Bolivia.

***Orthis laurentina* Billings = *Billingsella* ? *laurentina*.*****Orthis lenticularis* Wahlenberg ?.**

Upper Cambrian — .

*Orthis lenticularis* (Wahl.) Kayser, *Palæontographica*, Suppl., III, 1876, p. 9, pl. —  
 1, figs. 11, 12. — Matthew, *Trans. Royal Soc. Canada*, IX, 1892, p. 46, pl. 12, —  
 figs. 9a-9d.

*Loc.* Province Salta and Jujuy, Argentine Republic; near St. John, New Brunswick.

***Orthis lenticularis atrypoides* Matthew.**

Upper Cambrian — .

*Orthis lenticularis* var. *atrypoides* Matthew, *Trans. Royal Soc. Canada*, IX, 1892, p. 48, pl. 12, figs. 11a, 11b.

*Loc.* Near St. John, New Brunswick.

***Orthis lenticularis lyncioides* Matthew.**

Upper Cambrian — .

*Orthis lenticularis* var. *lyncioides* Matthew, *Trans. Royal Soc. Canada*, IX, 1892, p. 49, pl. 12, figs. 10a-10c.

*Loc.* Near St. John, New Brunswick.

***Orthis lenticularis strophomenoides* Matthew.**

Upper Cambrian — .

*Orthis lenticularis* var. *strophomenoides* Matthew, *Trans. Royal Soc. Canada*, IX, 1892, p. 49, pl. 12, figs. 12a, 12b.

*Loc.* Near St. John, New Brunswick.

***Orthis lenticularis* Vanuxem = *Dalmanella lenticularis*.*****Orthis lentiformis* Hall = *Dalmanella lenticularis*.*****Orthis lentiformis* Owen = *Schizophoria striatula*.*****Orthis leonensis* Hall = *Dalmanella tenuilineata*.*****Orthis lepida* Hall = *Dalmanella lepida*.*****Orthis* (?) *leptænoides* Emmons.**

Trenton (O — rd.).

*Orthis leptænoides* Emmons, *Geol. N. Y.*; *Rep. Fourth Dist.*, 1842, p. 396, fig. 1.

*Loc.* New York.

*Obs.* Undefined and figure too poor for identification.

***Orthis leucosia* Hall = *Rhipidomella leucosia*.*****Orthis limitaris* Vanuxem = *Leiorhynchus limitare*.*****Orthis linneyi* James = *Orthorhynchula linneyi*.*****Orthis livia* Billings = *Rhipidomella livia*.*****Orthis lonensis* Walcott = *Hebertella lonensis*.*****Orthis loricula* Hall = *Dinorthis deflecta*.*****Orthis lucia* Billings = *Rhipidomella lucia*.*****Orthis lynx* Eichwald = *Platystrophia lynx* and *P. biforata*.*****Orthis maria* Billings = *Hebertella maria*.*****Orthis macfarlanii* Meek = *Schizophoria macfarlanii*.**

- Orthis macleodi* Whitfield = *Dalmanella macleodi*.  
*Orthis macrior* Sardeson = *Dalmanella testudinaria emacerata*.  
*Orthis media* Shaler = *Rhipidomella media*.  
*Orthis media* N. H. Winchell = *Dalmanella subæquata pervetus*.  
*Orthis meeki* Miller = *Dalmanella testudinaria meeki*.  
*Orthis menapiæ* Hicks. Calciferous (Ord.).  
*Orthis menapiæ* (Hicks MS.) Davidson, Geol. Mag. London, V, 1868, p. 314, pl. 16, figs. 24-28.—Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, X, 1893, p. 101, pl. 7, figs. 2-6.  
*Loc.* England; near St. Johns, New Brunswick.  
*Orthis merope* Billings = *Scenidium merope*.  
*Orthis michelini* L'Eveillé = *Rhipidomella michelini*.  
*Orthis michelini* Meek, 1877 = *Rhipidomella nevadaensis*.  
*Orthis michelini burlingtonensis* Hall = *Rhipidomella burlingtonensis*.  
*Orthis* (?) *minna* Billings. Calciferous (Ord.).  
*Orthis minna* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1865, p. 303, fig. 294.  
*Loc.* Stanbridge, Quebec, Canada.  
*Orthis minneapolis* N. H. Winchell = *Dalmanella subæquata*.  
*Orthis minnesotensis* Sardeson = *Dinorthis meedsi*.  
*Orthis missouriensis* Shumard. Cape Girardeau Limestone (Sil.).  
*Orthis missouriensis* Shumard, Geol. Rep. Missouri, 1855, p. 205, pl. C, fig. 9.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 60.  
*Loc.* Two miles above Cape Girardeau, Missouri.  
*Orthis missouriensis* Swallow (non Shumard) = *Rhipidomella missouriensis*.  
*Orthis mitis* Hall = *Rhipidomella mitis*.  
*Orthis morganiana* Derby = *Orthotichia morganiana*.  
*Orthis* (?) *morrowensis* James. Lorraine (Ord.).  
*Orthis* (?) *morrowensis* James, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., I, 1874, p. 21.  
*Loc.* Warren County, Ohio.  
*Orthis multisecta* (James) Meek = *Dalmanella multisecta*.  
*Orthis multistriata* Hall = *Schizophoria multistriata*.  
*Orthis muscosa* Hall = *Rhipidomella muscosa*.  
*Orthis* (?) *mycale* Billings. Calciferous (Ord.).  
*Orthis mycale* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 82, fig. 75.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 217, pl. 7A, figs. 10, 11.  
*Loc.* Point Lewis, Canada.  
*Orthis neglecta* James = *Plectorthis dichotoma*.  
*Orthis nettoana* Rathbun = *Dalmanella nettoana*.  
*Orthis nevadensis* Meek = *Rhipidomella nevadaensis*.  
*Orthis* (?) *nisis* Hall and Whitfield. Niagara (Sil.).  
*Orthis nisis* Hall and Whitfield, Twenty-fourth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1872, p. 181;—Twenty-seventh Rep. Ibidem, 1875, pl. 9, figs. 4-8.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 42, pl. 27, figs. 4, 5.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 217.  
*Loc.* Louisville, Kentucky.  
*Orthis nucleus* Hall = *Ambocœlia umbonata*.  
*Orthis oblata* Hall = *Rhipidomella oblata*.  
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*Orthis oblata emarginata* Hall = *Rhipidomella oblata emarginata*.

*Orthis obtusa* Pander.

Ordovician.

*Orthis obtusa* (Pander) Kayser, *Palæontographica*, Suppl., III, 1876, p. 19, pl. 3, figs. 1, 2.

*Loc.* Europe; Cordillere San Juan, Argentine Republic.

*Orthis occasus* Hall = *Rhipidomella occasus*.

*Orthis occidentalis* Hall = *Hebertella occidentalis*.

*Orthis orthambonites* Billings = *O. panderiana*.

*Orthis palmata* Sharpe and Salter = *Anoplothea flabellites*.

*Orthis panderiana* Hall and Clarke.

Calcareous (Ordovician).

*Orthis orthambonites* Billings (non Murchison and de Verneuil), *Pal. Fossils*, I, 1862, p. 77, fig. 70;—*Geol. Canada*, 1863, p. 231, fig. 245.—Schuchert, *Ninth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol.*, 1890, p. 43.—Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 221, 228, pl. 5, figs. 1-3.—Matthew, *Trans. Royal Soc. Canada*, X, 1893, p. 101, pl. 7, fig. 4.

*Orthis panderiana* Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 5, footnote.

*Loc.* Point Levis and St. John, Canada.

*Orthis parva* de Verneuil = *Dalmanella elegantula*.

*Orthis pecosi* Marcou = *Rhipidomella pecosi*.

*Orthis* (?) *pectinata* d'Orbigny.

Devonian.

*Orthis pectinatus* d'Orbigny, *Voyage dans l'Amérique Méridionale*, *Pal.*, 1842, p. 39.

*Spirifer pectinatus* d'Orbigny, *Ibidem*, 1842, pl. 2, figs. 13-15.

*Loc.* Lake Titicaca, Bolivia.

*Obs.* Probably a species of *Orthothetes*.

*Orthis pectinella* Emmons = *Dinorthis pectinella*.

*Orthis pectinella* Whitfield, 1882 = *Plectorthis whitfieldi*.

*Orthis pectinella semiovalis* Hall = *Dinorthis pectinella*.

*Orthis peduncularis* Hall = *Schizophoria peduncularis*.

*Orthis peloris* Hall = *Rhipidomella peloris*.

*Orthis penelope* Hall = *Rhipidomella penelope*.

*Orthis penniana* Derby = *Rhipidomella penniana*.

*Orthis pennsylvanica* Simpson = *Rhipidomella pennsylvanica*.

*Orthis pepina* Hall = *Billingsella coloradoensis*.

*Orthis perelegans* Hall = *Dalmanella perelegans*.

*Orthis perversa* Hall = *Orthothetes chemungensis perversus*.

*Orthis perveta* Conrad = *Dalmanella subæquata pervetus*.

*Orthis perveta* Hall, 1883 = *Dalmanella subæquata*.

*Orthis petræ* Sardeson = *Dinorthis proavita*.

*Orthis* (?) *pigra* Billings.

Chazy (Ordovician).

*Orthis piger* Billings, *Canadian Nat. Geol.*, IV, 1859, p. 442.

*Loc.* Mingan Island.

*Obs.* This species is probably congeneric with *Billingsella grandæva*.

*Orthis pisum* Hall (non Murchison) = *Nucleospira pisiformis*.

*Orthis plana* Castelnau (non Pander) = *Rafinesquina alternata*.

*Orthis planoconvexa* Hall = *Dalmanella planiconvexa*.

*Orthis platys* Billings = *Dinorthis platys*.

*Orthis plicata* Vanuxem = *Spirifer vanuxemi*.

*Orthis plicatella* White (non Hall) = *Orthis tricenaria*.

*Orthis plicatella* Hall = *Plectorthis plicatella*.

*Orthis pogonipensis* Hall and Whitfield = *Dalmanella pogonipensis*.

*Orthis porcata* McCoy = *Dinorthis porcata*.

*Orthis* (?) *porcia* Billings.

Chazy (Ord.).

*Orthis porcia* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., IV, 1859, p. 439, figs. 16-18;—Geol.

Canada, 1863, p. 130, fig. 58.

Loc. Near Montreal, Canada.

*Orthis porrecta* Sardeson = *Dalmanella testudinaria porrecta*.

*Orthis præumbona* Hall = *Ambocœlia præumbona*.

*Orthis pratteni* McChesney = *Derbya pratteni*.

*Orthis pravus* Hall = *Orthothetes pravus*.

*Orthis propinqua* Hall = *Schizophoria propinqua*.

*Orthis propinqua* Nettelroth = *Schizophoria striatula*.

*Orthis* (?) *pumila* Ulrich.

Lorraine (Ord.).

*Orthis costata* (non Sowerby) Hall, American Jour. Sci., XLVIII, 1845, p. 295.—

Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 33.

*Orthis pumila* Ulrich, Catalogue, Cincinnati Fossils, 1880, p. 14.

*Orthis cincinnatiensis* Miller, American Pal. Fossils, 2d ed., 1883, p. 296.

Loc. Cincinnati, Ohio.

*Orthis* (?) *punctostriata* Hall.

Niagara (Sil.).

*Orthis punctostriata* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 254, pl. 52, fig. 5.

*Orthis* ? *punctostriata* Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 217, pl. 20, figs. 2-4.

Loc. Lockport, New York.

*Orthis pyramidalis* Hall = *Scenidium pyramidalis*.

*Orthis quacoensis* Matthew = *Billingsella quacoensis*.

*Orthis quadrans* Hall = *Dalmanella quadrans*.

*Orthis quadricostata* Vanuxem = *Leiorhynchus quadricostatus*.

*Orthis* (?) *remnicha* N. H. Winchell.

Upper Cambrian.

*Orthis remnicha* N. H. Winchell, Fourteenth Ann. Rep. Geol. Nat. Hist. Survey of Minnesota, 1886, p. 317, pl. 2, fig. 7.

Loc. Red Wing, Minnesota; Cold Creek Canyon, Burnett County, Texas.

*Orthis resupinata* Hall, 1843 (non Martin) = *Schizophoria tulliensis*.

*Orthis resupinata* Martin = *Schizophoria resupinata*.

*Orthis resupinata latirostrata* Toulà = *Schizophoria cora*.

*Orthis resupinoides* Cox = *Schizophoria resupinoides*.

*Orthis retrorsa* Salter = *Dinorthis retrorsa*.

*Orthis rhynchonelliformis* Shaler = *Rhipidomella rhynchonelliformis*.

*Orthis richmonda* McChesney = *Derbya crassa*.

*Orthis robusta* Hall = *Derbya robusta*.

*Orthis rogata* Sardeson = *Dalmanella testudinaria*.

*Orthis* (?) *rugiplicata* Hall and Whitfield.

Niagara (Sil.).

*Orthis rugaplicata* Hall and Whitfield, Twenty-fourth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1872, p. 182;—Twenty-seventh Rep. Ibidem, 1875, pl. 9, figs. 1-3.—

Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 34, figs. 25-27.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 44, pl. 27, figs. 1-3.

*Orthis rugiplicata*, Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 217.

Loc. Louisville, Kentucky.

- Orthis (?) ruida** Billings. Anticosti (Sil).  
*Orthis ruida* Billings, Catalogue Silurian Fossils of Anticosti, 1866, p. 42.  
*Loc.* Anticosti.
- Orthis (?) saffordi** Hall and Clarke. Trenton (Ord.).  
*Orthis ? saffordi*, Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 218, 340, pl. 5A, figs. 38-40.  
*Loc.* "East Tennessee."
- Orthis (?) salemensis** Walcott. Lower Cambrian.  
*Orthis salemensis* Walcott, American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., XXXIV, 1887, p. 190, pl. 1, fig. 17;—Tenth Ann. Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey, 1891, p. 612, pl. 72, fig. 6.  
*Loc.* Washington County, New York; near Quebec, Canada.
- Orthis saltensis** Kayser. Upper Cambrian.  
*Orthis saltensis* Kayser, Palæontographica, Suppl., III, 1876, p. 8, pl. 1, fig. 16.  
*Loc.* Province Salta and Jujuy, Argentine Republic.
- Orthis (ff) sandbergeri** N. H. Winchell. Upper Cambrian.  
*Orthis sandbergeri* N. H. Winchell, Fourteenth Ann. Rep. Geol. Nat. Hist., Survey of Minnesota, 1886, p. 318, pl. 2, figs. 8, 9.  
*Loc.* Red Wing, Minnesota.
- Orthis schohariensis* Castelnau=*Strophonella schohariensis*.  
*Orthis scovilli* Miller=*Hebertella scovilli*.  
*Orthis sectostriata* Ulrich=*Plectorthis sectistriata*.  
*Orthis semele* Hall=*Rhipidomella semele*.  
*Orthis sinuata* Hall=*Hebertella sinuata*.
- Orthis (?) sola** Billings. Lorraine (Ord.). ◀  
*Orthis sola* Billings, Catalogue Silurian Fossils of Anticosti, 1866, p. 12.  
*Loc.* Anticosti.
- Orthis solitaria* Hall=*Rhipidomella solitaria*.  
*Orthis stonensis* Safford=*Dalmanella stonensis*.  
*Orthis striatocostata* Geinitz=*Meekella striaticostata*.  
*Orthis striatula* Emmons (non Schlotheim)=*Dalmanella testudinaria*.  
*Orthis striatula* of authors=*Schizophoria striatula*.  
*Orthis strophomenoides* Hall=*Orthostrophia strophomenoides*.  
*Orthis subæquata* Conrad=*Dalmanella subæquata*.  
*Orthis subcarinata* Hall=*Dalmanella subcarinata*.  
*Orthis subcircula* Simpson=*Rhipidomella subcirculus*.  
*Orthis subelliptica* White and Whitfield=*Rhipidomella subelliptica*.  
*Orthis subjugata* Hall=*Hebertella occidentalis*.
- Orthis (?) subnodosa** Hall. Niagara (Sil).  
*Orthis subnodosa* Hall, Descriptions of n. sp. Fossils from Waldron, Indiana, 1871, p. 14;—Eleventh Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1882, p. 286, pl. 27, fig. 17;—Trans. Albany Institute, X, 1883, p. 70.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shell Mem., Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 44.  
*Loc.* Waldron, Indiana; Louisville, Kentucky.
- Orthis suborbicularis* Hall=*Rhipidomella suborbicularis*.  
*Orthis subquadrata* Hall=*Dinorthis subquadrata*.  
*Orthis subumbona* Hall=*Martinia subumbona*.

- Orthis (?) sulivanti** Morris and Sharpe. Lower Devonian.  
*Orthis sulivanti* Morris and Sharpe, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, II, 1846, p. 275, pl. 10, fig. 1.  
*Loc.* Falkland Islands; South Africa.
- Orthis swallowi** Hall=*Schizophoria swallowi*.
- Orthis sweeneyi** Winchell=*Dinorthis pectinella sweeneyi*.
- Orthis (?) tenuidens** Hall. Clinton (Sil.).  
*Orthis tenuidens* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 58, pl. 20, fig. 9.  
*Loc.* Oneida County, New York.  
*Obs.* May be a species of *Orthothetes*.
- Orthis (?) tenuis** Morris and Sharpe. Lower Devonian.  
*Orthis tenuis* Morris and Sharpe, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, II, 1846, p. 275, pl. 10, fig. 4; pl. 11, fig. 4.  
*Loc.* Falkland Islands.  
*Obs.* Similar to *Chonostrophia complanata* Hall.
- Orthis (?) tenuistriata** Hall. Portage (Dev.).  
*Orthis tenuistriata* Hall, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 245, fig. 3.  
*Loc.* Shores of Crooked Lake, New York.  
*Obs.* This is not an *Orthis*; probably a pelecypod.
- Orthis tersus** Sardeson=*Dalmanella tersa*.
- Orthis testudinaria** Dalman=*Dalmanella testudinaria*.
- Orthis testudinaria** Owen, 1844=*O. tricenaria*.
- Orthis thiemii** White=*Rhipidomella thiemei*.
- Orthis tioga** Hall=*Schizophoria tioga*.
- Orthis tricenaria** Conrad. Trenton (Ord.).  
*Orthis tricenaria* Conrad, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, I, 1843, p. 333.—Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 121, pl. 32, fig. 8.—Salter, Canadian Organic Remains, Decade I, 1859, p. 39, pl. 9, figs. 1-4.—Hall, Geol. Wisconsin, I, 1862, p. 42, figs. 8-11.—Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 167, fig. 151.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 35, figs. 1-5.—Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 74, pl. 11, fig. 4.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 191, 193, 221, 228, pl. 5, figs. 9-14.—Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 418, pl. 32, figs. 18-23.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 60, pl. 39, fig. 4.—Whiteaves, Pal. Foss., III, Pt. III, 1897, p. 175.
- Orthis disparilis** Conrad, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, I, 1843, p. 333.—Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 119, pl. 32, fig. 4.—Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., IV, 1859, p. 440, fig. 20.—Hall, Geol. Wisconsin, I, 1862, p. 435.—Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 130, fig. 60.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 191, 221, 228.
- Orthis testudinaria?** Owen, Geol. Expl. Iowa, Wisconsin, and Illinois, 1844, pl. 15, fig. 11.
- †**Orthis plicatella** White (non Hall), Wheeler's Expl. and Survey west 100th Merid., IV, 1875, p. 72, pl. 4, fig. 10.
- Loc.* Mineral Point, Wisconsin; Middleville, etc., New York; Kentucky; Tennessee; near Ottawa and Montreal, Canada; Mingan Islands; Lake Winnipeg, Manitoba; White Pine and Eureka districts, Nevada; Minneapolis, etc., Minnesota; Pike County, Missouri.
- Obs.* *O. plicatella* White and *O. tricenaria* Walcott may prove to be distinct from *O. tricenaria* Conrad.

- Orthis (?) trinucleus** Hall. Clinton (Sil.).  
*Orthis trinucleus* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 58, pl. 20, fig. 8.  
*Loc.* Wayne County, New York.
- Orthis triplicatella** Meek = *Plectorthis triplicatella*.
- Orthis (?) tritonia** Billings. Calciferous (Ord.).  
*Orthis tritonia* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 76, fig. 69;—*Geol. Canada*, 1863, p. 231, fig. 244.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 217, pl. 7A, figs. 12, 13.  
*Loc.* Point Levis, Canada.
- Orthis tubulostriata** Hall = *Rhipidomella tubulostriata*.  
**Orthis tulliensis** Vanuxem = *Schizophoria tulliensis*.  
**Orthis uberis** Billings = *Rhipidomella uberis*.  
**Orthis umbonata** Conrad = *Ambocœlia umbonata*.  
**Orthis umbraculum** Owen (non von Buch) = *Derbya robusta*.  
**Orthis umbraculum** Hall, 1852, Newberry, 1861 = *Orthotheses umbraculum*.  
**Orthis unguiculus** Hall, 1843 (non Phillips) = *Ambocœlia gregaria*.  
**Orthis unguiformis** Castelnau, and Emmons = *Hipparionyx proximus*.  
**Orthis vanuxemi** Hall = *Rhipidomella vanuxemi*.  
**Orthis vanuxemi pulchella** Herrick = *Rhipidomella vanuxemi pulchella*.  
**Orthis varica** Conrad = *Bilobites varicus*.
- Orthis vespertilio** Sowerby. Ordovician.  
*Orthis vespertilio* (Sowerby) Kayser, *Palæontographica*, Suppl., III, 1876, p. 27, pl. 3, figs. 22, 23.  
*Loc.* Europe; Potrero de los Angulos, etc., Argentine Republic.
- Orthis whitfieldi** N. H. Winchell = *Plectorthis whitfieldi*.  
**Orthisina d'Orbigny** = *Clitambonites*.  
**Orthisina alberta** Walcott = *Billingsella alberta*.  
**Orthisina alternata** Hall = *Orthotheses chemungensis perversus*.  
**Orthisina americana** Whitfield = *Clitambonites diversus*.  
**Orthisina aretostriata** Hall = *Orthotheses chemungensis aretostriatus*.  
**Orthisina crassa** Meek and Hayden = *Derbya crassa*.  
**Orthisina diversa** Shaler = *Clitambonites diversus*.  
**Orthisina festinata** Billings = *Billingsella festinata*.  
**Orthisina grandæva** Billings = *Billingsella grandæva*.  
**Orthisina missouriensis** Swallow = *Meekella striaticostata*.  
**Orthisina transversa** Walcott = *Billingsella transversa*.  
**Orthisina verneuili** Billings = *Clitambonites diversus*.
- ORTHORHYNCHULA** Hall and C. Genotype *Orthis (?) linneyi* James. —  
*Orthorhynchula* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 181;—*Thirteenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist*, 1895, p. 824.
- Orthorhynchula linneyi** (James). Lorraine (Ord.). —  
*Orthis (?) linneyi* James, *The Paleontologist*, 5, 1881, p. 41.  
*Orthis linneyi* Nettelroth, *Kentucky Fossil Shells*, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 41, pl. 34, figs. 7-18; errata, p. 1.  
*Orthorhynchula linneyi* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 181, pl. 56, figs. 10-13, 19.  
*Loc.* Near Danville, etc., Kentucky; Cincinnati, Ohio; Nashville, Tennessee.

**ORTHOSTROPHIA** Hall.      Genotype *Orthis strophomenoides* Hall.

*Orthostrophia* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 36, figs. 32-34.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 199, 223, 253;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1894, p. 267.

**Orthostrophia** (?) *fasciata* Hall.      Niagara (Sil.).

*Orthis fasciata* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 255, pl. 52, fig. 8.

*Orthostrophia* ? *fasciata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 200, 223.

Loc. Rochester and Lockport, New York.

**Orthostrophia strophomenoides** Hall.      Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Orthis strophomenoides* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 46;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 177, pl. 14, fig. 2.

*Orthis halli* Safford, Geol. Tennessee, 1869, pp. 328, 533.

*Orthostrophia strophomenoides* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 36, figs. 32-34.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 200, 223, pl. 5A, figs. 24-27; pl. 6, figs. 32-34.

*Orthostrophia halli* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 5A, figs. 22, 23.

Loc. Albany and Schoharie counties, New York; Square Lake, Maine; Perry County, Tennessee.

**ORTHOTHETES** Fischer de Wald.      Genotype *Spirifera crenistria* Phil.

*Orthothetes* Fischer de Waldheim, Oryctographie du Gouvernement de Moscou, 1837, p. 133.—Waagen, Palaeontologica Indica, Ser. XIII, I, p. 607, 1884.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 253;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1894, p. 284.

*Streptorhynchus* Hall (non King), Sixteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 61, figs. 1-6;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 64.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 139.

**Orthothetes agassizi** (Rathbun).      Middle Devonian.

*Streptorhynchus agassizi* (Hartt) Rathbun, Bull. Buffalo Soc. Nat. Sci., I, 1874, p. 248, pl. 9, figs. 3, 4, 10, 16, 17, 23, 25, 26, 28-30;—Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., XX, 1879, p. 24.

Loc. Erere, Province of Para, Brazil.

**Orthothetes anomalus** (A. Winchell).      Hamilton (Dev.).

Crania (Pseudocrania) *anomala* A. Winchell, Geol. Rep. Lower Peninsula Michigan, 1866, p. 92.

*Streptorhynchus anomalus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 152.

Loc. Grand Traverse region, Michigan.

**Orthothetes bellulus** Clarke.      Marcellus (Dev.).

*Orthothetes bellulus* Clarke, Thirteenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, pp. 176, 187, pl. 4, figs. 2-4.

Loc. Livonia salt shaft, Livonia, New York.

**Orthothetes chemungensis** (Conrad).      Chemung (Dev.).

*Strophomena chemungensis* Conrad, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, VIII, 1842, p. 257, pl. 14, fig. 12.

*Strophomena bifurcata* Hall, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 266, fig. 2.

*Strophomena pectinacea* Hall, Ibidem, 1843, p. 266, fig. 4.

*Streptorhynchus chemungensis* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 67;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 40, fig. 9.—Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 117, pl. 13, fig. 16.

*Streptorhynchus chemungensis* var. *pectinacea* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 73, pl. 10, fig. 6.



**Orthothetes chemungensis (Conrad)—Continued.**

*Orthothetes chemungensis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 255, pl. 10, fig. 9; pl. 11A, fig. 14.—Whiteaves, Cont. Canadian Pal., I, 1892, p. 285.

*Loc.* New York and Pennsylvania; Eureka district, Nevada; Lake Winnipegosis, Canada; Waverly group of Ohio.

**Orthothetes chemungensis arctostriatus Hall.**

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Strophomena arctostriata* Hall, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 266, fig. 3.

*Orthisina arctostriata* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, pp. 80, 81, figs. 1, 2; p. 112.

*Streptorhynchus chemungensis* var. *arctostriata* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 71, pl. 9, figs. 1-12;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 40, fig. 8.

*Hemipronites chemungensis* var. *arctostriata* Meek, King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 35, pl. 3, fig. 2.

*Streptorhynchus arctostriata* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 117, pl. 13, fig. 7.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 140, pl. 31, figs. 31-33.

*Orthothetes chemungensis* var. *arctostriata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 10, fig. 8.

*Loc.* New York; Falls of Ohio; Eureka district, Nevada.

**Orthothetes chemungensis perversus (Hall).**

Cornuif. and Ham. (Dev.).

*Orthis perversa* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 137.

*Orthisina alternata* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 81, figs. 1, 2; p. 112.

*Streptorhynchus chemungensis* var. *perversus* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 72, pl. 9, figs. 13-17, 26.

*Streptorhynchus chemungensis* var. *alternata* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 40, fig. 7.

*Orthothetes chemungensis* var. *alternata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 10, fig. 7.

*Loc.* New York; Bosanquet, Ontario; Eureka district, Nevada.

**Orthothetes crenistria (Phillips?).**

Lower Carboniferous.

*Streptorhynchus crenistria?* A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1862, p. 410.

*Streptorhynchus crenistria* Davidson, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XIX, 1863, p. 173, pl. 9, fig. 19.—Dawson, Acadian Geology, 3d ed., 1878, p. 296, fig. 96.—Etheridge, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XXXIV, 1878, p. 362.

*Hemipronites crenistria?* Meek, Pal. Ohio, II, 1875, p. 279, pl. 10, fig. 5.

*Hemipronites crenistria* Meek, King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p.

pl. 7, fig. 2.—Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., III, 1888, p. 37, pl. 5, fig. 14; pl. 3, fig. 24; pl. 6, fig. 8; pl. 9, fig. 21; IV, p. 24, pl. 2, figs. 1, 5;—Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, pl. 15, fig. 1; pl. 21, fig. 14.

*Orthothetes crenistria* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 255, pl. 11A, fig. 15.

*Loc.* Medina and Granville, Ohio; Port aux Barques, Michigan; East River and Shubenacadie, Nova Scotia; Feilden Isthmus, lat. 82° 43'; White Pine district, Nevada.

*Obs.* These references are unsatisfactory identifications of Phillips's species. It may prove that more than a single species is here included.

**Orthothetes deformis Hall.**

Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Orthis deformis* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 44;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 174, pl. 10A, fig. 13; pl. 15, fig. 3.

**Orthothetes deformis Hall—Continued.**

*Streptorhynchus deformis* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 39, fig. 32.

*Orthothetes deformis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 255, pl. 9, fig. 32.

*Loc.* Albany County, New York; Cumberland, Maryland.

**Orthothetes deformis sinuatus Hall and Clarke. Lower Helderberg (Dev.).**

*Orthothetes deformis* var. *sinuata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 20, figs. 8, 9.

*Loc.* Cumberland, Maryland.

**Orthothetes desideratus Hall and Clarke.**

Waverly (L. Carb.).

*Orthothetes desideratus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 345, pl. 9A, figs. 26, 27.

*Loc.* Medina County, Ohio.

**Orthothetes flabellum (Whitfield).**

Corniferous (Dev.)

*Streptorhynchus flabellum* Whitfield, Annals N. Y. Acad. Sci., II, 1882, p. 200;—*Ibidem*, V, 1891, p. 521, pl. 6, figs. 7, 9;—Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, p. 421, pl. 2, figs. 7, 9.

*Loc.* Columbus, Ohio.

**Orthothetes hydraulicus (Whitfield).**

Waterlime (Sil.).

*Streptorhynchus hydraulicus* Whitfield, Annals N. Y. Acad. Sci., II, 1882, p. 193;—*Ibidem*, V, 1891, p. 508, pl. 5, figs. 1-3;—Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, p. 410, pl. 1, figs. 1-3.

*Loc.* Bellville and Greenfield, Ohio.

**Orthothetes inæqualis Hall.**

Kinderhook (L. Carb.).

*Orthis inæqualis* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 490, pl. 2, fig. 6.

*Streptorhynchus inæqualis* A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1865, p. 117.

*Streptorhynchus equivalvis* Hall and Whitfield, King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 252, pl. 4, figs. 1, 2.

*Streptorhynchus æquivalvis* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 42, figs. 20-23.

*Orthothetes inæqualis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 9A, figs. 20-23.

*Loc.* Burlington, Iowa; Newark and Granville, Ohio; Shafers, Pennsylvania; Wasatch Range, Utah.

**Orthothetes inflatus (White and Whitfield).**

Kinderhook (L. Carb.).

*Streptorhynchus inflatus* White and Whitfield, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., VIII, 1862, p. 293.—Hall and Whitfield, King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40 Parl., IV, 1877, p. 252, pl. 4, fig. 3.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 42, figs. 24, 25.

*Orthothetes inflatus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 9A, figs. 24, 25.

*Loc.* Burlington, Iowa; Dry Canyon, Oquirrh Mountains, Utah; Montana.

**Orthothetes interstriatus (Hall).**

Coralline (Sil.).

*Orthis interstriata* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 326, pl. 74, figs. 1, 2.

*Loc.* Schoharie, New York.

**Orthothetes lens (White).**

Kinderhook (L. Carb.).

*Streptorhynchus lens* White, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., IX, 1862, p. 28.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 67, pl. 39, fig. 2.

*Streptorhynchus lens* A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1865, p. 117.

**Orthothetes lens (White)**—Continued.

*Orthothetes lens* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 256, pl. 11A, figs. 16–22.

*Loc.* Clarksville, etc., Missouri; Hamburg, Illinois; Medina County, Ohio (Winchell).

**Orthothetes pandora (Billings).**

Upper Helderberg (Dev.).

*Streptorhynchus pandora* Billings, Canadian Jour., V, 1860, p. 226, figs. 12, 13;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 369, fig. 384.—Nicholson, Pal. Prov. Ontario, 1874, p. 70.

*Streptorhynchus chemungensis* var. *pandora* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 68, pl. 4, figs. 11–19; pl. 9, figs. 18–25, 27;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 40, figs. 1–6.

*Orthothetes chemungensis* var. *pandora* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 255, pl. 9, fig. 30; pl. 10, figs. 1–6.

*Loc.* Schoharie, Knoxville, Clarksville, etc., New York; Cayuga, Ontario; Columbus, Ohio (Whitfield); Eureka district, Nevada.

**Orthothetes pravus Hall.**

(Upper) Devonian.

*Orthis prava* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 490.

*Orthothetes prava* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 255, pl. 11A, fig. 13.

*Loc.* Lime Creek, Worth County, Iowa.

**Orthothetes subplanus (Conrad).**

Niagara and L. Held. (Sil. and Dev.).

*Strophomena subplana* Conrad, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci., Philadelphia, VIII, 1842, p. 258.—Hall, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 104, fig. 1;—Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 82.

*Leptaena subplana* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 259, pl. 53, figs. 8–10.—Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., I, 1856, p. 138, pl. 2, figs. 16, 17.

*Strophomena pecten* Roemer, Die Sil. Fauna west. Tennessee, 1860, p. 67, pl. 5, fig. 4.—Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 311, fig. 315;—Catalogue Silurian Fossils of Anticosti, 1866, p. 40.

*Streptorhynchus (Strophodonta) subplanus* Hall, Geol. Survey Wisconsin, I, 1862, p. 436.

*Streptorhynchus subplanus* Hall, Trans. Albany Institute, IV, 1863, p. 226;—Sixteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 63, figs. 1, 2;—Twenty-eighth Rep. N. Y. State Mus. Nat. Hist., 1879, p. 151, pl. 21, figs. 26–33;—Eleventh Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1882, p. 288, pl. 21, figs. 26–33;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 39, figs. 21–24; pl. 42, fig. 19.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 141, pl. 29, figs. 11, 12.—Beecher and Clarke, Mem. N. Y. State Mus., I, 1889, p. 23, pl. 2, figs. 14–20.

*Streptorhynchus hemiaster* Winchell and Marcy, Mem. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., I, 1865, p. 93, pl. 2, fig. 10.—Hall, Twentieth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1867, p. 392.

*Hemipronites subplanus* Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, III, 1868, p. 349.

*Hemipronites propinquus* Meek and Worthen, Ibidem, III, 1868, p. 351, pl. 6, fig. 6.

*Orthothetes subplana* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 255, pl. 9, figs. 21–24; pl. 9A, fig. 19; pl. 11A, figs. 9–12.

*Loc.* Lockport, Rochester, etc., New York; Thorold, Ontario; Waldron, Indiana; Louisville, Kentucky; Thebes, Alexander County, and Bridgeport, Illinois; Pike County, Missouri; Decatur County, Tennessee; Arisaig, Nova Scotia (Ami); Anticosti.

**Orthothetes tapajotensis (Derby).**

Upper Carboniferous.

*Streptorhynchus tapajotensis* Derby, Bull. Cornell Univ., I, 1874, p. 37, pl. 5, figs. 3, 6, 7, 9, 10; pl. 8, fig. 9.

**Orthothetes tapajotensis (Derby)—Continued.**

*Orthothetes tapajotensis* Waagen, *Palæontologica Indica*, Ser. XIII, I, 1884, pp. 607, 608.

*Loc.* Bomjardim and Itaituba, Brazil.

**Orthothetes tennis Hall.**

Niagara (Sil.).

*Streptorhynchus tenuis* Hall, *Trans. Albany Institute*, IV, 1863, p. 210;—Twenty-eighth Rep. N. Y. State Mus. Nat. Hist., 1879, p. 150, pl. 23, figs. 11–13;—Eleventh Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1882, p. 287, pl. 23, figs. 11–13.—Foerste, *Bull. Denison Univ.*, II, 1887, p. 105, pl. 8, figs. 31, 32, 38.—Nettelroth, *Kentucky Fossil Shells*, *Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey*, 1889, p. 142.

*Orthothetes tenuis* Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 255.

*Strophomena (Orthothetes) tennis* Foerste, *Geol. Ohio*, VII, 1895, p. 568, pl. 27, figs. 31, 32, 38.

*Loc.* Waldron, Indiana; near Louisville, Kentucky; Dayton, Ohio.

**Orthothetes umbraculum of authors (non von Buch). L. and Up. Carb.**

*Orthis umbraculum* Hall, *Stanabury's Expl. Survey Valley Great Salt Lake*, Utah, 1852, p. 412, pl. 3, fig. 6.—Newberry, *Ives's Rep. Colorado River of the West*, 1861, p. 125.

*Streptorhynchus umbraculum*? A. Winchell, *Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia*, 1865, p. 117.

*Hemipronites umbraculum*? A. Winchell, *Proc. American Philosophical Soc.*, XII, 1870, p. 251.

*Orthothetes umbraculum* Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 256.

*Loc.* Waverly group, Newark, Sciotoville, Warren, etc., Ohio; Up. Carb., Leavenworth, Kansas.

**Orthothetes woolworthanus Hall.**

Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Strophomena woolworthana* Hall, *Tenth. Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist.*, 1857, p. 48, figs. 1, 2;—Hall, *Pal. New York*, III, 1859, p. 192, pl. 17, figs. 1, 2.

*Streptorhynchus woolworthana* Billings, *Geol. Canada*, 1863, p. 957, fig. 449.—Hall, *Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol.*, 1883, pl. 39, figs. 25–31.

*Orthothetes woolworthana* Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 255, pl. 9, figs. 25–31.

*Loc.* Schoharie, Carlisle, Clarksville, and Hudson, New York.

**ORTHOTICHIA Hall and C.**

Genotype *Orthis*? *morganiana* Derby.

*Orthotichia* Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 213;—Eleventh *Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist*, 1894, p. 272.

**Orthotichia morganiana (Derby).**

Upper Carboniferous.

*Orthis*? *morganiana* Derby, *Bull. Cornell University*, I, 1874, p. 29, pl. 3, figs. 1–9, 11, 34; pl. 4, figs. 6, 14, 15.

*Orthis morganiana* Waagen, *Palæontologica Indica*, Ser. XIII, I, 1884, p. 564.

*Orthotichia*? *morganiana* Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 213, 226, pl. 7, figs. 11–15.

*Loc.* Bomjardim and Itaituba, Brazil.

**ORTHOTROPIA Hall and Clarke.**

Genotype *O. dolomitica* H. and C.

*Orthotropia* Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, explanation sheet to pl. 84, figs. 3–7.—Thirteenth *Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol.*, 1895, p. 943.

**Orthotropia dolomitica Hall and Clarke.**

Niagara (Sil.).

*Orthotropia dolomitica* Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 84, figs. 3–7.

*Loc.* Near Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

**PARASTROPHIA** Hall and C.      Genotype *Atrypa hemiplicata* Hall.

*Parastrophia* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 221;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, p. 839.

**Parastrophia divergens** Hall and Clarke.      Lorraine (Ord.).

*Parastrophia divergens* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pp. 222, 366, pl. 63, figs. 4-7.

Loc. Wilmington, Illinois.

**Parastrophia greenii** Hall and Clarke.      Niagara (Sil.).

*Parastrophia greenii* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pp. 222, 367, pl. 63, figs. 17-20, 22.

Loc. Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

**Parastrophia hemiplicata** Hall.      Trenton (Ord.).

*Atrypa hemiplicata* Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 144, pl. 33, fig. 10.—Billings Canadian Nat. Geol., I, 1856, p. 208, figs. 20-23.

*Atrypa circulus* Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 142, pl. 33, fig. 7;—Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 65.

*Pentamerus hemiplicatus* Hall, Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 66.—Billings, Canadian Jour., IV, 1859, p. 316.

*Camarella hemiplicata* Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 168, fig. 154.

*Camarella circulus* Miller, American Pal. Fossils, 1877, p. 107.

*Camarella bernensis* Sardeson, Bull. Minnesota Acad. Nat. Sci., III, 1892, p. 32, pl. 4, figs. 4-6.

*Anastrophia* ? *hemiplicata* Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, I, 1893, p. 382, pl. 30, figs. 29-31.—Whiteaves, Pal. Foss., III, Pt. III, 1897, p. 167.

*Parastrophia hemiplicata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 221, pl. 63, figs. 1-3.

Loc. Middleville, Watertown, etc., New York; Center County, Pennsylvania; Wisconsin; Minnesota; Ottawa and Lake Winnipeg, Canada.

**Parastrophia hemiplicata rotunda** (Winchell and Schu.).      Trenton (Ord.).

*Anastrophia* ? *hemiplicata* var. *rotunda* W. and S., Minnesota Geol. Survey, I, 1893, p. 383, pl. 30, figs. 32-35.

Loc. Cannon Falls, Minnesota; Decorah, Iowa.

**Parastrophia latiplicata** Hall and Clarke.      Niagara (Sil.).

*Parastrophia latiplicata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pp. 222, 368, pl. 63, figs. 23-27.

Loc. Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

**Parastrophia multiplicata** Hall and Clarke.      Niagara (Sil.).

*Parastrophia multiplicata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pp. 222, 367, pl. 63, figs. 15, 16, 21.

Loc. Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

**Parastrophia** (?) *obscura* (Hall and Whitfield).      Pogonip (Ord.).

*Porambonites obscurus* Hall and Whitfield, King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Par., IV, 1877, p. 234, pl. 1, fig. 16.

*Porambonites* ? *obscurus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, p. 228.

Loc. White Pine district, Nevada.

Obs. Based upon a single ventral valve which is insufficient to determine whether it belongs to *Parastrophia* or some rhynchonelloid. It is not a *Porambonites*.

**Parastrophia ops** (Billings). Anticosti (Sil.).

*Camarella ops* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 148, fig. 128.

*Loc.* Anticosti.

*Obs.* May be only a variety of *P. reversa*.

**Parastrophia reversa** (Billings). Anticosti (Sil.).

*Pentamerus reversus* Billings, Geol. Survey Canada; Rep. Progress for 1856, 1857, p. 295;—Canadian Jour., IV, 1859, p. 316.

*Brachymerus reversus* Shaler, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., 4, 1865, p. 69.

*Anastrophia reversa* Miller, American Pal. Foss., 1877, p. 104.

*Parastrophia reversa* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 63, figs. 8-14.

*Loc.* Anticosti.

*Obs.* Billings says this species is a large *P. hemiplicata* Hall. It appears, however, to be distinct. See *P. ops* Billings.

**Parastrophia scofieldi** (Winchell and Schuchert). Trenton (Ord.).

*Anastrophia* † *scofieldi* W. and S., Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 383, pl. 30, figs. 24-28.

*Loc.* Near Cannon Falls, Minnesota.

**PARAZYGA** Hall and Clarke. Genotype *Atrypa hirsuta* Hall.

*Parazyga* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 127;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, p. 800.

**Parazyga deweyi** Hall. Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Waldheimia deweyi* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 89.

*Trematospira* (*Rhynchospira*) *deweyi* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1889, p. 216, pl. 36, fig. 3.

*Parazyga deweyi* Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 128, fig. 112, pl. 49, figs. 40-46.

*Loc.* Albany and Schoharie counties, New York.

**Parazyga hirsuta** Hall. Corniferous and Hamilton (Dev.).

*Atrypa hirsuta* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 168.

*Trematospira hirsuta* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. Ibidem, 1860, p. 101;—Fourteenth Rep. Ibidem, 1861, p. 101;—Fifteenth Rep. Ibidem, 1862, pl. 2, figs. 11-16;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 274, pl. 45, figs. 16-32.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 136, pl. 16, figs. 15-19.

*Athyris* † *chloe* Billings, Canadian Jour., n. ser., V, 1860, p. 282, figs. 45-47.

*Retzia chloe* Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 385, fig. 419.

*Nucleospira indianensis* Miller, Seventeenth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1892, p. 79, pl. 13, figs. 13-15.

*Parazyga hirsuta* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, p. 128, fig. 111; pl. 49, figs. 28-39.

*Loc.* New York; Thedford, Canada; Falls of Ohio; Bunker Hill, Indiana.

**Paterina** Beecher=*Iphidea*.**PATERULA** Barrande. Genotype *Paterula bohémica* Barrande.

*Paterula* Barrande, Système Sil. du Centre de la Bohême, V, 1879, p. 110.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 78, 165;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1894, p. 242.

**Paterula amii** n. sp. Calciferous (Ord.).

*Paterula* species Hall and Clarke, VIII, Pt. I, p. 78, pl. 4K, fig. 1.

*Loc.* Quebec, Canada.

**PENTAGONIA** Cozzens. Genotype *Pentagonia peersii* Cozzens=  
*Atrypa unisulcata* Conrad.

*Pentagonia* Cozzens, *Annals Lyceum Nat. Hist. N. Y.*, IV, 1846, p. 158.—Meek and Hayden, *Smithsonian Cont. Knowledge*, XIV, 172, 1864, p. 16.—Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, p. 80;—*Thirteenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist*, 1895, p. 775.

*Goniocelia* Hall, *Fourteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist.*, 1861, p. 101.

*Pentagonia peersii* Cozzens=*Pentagonia unisulcata*.

**Pentagonia unisulcata** (Conrad). Oriskany to Hamilton (Dev.).

*Atrypa unisulcata* Conrad, *Fifth Ann. Rep. Geol. Survey of N. Y.*, 1841, p. 56.—Hall, *Fifteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist.*, 1862, pl. 11, fig. 10.

*Pentagonia peersii* Cozzens, *Annals Lyceum Nat. Hist. N. Y.*, IV, 1846, p. 158, pl. 10, fig. 3.

*Rhynchonella unisulcata* Hall, *Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist.*, 1857, p. 125.

*Athyris*† *unisulcata* Billings, *Canadian Journal*, V, 1860, p. 279, figs. 39-42.

*Goniocelia uniangulata* Hall, *Fourteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist.*, 1861, p. 101.

*Meristella* † *unisulcata* Hall, *Fifteenth Rep. Ibidem*, 1862, pl. 2, figs. 17-25.

*Athyris unisulcata* Billings, *Geol. Canada*, 1863, p. 373, fig. 396.

*Meristella* (*Pentagonia*) *unisulcata* varieties *biplicata* and *uniplicata* Hall, *Pal. New York*, IV, 1867, p. 309, pl. 50, figs. 18-35.

*Meristella unisulcata* Nettelroth, *Kentucky Fossil Shells*, *Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey*, 1889, p. 99, pl. 15, figs. 9-16.

*Pentagonia unisulcata* Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, p. 80, pl. 42, figs. 22-32.

*Loc.* New York; county of Haldimand and Bosanquet, Ontario; Falls of Ohio.

**PENTAMERELLA** Hall. Genotype *Atrypa arata* Conrad.

*Pentamerella* Hall, *Twentieth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist.*, 1867, p. 163;—*Pal. New York*, IV, 1867, pp. 373, 375.—Nettelroth, *Kentucky Fossil Shells*, *Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey*, 1889, p. 49.—Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, p. 245;—*Thirteenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist*, 1895, p. 845.

**Pentamerella arata** (Conrad). Upper Helderberg (Dev.).

*Atrypa arata* Conrad, *Fifth Ann. Rep. Geol. Survey N. Y.*, 1841, p. 55.

*Atrypa octocostata* Conrad, *Ibidem*, 1841, p. 55.

*Pentamerus aratus* Hall, *Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist.*, 1857, p. 125, figs. 1-10.—Billings, *Canadian Journal*, VI, 1861, p. 269, figs. 93-96;—*Geol. Canada*, 1863, p. 370, fig. 389.

*Pentamerella arata* Hall, *Pal. New York*, IV, 1867, p. 375, pl. 58, figs. 1-21.—Nettelroth, *Kentucky Fossil Shells*, *Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey*, 1889, p. 49, pl. 13, figs. 17-20.—Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, p. 245, pl. 71, figs. 21-29.

† *Pentamerus aratus* Tschernyschew, *Mém. Comité Géologique de St. Pétersbourg*, III, 1887, p. 101, pl. 4, figs. 18, 19.

*Loc.* New York; Cayuga, etc., Ontario; Columbus, Ohio; Falls of Ohio; † *Urals* of Russia.

**Pentamerella borealis** (Meek). Hamilton (Dev.).

*Pentamerus borealis* Meek, *Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci.*, I, 1868, p. 95, pl. 13, fig. 11.

*Loc.* Anderson River, British America.

**Pentamerella** (?) *compressa* Ringueberg. Niagara (S.).

*Pentamerella compressa* Ringueberg, *Bull. Buffalo Soc. Nat. Sci.*, V, 1886, p. 15, pl. 2, fig. 4.

**Pentamerella (?) compressa Ringueberg—Continued.***Loc.* Lockport, New York.*Obs.* May be a pathologic or compressed specimen of *Spirifer crispus* or *S. sulcatus*.**Pentamerella dubia Hall.**

? Hamilton (Dev.).

*Atrypa* (n. sp. ?) Owen, Geol. Survey Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, 1852, pl. 3A, fig. 1. [See specimen in U. S. Nat. Mus., Cat., Invert. Foss., 17927.]*Spirifer dubius* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 90.*Pentamerella dubia* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 379, pl. 58, figs. 38–43.—Hall and Clarke, *Ibidem*, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 245, pl. 71, figs. 32–38.*Loc.* Iowa City, Iowa.*Obs.* See *Pentamerella micula* Hall.**Pentamerella intralineata (A. Winchell).**

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Pentamerus intralineatus* A. Winchell, Geol. Rep. Lower Peninsula of Michigan, 1866, p. 94.*Loc.* Grand Traverse region, Michigan.**Pentamerella micula Hall.**

? Hamilton (Dev.).

*Pentamerella micula* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 378, pl. 58, figs. 26, 27.—Hall and Clarke, *Ibidem*, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 245.*Loc.* Iowa City, Iowa.*Obs.* Compare with *Pentamerella dubia* Hall.**Pentamerella obsolescens Hall.**

? Hamilton (Dev.).

*Pentamerella obsolescens* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 379, pl. 58, figs. 24, 25.—Hall and Clarke, *Ibidem*, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 245.*Loc.* Waterloo, Iowa.**Pentamerella pavilionensis Hall.**

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Pentamerus papilionensis* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 86.*Pentamerella papilionensis* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 377, pl. 58, figs. 28–37.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 50.*Pentamerella pavilionensis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 245, pl. 71, figs. 30, 31.*Loc.* Seneca and Canandaigua lakes, etc., New York; Falls of Ohio.**Pentamerella thusnelda Nettelroth.**

Corniferous (Dev.).

*Pentamerella thusnelda* Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 51, pl. 31, figs. 26–28.*Loc.* Near Louisville, Kentucky.**Pentamerella ventricosa Hall=Clorinda ventricosa.****PENTAMERUS Sowerby.**Genotype *P. lævis* Sowerby.*Pentamerus* Sowerby, Mineral Conchology, I, 1813, p. 76.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, p. 236;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, p. 844.*Pentamerus arcuosus* McChesney=Clorinda arcuosa.*Pentamerus aratus*=*Pentamerella arata*.*Pentamerus barrandi* Billings=Clorinda barrandei.*Pentamerus beaumonti* Castelnau=*P. oblongus*.*Pentamerus bisinuatus* McChesney=*P. oblongus*.*Pentamerus borealis* Meek=*Pentamerella borealis*.*Pentamerus brevirostris* Hall=*Anastrophia brevirostris*.



- Pentamerus chicagoensis* Winchell and Marcy=*Clorinda ventricosa*.  
*Pentamerus colletti* Miller=*Conchidium colletti*.  
*Pentamerus comis* Meek and Worthen=*Gypidula comis*.  
*Pentamerus complanatus* Nettelroth=*Conchidium tenuicostatum*.  
*Pentamerus conchidium*=*Conchidium biloculare*.  
*Pentamerus coppingeri* Etheridge=*Gypidula coppingeri*.  
*Pentamerus crassoradius* McChesney=*Conchidium crassiradiatum*.  
*Pentamerus decussatus* Whiteaves=*Conchidium decussatum*.  
*Pentamerus deshayessii* Castelnau=*Rensselaeria ovoides*.  
*Pentamerus elongatus* Vanuxem=*Amphigenia elongata*.  
*Pentamerus fornicatus* Hall=*Clorinda fornicata*.  
*Pentamerus galeatiformis* Meek and Worthen=*Gypidula comis*.  
*Pentamerus galeatus* Hall=*Gypidula galeata*.  
*Pentamerus galeatus* Hall and Whitfield=*Gypidula nucleus*.  
*Pentamerus galeatus* Roemer=*Gypidula roeмери*.  
*Pentamerus globulosus* Nettelroth=*Gypidula globulosa*.  
*Pentamerus hemiplicatus* Billings=*Parastrophia hemiplicata*.  
*Pentamerus interplicatus* Hall=*Anastrophia interplicata*.  
*Pentamerus intralineatus* Winchell=*Pentamerella intralineata*.  
*Pentamerus knappi* Hall and Whitfield=*Conchidium knappi*.  
*Pentamerus knighti* Sowerby=*Conchidium knighti*.  
*Pentamerus knotti* Nettelroth=*Gypidula knotti*.  
*Pentamerus laqueatus* Conrad=*Conchidium laqueatum*.  
*Pentamerus lenticularis* White and Whitfield=*Camarophorella lenticularis*.  
*Pentamerus littoni* Hall=*Conchidium littoni*.  
*Pentamerus lotis* Walcott=*Gypidula lotis*.  
*Pentamerus multicostatus*=*Conchidium multicostatum*.  
*Pentamerus nobilis* Emmons=*Conchidium laqueatum*.  
*Pentamerus nucleus* Hall and Whitfield=*Gypidula nucleus*.  
*Pentamerus nysius* var. *crassicosta* Hall=*Conchidium nysius*.  
*Pentamerus nysius* var. *tenuicostatus* Nettelroth=*Conchidium nysius*.  
*Pentamerus nysius* var. *tenuicosta* Hall=*Conchidium tenuicosta*.

***Pentamerus oblongus* Sowerby.**

Clinton and Niagara (Sil.).

- Pentamerus oblongus* Sowerby, Murchison's *Silurian System*, 1839, p. 641, pl. 19, fig. 10.—Hall, *Geol. N. Y.*; *Rep. Fourth Dist.*, 1843, p. 70, figs. 1-5.—Owen, *Geol. Expl. Iowa, Wisconsin and Illinois*, 1844, pl. 14, fig. 10.—Hall, *American Jour. Sci.*, 2d ser., XX, 1849, p. 227;—*Pal. New York*, II, 1852, p. 79, pl. 25, fig. 1; pl. 26, fig. 1.—Billings, *Canadian Nat. Geol.*, I, 1856, p. 58, pl. 1, figs. 2, 3;—*Geol. Canada*, 1863, p. 316, fig. 326.—Hall and Whitfield, *Twenty-fourth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist.*, 1872, p. 183;—*Geol. Survey Ohio, Pal.*, II, 1875, p. 137, pl. 7, fig. 9.—Whitfield, *Geol. Wisconsin*, IV, 1882, p. 288, pl. 17, figs. 4-9.—Nettelroth, *Kentucky Fossil Shells*, *Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey*, 1889, p. 60, pl. 33, figs. 15-17.—Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, p. 237, figs. 169-171; pl. 67, fig. 20; pl. 68, figs. 1-5; pl. 69, figs. 1, 4-7, 13, 14; pl. 70, figs. 1-4.

- Pentamerus beaumonti* Castelnau, *Essai Syst. Sil. l'Amérique Septentrionale*, 1843, p. 38, pl. 13, fig. 9.

**Pentamerus oblongus Sowerby—Continued.**

*Pentamerus bisinuatus* McChesney, Descriptions New Pal. Foss., 1861, p. 85;—*Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci.*, I, 1868, pl. 9, fig. 1.—Whitfield, *Geol. Wisconsin*, IV, 1882, p. 290, pl. 17, fig. 3.

*Loc.* England; New York; Ohio; Indiana; Kentucky; Illinois; Iowa; Wisconsin; Thorold, Ontario; Anticosti.

**Pentamerus oblongus cylindricus Hall and Whitfield. Niagara (Sil.).**

*Pentamerus oblongus* var. *cylindrica* Hall and Whitfield, *Twenty-fourth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist.*, 1872, p. 183;—*Twenty-seventh Rep. Ibidem*, 1875, pl. 10, figs. 13, 14.—Nettelroth, *Kentucky Fossil Shells*, *Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey*, 1889, p. 61, pl. 30, figs. 2-4.—Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 237, fig. 172; pl. 68, figs. 7, 8; pl. 69, figs. 11, 12.

*Loc.* Louisville, Kentucky.

**Pentamerus oblongus maquoketa Hall and Clarke. Niagara (Sil.).**

*Pentamerus oblongus* (partim) Whitfield, *Geol. Wisconsin*, IV, 1882, pp. 288, 291, pl. 17, figs. 8, 9.

*Pentamerus oblongus* var. *maquoketa* Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 239, pl. 67, figs. 11-13.

*Loc.* Ashford, Wisconsin; near Dubuque and Hopkinton, Iowa.

**Pentamerus oblongus subrectus Hall and Clarke. Niagara (Sil.).**

*Pentamerus oblongus* var. *subrectus* Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 238, 239, pl. 68, fig. 6; pl. 69, figs. 2, 3, 8-10; pl. 70, fig. 5.

*Loc.* Earlville, Iowa; Wisconsin.

**Pentamerus occidentalis Hall, 1858 (non 1852)=Gypidula comis.****Pentamerus occidentalis Hall, 1852=Conchidium occidentale.****Pentamerus ovalis Hall.**

Clinton (Sil.).

*Pentamerus ovalis* Hall, *Pal. New York*, II, 1852, p. 103, pl. 31, fig. 1.—Foerste, *Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist.*, XXIV, 1890, p. 324, pl. 5, figs. 17, 18.

*Loc.* New Hartford, Oneida County, New York; Cumberland Gap, Tennessee; Collinsville, Alabama.

*Obs.* Compare with *P. oblongus*.

**Pentamerus papilionensis Hall=Pentamerella pavilionensis.****Pentamerus pergibbosus Hall and Whitfield.**

Niagara (Sil.).

*Pentamerus pergibbosus* Hall and Whitfield, *Pal. Ohio*, II, 1875, p. 139, pl. 7, figs. 10, 11.—Nettelroth, *Kentucky Fossil Shells*, *Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey*, 1889, p. 162.—Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 239, pl. 67, figs. 10, 14-19.

*Loc.* Greenfield, Ohio; Louisville, Kentucky; Wisconsin (Whitfield).

**Pentamerus pesovis Whitfield.**

Waterlime (Sil.).

*Pentamerus pesovis* Whitfield, *Annals N. Y. Acad. Sci.*, II, 1882, p. 195;—*Ibidem*, V, 1891, p. 513, pl. 5, figs. 11-22;—*Geol. Ohio*, VII, 1895, p. 414, pl. 1, figs. 18-22.

*Loc.* Greenfield, Ohio; Louisville, Kentucky; Wisconsin (Whitfield).

**Pentamerus pseudogaleatus Hall=Gypidula pseudogaleata.****Pentamerus reversus Billings=Parastrophia reversa.****Pentamerus salinensis Swallow=Conchidium salinense.****Pentamerus subglobosus Meek and Worthen=Gypidula subglobosa.****Pentamerus trisinuatus McChesney=Meristina trisinuata.****Pentamerus uniplicatus Nettelroth=Gypidula uniplicata.****Pentamerus ventricosus Hall=Clorinda ventricosa.**

*Pentamerus verneuili* Hall = *Anastrophia verneuili*.

**PHOLIDOPS** Hall.

Genotype *Orbicula squamiformis* Hall.

*Pholidops* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 489;—Thirteenth Rep., N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 92;—Fifteenth Rep. Ibidem, 1862, p. 195;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, pp. 31, 413.—Dall, Bull. Mus. Comp., Zool., III, 1871, p. 27.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 155.—Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 376.—Hall and Clarke, Eleventh Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1894, p. 262.  
*Craniops* Hall, Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 84.—Ehlert, Fischer's Manuel de Conchyliologie, 1887, p. 1272.

***Pholidops arenaria*** Hall.

Oriskany (Dev.)

*Pholidops arenaria* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 413, pl. 3, fig. 10.—Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 41, fig. 24.  
*Loc.* Albany County and Hudson, New York.

***Pholidops areolata*** Hall.

Schoharie (Dev.)

*Pholidops areolata* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 31;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 31, pl. 3, figs. 4, 5.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 41, figs. 25, 26.  
*Loc.* Clarksville and Knox, New York.

***Pholidops bellula*** Walcott.

Lower Devonian

*Pholidops bellula* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 113, pl. 2, fig. 6.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 157.  
*Loc.* Eureka district, Nevada.

***Pholidops calceola*** Hall and Clarke.

Corniferous (Dev.)

*Pholidops calceola* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 157, 182, pl. 41, fig. 30.  
*Loc.* Falls of Ohio.

***Pholidops cincinnatiensis*** Hall.

Lorraine (Ord.)

*Pholidops cincinnatiensis* Hall, Twenty-fourth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1872, pl. 7, fig. 10;—Pal. Ohio, I, 1873, p. 130, pl. 5, fig. 2.—Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Science, II, 1875, p. 14;—Jour. Cincinnati Soc. Nat. Hist., I, 1878, p. 107.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 157, pl. 41, fig. 18.  
*Loc.* Cincinnati, etc., Ohio.

***Pholidops greenei*** Miller and Gurley.

Hamilton (Dev.)

*Pholidops greenei* Miller and Gurley, Bull. Illinois State Mus. Nat. Hist., 12, 1897, p. 48, pl. 3, figs. 16-21.  
*Loc.* Falls of Ohio.

***Pholidops hamiltoniæ*** Hall.

Hamilton (Dev.)

*Pholidops hamiltoniæ* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 92;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 32, pl. 3, figs. 6-9.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 157, pl. 41, figs. 31-34 (37?).  
*Loc.* Darien, Moscow, Canandaigua Lake, etc., New York.

*Pholidops lamellosa* Hall = *Pholidops oblata*.

***Pholidops lepis*** Hall and Clarke.

Corniferous (Dev.)

*Pholidops lepis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 157.  
*Loc.* Not given.  
*Obs.* A nomina nudum.

*Pholidops linguloides* Hall = *Pholidops oblata*.

- idops oblata** Hall. Hamilton (Dev.).  
*Pholidops oblata* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 414, pl. 3, fig. 10.  
*Pholidops* (?) *linguloides* Hall, Ibidem, 1867, p. 414.  
*Pholidops lamellosa* Hall, Ibidem, 1867, pl. 3, fig. 11.  
*Pholidops linguloides* and *oblata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 157, pl. 4I, figs. 35, 36.  
*Loc.* Aurora and Canandaigua Lake, New York.
- idops ovalis** Hall. Niagara (Sil.).  
*Pholidops ovalis* Hall, Trans. Albany Institute, IV, 1863, p. 209;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, pl. 3, figs. 1, 2;—Twenty-eighth Rep. N. Y. State Mus. Nat. Hist., 1879, p. 149, pl. 21, figs. 1, 2;—Eleventh Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1882, p. 284, pl. 21, figs. 1, 2.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 157, pl. 4I, fig. 20.  
*Loc.* Waldron, Indiana; Arisaig, Nova Scotia (Ami).  
*Nbs.* This species and *P. squamiformis* are probably identical with *P. implicata* Sowerby.
- idops ovata** Hall. Lower Helderberg (Dev.).  
*Pholidops ovatus* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 490, pl. 103B, fig. 7.  
*Pholidops ovata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 157, pl. 4I, figs. 22, 23.  
*Loc.* Albany County, New York; ? Square Lake, Maine.
- idops patina** Hall and Clarke. Corniferous (Dev.).  
*Pholidops patina* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 182, pl. 4I, figs. 27-29.  
*Loc.* De Ceuville, Ontario.
- idops quadrangularis** Walcott. Lower Devonian.  
*Pholidops quadrangularis* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 114, pl. 2, fig. 7.  
*Loc.* Lone Mountain, Nevada.  
*Nbs.* Apparently a plate of a crinoid.
- idops squamiformis** Hall. Niagara (Sil.).  
*Orbicula* ? *squamiformis* Hall, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 108, fig. 1;—Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 250, pl. 53, fig. 4.  
*Oraniops squamiformis* Hall, Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 84.  
*Pholidops squamiformis* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 490, pl. 103B, fig. 6.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 156, pl. 4I, fig. 21.  
*Loc.* Lockport, Rochester, etc., New York.  
*Nbs.* See *Pholidops ovalis* Hall.
- idops subtruncata** Hall. Lorraine (Ord.).  
*Orbicula* ? *subtruncata* Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 290, pl. 79, fig. 7.  
*Pholidops subtruncata* Hall, Descrip. n. sp. of Crinoidea and other Fossils, 1866, p. 14;—Twenty-fourth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1872, p. 221, pl. 7, fig. 9.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 4I, fig. 19.  
*Loc.* Lorraine and Turin, New York. In the Trenton at Ottawa, Canada (Ami).
- idops terminalis** Hall. Oriskany (Dev.).  
*Pholidops terminalis* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 490, pl. 103B, fig. 8.—Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 157.  
*Loc.* Cumberland, Maryland.
- idops trentonensis** Hall. Trenton (Ord.).  
*Pholidops trentonensis* Hall, Descrip. n. sp. of Crinoidea and other Fossils, 1866, p. 14;—Twenty-fourth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1872, p. 221, pl. 7, fig. 8.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 157, pl. 4I, fig. 17.  
*Loc.* Middletown, New York.

**Pholidops trentonensis minor** Winchell and Schuchert. Trenton (Ord.).

*Pholidops trentonensis* var. *minor* Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 376, pl. 29, fig. 40.

*Loc.* St. Paul and Cannon Falls, Minnesota.

**PHOLIDOSTROPHIA** Hall and Clarke. Genotype *Strophodonta nacrea* Hall=*Chonetes* (?) *iowensis* Owen.

*Pholidostrophia* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 287;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1894, p. 281.

**Pholidostrophia iowaensis** (Owen). Corniferous and Hamilton (Dev.).

*Chonetes* (?) *iowensis* Owen, Geol. Survey Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, 1852, p. 584, pl. 3A, fig. 7. [See specimens in U. S. Nat. Mus., Cat. Invert. Foss., 17942.]

*Chonetes* sp. undet. Owen, Ibidem, 1852, pl. 3A, fig. 17. [See specimens in U. S. Nat. Mus., Cat. Invert. Foss., 17916.]

*Strophomena* (*Strophodonta*) *nacrea* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Geol. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 144.

*Strophomena lepida* Hall, Geol. Iowa, I, 1858, p. 493, pl. 3, fig. 3.—Billings, Canadian Jour. Sci. Arts, VI, 1861, p. 344.

*Strophodonta nacrea* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 104, pl. 18, fig. 1;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 46, figs. 20–24.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 146.

*Strophodonta* (*Pholidostrophia*) *nacrea* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 287, pl. 15, figs. 20–24; Pt. II, 1895, pl. 84, fig. 11.

*Loc.* Iowa City, Iowa; western New York; Columbus, Ohio; Falls of Ohio; Rock Island, Illinois; Alpena, Michigan; Ontario, Canada.

*Obs.* Owen's type specimens preserved in the United States National Museum prove to be identical with *Strophomena lepida*, which Hall in 1867 said is a synonym for *Strophodonta nacrea*.

**Plæsiomys** Hall and Clarke=*Dinorthis*.**PLATYSTROPHIA** King. Genotype *Terebratulites biforata* Schlotheim.

*Platystrophia* King, Mon. Permian Fossils of England, Pal. Soc., 1850, p. 116.—Hall, Geol. Soc. America, I, 1889, pp. 19, 20.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 200.—Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 454.—Hall and Clarke, Eleventh Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1894, p. 268.

*Obs.* It is doubtful whether all the various forms of *Platystrophia* can be regarded as species. This genus is nearly always abundantly represented by one or more forms throughout the American Ordovician and Silurian systems. When individuals of the same region or of widely separated localities are compared with each other it is apparent that the specific characters are very inconstant. Individuals of a stratum, however, are fairly constant in form, size, and plications, and it is this limited constancy that has served in many of the following species.

**Platystrophia acuminata** James. Lorraine (Ord.).

*Orthis* (*Platystrophia*) *acuminata* James, The Palæontologist, 1, 1878, p. 7.

*Loc.* Cincinnati, Ohio.

**Platystrophia acutilirata** (Conrad). Lorraine (Ord.).

*Delthyris acutilirata* Conrad, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, VIII, 1842, p. 280, pl. 14, fig. 15.

*Orthis* (*Platystrophia*) *acutilirata* Meek, Pal. Ohio, I, 1873, p. 119, pl. 10, fig. 5.

*Orthis acutilirata* Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 28.

**Platystrophia acutilirata (Conrad)—Continued.**

*Orthis biforata* var. *acutilirata* White, Second Ann. Rep. Indiana Bureau of Statistics and Geol., 1880, p. 487, pl. 2, figs. 5-9;—Tenth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1881, p. 119, pl. 2, figs. 5-9.

*Platystrophia acutilirata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 223. *Loc.* Richmond, Indiana; Oxford, Ohio; Louisiana, Missouri. (Keyes).

**Platystrophia biforata (Schlotheim). Chazy-Niagara (Ord. and Sil.).**

*Terebratulites biforatus* Schlotheim, Petrefactenkunde, 1820, p. 265.

*Spirifer sheppardi* Castelnau, Essai Syst. Sil. l'Amérique Septentrionale, 1843, p. 42, pl. 14, fig. 15.

*Delthyris brachynota* Hall, Geol. New York; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 70, fig. 6.

*Orthis* and *Delthyris* Owen, Geol. Expl. Iowa, Wisconsin, Illinois, 1844, pl. 15, figs. 3, 7.

*Delthyris lynx* Hall (partim; non Eichwald), Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 133, pl. 32D, fig. 1.

*Spirifer biforata* var. *lynx* Hall, Ibidem, II, 1852, p. 65, pl. 22, fig. 1.

*Orthis biforatus* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., I, 1856, p. 206, figs. 6-10.—Nicholson and Hinde, Canadian Jour., XIV, 1874, p. 158.—White, Rep. U. S. Geogr. Geol. Survey west 100th Meridian, IV, 1874, p. 74, pl. 4, fig. 9.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 35, pl. 29, figs. 18-29.—Foerste, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., XXIV, 1890, p. 312.

*Orthis lynx* Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 167, fig. 149.—Miller (partim), Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 25.

*Platystrophia regularis* Shaler, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., 4, 1865, p. 67.

*Orthis* (*Platystrophia*) *biforata* Meek, Pal. Ohio, I, 1873, p. 112.—Foerste, Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, p. 579, pl. 25, figs. 7, 8.

*Orthis* (*Platystrophia*) *biforata* var. *lynx* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1883, pl. 35, figs. 11-14 (non figs. 9, 10, 15 of pl. 35 and fig. 30, pl. 34 = *P. biforata lynx*).

*Orthis biforata* var. *lynx forma reversata* and *daytonensis* Foerste, Bull. Denison Univ., I, 1885, pp. 81, 82, pl. 13, figs. 7, 8.

*Platystrophia lynx* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 202, 223, pl. 5B, fig. 10.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 64, pl. 39, fig. 5.

*Platystrophia biforata* Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 455, pl. 33, figs. 51-54.—Whiteaves, Pal. Foss., III, Pt. III, 1897, p. 177.

*Loc.* Throughout the horizons mentioned above in North America; also in England, Scotland, Ireland, Gotland, Scandinavia, Oeland, and Russia.

**Platystrophia crassa James.**

Lorraine (Ord.).

*Orthis* (*Platystrophia*) *dentata* †† Meek (non Pander), Pal. Ohio, I, 1873, p. 117, pl. 10, fig. 3.

*Orthis* (*Platystrophia*) *crassa* James, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., I, 1874, p. 20.

*Orthis dentata* Miller, Ibidem, II, 1875, p. 27.

*Orthis centrosa* Miller, North American Geol. Pal., 1889, p. 356.

*Platystrophia crassa* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 223.

*Platystrophia biforata* var. *crassa* Winchell and Schuchert, Geol. Survey Minnesota, III, 1893, p. 458, pl. 33, figs. 55, 56.—Whiteaves, Pal. Foss., III, Pt. III, 1897, p. 178.

*Loc.* Cincinnati, Ohio; Spring Valley, Minnesota; Lake Winnipeg, Manitoba.

**Platystrophia laticosta Meek.**

Lorraine (Ord.).

*Orthis* (*Platystrophia*) *laticosta* (James) Meek, Pal. Ohio, I, 1873, p. 116, pl. 10, fig. 4.

*Orthis* (*Platystrophia*) *cypha* James, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., I, 1874, p. 20.

**Platystrophia laticosta** Meek—Continued.

*Orthis laticosta* Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 27.

*Platystrophia biforata* var. *laticosta* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 223, pl. 5B, figs. 5-9

Loc. Cincinnati, etc., Ohio.

**Platystrophia lynx** (Eichwald).

Lorraine (Ord.).

*Terebratula lynx* Eichwald, Skizze von Podolis, 1830, p. 202.

*Delthyris lynx* (partim) Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 133, pl. 32D, fig. 1.—

Rogers, Geol. Pennsylvania, II, Pt. II, 1858, p. 820, fig. 616.

*Orthis* (*Platystrophia*) *biforata* var. *lynx* Meek, Pal. Ohio, I, 1873, p. 114, pl. 10, fig. 1.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 35, figs. 9, 10, 15.

*Orthis lynx* (partim) Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 25.

*Orthis biforata* Nicholson, Pal. Province Ontario, 1875, p. 16, fig. 5.

*Orthis* (*Platystrophia*) *lynx* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 34, fig. 30.

*Platystrophia biforata* var. *lynx* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 202, 223, pl. 5B, figs. 1-4.

Loc. Cincinnati, Ohio, and elsewhere in the Ohio Valley.

**Platystrophia regularis** Shaler = **Platystrophia biforata**.**PLECTAMBONITES** Pander.Genotype *P. planissima* Pander. —.

*Plectambonites* Pander, Beitrage zur Geognosie des Russ. Reiches, 1830, p. 90, pl. 1, figs. 8, 16; pl. 28, fig. 19.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 236, 295.—Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, II, 1893, p. 413.—Hall and Clarke, Eleventh Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1894, p. 290.

**Plectambonites arca** Shaler = **Plectambonites transversalis**.**Plectambonites gibbosus** Winchell and Schuchert.

Trenton (Ord.).

*Plectambonites gibbosa* W. and S., American Geol., IX, 1892, p. 288;—Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 416, pl. 32, figs. 13-17.

Loc. Mantorville, Old Concord, and near Cannon Falls, Minnesota.

**Plectambonites glaber** Shaler.

Anticosti (Sil.).

*Plectambonites glaber* Shaler, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., 4, 1865, p. 64.

*Leptæna glabra* Foerste, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., XXIV, 1890, p. 294.

Loc. Anticosti.

**Plectambonites plicatellus** (Ulrich).

Utica (Ord.).

*Leptæna plicatella* Ulrich, Jour. Cincinnati Soc. Nat. Hist., I, 1879, p. 15, pl. 7, fig. 12.

*Plectambonites plicatella* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 15A, figs. 34, 35.

Loc. Cincinnati, Ohio; Covington, Kentucky.

**Plectambonites productus** Hall and Clarke.

Niagara (Sil.).

*Plectambonites producta* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, p. 360, pl. 84, figs. 23-25.

Loc. Yellow Springs, Ohio.

**Plectambonites sericeus** (Sowerby).

Trenton to Clinton (Ord.-Sil.).

*Leptæna sericea* J. de C. Sowerby, Murchison's Silurian System, 1839, pl. 19, fig. 1, 2.—Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, pp. 110, 287, pl. 31B, fig. 2; pl. 79, fig. 3.—Ibidem, II, 1852, p. 59, pl. 21, fig. 1.—Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., I, 1856, p. 41, fig. 2.—Rogers, Geol. Pennsylvania, II, Pt. II, 1858, p. 818, fig. 599.—Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 163, fig. 139.—Meek, Pal. Ohio, I, 1873, p. 70, pl. 5, fig. 3.—Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 57.—Kayser, Palæontographica, Suppl., III, 1876, p. 21, pl. 3, fig. 19.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep.

**Plectambonites sericeus (Sowerby)—Continued.**

- N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 46, figs. 25-29.—Foerste, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., XXIV, 1890, p. 293.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 75, pl. 39, fig. 9.
- Leptæna sericea*? White, Wheeler's Expl. Survey west of the 100th Merid., IV, 1875, p. 70, pl. 4, fig. 7.
- Strophomena sericea* Conrad, Third Ann. Rep. Geol. Survey N. Y., 1840, p. 201.—Emmons, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Second Dist., 1842, p. 394.
- Strophomena semiovalis* Vanuxem, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Third Dist., 1842, p. 47.
- Leptæna aspera* James, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., I, 1874, p. 151.
- Plectambonites sericea*, Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 15, figs. 25-29.—Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 414, pl. 32, figs. 10-12.—Whiteaves, Pal. Foss., III, Pt. III, 1897, p. 174.
- Leptæna minnesotensis* Sardeson, Minnesota Acad. Nat. Sci., III, 1892, p. 329, pl. 4, figs. 24, 25.
- Leptæna precosia* Sardeson, Ibidem, 1892, p. 329, pl. 4, figs. 26-28.
- Leptæna recedens* Sardeson, Ibidem, 1892, p. 330, pl. 4, figs. 29-32.
- Leptæna saxea* Sardeson, Ibidem, 1892, p. 330, pl. 4, figs. 33-35.
- Loc.* England; New York; Ohio; Indiana; Kentucky; Missouri; Wisconsin; Minnesota; Manitoba; Talacastria, Argentine Republic.

**\*Plectambonites tenera Shaler=Plectambonites transversalis.**

**Plectambonites transversalis (Wahlenberg). Clinton-Niagara (Sil.).**

- Anomites transversalis* Wahlenberg, Act. Soc. Upsaliensis, III, 1821, p. 64.
- Strophomena elegantula* Hall, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 72, fig. 1.
- Strophomena transversalis* Hall, Ibidem, 1843, p. 105, fig. 4.
- Leptæna transversalis* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 256, pl. 53, fig. 5.—Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., I, 1856, p. 138, pl. 2, figs. 14, 15.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 46, figs. 34-36.
- Plectambonites arca* and *tenera* Shaler, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., 4, 1865, p. 64.
- Leptæna transversalis* var. *elegantula* Foerste, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., XXIV, 1890, p. 294, pl. 6, fig. 6.
- Plectambonites transversalis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 298, pl. 15, figs. 34-36.—Foerste, Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, p. 566, pl. 25, fig. 5; pl. 30, fig. 13; pl. 31, fig. 6.
- Loc.* Europe; New York; Osgood, Indiana; Wisconsin; Dundas and Hamilton, Ontario; Anticosti; Lake Temiscouata, New Brunswick.

**Plectambonites transversalis alabamaensis (Foerste). Clinton (Sil.).**

- Leptæna transversalis* var. *alabamensis* Foerste, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., XXIV, 1890, p. 296, pl. 5, fig. 9.
- Loc.* Collingville, Alabama.

**Plectambonites transversalis prolongatus (Foerste). Clinton (Sil.).**

- Leptæna prolongata* Foerste, Bull. Denison Univ., I, 1885, p. 79, pl. 13, fig. 5.
- Leptæna transversalis* var. *prolongata* Foerste, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., XXIV, 1890, p. 297, pl. 5, fig. 13.
- Loc.* Dayton, Ohio; Wildwood Station, Georgia.

**LECTORTHIS Hall and Clarke. Genotype *Orthis plicatella* Hall.**

- Orthis* (group of *O. plicatella*) Hall, Bull. Geol. Soc. America, I, 1889, p. 20.
- Plectorthis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 194, 221.—Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 435.—Hall and Clarke, Eleventh Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1894, p. 266.

**\*Plectorthis æquivalvis (Hall). Lorraine (Ord.).**

- Orthis æquivalvis* Hall (non Davidson, 1847), Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 120, pl. 32, fig. 6.



**Plectorthis æquivalvis (Hall)**—Continued.

*Plectorthis æquivalvis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 194, 221.

*Loc.* Cincinnati, Ohio; Wisconsin (Whitfield).

**Plectorthis (?) aurelia (Billings).**

Oriskany (Dev.).

*Orthis aurelia* Billings, Pal. Fossils, II, 1874, p. 34, pl. 3, fig. 3.

*Plectorthis ? aurelia* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 221.

*Loc.* Indian Cove, Gaspé.

**Plectorthis dichotoma Hall.**

Lorraine (Ord.).

*Orthis dichotoma* Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 125, pl. 32, fig. 13.—Miller, American Pal. Fossils, 1877, p. 117.

*Orthis fissicosta* Meek (non Hall), Pal. Ohio, I, 1873, p. 106, pl. 8, fig. 6.—Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 30.

*Orthis neglecta* James, The Palæontologist, 4, 1879, p. 26.

*Plectorthis dichotoma* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 221, pl. 5, fig. 21.

*Loc.* Cincinnati, Ohio.

**Plectorthis ella Hall.**

Lorraine (Ord.).

*Orthis ella* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1861, p. 121.

*Orthis ? ella* Hall, Fifteenth Rep. Ibidem, 1862, pl. 2, figs. 6-8;—Twenty-fourth Rep. Ibidem, 1872, pl. 7, fig. 21.—Meek, Pal. Ohio, I, 1873, p. 105, pl. 8, fig. 9.—Hall and Whitfield, Ibidem, II, 1875, p. 76, pl. 1, fig. 20.—Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 32.

*Plectorthis ? ella* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 221, pl. 5, figs. 22, 23.

*Loc.* Cincinnati, Ohio.

**Plectorthis fissicosta Hall.**

Lorraine (Ord.).

*Orthis fissicosta* Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 121, pl. 32, fig. 7.

*Plectorthis fissicosta* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 194, 221.

*Loc.* Cincinnati, Ohio.

**Plectorthis jamesi Hall.**

Lorraine (Ord.).

*Orthis jamesi* Hall, Fourteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1861, p. 89.

Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 33.—Hall and Whitfield, Pal. Ohio, II, 1875, p. 77, pl. 1, figs. 21, 22.

*Plectorthis jamesi* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 194, 221.

*Loc.* Cincinnati, Ohio.

**Plectorthis kankakiensis (McChesney).**

Lorraine (Ord.).

*Orthis kankakensis* McChesney, New Pal. Fossils, 1861, p. 77;—Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1868, p. 29, pl. 9, fig. 3.

*Plectorthis kankakensis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 221, pl. 5, figs. 24, 25.

*Loc.* Wilmington, Illinois; Wisconsin (Whitfield).

**Plectorthis plicatella Hall.**

Trenton-Lorraine (Ord.).

*Orthis plicatella* Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 122, pl. 32, fig. 9.—Meek, Pal. Ohio, I, 1873, p. 108, pl. 8, fig. 7.—Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 30.

*Orthis plicatella* Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 165, fig. 145.

*Plectorthis plicatella* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 221, pl. 5, figs. 18-20.

*Orthis (Plectorthis) plicatella* Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 436, pl. 33, figs. 5-7.

*Loc.* Cincinnati, Ohio; Middleville and Watertown, New York; Burgin, Kentucky; Cannon Falls, Kenyon, etc., Minnesota; Wisconsin.

- Plectorthis sectistriata** (E. O. Ulrich). Lorraine (Ord.).  
*Orthis* (?) *sectostriata* Ulrich, Jour. Cincinnati Soc. Nat. Hist., II, 1879, p. 15, pl. 7, fig. 11.  
*Plectorthis*? *sectostriata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 221.  
*Loc.* Cincinnati, Ohio.
- Plectorthis triplicatella** (Meek). Lorraine (Ord.).  
*Orthis triplicatella* Meek, American Jour. Sci., IV, 1872, p. 281;—Pal. Ohio, I, 1873, p. 109, pl. 8, fig. 8.—Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 31.  
*Plectorthis triplicatella* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 194, 221.  
*Loc.* Cincinnati, Ohio.
- Plectorthis whitfieldi** (N. H. Winchell). Lorraine (Ord.).  
*Orthis whitfieldi* N. H. Winchell, Ninth Ann. Rep. Geol. and Nat. Hist., Survey of Minnesota, 1881, p. 115.  
*Orthis pectinella* Whitfield (partim, non Emmons non Hall), Geol. Wisconsin, IV, 1882, p. 259, pl. 12, fig. 8.  
*Plectorthis whitfieldi* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 221, pl. 5, fig. 26.  
*Orthis* (*Plectorthis*) *whitfieldi* Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 437, pl. 33, figs. 8–13.  
*Loc.* Spring Valley and Granger, Minnesota; Delafield, Wisconsin; Lattners, Iowa; Savanna, Illinois.
- PLETHORHYNCHA** Hall and C. Genotype *Rhynchonella speciosa* Hall.  
*Plethorhyncha* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 191;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, p. 827.  
*Obs.* Proposed as a subgenus of *Camarotoechia*. It, however, does not seem to be worthy even of that rank. The species referred to *Plethorhyncha* are *Camarotoechia barrandei* Hall, *C. pleiopleura* (Conrad), and *C. speciosa* Hall.
- Plicatula striatocostata** Cox = *Meekella striaticostata*.
- POLYTECHIA** Hall and Clarke. Genotype *Hemipronites apicalis* Whitf.  
*Polytœchia* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 239, figs. 11, 12;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1894, p. 275.
- Polytœchia apicalis** (Whitfield). Calciferous (Ord.).  
*Hemipronites apicalis* Whitfield, Bull. American Mus. Nat. Hist., II, 1886, p. 300, pl. 24, figs. 1–5.  
*Polytœchia apicalis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 239, fig. 11, 12, pl. 7A, figs. 26–30.  
*Loc.* Fort Cassin, Vermont.
- PORAMBONITES** Pander. Genotype *Porambonites intermedia* Pander.  
*Porambonites* Pander, Beitrage zur Geognosie des Russ. Reiches, 1830, p. 95, pl. 3, fig. 9.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, p. 225.  
*Obs.* Not represented in America.
- Porambonites obscurus** Hall and Whitfield = *Parastrophia obscurus*.
- Porambonites ottawaensis** Billings = *Rhynchotrema ottawaensis*.
- PROBOSCIDELLA** Ehlert. Genotype *Productus proboscideus* de Vern.  
*Proboscidella* Ehlert, Fischer's Manuel de Conchyliologie, 1887, p. 1277.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 333.
- Proboscidella** (?) *clava* (Norwood and Pratten). Upper Carboniferous.  
*Productus clavus* Norwood and Pratten, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, III, 1854, p. 10, pl. 1, fig. 4.  
*Proboscidella clava* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 334.  
*Loc.* Graysville, Illinois.

**PRODUCTELLA Hall. Genotype Productus subaculeatus Murchison.**

*Productella* Hall, Twentieth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1867, p. 245;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 153.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 69.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 328;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1894, p. 298.

**Productella arctirostrata Hall. Chemung (Dev.).**

*Productus arctirostrata* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1867, p. 177.  
*Productella arctirostrata* Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 182, pl. 26, figs. 16-23;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 48, fig. 36.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 17, fig. 36.

*Loc.* Jasper and Cadiz, New York.

**Productella arcuata Hall. Kinderhook (L. Carb.).**

*Productus arcuatus* Hall, Geol. Survey of Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 518, pl. 7, fig. 4.—Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., III, 1888, p. 31, pl. 3, fig. 18.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 40.

*Productella arcuata* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 48, fig. 31, 32.

*Loc.* Burlington, Iowa; Granville, Newark, etc., Ohio; Hannibal, Missouri.

*Obs.* See *P. cooperensis*.

**Productella bialveata Hall. Chemung (Dev.)**

*Productella bialveata* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 183, pl. 26, figs. 24-28—

*Loc.* Meadville, Pennsylvania.

**Productella boydi Hall. Chemung (Dev.).**

*Productus boydi* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1867, p. 177, figs. 1-3.

*Productella boydi* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 169, pl. 24, figs. 10-16;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 48, fig. 24.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 17, fig. 24.

*Loc.* Phillipsburg, Elmira, etc., New York.

**Productella concentrica (Hall). Kinderhook (L. Carb.).**

*Productus concentricus* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1867, p. 180;—Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 517, pl. 7, fig. 3.—A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1862, p. 411;—*Ibidem*, 1865, p. 114;—Proc. American Philosophical Soc., XII, 1870, p. 249.—Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., III, 1888, p. 33, pl. 6, fig. 16.

*Loc.* Burlington, Iowa; Port aux Barques, Michigan; Rockford, Indiana; Sciotoville, etc., Ohio.

*Obs.* Compare with *Productella shumardana*.

**Productella costatula Hall. Chemung (Dev.).**

*Productella costatula* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 180, pl. 26, figs. 9, 15;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 48, figs. 18-20, 35.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 17, figs. 18-20, 35.

*Loc.* Randolph Conewango, New Albion, etc., New York.

**Productella costatula strigata Hall. Chemung (Dev.).**

*Productella costatula* var. *strigata* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 181.

*Loc.* Near Cadiz, New York.

**Productella dumosa Hall. Hamilton (Dev.).**

*Productus dumosus* Hall, Fourteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1861, p. 99.  
*Productella dumosa* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 162, pl. 23, figs. 38-40;—

Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 48, fig. 21.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 17, fig. 21.

*Loc.* Delphi, Bellona, Moscow, Hamilton, etc., New York.

- uctella* (?) *ericensis* Nicholson. Corniferous (Dev.).  
*Productella ericensis* Nicholson, Geol. Magazine London, n. ser., I, 1874, p. 118;—  
 Pal. Prov. Ontario, 1874, p. 77, fig. 26.  
 Loc. Port Colborne and Hagersville, Ontario.  
 Obs. See *Anoplia nucleata* Hall.
- uctella exanthemata* Hall. Corniferous and Hamilton (Dev.).  
*Productus exanthematus* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857,  
 p. 174.  
*Productella exanthemata* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 163, pl. 23, figs. 45,  
 46;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 48, fig. 17.—Hall and  
 Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 17, fig. 17.  
*Productus exanthematus* ?? Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, III, 1868,  
 p. 412, pl. 10, fig. 3.  
 Loc. Tinkers Falls and Seneca Lake, New York; Jackson and Union counties,  
 Illinois.
- uctella hallana* Walcott. Upper Devonian.  
*Productus dissimilis* Hall (non de Koninck, 1846), Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II,  
 1858, p. 497, pl. 3, fig. 7.—Meek, Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1868, p. 91,  
 pl. 13, fig. 3.  
*Productus* ? Meek, Ibidem, 1868, p. 91, pl. 13, fig. 4.  
*Productus* (*Productella*) *hallanus* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884,  
 p. 130, pl. 13, fig. 17.  
*Productus hallanus* Tschernyschew, Mémoires du Comité Géologique de St.  
 Pétersbourg, III, 1887, p. 114, pl. 14, fig. 27.—von Toll, Wissensch. Resultate  
 d. Neusibirischen Exped., 1885 u. 1886, 1889, p. 25, pl. 2, fig. 19.  
*Productus hallianus* Williams, Bull. Geol. Soc. America, I, 1890, pl. 12, figs. 8, 9.  
*Productella dissimilis* Whiteaves, Cont. Canadian Pal., I, 1891, p. 216.  
*Productella hallana* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 17A,  
 figs. 11, 12.  
 Loc. Rockford, Iowa; High Point, New York; Eureka district, Nevada; Atha-  
 basca River, Canada; Urals of Russia.
- uctella hirsuta* Hall. Chemung (Dev.).  
*Strophomena membranacea* Vanuxem (non *Productus membranaceus* von Buch),  
 Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Third Dist., 1842, p. 179, figs. 4, 5.  
*Productus hirsutus* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 175,  
 figs. 1-3.  
*Productella hirsuta* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 166, pl. 24, figs. 17-29;—  
 Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 48, figs. 28, 39.—Hall and  
 Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 17, figs. 28, 39, 45.  
 Loc. Phillipsburg and Rockville, New York; Covington, Pennsylvania.
- uctella hirsuta rectispina* Hall. Chemung (Dev.).  
*Productella hirsuta* var. *rectispina* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 168, pl. 24,  
 figs. 30-37;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 48, fig. 37.—Hall  
 and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 17, fig. 37.  
 Loc. Meadville, Pennsylvania.
- uctella hirsutiformis* (Walcott). Upper Devcnian.  
*Productus hirsutiforme* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 133, pl.  
 2, fig. 10.  
 Loc. Eureka and White Pine districts, Nevada.
- uctella hystriacula* Hall=*Strophalosia hystriacula*.
- uctella lachrymosa* (Conrad). Chemung (Dev.).  
*Strophomena lachrymosa* Conrad, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, VIII,  
 1842, p. 256, pl. 14, fig. 9.

**Productella lachrymosa (Conrad)—Continued.**

*Productus lachrymosus* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 177.

*Productella lachrymosa* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 172, pl. 25, figs. 23-28.

*Loc.* Factoryville, Bath, Ellington, etc., New York.

**Productella lachrymosa lima (Conrad).**

Chemung (Dev.)—

*Strophomena lima* Conrad, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, VIII, 1842, p. 256.

*Productella lachrymosa* var. *lima* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 174, pl. 25,

figs. 29-32;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 48, figs. 22, 23.—

Whiteaves, Cont. Canadian Pal., I, 1891, p. 217.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New

York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 17, figs. 22, 23.

*Productus (Productella) lachrymosus* var. *limus* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Sur-

vey, VIII, 1884, p. 132, pl. 13, fig. 18.

*Loc.* Randolph, Ellington, etc., New York; Eureka district, Nevada; Mackenzi River, Canada.

**Productella lachrymosa stigmata Hall. Chem. and Wav. (Dev. and L. Car.**

*Productella lachrymosa* var. *stigmata* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 174, pl.

25, figs. 33-41.

†*Productus* †Meek, Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1868, p. 91, pl. 13, fig. 5.

*Productus (Productella) lachrymosus* var. *stigmatus* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol.

Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 132.—Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., III, 1888, p. 34, pl.

3, fig. 28.

*Loc.* Olean, Conewango, and Randolph, New York; Licking County, Ohio;

Eureka district, Nevada; Northwest Territory, Canada.

**Productella mæcuruensis Rathbun.**

Middle Devonian.

*Productella mæcuruensis* Rathbun, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., XX, 1879, p. 17.

*Loc.* Province of Para, Brazil.

**Productella marquessi Rowley.**

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Productella marquessi* Rowley, American Geologist, XIII, 1894, p. 153, figs. 7, 8.

*Loc.* Callaway County, Missouri.

**Productella minneapolis Sardeson = Trematis huronensis.****Productella murchisoniana (de Koninck).**

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Productus murchisonianus* de Koninck, Mém. de la Soc. Royale des Sciences de

Liège, IV, 1846, p. 245, pl. 16, fig. 3.—Norwood and Pratten, Jour. Acad. Nat.

Sci. Philadelphia, III, 1854, p. 21.

*Loc.* Devils Back Bone, Illinois.

**Productella navicella Hall.**

Corniferous and Hamilton (Dev.).

*Productus navicellus* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 172.

*Productella navicella* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 156, pl. 23, figs. 1, 3,

9-11;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 48, figs. 8, 9.—Hall and

Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 17, figs. 8, 9;—Ibidem, VIII,

Pt. II, 1895, pl. 84, fig. 19.

*Productus (Productella) navicellus* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884,

p. 131, pl. 13, fig. 9.

*Loc.* Scholarie County, Moscow, and Pavilion, New York; Eureka district, Nevada.

**Productella onusta Hall.**

Chemung (Dev.).

*Productella onusta* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 184, pl. 26, figs. 29-42;—

Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1883, pl. 48, figs. 40-46.—Hall and

Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 17, figs. 40-43, 46.

*Loc.* Conewango, Napoli, and New Albion, New York.

- Productella papulata** Hall. Hamilton (Dev.).  
*Productus papulatus* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 165, pl. 23, figs. 47, 48.  
*Productella papulata* Hall, Ibidem, 1867, corrigenda.  
*Loc.* Bellona, Yates County, New York.
- Productella productoides** (Murchison). Hamilton (Dev.).  
*Orthis productoides* Murchison, Bull. Soc. Géol. de France, XI, 1840, p. 254, pl. 2, fig. 7.  
*Strophalosia productoides* Whiteaves, Cont. Canadian Pal., I, 1889, p. 112, pl. 15, fig. 2;—Ibidem, I, 1891, p. 216.  
*Productella productoides* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 317.  
*Productella productoides* var. *membranacea* Whiteaves, Cont. Canadian Pal., I, 1892, p. 282.  
*Loc.* Europe; Athabasca River, Lake Manitoba, and Thedford, Canada.
- Productella pyxidata** Hall. Kinderhook (L. Carb.).  
*Productus pyxidatus* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 498, pl. 3, fig. 8.—Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 130.  
*Productella pyxidata* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 48, fig. 34.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 17, fig. 34; pl. 17A, fig. 14.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 52.  
*Loc.* Hamburg, Illinois; Louisiana, Missouri.  
*Obs.* Compare with *Productella shumardana*.
- Productella rarispina** Hall. Chemung (Dev.).  
*Productus rarispinus* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 178.  
*Productella rarispina* Hall Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 170, pl. 24, figs. 1-9;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 48, fig. 33.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 17, fig. 33.  
*Loc.* Phillipsburg, New York.
- Productella semiglobosa** Nettelroth. Corniferous (Dev.).  
*Productella semiglobosa* Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 70, pl. 26, fig. 7.  
*Loc.* Falls of Ohio.
- Productella shumardana** Hall. Kinderhook (L. Carb.).  
*Productus shumardianus* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 499, pl. 3, fig. 9; pl. 7, fig. 2.  
*Productella shumardiana* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 48, fig. 7.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 17, fig. 7.  
*Productus* (*Productella*) *shumardianus* Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., III, 1888, p. 32, pl. 6, fig. 16; pl. 7, fig. 18.  
*Loc.* Clarksville, Missouri; Burlington, Iowa; Licking County, Ohio.  
*Obs.* The identifications of this species from Devonian horizons are here referred to *P. spinulicosta*. *P. shumardana* is probably synonymous with *P. pyxidata* Hall.
- Productella speciosa** Hall. Portage, Chem., and Kinderh. (Dev.-L. Carb.).  
*Productus speciosus* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 176.  
*Producta speciosa* A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1863, p. 4.  
*Productella speciosa* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 175, pl. 25, figs. 1-11;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 48, figs. 25, 26.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 17, figs. 25, 26.—Kindle, Bull. American Pal., 6, 1896, p. 35.  
*Productus* (*Productella*) *speciosus* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 133, pl. 13, fig. 8.

**Productella speciosa Hall—Continued.**

*Productus* (*Productella*) *speciosus*? Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., III, 1888, p. 34.  
*Loc.* Leon, New Albion, and Ithaca, New York; Licking County, Ohio; Burlington, Iowa; Eureka district, Nevada.

**Productella spinulicosta Hall. Corniferous to Hamilton (Dev.).**

*Productus subaculeatus* Norwood and Pratten (non Murchison), Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, III, 1854, p. 21.—Meek, King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 36, pl. 3, fig. 7.

*Productus subaculeatus*? Meek, Simpson's Rep. Expl. Great Basin Terr. Utah, 1876, p. 345, pl. 1, fig. 3.

*Productus spinulicostus* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 173.

*Productella spinulicosta* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 160, pl. 23, figs. 6-8, 25-34;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 48, figs. 3-6.—Whiteaves, Cont. Canadian Pal., I, 1891, p. 217, pl. 29, fig. 3; pl. 31, fig. 1.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 17, figs. 3-6.

*Productella subaculeata* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 154, pl. 23, figs. 4, 5.—Whiteaves, Cont. Canadian Pal., I, 1892, p. 283.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 17, figs. 1, 2.

*Productella subaculeata*? Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 48, figs. 1, 2.

*Productus* (*Productella*) *subaculeata* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, pp. 128, 214, pl. 7, fig. 2; pl. 13, figs. 19, 20.

*Productus* (*Productella*) *subaculeatus* var. *cataractus* Hall and Whitfield, Twenty-fourth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1872, p. 198;—Twenty-seventh Rep. Ibidem, 1875, pl. 9, figs. 9, 10.

*Productella subaculeata* var. *cataracta* Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 69, pl. 17, figs. 5-9.—Whiteaves, Cont. Canadian Pal., I, 1891, p. 217.

*Loc.* New York; Ohio; Falls of Ohio; Illinois; Iowa; Wisconsin; Eureka district, Nevada; Utah; Mackenzie and Hay rivers, and Lake Manitoba, Canada.

*Obs.* Some authors are disposed to regard as synonyms of this species, besides the above, *P. pyxidata*, *P. shumardana*, and *P. concentrica*, and all of these forms are thought to be identical with *P. subaculeata* Murchison. For the present it is preferable to retain the name *P. spinulicosta* for these American Devonian forms. *P. pyxidata*, *P. shumardana*, and *P. concentrica* are here arranged as species, but will probably be shown to be synonymous with *P. spinulicosta*.

**Productella striatula Hall.**

Chemung (Dev.).

*Productella striatula* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 177, pl. 25, figs. 14-21;—

Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 48, figs. 27, 38.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 17, figs. 27, 38, 44.

*Loc.* New Albion, Conewango, and Cold Spring, New York.

**Productella subaculeata of American authors = Productella spinulicosta.****Productella subaculeata cataracta Hall and Whitfield = Productella spinulicosta.****Productella subalata Hall.**

Middle Devonian.

*Productus subalatus* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 174;—Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 500, pl. 3, fig. 10.

*Productus callawayensis* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1860, p. 640.

*Productella subalata* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 165, pl. 23, fig. 49;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 48, fig. 16.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 17, fig. 16.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 52.

*Loc.* Rotk Island, Illinois; Callaway County, Missouri; Spring Valley, Minnesota.

**roductella truncata** Hall=*Strophalosia truncata*.

**roductella tullia** Hall.

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Productella tullia* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 164, pl. 23, figs. 41-44.

*Loc.* Tully and Delphi Falls, New York.

**RODUCTUS** Sowerby. Genotype *Anomites productus* Martin=*Productus martini* Sowerby=*Productus semireticulatus* (Martin).

*Productus* Sowerby, Mineral Conchology, I, 1814, p. 153.—de Koninck, Recher.

*Animaux Foss.*, Pt. I, 1847, p. 11.—Hall, Twentieth Rep. N. Y. State Geol.

Nat. Hist., 1867, p. 245;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 146.—Hall and Clarke,

Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 321;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. N. Y. State

Geologist, 1894, p. 297.

*Productus æquicostatus* Shumard=*Productus cora*.

**Productus alternatus** Norwood and Pratten.

Keokuk (L. Carb.).

*Productus alternatus* Norwood and Pratten, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia,

III, 1854, p. 20, pl. 2, fig. 1.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883,

pl. 49, fig. 14.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 18,

fig. 14.

*Productus vittatus* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 639.—Hall and

Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 18, figs. 15-17.—Keyes, Geol.

Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 43.

*Productus vittata* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1883, pl. 49,

figs. 15-17.

*Loc.* Rocky Run, Hancock County, Illinois; Keokuk, Iowa; Burlington group, Burlington, Iowa.

*Obs.* Compare with *Productus fimbriatus* and *P. gradatus*.

**roductus altonensis** Norwood and Pratten.

St. Louis (L. Carb.).

*Productus altonensis* Norwood and Pratten, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia,

III, 1854, p. 7, pl. 1, fig. 1.

*Loc.* Alton, Illinois.

**roductus americanus** Swallow=*Productus cora*.

**roductus andii** d'Orbigny=*Orthis buchi*.

**roductus arcistrostratus** Hall=*Productella arcistrostrata*.

**roductus arcuatus** Hall=*Productella arcuata*.

**roductus asperus** McChesney=*Productus nebrascensis*.

**roductus auriculatus** Swallow.

?Upper Carboniferous.

*Productus auriculatus* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., II, 1863, p. 92.

*Productus* (*fauriculatus*) Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 17A, fig. 24.

*Loc.* Formation and locality not given. ("Near Kansas City, Missouri," H. and C.)

**roductus batesianus** Derby.

Upper Carboniferous.

*Productus batesianus* Derby, Bull. Cornell Univ., I, 1874, p. 54, pl. 1, figs. 2, 10-13, 15; pl. 2, fig. 14; pl. 6, figs. 4, 7, 9.

*Loc.* Bomjardim and Itaituba, Brazil.

**roductus biseriatus** Hall.

St. Louis (L. Carb.).

*Productus biseriatus* Hall, Trans. Albany Institute, IV, 1858, p. 12.—Whitfield,

Bull. American Mus. Nat. Hist., I, 1882, p. 46, pl. 6, figs. 8-12.—Hall, Twelfth

Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1883, p. 325, pl. 29, figs. 8-12.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 43.

*Loc.* Alton, Illinois; Bloomington and Spergen Hill, Indiana; Crittenden County, Kentucky; Missouri.



**Productus blairi** Miller.

Chouteau (L. Carb.).

*Productus blairi* Miller, Seventeenth Rep. State Geol. of Indiana, 1891, p. 79, pl. 13, figs. 16, 17.

*Loc.* Sedalia, Missouri.

**Productus boliviaensis** d'Orbigny.

Upper Carboniferous.

*Productus boliviensis* d'Orbigny, Voyage dans l'Amérique Méridionale, Pal., 1842, p. 52, pl. 4, figs. 5-9.—de Koninck, Mém. de la Soc. Royale des Sci. Liège, IV, 1847, p. 177, pl. 8, fig. 2;—Recherches sur les Animaux Fossiles, Pt. I, 1847, p. 76, pl. 8, fig. 2.—Norwood and Pratten, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, III, 1854, p. 11.

*Productus cancerini* Gabb, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 2d ser., VIII, 1881, p. 302.

*Loc.* Yarbichambi and Lake Titicaca, Bolivia; near Richmond, Missouri.

**Productus boonensis** Swallow.

Upper Carboniferous

*Productus boonensis* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1858, p. 217.

*Loc.* Near the mouth of Platte River; Kansas and Missouri.

*Obs.* Compare with *Productus undiferus* de Koninck.

**Productus boonensis elevata** Swallow.

Upper Carboniferous

*Productus boonensis* var. *elevata* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1858, p. 217.

*Loc.* Near the mouth of Platte River, Missouri.

**Productus boydi** Hall=*Productella boydi*.**Productus buchianus** de Koninck.

Upper Carboniferous.

*Productus buchianus* de Koninck, Recherches sur les Animaux Fossiles, Pt. I, 1847, p. 129, pl. 18, fig. 4.—Norwood and Pratten, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, III, 1854, p. 20.

*Loc.* Belgium; Big Creek, Posey County, Indiana.

**Productus burlingtonensis** Hall.

Burlington (L. Carb.).

*Productus flemingi* var. *burlingtonensis* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 598, pl. 12, fig. 3.—Hall and Whitfield, King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 265, pl. 5, figs. 9-12.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 49, figs. 6-8.—Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., III, 1888, p. 32, pl. 3, figs. 20 (†22).—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 18, figs. 6-8.

*Productus burlingtonensis* Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 41.

*Loc.* Burlington, Iowa; Quincy, Illinois; Missouri; Oquirrh Mountains, Utah.

*Obs.* Compare with *P. mesialis*.

**Productus calhounianus** Geinitz (non Swallow)=*Productus cora*.**Productus calhounianus** Swallow=*Productus semireticulatus*.**Productus calhounianus kansasensis** Swallow=*Productus semireticulatus kansasensis*.**Productus callawayensis** Swallow=*Productella subalata*.**Productus cancerini** Geinitz=*Productus pertenuis*.**Productus cancerini** Gabb=*P. boliviaensis*.**Productus capacii** d'Orbigny.

Upper Carboniferous.

*Productus capacii* d'Orbigny, Voyage dans l'Amérique Méridionale, Pal., 1842, p. 50, pl. 3, figs. 24-26.

*Loc.* Yarbichambi, Bolivia.

- Productus carbonarius** de Koninck. Carboniferous.  
*Productus carbonarius* de Koninck, Description Animaux Fossiles, 1844, p. 181, pl. 12 bis, fig. 1.—Norwood and Pratten, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, III, 1854, p. 11.  
*Loc.* Belgium; Fountain Bluff, Illinois.
- Productus cestriensis** Worthen=*Productus fasciculatus*.
- Productus chandlessii** Derby. Upper Carboniferous.  
*Productus chandlessii* Derby, Bull. Cornell Univ., I, 1874, p. 51, pl. 4, figs. 1-4, 7, 9-11, 13, 16; pl. 6, fig. 1;—Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., III, 1876, p. 280.  
*Loc.* Itaituba, Brazil; Yampopata, Bolivia.  
*Obs.* Compare with *Productus boliviaensis* d'Orbigny.
- Productus clarkianus** Derby. Upper Carboniferous.  
*Productus clarkianus* Derby, Bull. Cornell Univ., I, 1874, p. 59, pl. 6, fig. 6; pl. 9, figs. 12, 13.  
*Loc.* Itaituba and Bomjardim, Brazil.
- Productus clavus** Norwood and Pratten=*Proboscidella clava*.
- Productus concentricus** Hall=*Productella concentrica*.
- Productus confragosus** Conrad. Upper Carboniferous.  
*Productus confragosus* Conrad, Trans. Geol. Soc. Pennsylvania, I, 1835, p. 268, pl. 12, fig. 5.  
*Loc.* Alleghany Mountains, Pennsylvania.  
*Obs.* Not well established.
- Productus cooperensis** Swallow. Kinderhook (L. Carb.).  
*Productus cooperensis* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1860, p. 64C.—A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1865, p. 115.  
*Productus cooperensis*? A. Winchell, Proc. American Philosophical Soc., XII, 1870, p. 249.  
*Loc.* Cooper County, Missouri; Burlington, Iowa; Sciotoville, Ohio.  
*Obs.* Keyes regards this species as a synonym for *Productella arcuata*.
- Productus cora** d'Orbigny. Upper Carboniferous.  
*Productus cora* d'Orbigny, Voyage dans l'Amérique Méridionale, Pal., 1842, p. 55, pl. 5, figs. 8-10.—de Koninck, Recherches sur les Animaux Fossiles, Pt. I, 1847, p. 50, pl. 4, fig. 4; pl. 5, fig. 2.—Owen, Geol. Rep. Wisconsin, Iowa, and Minnesota, 1852, pp. 103, 136, pl. 5, fig. 1.—Norwood and Pratten, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, III, 1854, p. 6.—Marcou, Geol. North America, 1858, p. 45, pl. 6, fig. 4.—Davidson, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XIX, 1863, p. 174, pl. 9, figs. 22, 23.—Geinitz, Carbon und Dyas in Nebraska, 1866, p. 50.—Derby, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., III, 1876, p. 281.—Dawson, Acadian Geology, 3d ed., 1878, p. 297, fig. 98.—Waagen, Palæontologica Indica, Ser. XIII, I, 1884, p. 677.—White, Thirteenth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1884, p. 126, pl. 26, figs. 1-3.—Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., II, 1887, p. 47, pl. 2, fig. 28.—Keyes, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1888, p. 227;—Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 47, pl. 37, fig. 2.  
*Productus* cfr. *cora* Toula, Sitzb. der k. k. Akad. der Wissensch. zu Wien, LIX, 1869, p. 9.  
*Productus cora*? Derby, Bull. Cornell Univ., I, 1874, p. 49, pl. 2, fig. 17; pl. 6, fig. 17.  
*Productus lyelli* de Verneuil, Lyell's Travels in North America, II, 1845, p. 221.—Dawson, Acadian Geology, 1855, p. 219, fig. g.  
*Productus* sp. Christy, Letters on Geology, 1848, pl. 5, fig. 1.  
 Bull. 87—21

**Productus cora d'Orbigny—Continued.**

- Productus semireticulatus* Hall, Stansbury's Expl. and Survey Valley Great Salt Lake, Utah, 1852, p. 411, pl. 3, figs. 3, 5.
- Productus prattenianus* Norwood, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, III, 1854, p. 17, fig. 10.—Meek, Final Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey of Nebraska, 1872, p. 163, pl. 2, fig. 5; pl. 5, fig. 13; pl. 8, fig. 10.—White, Wheeler's Expl. and Survey west 100th Meridian, IV, 1875, p. 113, pl. 7, fig. 1.—Meek, King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 72, pl. 7, fig. 7.
- Productus æquicostatus* Shumard, Geol. Rep. Missouri, I, 1855, p. 201, Pl. C, fig. 10.—Schiel, Pacific R. R. Reports, II, 1855, p. 108, pl. 2, figs. 4, 5.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, figs. 22, 23.
- Productus pileiformis* McChesney, New Pal. Fossils, 1860, p. 40.—Whitfield, Annals N. Y. Acad. Sci., V, 1891, p. 582, pl. 13, figs. 13, 14;—Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, p. 470, pl. 9, figs. 13, 14.
- Productus americanus* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., II, 1863, p. 91.
- Productus flemingi* Geinitz (non de Koninck), Carbon und Dyas in Nebraska, 1866, p. 52, pl. 4, figs. 1-4.
- Productus koninckianus* Geinitz (non de Verneuil), Ibidem, 1866, p. 53, pl. 4, fig. 5.
- Productus calhounianus* Geinitz (non Swallow), Ibidem, 1866.
- Loc.* Throughout the Upper Carboniferous of North America; Itaituba and Barreirinha, Brazil; Yampopata, Cochabamba, and Lake Titicaca, Bolivia; Kashmere.

*Obs.* See *Productus nodosus* and *P. hildrethianus*.

**Productus cora mogoyoni Marcon.**

Upper Carboniferous.

- Productus cora* var. *mogoyoni* Marcon, Geol. North America, 1858, p. 45, pl. 6, fig. 5.
- Loc.* Sierra de Mogoy, or Sierra Blanca, near the extinct volcano San Francisco, Arizona.

**Productus coriformis Swallow.**

St. Louis (L. Carb.).

- Productus coriformis* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., II, 1863, p. 94.
- Loc.* Cooper County, Missouri.
- Obs.* Keyes regards this species as a synonym for *P. lævicostus*.

**Productus costatoides Swallow.**

Upper Carboniferous.

- Productus costatoides* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1858, p. 217.—Newberry, Ives's Rep. Colorado River of the West, 1861, p. 123.
- Loc.* Kansas; banks of Colorado River.
- Obs.* Keyes regards this species as identical with *P. longispinus*.

**Productus costatus (Sowerby ?) de Koninck.**

Upper Carboniferous.

- †*Productus costatus* Sowerby, Mineral Conchology, VI, 1827, p. 115, pl. 560, fig. 1.
- Productus costatus* de Koninck, Recherches sur les Animaux Fossiles, Pt. I, 1847, p. 92, pl. 8, fig. 3; pl. 10, fig. 3; pl. 18, fig. 3.—Norwood and Pratten, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, III, 1854, p. 11.—Marcon, Geol. North America, 1858, p. 45, pl. 5, fig. 5.—Geinitz, Carbon und Dyas in Nebraska, 1866, p. 51.—Meek, Final Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey Nebraska, 1872, p. 159, pl. 6, fig. 6.—White, Wheeler's Expl. and Survey West 100th Meridian, IV, 1875, p. 109, pl. 8, fig. 2;—Second Ann. Rep. Indiana Bureau of Statistics and Geol., 1880, p. 516, pl. 8, figs. 7, 8;—Tenth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1881, p. 148, pl. 8, figs. 7, 8.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 50, figs. 8-13.—White, Thirteenth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1884, p. 124, pl. 24, figs. 4-6; pl. 25, figs. 3-5.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 19, figs. 8-13.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 51, pl. 36, fig. 1.

**Productus costatus (Sowerby?) de Koninck—Continued.**

*Productus costatus?* Derby, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., III, 1876, p. 280.

*Productus costatus* var. Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 712, pl. 28, figs. 3, 4.—Meek, King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th, Parl., IV, 1877, pl. 7, fig. 4.

*Productus portlockianus* Norwood and Pratten, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, III, 1854, p. 15, pl. 1, fig. 9.

*Productus* sp. Rogers, Geol. Pennsylvania, II, Pt. II, 1858, p. 833, fig. 687.

*Productus viminalis* White, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., IX, 1862, p. 29.

*Loc.* Europe; throughout the Upper Carboniferous of North America; Yampopata, Bolivia.

*Obs.* Sowerby's species is of uncertain value. The above synonymy is based upon *P. costatus* as redefined and illustrated by de Koninck.

**Productus curtirostratus A. Winchell. Kinderhook (L. Carb.).**

*Producta curtirostra* A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1865, p. 114.

*Productus curtirostratus* Miller, N. American Geol. Pal., 1889, p. 364.

*Loc.* Burlington, Iowa.

**Productus delawarei Marcon. Carboniferous.**

*Productus delawarii* Marcon, Geol. North America, 1858, p. 45, pl. 5, fig. 3.

*Loc.* Foot of Delaware Mountain, Texas.

*Obs.* Compare with *Productus cora* d'Orbigny.

**Productus depressus Swallow. Keokuk (L. Carb.).**

*Productus depressus* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., II, 1863, p. 93.

*Loc.* Fenton, St. Louis County, Missouri.

**Productus dissimilis Hall (non de Koninck)=Productella hallana.****Productus dolorosus A. Winchell. Waverly (L. Carb.).**

*Productus dolorosus* A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1865, p. 114.

*Loc.* Weymouth, Medina County, Ohio.

**Productus dumosus Hall=Productella dumosa.****Productus duplicostatus A. Winchell. Waverly (L. Carb.).**

*Productus duplicostatus* A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1865, p. 113.—Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., IV, 1888, p. 21, pl. 11, figs. 26, 29.

*Loc.* Knox and Licking counties, Ohio; Battlecreek, Michigan.

**Productus elegans Norwood and Pratten (non McCoy)=Productus fasciculatus.****Productus exanthematus Hall=Productella exanthemata.****Productus fasciculatus McChesney. Kaskaskia (L. Carb.).**

*Productus elegans* Norwood and Pratten (non McCoy), Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, III, 1854, p. 13, fig. 7.—Whitfield, Annals N. Y. Acad. Sci., V, 1891, p. 581, pl. 13, figs. 15-16;—Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, p. 469, pl. 9, figs. 15, 16.

*Productus fasciculatus* McChesney, New Pal. Fossils, 1860, p. 38.

*Productus cestriensis* Worthen, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1860, p. 570.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 44.

†*Productus elegans* Hall and Whitfield, King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 268, pl. 5, figs. 3, 4.

*Loc.* Chester and Kaskaskia, Illinois; Leavenworth and Washington County, Indiana; Missouri; Monongalia County, West Virginia; Caldwell County, Kentucky; Newtonville, Ohio; †Oquirrh Mountains, Utah.

***Productus fentonensis* Swallow.**

Keokuk (L. Carb.).

*Productus fentonensis* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., II, 1863, p. 93.

Loc. Fenton, St. Louis County, Missouri.

Obs. Keyes says this is a synonym for *P. magnus*.***Productus fimbriatus* Sowerby.**

?St. Louis. ?Upper Carboniferous.

*Productus fimbriatus* Sowerby, Mineral Conchology, V, 1824, p. 85, pl. 459, fig.

1.—Norwood and Pratten, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, III, 1854, p.

19.—Etheridge, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XXXIV, 1878, p. 630.

Loc. Alton, Illinois; Posey County, Indiana; Feilden Isthmus, lat. 82° 43'.

Obs. Compare with *Productus alternatus* Norwood and Pratten.***Productus flemingi* Geinitz (non de Koninck) = *Productus cora*.*****Productus flemingi* Marcou, and Roemer = *Productus longispina*.*****Productus flemingi burlingtonensis* Hall = *Productus burlingtonensis*.*****Productus flexistria* McCoy.**

Kaskaskia (L. Carb.).

*Productus flexistria* McCoy, Synopsis Carb. Fossils of Ireland, 1844, p. 109, pl.

30, fig. 18.—Norwood and Pratten, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, III,

1854, p. 6.

Loc. Chester, Kaskaskia, and Fountain Bluff, Illinois; Stephensport, Kentucky.

***Productus giganteus* (Martin).**

Upper Carboniferous.

*Anomites giganteus* Martin, Petrefacta Derbiensis, 1809, p. 6, pl. 15, fig. 1.*Productus giganteus* White, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., III, 1880, p. 46;—Twelfth Ann.

Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey of the Terr., 1883, p. 132, pl. 36, fig. 1.

Loc. Europe: McCloud River, Shasta County, California.

***Productus gracilis* A. Winchell.**

Waverly (L. Carb.).

*Productus gracilis* A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1865, p. 112—

Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., III, 1888, p. 34, pl. 7, fig. 2.

*Productus gracilis*? A. Winchell, Proc. American Philosophical Soc., XII, 1870,

p. 204.

Loc. Near Cayahoga Falls, Sciotoville, and Granville, Ohio.

***Productus gradatus* Swallow.**

Keokuk (L. Carb.).

*Productus gradatus* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., II, 1863, p. 93.

Loc. Keokuk, Iowa; Lewis and St. Louis counties, Missouri.

Obs. Keyes regards this species as identical with *P. vittatus* = *P. alternatus*.***Productus granulatus* Phillips.**

Keokuk (L. Carb.).

*Productus granulatus* Phillips, Geol. Yorkshire, II, 1836, p. 236, pl. 8, fig. 15.—Nor-

wood and Pratten, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, III, 1854, p. 21.

Loc. Near New Lisbon.

***Productus hepae* Morton.**

Upper Carboniferous.

*Productus hepae* Morton, American Jour. Sci., XXIX, 1896, p. 153, pl. 26, fig. 39.

Loc. Junior-Springs, Scioto County, Ohio.

Obs. Not recognized.

***Productus hirsutioides* Norwood and Pratten.**

Upper Carboniferous.

*Productus hirsutioides* Norwood and Pratten, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadel-

phia, III, 1854, p. 18, pl. 2, fig. 22.

Loc. Chatham, Missouri.

Obs. Keyes regards this form as a synonym for *P. cora*.***Productus hirsutioides* Walcott = *Productella hirsutioides*.*****Productus hirsutus* Hall = *Productella hirsuta*.*****Productus hirsutus* non Sowerby = *Productus longispina*.**

**Productus humboldti d'Orbigny.** Upper Carboniferous.

*Productus humboldti* d'Orbigny, *Voyage dans l'Amérique Méridionale*, Pal., 1842, p. 54, pl. 5, figs. 4-7.—de Koninck, *Recherches sur les Animaux Fossiles*, Pt. I, 1847, p. 114, pl. 12, fig. 2.—Toula, *Sitzb. der k. k. Akad. der Wissensch.*, XVIII, 1873, p. 16, pl. 2, fig. 3.—Waagen, *Palæontologica Indica*, Ser. XIII, I, 1884, p. 695, pl. 76, figs. 1-3.

*Productus humboldti* ? de Keyserling, *Reise in das Petschora-Land*, 1846, p. 201, pl. 4, fig. 3.

*Loc.* Yarbichambi, Bolivia; south end of Spitzbergen; Nishnei-Irginsk, Russia; India; Kashmere.

**Productus inca d'Orbigny = Productus semireticulatus.****Producta incurvata Shepard = Strophomena incurvata.****Productus indianensis Hall.**

St. Louis (L. Carb.).

*Productus indianensis* Hall, *Trans. Albany Institute*, IV, 1858, p. 13.—Whitfield, *Bull. American Mus. Nat. Hist.*, I, 1882, p. 47, pl. 6, figs. 6, 7.—Hall, *Twelfth Rep. State Geol. Indiana*, 1883, p. 326, pl. 29, figs. 6, 7.

*Loc.* Spergen Hill, Indiana.

**Productus inflatus McChesney.**

Upper Carboniferous.

*Productus inflatus* McChesney, *New Pal. Fossils*, 1860, p. 40;—*Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci.*, I, 1868, p. 27, pl. 6, fig. 1.

*Loc.* Leavenworth, Indiana.

**Productus ivesi Newberry.**

Upper Carboniferous.

*Productus ivesi* Newberry, *Ives's Rep. Colorado River of the West*, 1861, p. 122, pl. 2, figs. 1-8.

*Loc.* Colorado River near mouth of Diamond River.

**Productus koninckianus Geinitz (non de Verneuil) = Productus cora.****Productus lævicosta White.**

Kinderhook (L. Carb.).

*Productus lævicostus* White, *Jour. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist.*, VII, 1860, p. 230.—Keyes, *Geol. Survey Missouri*, V, 1895, p. 41, pl. 38, fig. 1.

*Productus lævicostus* ? Hall and Whitfield, *King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl.*, IV, 1877, p. 266, pl. 5, figs. 7, 8.

*Loc.* Burlington, Iowa; Louisiana, Missouri; Oquirrh Mountains, Utah.

*Obs.* Compare with *P. coræformis*.

**Productus lasallensis Worthen.**

Upper Carboniferous.

*Productus lasallensis* Worthen, *Geol. Survey Illinois*, V, 1873, p. 569, pl. 25, fig. 9.—Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 17A, fig. 13.

*Loc.* Lasalle, Illinois.

**Productus latissimus Sowerby.**

Carboniferous.

*Productus latissimus* Sowerby, *Mineral Conchology*, 1822, pl. 330.—Meek, *Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey of the Terr.*, II, 1876, p. 354, pl. 1, fig. 1.

*Loc.* Europe; Vancouver Island.

**Productus leuchtenbergensis de Koninck.**

Carboniferous.

*Productus leuchtenbergensis* de Koninck, *Recherches sur les Animaux Fossiles*, Pt. I, 1847, p. 121, pl. 14, fig. 3.—Norwood and Pratten, *Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia*, III, 1854, p. 19.

*Loc.* Europe; Masons Landing, Jersey County, Illinois.

**Productus longispina Sowerby ?**

Upper Carboniferous.

? *Productus longispinus* Sowerby, *Mineral Conchology*, I, 1814, p. 154, pl. 68, fig. 1.

*Productus longispinus* Salter, *Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London*, XVII, 1861, p. 64, pl. 4, fig. 2.—Meek, *Final Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey Nebraska*, 1872, p. 161, pl.

**Productus longispina Sowerby?—Continued.**

- 6, fig. 7; pl. 8, fig. 6.—Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, V, 1873, p. 569, pl. 25, fig. 10.—White, Wheeler's Expl. and Survey west 100th Meridian, IV, 1875, p. 118, pl. 8, fig. 5.—Meek, King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 78, pl. 8, fig. 4.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 50, figs. 1-4.—White, Thirteenth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1884, p. 127, pl. 24, figs. 10, 11.—Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., II, 1887, p. 48, pl. 2, figs. 25, 27, 28.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 45, fig. 4.
- Productus flemingi* Roemer (non de Koninck), Kreidebildung Texas, 1852, p. 89, pl. 11, fig. 8.—Marcou, Geol. North America, 1858, p. 47, pl. 6, fig. 7.
- Productus splendens* Norwood and Pratten, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, III, 1854, p. 11, pl. 1, fig. 5.—Schiel, Pacific R. R. Reports, II, 1855, p. 108, pl. 1, fig. 3.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 19, figs. 1-4.
- Productus splendens* (?) Meek and Hayden, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, III, 1859, p. 25.—Newberry, Ives's Rep. Colorado River of the West, 1861, p. 124.
- Productus wabashensis* Norwood and Pratten, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, III, 1854, p. 13, pl. 1, fig. 6.
- Productus horridus* Geinitz, Carbon und Dyas in Nebraska, 1866, p. 55, pl. 4, fig. 7.
- Productus orbignyianus* Geinitz (non de Koninck), Ibidem, 1866, p. 56, pl. 4, figs. 8-11.
- Productus* (Marginifera) *splendens* Smith, Proc. American Phil. Soc., XXXV, 1897, p. 29.
- Loc.* Throughout the Upper Carboniferous of the United States; Bolivia.
- Obs.* Since considerable uncertainty exists as to Sowerby's species, it may be better to adopt *P. orbignyianus* de Koninck for the above synonymy. *P. costatoides* is also regarded by Keyes as a synonym for *P. longispinus*.

**Productus longus Meek.**

Carboniferous.

- Productus* sp. undet. Meek, King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 67.
- Productus longus* Meek, Ibidem, 1877, end of description.
- Productus ivosif* Meek, Ibidem, 1877, pl. 7, fig. 6.
- Loc.* White Pine district, Nevada.

**Productus lyelli de Verneuil=Productus cora.****Productus magnicostatus Swallow.**

Upper Carboniferous.

- Productus magnicostatus* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1860, p. 611.
- Loc.* Johnson County, Missouri.
- Obs.* Keyes regards this species as a synonym for *P. semireticulatus*.

**Productus magnus Meek and Worthen.**

Keokuk (L. Carb.)

- Productus magnus* Meek and Worthen, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1861, p. 142;—Geol. Survey Illinois, III, 1868, p. 528, pl. 20, fig. 7.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 41.
- Loc.* Monroe County, Illinois; St. Genevieve County, Missouri.
- Obs.* Compare with *P. fentonensis*.

**Productus margaritaceus Phillips.**

Upper Carboniferous.

- Producta margaritacea* Phillips, Geol. Yorkshire, II, 1836, p. 215, pl. 8, fig. 8.
- Productus margaritaceus* Norwood and Pratten, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, III, 1854, p. 6.
- Loc.* Near Richmond, Missouri.

**Productus marginicinctus Prout.**

St. Louis (L. Carb.)

- Productus marginicinctus* Prout, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1857, p. 43, pl. 22, figs. 1-16.—Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 674, pl. 24, fig. 3.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 43.
- Loc.* St. Louis, Missouri; Milan, Illinois.
- Obs.* See *Productus wortheni* Hall.

**Productus martini** Sowerby = **Productus semireticulatus**.

**Productus mesialis** Hall.

Keokuk (L. Carb.).

**Productus mesialis** Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 636, pl. 19, fig. 2;—  
Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 49, figs. 9, 10.—Hall and Clarke,  
Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 18, figs. 9, 10.

Loc. Keokuk, Iowa; Nauvoo, Illinois.

Obs. Keyes regards this species as identical with *P. burlingtonensis*.

**Productus mesolobus** Phillips.

Carboniferous.

**Productus mesoloba** Phillips, Geol. Yorkshire, II, 1836, p. 215, pl. 7, figs. 12, 13.  
**Productus mesolobus** Etheridge, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XXXIV, 1878,  
p. 630.

Loc. Europe; Feilden Isthmus, lat. 82° 43'.

**Productus mexicanus** Shumard.

Upper Carboniferous.

**Productus mexicanus** Shumard, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1858, p. 291.—  
Kayser, Richthofens China, IV, 1883, p. 182, pl. 28, fig. 7.

**Productus mexicanus**? White, Wheeler's Expl. and Survey west 100th Meridian,  
IV, 1875, p. 120, pl. 8, fig. 6.

Loc. Guadalupe Mountains, New Mexico; Lincoln County, Nevada; Lo-Ping,  
China.

**Productus morbillianus** A. Winchell.

Burlington (L. Carb.).

**Producta morbilliana** A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1865,  
p. 113.

Loc. Burlington, Iowa; Sciotoville, Ohio.

**Productus multistriatus** Meek.

Carboniferous.

**Productus multistriata** Meek, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1860, p. 309.

**Productus multistriatus** Meek, Simpson's Rep. Expl. Great Basin Terr. Utah,  
1876, p. 350, pl. 1, fig. 8;—King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 76,  
pl. 8, fig. 3.

Loc. Utah and Nevada.

**Productus muricatus** Norwood and Pratten.

Upper Carboniferous.

**Productus muricatus** Norwood and Pratten (non Phillips), Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci.  
Philadelphia, III, 1854, p. 14, pl. 1, fig. 8.—White, Wheeler's Expl. and Sur-  
vey west 100th Meridian, IV, 1875, p. 120, pl. 8, fig. 4.—Herrick, Bull. Denison  
Univ., II, 1887, p. 49.—Keyes, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1888, p. 228.

Loc. Pike County, Illinois; near Richmond, Missouri; Des Moines Valley, Iowa;  
Flint Ridge, Ohio; Lake County, Colorado; northern New Mexico.

Obs. Since Phillips's *P. muricatus* is regarded as a synonym for *P. costatus*, there  
is no need for another specific name for Norwood and Pratten species.

**Productus nanus** Meek and Worthen.

Upper Carboniferous.

**Productus nanus** Meek and Worthen, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1860,  
p. 450;—Geol. Survey Illinois, II, 1866, p. 320, pl. 26, fig. 4.—Keyes, Proc. Acad.  
Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1888, p. 227.

Loc. Jefferson County, Iowa; northern New Mexico (White).

**Productus navicella** Hall = **Productella navicella**.

**Productus nebraskaensis** Owen.

Upper Carboniferous.

**Productus nebrascensis** Owen, Geol. Rep. Wisconsin, Iowa, and Minnesota, 1852,  
p. 584, pl. 5, fig. 3.—McChesney, Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1868, p. 24, pl.  
1, fig. 7.—Meek, Final Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey Nebraska, 1872, p. 165, pl. 2,  
fig. 2; pl. 4, fig. 6; pl. 5, fig. 11.—Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois,  
V, 1873, p. 569, pl. 25, fig. 8.—White, Wheeler's Expl. and Survey west 100th  
Meridian, IV, 1875, p. 116, pl. 8, fig. 3.—Meek, King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th  
Parl., IV, 1877, p. 65.—White, Thirteenth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1884,  
p. 122, pl. 24, figs. 7-9.—Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., II, 1887, p. 49, pl. 2,



**Productus nebraskaensis** Owen—Continued.

fig. 30.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 19, figs. 5-7.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 48, pl. 37, fig. 3.

**Productus nebrascensis?** Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., III, 1888, p. 31, pl. 1, fig. 24; pl. 3, fig. 23.

**Productus rogersi** Norwood and Pratten, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 2d ser., III, 1854, p. 9, pl. 1, fig. 3.—Hall, Pacific R. R. Reports, III, 1856, p. 104, pl. 2, figs. 14, 15.—Meek and Hayden, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1859, p. 26.—Newberry, Ives's Rep. Colorado River of the West, 1861, p. 121.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 50, figs. 17, 18.

**Productus asperus** McChesney, New Pal. Fossils, 1860, p. 34.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 50, figs. 5-7.

**Productus wilberanus** McChesney, New Pal. Fossils, 1860, p. 36;—Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1868, p. 26, pl. 1, fig. 8.

**Strophalosia horrescens** Geinitz (non Murchison Vern. and Keyser.), Carbon und Dyas in Nebraska, 1866, p. 49.

*Loc.* Bellevue, Missouri; Illinois; Indiana; Ohio; Nebraska; New Mexico; Nevada; Arizona; Utah.

*Obs.* Compare with *P. norwoodi*.

**Productus nevadaensis** Meek.

Upper Carboniferous.

**Productus nevadensis** Meek, King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 64, pl. 8, fig. 2.

*Loc.* White Pine district, Nevada.

*Obs.* Compare with *Productus punctatus* (Martin).

**Productus newberryi** Hall.

Waverly (L. Carb.).

**Productus newberryi** Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 180.—A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1865, p. 115.—Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., IV, 1888, p. 20, pl. 10, figs. 24, 25.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 18, figs. 1-3.

**Productella newberryi** Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 49, figs. 1-3.

*Loc.* Medina County and Newark, Ohio.

**Productus newberryi annosus** Herrick.

Waverly (L. Carb.).

**Productus newberryi** var. *annosus* Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., IV, 1888, p. 20, pl. 3, fig. 17;—Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, pl. 23, fig. 13.

*Loc.* Alexandria, Ohio.

**Productus nodicostatus** Herrick.

Waverly (L. Carb.).

**Productus nodocostatus** Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., IV, 1888, p. 23.

*Loc.* Rushville, Ohio.

**Productus nodosus** Newberry.

Upper Carboniferous.

**Productus nodosus** Newberry, Ives's Rep. Colorado River of the West, 1861, p. 124, pl. 1, fig. 7;—Macombes' Rep. Expl. Exped. Santa Fe to the Great Colorado River of the West, 1876, p. 140, pl. 3, fig. 3.

*Loc.* Santa Fe, New Mexico.

*Obs.* Probably a synonym for *Productus cora* d'Orbigny.

**Productus norwoodi** Swallow.

Upper Carboniferous.

**Productus** (*Strophalosia*?) *norwoodii* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1858, p. 182.

**Productus norwoodi** Meek and Hayden, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1859, p. 35.

*Loc.* Cottonwood Valley, Kansas.

*Obs.* Compare with *Productus pustulosus* Phillips and *P. scabriculus* (Martin). Regarded by Keyes as a synonym for *P. nebraskaensis*.

- Productus occidentalis** Newberry. Upper Carboniferous.  
*Productus occidentalis* Newberry, Ives's Rep. Colorado River of the West, 1861, p. 122, pl. 2, figs. 9, 10.  
*Loc.* Banks of Cascade River near the junction of Great and Little Colorado rivers.
- Productus orbignyianus** Geinitz (non de Koninck)=*Productus longispinus*.
- Productus ovatus** Hall. St. Louis (L. Carb.).  
*Productus ovatus* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 674, pl. 24, fig. 1;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 49, fig. 19.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 18, fig. 19.  
*Loc.* Ottumwa and Keosauqua, Iowa.
- Productus papilio** Gabb. Upper Carboniferous.  
*Productus papilio* Gabb, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 2d ser., VIII, 1881, p. 302, pl. 42, fig. 12.  
*Loc.* Lake Titicaca, Bolivia.
- Productus papulatus** Hall=*Productella papulata*.
- Productus parvulus** A. Winchell. Kinderhook (L. Carb.).  
*Producta parvula* A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1863, p. 4.  
*Loc.* Burlington, Iowa.
- Productus parvus** Meek and Worthen. Kaskaskia (L. Carb.).  
*Productus parvus* Meek and Worthen, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1860, p. 450;—Geol. Survey Illinois, II, 1866, p. 297, pl. 23, fig. 4.—White, Wheeler's Expl. and Survey west 100th Merid., IV, 1875, p. 83, pl. 5, fig. 6.  
*Loc.* Chester, Illinois; Mountain Spring, Nevada.
- Productus (?) pectinoides** Shepard.  
*Producta pectenoidea* Shepard, American Jour. Sci., XXXIV, 1838, p. 150, fig. 4.  
*Loc.* Vermilionville, LaSalle County, Illinois.  
*Obs.* The geological position of this species may be Trenton or Upper Carboniferous. The illustration is unsatisfactory.
- Productus pertenuis** Meek. Upper Carboniferous.  
*Productus cancrini* Geinitz (non de Verneuil), Carbon und Dyas in Nebraska, 1866, p. 54, pl. 4, fig. 6.  
*Productus pertenuis* Meek, Final Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey Nebraska, 1872, p. 164, pl. 1, fig. 14; pl. 8, fig. 9.  
*Loc.* Nebraska City, Nebraska; Leavenworth, Kansas; Kansas City, Missouri.
- Productus peruvianus** d'Orbigny. Upper Carboniferous.  
*Productus peruvianus* d'Orbigny, Voyage dans l'Amérique Méridionale, Pal., 1842, p. 52, pl. 4, fig. 4.  
*Loc.* Yarbichambi, Bolivia.  
*Obs.* Probably a synonym for *Productus semireticulatus*.
- Productus phillipsi** Norwood and Pratten. Carboniferous.  
*Productus phillipsii* Norwood and Pratten, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, III, 1854, p. 8, pl. 1, fig. 2.  
*Loc.* Big Canyon, Humboldt River, Utah.
- Productus pileiformis** McHesney=*Productus cora*.
- Productus pileolus** Shumard. Upper Carboniferous.  
*Productus pileolus* Shumard, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1858, p. 291.  
*Loc.* Guadalupe Mountains, Texas.

**Productus pocillum Morton.**

Upper Carboniferous.

*Productus pocillum* Morton, Amer. Jour. Sci., XXIX, 1836, p. 150, pl. 2, fig. 2.*Loc.* Putnam Hill, Ohio.*Obs.* Not recognizable.**Productus popei Shumard.**

Upper Carboniferous.

*Productus popei* Shumard, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1858, p. 290, pl. 11, fig. 8.*Loc.* New Mexico and Texas.**Productus portlockianus** Norwood and Pratten=**Productus costatus**.**Productus prattenianus** Norwood=**Productus cora**.**Productus punctatus (Martin).**

Upper Carboniferous.

*Anomites punctatus* Martin, Petrefacta Derbiensia, 1809, p. 8, pl. 37, fig. 6.*Productus punctatus*? Morton, American Jour. Sci., XXIX, 1836, p. 153, pl. 26, fig. 38.

*Productus punctatus* Shumard, Marcy's Rep. U. S. Expl. Red River, Louisiana, 1853, p. 201, pl. 1, fig. 5; pl. 2, fig. 1.—Norwood and Pratten, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, III, 1854, p. 19.—Marcou, Geol. North America, 1858, p. 48, pl. 6, fig. 12.—Geinitz, Carbon und Dyas in Nebraska, 1866, p. 55.—McChesney, Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1868, p. 27, pl. 1, figs. 10, 11.—Meek, Final Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey Nebraska, 1872, p. 169, pl. 2, fig. 6; pl. 4, fig. 5.—Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, V, 1873, p. 569, pl. 25, fig. 13.—White, Wheeler's Expl. and Survey west 100th Meridian, IV, 1875, p. 114, pl. 7, fig. 2;—Eleventh Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1882, p. 373, pl. 42, figs. 1-3.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol. 1883, pl. 50, figs. 14-16.—White, Thirteenth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1884, p. 124, pl. 27, figs. 1-3.—Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., II, 1887, p. 48, pl. 2, fig. 29.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 17A, fig. 21; pl. 19, figs. 14-18.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 51, pl. 37, fig. 1.—Smith, Proc. American Phil. Soc., XXXV, 1897, p. 29 (extract).

*Productus semipunctatus* Sheppard, American Jour. Sci., XXXIV, 1838, p. 153, fig. 9.*Productus tubulospinus* McChesney, New Pal. Fossils, 1860, p. 37.*Productus* allied to *punctatus* Etheridge, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XXXIV, 1878, p. 630.*Loc.* Europe; Ohio; Indiana; Illinois; Missouri; Arkansas; Nebraska; Iowa; Nevada; New Mexico; Feilden Isthmus, lat. 82° 43'.**Productus pustulosus Phillips.**

Upper Carboniferous.

*Producta pustulosa* Phillips, Geol. Yorkshire, II, 1836, p. 216, pl. 7, fig. 15.*Productus pustulosus* Marcou, Geol. North America, 1858, p. 48, pl. 6, fig. 1.—Geinitz, Carbon und Dyas in Nebraska, 1866, p. 55.*Productus pyxidiformis* Marcou, Geol. North America, 1858, p. 48, pl. 6, fig. 3.*Productus pustulosus*? Meek and Hayden, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1859, p. 26.*Loc.* Europe; Leavenworth, Kansas; Tigras, New Mexico.*Obs.* See *Productus norwoodi*.**Productus pyxidatus** Hall=**Productella pyxidata**.**Productus pyxidiformis** de Koninck=**Productus pustulosus**.**Productus raricostatus Herrick.**

Waverly (L. Carb.).

*Productus raricostatus* Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., IV, 1888, p. 19, pl. 3, fig. 19;—Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, pl. 22, fig. 9.*Loc.* Moots Run, Ohio.**Productus rarispinus** Hall=**Productella rarispina**.

- Productus reticulatus** Gabb. Upper Carboniferous.  
*Productus reticulatus* Gabb, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 2d ser., VIII, 1881, p. 302, pl. 42, fig. 13.  
*Loc.* Lake Titicaca, Bolivia.
- Productus rhomianus** Derby. Upper Carboniferous.  
*Productus rhomianus* Derby, Bull. Cornell Univ., I, 1874, p. 56, pl. 3, figs. 20, 41-44, 49.  
*Loc.* Bomjardim and Itaituba, Brazil.
- Productus rogersi** Norwood and Pratten = *Productus nebraskaensis*.
- Productus rushvillensis** Herrick. Waverly (L. Carb.).  
*Productus rushvillensis* Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., IV, 1888, p. 22, pl. 3, fig. 15;—Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, pl. 23, fig. 15.  
*Loc.* Rushville, Newark, and Londonville, Ohio.
- Productus scabriculus** (Martin). Lower and Upper Carboniferous.  
*Anomites scabriculus* Martin, Petrefacta Derbiensia, 1809, p. 8, pl. 36, fig. 5.  
*Productus scabriculus* Norwood and Pratten, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, III, 1854, p. 17.—Marcou, Geol. North America, 1858, p. 47, pl. 5, fig. 6.—Newberry, Ives's Rep. Colorado River of the West, 1861, p. 125.  
*Productus scabriculus*? Geinitz, Carbon und Dyas in Nebraska, 1866, p. 54.  
*Loc.* Europe; Pecos Village and Santa Fe, New Mexico; Plattsmouth, Nebraska; Caldwell County, Kentucky; Kashmere.
- Productus scitulus** Meek and Worthen. St. Louis (L. Carb.).  
*Productus scitulus* Meek and Worthen, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1860, p. 451;—Geol. Survey Illinois, II, 1866, p. 280, pl. 20, fig. 5.  
*Loc.* Alton, Illinois.
- Productus semipunctatus** Sheppard = *Productus punctatus*.
- Productus semireticulatus** Hall, 1852 (non Martin) = *Productus cora*.
- Productus semireticulatus** (Martin). Lower and Upper Carboniferous.  
*Anomites semireticulatus* Martin, Petrefacta Derbiensia, 1809, p. 7, pl. 32, figs. 1, 2; pl. 33, fig. 4.  
*Productus inca* d'Orbigny, Voyage dans l'Amérique Méridionale, Pal., 1842, p. 51, pl. 4, figs. 1-3.—Derby, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., III, 1876, p. 280.  
*Productus semireticulatus* Norwood and Pratten, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, III, 1854, p. 11.—Hall, Pacific R. R. Reports, III, 1856, p. 103, pl. 2, figs. 16, 17;—Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 637.—Marcou, Geol. North America, 1858, p. 46, pl. 5, fig. 4; pl. 6, fig. 6.—Shumard, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1858, p. 292.—Newberry, Ives's Rep. Colorado River of the West, 1861, p. 124.—Salter, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XVII, 1861, p. 64, pl. 4, fig. 1.—Davidson, Ibidem, XIX, 1863, p. 174, pl. 9, figs. 20, 21.—Meek, Pal. California, I, 1864, p. 11, pl. 2, fig. 4.—Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1865, p. 115.—Geinitz, Carbon und Dyas in Nebraska, 1866, p. 51.—Toula, Sitzb. der k. k. Akad. der Wissensch. zu Wien, IX, 1869, p. 9.—Meek, Final Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey Nebraska, 1872, p. 160, pl. 5, fig. 7.—Derby, Bull. Cornell Univ., I, 1874, p. 47, pl. 4, fig. 8; pl. 6, fig. 18; pl. 7, figs. 5-7, 15, 16.—White, Wheeler's Expl. and Survey west of the 100th Meridian, IV, 1875, p. 111, pl. 8, fig. 1.—Meek, King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 69, pl. 7, fig. 5.—Hall and Whitfield, Ibidem, 1867, p. 267, pl. 5, figs. 5, 6.—Dawson, Acadian Geol., 3d ed., 1878, p. 296, fig. 97.—Etheridge, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XXXIV, 1878, p. 629.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 49, figs. 11-13; pl. 50, figs. 19-23.—White, Thirteenth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1884, p. 125, pl. 24, figs. 1-3.—Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., III, 1888, p. 31, pl. 1, fig. 26; pl. 3, fig. 24; pl. 7, fig. 11; pl. 10,

**Productus semireticulatus (Martin)—Continued.**

fig. 6.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 17A, figs. 16-18; pl. 18, figs. 11-13; pl. 19, figs. 19-23.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 50, pl. 36, fig. 4.

*Productus calhounianus* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1858, pp. 181, 215.—Meek and Hayden, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1859, p. 26.—Newberry, Ives's Rep. Colorado River of the West, 1861, p. 123.

*Productus setigerus* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 638, pl. 19, fig. 3.

*Productus setigerus* var. *keokuk* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 639, pl. 19, fig. 4.

*Productus martini* A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1863, p. 4.

*Productus magnus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 17A, fig. 15.

*Loc.* Europe; throughout the Carboniferous of North America; Feilden Isthmus, lat. 82° 43'; Vixil and Sansiguan, Guatemala; Yarbichambi, Bolivia; Bonjardim and Itaituba, Brazil; Tibet and Kashmere.

*Obs.* See *Productus peruvianus* d'Orbigny and *P. magnicoostatus*.

**Productus semireticulatus kansasensis Swallow. Upper Carboniferous.**

*Productus calhounianus* var. *kansasensis* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1858, p. 216.

*Loc.* Kansas and Missouri.

**Productus semistriatus Meek. Upper Carboniferous.**

*Productus semistriatus* Meek, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1860, p. 309.—Meek, Simpson's Rep. Expl. Great Basin Terr. Utah, 1876, p. 349, pl. 1, fig. 7;—King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 74, pl. 7, fig. 8.—White, Wheeler's Expl. and Survey west 100th Meridian, 1881, Appendix, p. V.

*Loc.* Utah and northern New Mexico.

*Productus setigerus* Hall=*Productus semireticulatus*.

*Productus setigerus* var. *keokuk* Hall=*Productus semireticulatus*.

*Productus shumardianus* Hall=*Productella shumardana*.

*Productus speciosus* Hall=*Productella speciosa*.

*Productus spinulicostus* Hall=*Productella spinulicosta*.

*Productus splendens* Norwood and Pratten=*Productus longispina*.

*Productus subaculeatus* of American authors=*Productella spinulicosta*.

*Productus subalatus* Hall=*Productella subalata*.

**Productus subhorridus Meek. Carboniferous.**

*Productus subhorridus* Meek, King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 75, pl. 7, fig. 3.

*Loc.* Wasatch Mountains, Utah.

*Productus sulcatus* Castelnau=*Leptaena rhomboidalis*.

*Productus sulcifer* de Verneuil=*Leptaena rhomboidalis*.

**Productus swallowi Beecher. Kaskaskia (L. Carb.).**

*Koninekina americana* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., II, 1863, p. 94.

*Productus swallowi* Beecher, American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., XL, 1890, p. 214.

*Loc.* Barretts Station, St. Louis County, Missouri.

**Productus symmetricus McChesney. Upper Carboniferous.**

*Productus symmetricus* McChesney, New Pal. Fossils, 1860, p. 35;—Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1868, p. 25, pl. 1, fig. 9.—Meek, Final Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey of Nebraska, 1872, p. 167, pl. 5, fig. 6; pl. 8, fig. 13.—White, Thirtieth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1884, p. 123, pl. 25, figs. 1 and 2.—Hall and

**Productus symmetricus** McChesney—Continued.

Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 17A, figs. 19, 20.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 48, pl. 36, fig. 2.

*Loc.* LaSalle and Springfield, Illinois; Iowa; Missouri; Nebraska; Indiana.

**Productus tenuicostatus** Hall.

St. Louis (L. Carb.).

*Productus tenuicostatus* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 675, pl. 24, fig. 2;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 49, fig. 18.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 18, fig. 18.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 44.

*Loc.* Milan, Illinois.

**Productus truncatus** Hall=*Strophalosia truncata*.**Productus tubulospinus** Sheppard=*Productus punctatus*.**Productus undiferus** de Koninck.

Upper Carboniferous.

*Productus undiferus* de Koninck, Mém. de la Soc. Royale des Sciences de Liège, IV, 1846, p. 153, pl. 5, fig. 4; pl. 11, fig. 5.—Norwood and Pratten, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, III, 1854, p. 9.

*Loc.* Europe; Caseyville, Illinois; Posey County, Indiana.

*Obs.* See *Productus boonensis* Swallow.

**Productus villiersi** d'Orbigny.

Upper Carboniferous.

*Productus villiersi* d'Orbigny, Voyage dans l'Amérique Méridionale, Pal., 1842, p. 53, pl. 4, figs. 12, 13.—de Koninck, Recherches sur les Animaux Fossiles, Pt. I, 1847, p. 109, pl. 11, fig. 1.—Norwood and Pratten, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, III, 1854, p. 17.

*Loc.* Yarbichambi, Bolivia; Keg Creek, Missouri.

**Productus viminalis** White.

Burlington (L. Carb.).

*Productus viminalis* White, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., IX, 1862, p. 29.

*Loc.* Burlington, Iowa.

*Obs.* White regards this species as a synonym for *Productus costatus* Sowerby.

**Productus vittatus** Hall=*Productus alternatus*.**Productus wabashensis** Norwood and Pratten=*Productus longispina*.**Productus wallacianus** Derby.

Upper Carboniferous.

*Productus wallacianus* Derby, Bull. Cornell Univ., I, 1874, p. 57, pl. 3, figs. 46-48; pl. 6, fig. 5.

*Loc.* Bomjardim and Itaituba, Brazil.

**Productus wilbernaus** McChesney=*Productus nebraskaensis*.**Productus wortheni** Hall.

Keokuk (L. Carb.).

*Productus wortheni* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 635, pl. 19, fig. 1.

*Loc.* Nauvoo, Illinois.

*Obs.* Compare with *Productus marginicinctus* Prout.

**Productus weyprechtii** Toulal.

Upper Carboniferous.

*Productus weyprechtii* Toulal, Sitzb. der k. k. Akad. der Wissensch. zu Wien, 1873, p. 138, pl. 1, fig. 4.

*Productus weyprechtii*? Etheridge, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XXXIV, 1878, p. 631.

*Loc.* Cape Joseph Henry, lat. 82° 50'.

**PROTORHYNCHA** Hall and Clarke.

Genotype *Atrypa dubia* Hall.

*Protorhyncha* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 180;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, p. 824.

**Protorhyncha (?) antiquata (Billings).**

Lower Cambrian.

*Camarella antiquata* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1861, p. 10, fig. 13;—Geol. Vermont, II, 1861, p. 949, fig. 353;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 284, fig. 290.—Walcott, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, 30, 1886, p. 122, pl. 7, fig. 8;—Tenth Ann. Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey, 1891, p. 613, pl. 72, fig. 3.

*Camarella ? antiquata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 220.

*Loc.* Swanton, Vermont.

**Protorhyncha dubia Hall.**

Chazy (Ord.).

*Atrypa dubia* Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 21, pl. 4 bis, fig. 5.

*Rhynchonella dubia* Hall, Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 66.

*Protorhyncha dubia* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 180.

*Loc.* Chazy, New York; Highbridge, Kentucky; Lascassas, Tennessee.

**Protorhyncha (?) minor (Walcott).**

Lower Cambrian.

*Camarella (?) minor* Walcott, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., XII, 1889, p. 36;—Tenth

Ann. Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey, 1891, p. 614, pl. 72, fig. 4.—Hall and Clarke,

Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 221.

*Loc.* Stissingville, New York.

*Obs.* May be the type of a new genus. Its affinities are rather with the *Rhynchonellidae* than with *Pentameridae*.

*Protorthis* Hall and Clarke=*Billingsella*.

**Protosiphon Matthew.**Genotype *P. kempanus* Matthew.

*Protosiphon* Matthew, Geol. Mag., dec. IV, IV, 1897, p. 70.

**Protosiphon kempanus Matthew.**

Lower Cambrian.

*Protosiphon kempanus* Matthew, Geol. Mag., dec. IV, IV, 1897, p. 70, figs. 1-4.

*Loc.* Long Island, Kings County, New Brunswick.

*Protozyga* Hall and Clarke=*Zygospira*.

*Pseudocrania anomala* A. Winchell=*Orthothetes anomalus*.

**PTYCHOSPIRA Hall and C.**Genotype *Terebratula ferita* von Buch —

*Ptychospira* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 112, fig. 102;—

Thirteenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, p. 792.

**Ptychospira sexplicata (White and Whitfield.)**

Waverly (L. Carb.).

*Retzia sexplicata* White and Whitfield, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., VIII, 1862, p. 294.

*Ptychospira sexplicata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 112, pl. 50, figs. 13, 14; pl. 83, fig. 28.

*Loc.* Burlington, Iowa.

**PUGNAX Hall and C.**Genotype *Rhynchonella acuminata* (Martin).

*Pugnax* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 202;—Thirteenth

Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, p. 828.

*Obs.* Subgenus of *Hypothyris*.

**Pugnax (?) dawsoniana (Davidson).**

Upper Carboniferous.

*Rhynchonella dawsoniana* Davidson, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XIX, 1863, p. 172, pl. 9, figs. 13, 14.

*Rhynchonella ? dawsoniana* Dawson, Acadian Geology, 3d ed., 1878, p. 294, fig. 93.

*Pugnax (?) dawsonianus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 214, pl. 62, figs. 30-33.

*Loc.* Lennox Passage, Nova Scotia.

- Pugnax globulina** (Phillips sp. ?) (Davidson). Upper Carboniferous.  
 ? *Terebratula globulina* Phillips, *Encycl. Metr.*, IV, 1834, pl. 3, fig. 3.  
*Camarophoria* ? *globulina* ? Davidson, *Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London*, XIX, 1863, p. 171, pl. 9, figs. 11, 12.  
*Camarophoria globulina* ? Dawson, *Acadian Geology*, 3d ed., 1878, p. 293, fig. 92.  
*Pugnax globulina* Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 214.  
*Loc.* De Bert River, Nova Scotia.
- Pugnax grosvenori** Hall. St. Louis (L. Carb.).  
*Rhynchonella grosvenori* Hall, *Trans. Albany Institute*, IV, 1858, p. 10.—Whitfield, *Bull. American Mus. Nat. Hist.*, I, 1882, p. 53, pl. 6, figs. 31–34.—Hall, *Twelfth Rep. State Geol. Indiana*, 1883, p. 331, pl. 29, figs. 31–34.  
*Pugnax grosvenori* Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 60, figs. 13–17.  
*Loc.* Spergen Hill and Bloomington, Indiana; Alton, Illinois; near Princeton, Kentucky.
- Pugnax mutata** Hall. Keokuk and St. Louis (L. Carb.).  
*Rhynchonella mutata* Hall, *Trans. Albany Institute*, IV, 1858, p. 10;—*Geol. Survey Iowa*, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 658, pl. 23, fig. 2.—Whitfield, *Bull. American Mus. Nat. Hist.*, I, 1882, p. 52, pl. 6, fig. 46.—Hall, *Twelfth Rep. State Geol. Indiana*, 1883, p. 332, pl. 29, figs. 43–45.  
*Pugnax mutatus* Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 204, pl. 60, figs. 18–22.  
*Loc.* Alton and Warsaw, Illinois; Boonville, Missouri.
- Pugnax ottumwa** (White). St. Louis (L. Carb.).  
*Rhynchonella ottumwa* White, *Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist.*, IX, 1862, p. 23;—*Twelfth Ann. Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey Terr.*, 1883, p. 165, pl. 41, fig. 5.  
*Pugnax ottumwa* Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 204, pl. 60, figs. 23–26.  
*Loc.* Ottumwa and Oskaloosa, Iowa; Clark County, Missouri.
- Pugnax pugnus** (Martin). Upper Devonian.  
*Conchylolithus Anomites pugnus* Martin, *Petrefacta Derbionsia*, 1809, tab. 22, figs. 4, 5.  
*Terebratula pugnus* Sowerby, *Mineral Conchology*, 1825, pl. 425, figs. 1–6.  
*Rhynchonella pugnus* Davidson, *Mon. British Carb. Brach.*, *Pal. Soc.*, 1860, p. 97, pl. 32, figs. 1–15.—Williams, *American Jour. Sci.*, 3d ser., XXV, 1883, p. 99.—Walcott, *Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey*, VIII, 1884, p. 155, pl. 14, fig. 7.—Clarke, *Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey*, 16, 1885, p. 73.—Whiteaves, *Cont. Canadian Pal.*, I, 1891, pp. 230, 290.  
 ? *Rhynchonella pugnus* Dawson, *Acadian Geology*, 3d ed., 1878, p. 295.  
*Pugnax pugnus* Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 203, pl. 60, figs. 6–10.  
*Loc.* Europe; High Point, New York; Eureka district, Nevada; Mackenzie and Athabasca rivers, Canada; in the Carboniferous of Windsor and East River, Nova Scotia (Dawson); San Saba Valley, Texas (Roemer).
- Pugnax pugnus alta** (Calvin). Upper Devonian.  
*Rhynchonella alta* Calvin; paper read before the Iowa Acad. Sci., and a named photographic plate distributed.  
*Rhynchonella pugnus* var. *alta* Williams, *Bull. Geol. Soc. America*, I, 1890, pl. 12, figs. 5–7.  
*Pugnax altus* Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 203, pl. 60, figs. 1–5.  
*Loc.* Solon, Iowa.



***x pugnax missouriensis* (Shumard).**

*Rhynchonella missouriensis* Shumard, Geol. Rep. Missouri, 1860, p.

fig. 5a (non figs. 5b, 5c = *Pugnax striaticostata*).—Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, II, 1866, p. 153, pl. 14, fig. 4.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 100.

*Pugnax missouriensis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 204, pl. 60, figs. 33, 34; pl. 62, figs. 44, 45.

Loc. Cooper County, Missouri; Burlington, Iowa; Rockford, Indiana; Scioto-ville and Richfield, Ohio.

***Pugnax rockymontana* (Marcou).**

Upper Carboniferous.

*Terebratulina rockymontana* Marcou, Geol. N. America, 1858, p. 50, pl. 6, fig. 13.

*Rhynchonella eatoniiformis* McChesney, New Pal. Fossils, 1860, p. 49.

*Rhynchonella rockymontana* White, Wheeler's Expl. and Survey west 100th Merid., IV, 1875, p. 131, pl. 9, fig. 1.

*Pugnax eatoniiformis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 204, pl. 60, figs. 11, 12.

Loc. Pecos Village, New Mexico; Cedar Range, Utah; Graysville, Illinois.

***Pugnax striaticostata* (Meek and Worthen).**

Kinderhook (L. Carb.).

*Rhynchonella missouriensis* Shumard, Geol. Rep. Missouri, 1860, p. 204, Pl. C, figs. 5b, 5c (non 5a = *Pugnax pugnax missouriensis*).—Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, III, 1868, p. 450, pl. 14, fig. 7.

*Rhynchonella striaticostata* Meek and Worthen, Ibidem, III, 1868, p. 452.

*Pugnax striaticostata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 204.

Loc. Cooper County, Missouri.

***Pugnax swallowana* (Shumard).**

Upper Carboniferous

*Camarophoria swallowana* Shumard, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1859, p. 394, pl. 11, fig. 1.

*Pugnax swallowiana* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 204, pl. 60, figs. 27-32.

Loc. Guadalupe Mountains of New Mexico and Texas.

***Pugnax utah* (Marcou).**

Upper Carboniferous

*Terebratulina utah* Marcou, Geol. N. America, February, 1858, p. 51, pl. 6, fig. 12.

*Rhynchonella* (*Camarophoria*) *osagensis* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, June, 1858, p. 219.

*Rhynchonella utah*, Meek and Hayden, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1859, p. 27.—Newberry, Ives's Rep. Colorado River of the West, 1861, p. 128.—White, Wheeler's Expl. and Survey west 100th Meridian, IV, 1875, p. 128, pl. 9, fig. 2;—Thirteenth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1884, p. 132, pl. 25, fig. 6.

†*Rhynchonella species* Salter, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XVII, 1861, p. 64, pl. 4, fig. 5.

*Camarophoria globulina* Geinitz (non Phillips), Carbon und Dyas in Nebraska, 1866, p. 38, pl. 3, fig. 5.

*Rhynchonella osagensis* Meek, Final Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey Nebraska, 1872, p. 179, pl. 1, fig. 9; pl. 6, fig. 2.—Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, V, 1873, p. 571, pl. 26, fig. 22.

*Pugnax utah* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 204, pl. 60, figs. 39-42.

*Rhynchonella utah* Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 103, pl. 41, fig. 7.

Loc. City, Utah; Indiana; Illinois; Iowa; Missouri; Kansas; Arkansas

**RAFINESQUINA** Hall and C. Genotype *Strophomena alternata* Emmons.

*Strophomena* (non *Rafinesque*) Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., I, 1856, p. 133;—Canadian Jour., VI, 1861, p. 329;—Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 115.—Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 76.—Meek, Pal. Ohio, I, 1873, p. 73.—N. H. Winchell, Ninth Ann. Rep. Geol. Nat. Hist. Survey Minnesota, 1881, p. 118.—Shaler, Fossil Brachiopoda of the Ohio Valley, 1887, p. 4.—Herrick, Bull. Denison University, IV, 1888, p. 14.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 159.

*Rafinesquina* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 281.—Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 400.—Hall and Clarke, Eleventh Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1894, p. 279.

***Rafinesquina alternata* (Emmons).**

Trenton to Lorraine (Ord.).

*Leptaena alternata* Conrad, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. Geol. Survey, 1838, p. 115 (undefined).—Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, pp. 102, 286, pl. 31, fig. 1; pl. 31A, fig. 1; pl. 79, fig. 2.—Rogers, Geol. Pennsylvania, II, Pt. II, 1858, p. 818, fig. 600.

*Strophomena alternata* Conrad, Third Ann. Rep. N. Y. Geol. Survey, 1839, p. 63 (undefined);—Fourth Rep. Ibidem, 1840, p. 201 (undefined);—Fifth Rep. Ibidem, 1841, p. 37 (undefined).—Emmons, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Second Dist., 1842, p. 395, fig. 3.—Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., I, 1856, p. 204, figs. 3, 4;—Canadian Nat. Geol., V, 1860, p. 51;—Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 117;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 163, fig. 140.—Meek, Pal. Ohio, I, 1873, p. 88, pl. 7, fig. 1.—Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 51.—White, Second Ann. Rep. Indiana Bureau of Statistics and Geol., 1880, p. 481, pl. 1, figs. 6, 7;—Tenth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1881, p. 113, pl. 1, figs. 6, 7.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 38, figs. 6–11.—Shaler, Fossil Brachiopoda of the Ohio Valley, 1887, p. 4, pls. 2, 3.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 70, pl. 39, fig. 3.

*Orthis huroniensis* Castelnau, Essai Système Silurien l'Amérique Septentrionale, 1843, p. 37, pl. 14, fig. 6.

*Orthis plana* Castelnau (non Pander), Ibidem, 1843, p. 38, pl. 14, fig. 1.

*Strophomena angulata*? Owen, Geol. Expl. Iowa, Wisconsin, and Illinois, 1844, pl. 18, figs. 1, 3.

*Strophomena anticostiensis* Shaler, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., 4, 1865, p. 62.

*Rafinesquina alternata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 282, pl. 8, figs. 6–11, 27, 28; Pt. II, 1895, pl. 84, figs. 17, 18.—Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 404, pl. 31, figs. 32–34.—Whiteaves, Pal. Foss., III, Pt. III, 1897, p. 171.

*Loc.* New York; Ohio; Indiana; Illinois; Missouri; Wisconsin; Minnesota; Canada; Manitoba; Anticosti.

*Obs.* This species was not defined or figured by Conrad. The first illustration was given by Emmons, and in the following year it was figured and defined by Castelnau as *Orthis huroniensis*.

***Rafinesquina alternata alternistriata* Hall.**

Lorraine (Ord.).

*Leptaena alternistriata* Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 109, pl. 31B, fig. 1.

*Strophomena alternistriata* Hall, Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 70.

*Strophomena alternata* var. *alternistriata* Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 53.

*Rafinesquina alternistriata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 283.

*Loc.* Cincinnati, Ohio; Maysville, Kentucky; Madison, Indiana.

*Obs.* Meek regarded this variety as a synonym for *S. alternata*.

**Rafinesquina alternata fracta** (Meek).

Lorraine (Ord.).

*Strophomena alternata* var. *fracta* Meek, Pal. Ohio, I, 1873, p. 91, pl. 7, fig. 3.*Strophomena fracta* Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., I, 1874, p. 13;—*Ibidem*, II, 1875, p. 54.

Loc. Cincinnati, Ohio.

**Rafinesquina alternata loxorhytis** Winchell and Schuchert=**R. kingi**—**Rafinesquina alternata loxorhytis** (Meek).

Lorraine (Ord.)—

*Strophomena alternata* var. *loxorhytis* Meek, Pal. Ohio, I, 1873, p. 91.—Miller—Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 53.

Loc. Cincinnati, Ohio.

**Rafinesquina alternata nasuta** (Conrad).

Lorraine (Ord.)—

*Strophomena nasuta* Conrad, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, VIII, 1842, 260.—Emmons, Geol. New York; Rep. Third Dist., 1842, p. 403, fig. 3.*Strophomena alternata* var. *nasuta* Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., I, 1875, p. 53.

Loc. Jefferson County, New York; Cincinnati, Ohio.

**Rafinesquina (?) atava** (Matthew).

Calciferous (Ord.).

*Strophomena atava* Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, 1893, p. 102, pl. 7, fig. 8.

Loc. Mary Island, near St. John, New Brunswick.

**Rafinesquina aurora** (Billings).

Calciferous (Ord.).

*Strophomena aurora* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1865, p. 218, fig. 202.

Loc. Table Head, etc., Newfoundland.

**Rafinesquina ceres** (Billings).

Lorraine and Anticosti (Ord. and Sil.).

*Strophomena ceres* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., V, 1860, p. 54;—Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 119.

Loc. Anticosti.

**Rafinesquina deltoidea** (Conrad).

Trenton and Utica (Ord.).

*Strophomena deltoidea* Conrad, Third Ann. Rep. N. Y. Geol. Survey, 1839, p. 64;—Fifth Rep., *Ibidem*, 1841, p. 37.—Vanuxem, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Third Dist., 1842, p. 46, fig. 2.—Emmons, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Second Dist., 1842, p. 389, fig. 2.—Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 163, fig. 141.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 69.*Strophomena camerata* Conrad, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, VIII, 1842, p. 254, pl. 14, fig. 5.*Leptaena camerata* Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 106, pl. 31A, fig. 2.*Leptaena deltoidea* Hall, *Ibidem*, 1847, p. 106, pl. 31A, fig. 3.*Streptorhynchus* (*Strophonella*) *deltoidea* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. New York State Geol., 1883, pl. 42, figs. 1, 2, 4 (non fig. 3).*Rafinesquina deltoidea* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 9A, figs. 1, 2, 4.—Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 403, pl. 31, figs. 30, 31.—Whiteaves, Pal. Foss., III, Pt. III, 1897, p. 170.

Loc. Trenton Falls, etc., New York; St. Paul, Cannon Falls, etc., Minnesota; Oshkosh, Wisconsin; Dubuque, Iowa; Pike County, Missouri; Ottawa and Lake Winnipeg, Canada.

**Rafinesquina fasciata** Hall.

Chazy (Ord.)—

*Leptaena fasciata* Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 20, pl. 4 bis, fig. 3.*Strophomena fasciata* Hall, Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Geol. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 70—*Rafinesquina fasciata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 283—

Loc. Chazy, Clinton County, New York.

Obs. Should be compared with *R. alternata*.**Rafinesquina imbrex** (Pander).

Lorraine (Ord.)—

*Strophomena imbrex* (?) Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 128, fig. 106.

Loc. Europe; Anticosti.

- Rafinesquina incrassata* (Hall).** Chazy and Black River (Ord.).  
*Leptæna incrassata* Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 19, pl. 4 bis, fig. 2.—Rogers, Geol. Pennsylvania, II, Pt. II, 1858, p. 817, fig. 591.  
*Strophomena incrassata* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., IV, 1859, p. 443.  
*Loc.* Chazy, New York; Mingan Island, Canada.
- Rafinesquina kingi* (Whitfield).** Lorraine (Ord.).  
*Strophomena kingi* Whitfield, Ann. Rep. Geol. Survey Wisconsin, 1877, p. 72;—Geol. Wisconsin, IV, 1882, p. 261, pl. 12, figs. 15, 16.  
*Rafinesquina alternata* var. *loxorhysis* Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 407, pl. 31, figs. 35-37; pl. 32, figs. 59, 60.  
*Rafinesquina kingi* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 283.  
*Loc.* Delafield, Wisconsin; near Spring Valley, Minnesota.
- Rafinesquina lata* Whiteaves.** Lorraine (Ord.).  
*Rafinesquina lata* Whiteaves, Canadian Rec. Sci., 1895, p. 392;—Whiteaves, Pal. Foss., III, Pt. III, 1897, p. 172, pl. 19, figs. 2-5.  
*Loc.* Red River Valley and Lake Winnipeg, Manitoba.
- Rafinesquina mexicosta* (Shumard).** † Trenton (Ord.).  
*Leptæna mesacosta* Shumard, Geol. Rep. Missouri, 1855, p. 205, Pl. C, fig. 2.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 76.  
*Loc.* Cape Girardeau, Missouri.
- Rafinesquina minnesotaensis* (N. H. Winchell).** Trenton (Ord.).  
*Strophomena deltoidea* Owen (non Conrad), Geol. Expl. Iowa, Wisconsin, and Illinois, 1844, pl. 16, fig. 8; pl. 17, fig. 6.  
*Leptæna deltoidea* Owen, Geol. Rep. Wisconsin, Iowa, and Minnesota, 1852, p. 620, tab. 2B, fig. 10 (not the middle figure).  
*Strophomena incrassata* Hall (non 1847), Geol. Wisconsin, I, 1862, p. 42, fig. 16.—Hall (non 1847), Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 38, figs. 1-5.  
*Strophomena minnesotensis* N. H. Winchell, Ninth Ann. Rep. Geol. Nat. Hist. Survey Minnesota, 1881, p. 120.  
*Rafinesquina minnesotensis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 283.—Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 401, pl. 31, figs. 25-29.  
*Loc.* Minneapolis, etc., Minnesota; Beloit, Wisconsin; Decorah and McGregor, Iowa; central Kentucky; Lebanon, Tennessee.  
*Obs.* This species is probably not identical with *R. incrassata* (Hall) of the Chazy terrane.
- Rafinesquina minnesotaensis inquassa* (Sardeson).** Trenton (Ord.).  
*Strophomena inquassa* Sardeson, Bull. Minnesota Acad. Nat. Sci., III, 1892, p. 334, pl. 5, figs. 22-24.  
*Rafinesquina minnesotensis* var. *inquassa* Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 403, pl. 31, figs. 27, 28.  
*Loc.* Minneapolis and St. Paul, Minnesota; Mineralpoint, Wisconsin.
- Rafinesquina nitens* (Billings).** Lorraine (Ord.).  
*Strophomena nitens* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., V, 1860, p. 53, fig. 1;—Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 118, fig. 97;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 209, fig. 208.  
*Rafinesquina nitens* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 283.  
*Loc.* Anticosti.
- Rafinesquina* (?) *obscura* Hall.** Clinton (Sil.).  
*Leptæna obscura* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, pp. 62, 103, pl. 21, figs. 2, 6.  
*Strophomena obscura* Hall, Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 82.  
*Strophomena obscura*? Foerste, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., XXIV, 1890, p. 306, pl. 6, figs. 15, 16.  
*Rafinesquina* ? *obscura* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 283.  
*Loc.* Near Utica and Kirkland, New York; Cumberland Gap, Tennessee.

- Rafinesquina squamula** (James). Lorraine (Ord.).  
*Strophomena squamula* James, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., I, 1874, p. 335.  
*Rafinesquina squamula* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 283.  
 Loc. Cincinnati, Ohio.
- Rafinesquina tenuilineata** (Conrad). Trenton (Ord.).  
*Strophomena tenuilineata* Conrad, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, VIII, 1842, p. 259.—Hall, Twelfth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 70.  
*Leptana tenuilineata* Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 115, pl. 31B, fig. 8.  
 Loc. "Occurs in Trenton limestone."
- Rafinesquina ulrichi** (James). Utica (Ord.).  
*Strophomena* (?) *ulrichi* James, The Palæontologist, 1, 1878, p. 6.  
*Rafinesquina ulrichi* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 283, pl. 15A, figs. 37, 38.  
 Loc. Cincinnati, Ohio.
- RENSSELÆRIA** Hall. Genotype *Terebratula ovoides* Eaton.  
*Rensselæria* Hall, Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 39;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 454.—Dall, American Jour. Conchology, VI, 1870, p. 105.—Claypole, Proc. American Philosophical Soc., 1883, p. 235.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 255;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, p. 849.
- Rensselæria æquiradiata** (Conrad). Lower Helderberg (Dev.).  
*Atrypa æquiradiata* Conrad, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, VIII, 1842, p. 266, pl. 16, fig. 17.  
*Meganteris æquiradiata* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 99, figs. 1-3.  
*Rensselæria æquiradiata* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 255, pl. 45, fig. 3.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 258, pl. 76, figs. 23-25.  
 Loc. Cherry Valley, Schoharie, and Carlisle, New York; Arisaig, Nova Scotia (Ami).
- Rensselæria cayuga** Hall and Clarke. Oriskany (Dev.).  
*Rensselæria cayuga* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pp. 258, 370, pl. 75, figs. 1, 2.  
 Loc. Cayuga, Ontario.
- Rensselæria condoni* McChesney = *Megalanteris condoni*.
- Rensselæria cumberlandiæ** Hall. Oriskany (Dev.).  
*Meganteris cumberlandiæ* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 101.  
*Rensselæria cumberlandiæ* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 464, pl. 108, fig. 1.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 258, pl. 77, figs. 23-25.  
 Loc. Cumberland, Maryland.
- Rensselæria elliptica** Hall. Lower Helderberg (Dev.).  
*Meganteris elliptica* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 98.  
*Rensselæria elliptica* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 256, pl. 45, fig. 4.—Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 258, pl. 76, figs. 26-28.  
 Loc. Schoharie County, New York.
- Rensselæria elongata* Hall = *Amphigenia elongata*.
- Rensselæria intermedia** Hall. Oriskany (Dev.).  
*Rensselæria intermedia* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 463, pl. 108, fig. 2.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 77, figs. 26-28.  
 Loc. Cumberland, Maryland.
- Rensselæria johanni* Hall = *Newberrya johannis*.

*Rensselæria lævis* Hall = *Meristella lævis*.

*Rensselæria lævis* Meek = *Newberrya lævis*.

*Rensselæria marylandica* Claypole = *Newberrya claypolei*.

*Rensselæria marylandica* Hall.

Oriskany (Dev.).

*Rensselæria marylandica* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 461, pl. 108, fig. 3.—

Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 258, pl. 76, figs. 8–20.

Loc. Cumberland, Maryland.

*Rensselæria mutabilis* Hall.

Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Meganteris mutabilis* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 97.

*Rensselæria mutabilis* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 254, pl. 45, fig. 2.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 258, 259, figs. 178, 179; pl. 76, figs. 1–3a, 21, 22.

Loc. Albany and Columbia counties, New York.

*Rensselæria ovalis* Hall = *Megalanteris ovalis*.

*Rensselæria ovoides* (Eaton).

Oriskany (Dev.).

*Terebratula ovoides* Eaton, Geological Text-Book, 1832, p. 45.

*Terebratula perovalis* Eaton, Ibidem, 1832, p. 45.

*Atrypa elongata* Conrad, Third Ann. Rep. N. Y. Geol. Survey, 1839, p. 65.—Vanuxem, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Third Dist., 1842, p. 123, fig. 2.—Hall, Ibidem, Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 138, fig. 2;—(Conrad) Fifteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1862, pl. 11, fig. 14.

*Pentamerus deshayesii* Castelnau, Essai Système Silurien l'Amérique Septentrionale, 1843, p. 38, pl. 15, figs. 1, 2.

*Meganteris ovoides* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 102.—Rogers, Geol. Pennsylvania, II, Pt. II, 1858, p. 826, fig. 649.

*Rensselæria ovoides* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 456, pl. 104, figs. 1–4; pl. 105, figs. 1–6.—Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 961, fig. 470;—Pal. Fossils, II, 1874, p. 41, pl. 3, figs. 7, 10.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 258, pl. 75, figs. 5–9; pl. 76, figs. 16, 18.

Loc. New York; Pennsylvania; Maryland; Virginia; Gaspé, Canada.

*Rensselæria ovulum* Hall and Clarke.

Oriskany (Dev.).

*Rensselæria ovulum* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 75, figs. 3, 4.

Loc. Cayuga, Canada.

*Rensselæria portlandica* Billings = *Trigleria portlandica*.

*Rensselæria suessana* Hall = *Beachia suessana*.

*Rensselandia* Hall = *Newberrya*.

**RETICULARIA** McCoy.

Genotype *Terebratula* ? *imbricata* Sowerby.

*Reticularia* McCoy, Carboniferous Fossils of Ireland, 1844, p. 142.—Waagen, Palæontologica Indica, Ser. XIII, I, 1883, p. 538.

*Reticularia bicostata* (Vanuxem).

Niagara (Sil.).

*Orthis bicostatus* Vanuxem, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Third Dist., 1842, pp. 91, 94.

*Spirifer bicostatus* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 263, pl. 54, fig. 4.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 19, 37, pl. 36, fig. 7.

*Spirifera bicostata* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 61, fig. 7.

Loc. Vernon Center, New York; Louisville, Kentucky.

*Reticularia bicostata petila* (Hall).

Niagara (Sil.).

*Spirifera bicostata* ? var. *petila* Hall, Descrip. n. sp. of Fossils from Waldron, Indiana, 1879, p. 15.

*Spirifera bicostata* var. *petila* Hall, Eleventh Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1882, p. 279, pl. 27, figs. 8, 9;—Trans. Albany Institute, X, 1883, p. 71.

**Reticularia bicostata petila (Hall)—Continued.**

*Spirifer bicostatus* var. *petilus* Beecher and Clarke, Mem. N. Y. State Mus., I, 1889, p. 75, pl. 6, figs. 1-3.

*Loc.* Waldron, Indiana.

**Reticularia canandaiguæ (Hall and Clarke).**

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Spirifer canandaiguæ* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, p. 360, pl. 37, figs. 23-25.

*Loc.* Centerfield and Canandaigua Lake, New York.

**Reticularia clara (Swallow).**

Kaskaskia (L. Carb.).

*Spirifera clara* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., II, 1863, p. 86.

*Loc.* St. Genevieve County, Missouri.

**Reticularia cooperensis (Swallow).**

Kinderhook (L. Carb.).

*Spirifera cooperensis* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1860, p. 643.—

Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, II, 1866, p. 155, pl. 14, fig. 5.—

Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 78.

*Spirifer hirtus* White and Whitfield, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., VIII, 1862, p.

293.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 21, 37, pl. 38, fig. 14 († pl. 84, figs. 36, 37).

*Spirifera semiplicata* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 111.

*Spirifer hirtus* † A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1865, p. 119;—

Proc. American Phil. Soc., XII, 1870, p. 251.

*Loc.* Chouteau Springs, etc., Missouri; Rockford, Indiana; Burlington, Iowa; Hickman County, Tennessee.

**Reticularia fimbriata (Conrad).**

Oriskany-Ithaca (Dev.).

*Delthyris fimbriatus* Conrad, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, VIII, 1842, p. 263.—Hall, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 208, fig. 10.

*Spirifer fimbriatus* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 505, pl. 4, fig. 5.—

Billings, Canadian Jour., VI, 1861, p. 257, figs. 68-70;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 372, fig. 393.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 17,

20, 21, 33, 37, pl. 36, figs. 17-22; pl. 38, figs. 9, 10.

*Spirifera fimbriata* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 214, pl. 33, figs. 1-11;—

Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 61, figs. 17-22.—Whiteaves, Cont. Canadian Pal., I, 1892, p. 286.

*Spirifer compactus* Meek, Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1868, p. 102, pl. 14, fig. 11.

*Spirifer* (Martinia) *richardsoni* Meek, Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1868, p. 104, pl. 14, fig. 2.

*Spirifera* (M.) *richardsoni* Whiteaves, Cont. Canadian Pal., I, 1891, p. 226;—*Ibidem*, 1892, p. 287, pl. 37, fig. 7.

*Spirifera conradana* Miller, American Pal. Foss., 2d ed., 1883, p. 372.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 110, pl. 7, figs. 11-13.

- *Spirifera* (M.) *undifera* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, pl. 3, figs. 3, 6; pl. 14, fig. 11.

*Loc.* New York; Ohio; Falls of Ohio; Illinois; Iowa; Maryland; Virginia; Eureka district, Nevada; Ontario and lakes Manitoba and Winnipegosis; Mackenzie River, Northwest Territory, Canada.

*Obs.* Mr. Walcott is correct in regarding this species the same as *Spirifer undiferus* Roemer. Conrad's species, however, was published in 1842, while that of Roemer is two years later, or in 1844. *S. richardsoni* is a young specimen of *S. compacta* which Mr. Walcott has shown to be a synonym for *S. undiferus*. See *Reticularia knappiana*.

- Reticularia franklini** (Meek). Hamilton (Dev.).  
*Spirifer* (Martinia) franklini Meek, Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1868, p. 107, pl. 14, fig. 12.  
*Spirifera* (M.) glabra var. franklini Whiteaves, Cont. Canadian Pal., I, 1891, p. 225.  
*Loc.* Mackenzie River, Northwest Territory, Canada.  
*Obs.* The type specimen in the U. S. National Museum collection proves to be closely related to *Reticularia lævis* Hall.
- Reticularia guadalupensis** (Shumard). Upper Carboniferous.  
*Spirifera guadalupensis* Shumard, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1859, p. 391.  
*Loc.* Guadalupe Mountains, Texas.
- Reticularia knappiana** (Nettelroth). Corniferous (Dev.).  
*Spirifera knappiana* Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 122, pl. 7, fig. 14.  
*Loc.* Falls of Ohio.  
*Obs.* Probably the same as *R. fimbriata*.
- Reticularia lævis** (Hall). Portage (Dev.).  
*Delthyris lævis* Hall, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 245, fig. 1.  
*Spirifera lævis* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 239, pl. 39, figs. 1-12.  
*Spirifer lævis* Williams, American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., XX, 1880, p. 456.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 19, 33, 37, pl. 38, figs. 11-13; pl. 84, fig. 29.—Kindle, Bull. American Pal., 6, 1896, p. 36.  
*Spirifera* (Martinia) glabra var. lævis Williams, Ann. New York Acad. Sci., II, 6, 1881, pl. 14, figs. 1, 2.—Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 140.  
*Loc.* Ithaca and Cortlandville, New York.
- Reticularia modesta** (Hall). Lower Helderberg (Dev.).  
*Spirifer modestus* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 61;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 203, pl. 28, fig. 1.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 37, pl. 38, figs. 1, 3.  
*Loc.* Cumberland, Maryland.
- Reticularia nevadaensis** (Walcott). Upper Devonian.  
*Spirifera* (M.) glabra var. nevadensis Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 139, pl. 3, fig. 5; pl. 14, fig. 14.  
*Loc.* Eureka district, Nevada.
- Reticularia (?) nympha** (Billings). Lower Helderberg (Dev.).  
*Spirifera nympha* Billings, Proc. Portland Soc. Nat. Hist., I, 1863, p. 116, pl. 3, fig. 15.  
*Loc.* Masardis, Maine.
- Reticularia perplexa** (McChesney). Upper Carboniferous.  
*Spirifer lineatus* Shumard, Geol. Survey Missouri, 1855, p. 216.—Hall, Pacific R. R. Reports, III, 1856, p. 101, pl. 2, figs. 6-8.—Marcon, Geol. N. America, 1858, p. 50, pl. 7, fig. 5.—Newberry, Ives's Rep. Colorado River of the West, 1861, p. 127.—Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., II, 1866, p. 408.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 10, 11, 17, 21, 30, 39, pl. 38, figs. 2, 4, 7, 8.  
*Spirifer perplexus* McChesney, New Pal. Fossils, 1860, p. 43.  
*Spirifer lineatus*? Meek, Geol. Survey California, I, 1864, p. 13, pl. 2, fig. 6.  
*Spirifer lineatus* var. perplexus Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., II, 1866, p. 408.  
*Spirifera lineata* Meek, Final Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey Nebraska, 1872, pl. 2, fig. 3.—Keyes, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1888, p. 230.  
*Spirifer* (Martinia) perplexa Derby, Bull. Cornell Univ., I, 1874, p. 16, pl. 3, figs. 27, 39, 40, 45, 50; pl. 8, fig. 13.



**Reticularia perplexa (McChesney)—Continued.**

*Spirifera* (Martinia) lineata † White, Wheeler's Expl. and Survey west 100th Meridian, III, Appendix, 1881.

*Spirifera* (Martinia) lineata White, Eleventh Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1882, p. 372, pl. 42, figs. 4-6;—Thirteenth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1884, p. 133, pl. 27, figs. 4-6.—Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., II, 1887, p. 46, pl. i, fig. 13.—Whitfield, Annals N. Y. Acad. Sci., V, 1891, p. 603, pl. 16, figs. 3-5;—Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, p. 488, pl. 12, figs. 3-5.

*Spirifera* perplexa Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 84.

*Loc.* Ohio; Indiana; Illinois; Missouri; Iowa; Kentucky; California; Texas; Pecos and Tigras, New Mexico; Shasta County, California; Bomjardim and Itaituba, Brazil.

*Obs.* This species is not identical with *Reticularia lineata* Martin, as found in England and Belgium. *Reticularia pseudolineata* (Hall) is more closely allied to that species than *R. perplexa* (McChesney).

**Reticularia perplexa striatilineata (Swallow). Upper Carboniferous.**

*Spirifer lineatus* var. *striatolineatus* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., II, 1866, p. 408.

*Loc.* Missouri.

*Obs.* Regarded by Keyes as a synonym for *R. perplexa*.

**Reticularia præmatura (Hall). Chemung (Dev.).**

*Spirifera præmatura* Hall, Proc. American Philosophical Soc., X, 1866, p. 246;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 250, pl. 33, figs. 31-35;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 61, figs. 23-25.

*Martinia præmatura* Herrick, Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, pl. 23, fig. 12.

*Spirifer præmaturus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 37, pl. 36, figs. 23-25.

*Loc.* Meadville and Oil Creek, Pennsylvania.

**Reticularia pseudolineata (Hall). Burlington-Keokuk (L. Carb.).**

*Spirifer pseudolineatus* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 645, pl. 20, fig. 4.—Herrick, Bull. Geol. Soc. America, II, 1891, p. 45, pl. 1, fig. 18.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 21, 37, pl. 36, figs. 28-30.

*Spirifera lineatoides* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1860, p. 645.

*Spirifera pseudolineata* Safford, Geol. Tennessee, 1869, p. 360.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 61, figs. 28-30.

*Reticularia pseudolineata* Waagen, Palæontologica Indica, Ser. XIII, I, 1883, p. 542.

*Spirifera lineatoides* and *pseudolineata* Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, pp. 81, 82, pl. 40, fig. 6.

*Loc.* Keokuk, Iowa; Warsaw, Illinois; Crawfordsville, Indiana; Missouri.

*Obs.* See *R. perplexa* (McChesney).

**Reticularia setigera (Hall). Kaskaskia (L. Carb.).**

*Spirifer setigerus* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 705, pl. 27, fig. 4.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 21, 37, pl. 36, figs. 26, 27.

*Spirifera setigera* Hall and Whitfield, King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 270, pl. 5, figs. 17, 18.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 61, figs. 26, 27.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 83.

*Reticularia setigera* Waagen, Palæontologica Indica, Ser. XIII, I, 1883, p. 542.

*Loc.* Kaskaskia and Chester, Illinois; Caldwell and Crittenden counties, Kentucky; Oquirrh Mountains, Utah.

*Obs.* See *R. translata*.

**Reticularia subundifera (Meek and Worthen). Hamilton (Dev.).**

*Spirifera subundifera* Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, III, 1868, p. 434, pl. 10, fig. 5.

**leticularia subundifera** (Meek and Worthen)—Continued.

*Spirifera* (M.) *undifera* var. *subundifera* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 145.

*Loc.* Rock Island, Illinois.

**leticularia (?) temeraria** (Miller).

Lower Carboniferous.

*Spirifera temeraria* Miller, Jour. Cincinnati Soc. Nat. Hist., IV, 1881, p. 314, pl. 7, fig. 9.

*Loc.* Lake Valley mining district, New Mexico.

**leticularia tenuispinata** (Herrick).

Waverly (L. Carb.).

*Spirifera* (Martinia) *tenuispinata* Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., IV, 1888, p. 27, pl. 2, fig. 4.

*Spirifer tenuispinatus* Herrick, Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, pl. 15, fig. 4.

*Loc.* Granville, Ohio.

**leticularia translata** (Swallow).

Kaskaskia (L. Carb.).

*Spirifera translata* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., II, 1863, p. 85.

*Loc.* Chester, Illinois; St. Marys, Missouri.

*Obs.* Regarded by Keyes as a synonym for *R. setigera*.

**RETZIA** King.Genotype *Terebratulula adrieni* de Verneuil.

*Retzia* King, Mon. Permian Fossils, Pal. Soc., 1850, p. 137.—Hall, Sixteenth Rep.

N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 53, figs. 1-3 on p. 55.—Hall and Clarke,

Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 103, figs. 80-100 on pp. 106, 107;—

Thirteenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, p. 787.

*Obs.* It is very probable that all of the species here referred to *Retzia* will prove to belong to other genera.

**Retzia altirostris** White=*Eumetria altirostris*.

**Retzia chloe** Billings=*Parazyga hirsuta*.

**Retzia (?) circularis** Miller.

Chouteau (L. Carb.).

*Retzia circularis* Miller, Eighteenth Ann. Rep. Geol. Survey Indiana, 1894, p. 316, pl. 9, figs. 32-34.

*Loc.* Sedalia, Missouri.

**Retzia compressa** Meek=*Hustedia mormoni*.

**Retzia dubia** Billings=*Trematospira dubia*.

**Retzia electra** Billings=*Rhynchospira electra*.

**Retzia eugenia** Billings=*Rhynchospira eugenia*.

**Retzia evax** Hall=*Homœospira evax*.

**Retzia formosa** Whitfield=*Rhynchospira formosa*.

**Retzia (?) granulifera** Meek.

Lorraine (Ord.).

*Retzia* (*Trematospira*) *granulifera* Meek, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1872, p. 318;—Pal. Ohio, I, 1873, p. 128, pl. 11, fig. 6.

*Trematospira* (?) *granulifera* Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 61.

*Loc.* Cincinnati, Ohio.

*Obs.* This species is probably a rhynchonelloid.

**Retzia hippolyte** Billings=*Trematospira hippolyte*.

**Retzia (?) jamesiana** Rathbun.

Middle Devonian.

*Retzia jamesiana* (Hartt) Rathbun, Bull. Buffalo Soc. Nat. Hist., I, 1874, p. 243, pl. 10, figs. 23, 27-38.

*Retzia ? jamesiana* Derby, Archives do Museu Nacional do Rio de Janeiro, IX, 1890, p. 79.

*Retzia* cf. *jamesiana* A. Ulrich, N. Jahrb. f. Mineral., Beilageband, VIII, 1892, p. 68, pl. 4, fig. 14.

*Loc.* Erere and Rio Maecuru, Province of Para, Brazil; Bolivia.

*Retzia marcyi* Shumard = *Eumetria marcyi*.

*Retzia meekana* Shumard = *Hustedia meekana*.

*Retzia mormoni* Marcou = *Hustedia mormoni*.

*Retzia osagensis* Swallow = *Acambona osagensis*.

*Retzia papillata* Shumard = *Hustedia papillata*.

*Retzia* (?) *plicata* Miller.

Chouteau (L. Carb.).

*Retzia plicata* Miller, Eighteenth Ann. Rep. Geol. Survey Indiana, 1894, p. 316, pl. 9, figs. 29-31.

Loc. Sedalia, Missouri.

*Retzia polypleura* A. Winchell.

Portage (Dev.).

*Retzia polypleura* A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1862, p. 406.

Loc. Port aux Barques, Michigan.

*Retzia* (?) *popeana* Swallow.

? Chouteau (L. Carb.).

*Retzia* (?) *popeana* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1860, p. 654.

Loc. Locality and formation not given.

*Retzia punctulifera* Shumard = *Hustedia mormoni*.

*Retzia radialis* Walcott (non Phillips) = *Hustedia mormoni*.

*Retzia sexplicata* White and Whitfield = *Ptychospira sexplicata*.

*Retzia sobrina* Beecher and Clarke = *Homœospira sobrina*.

*Retzia* (?) *subglobosa* Hall.

Schoharie (Dev.).

*Rhynchospira subglobosa* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 421, pl. 63, figs. 23-25.—

Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 49, fig. 22.

*Retzia subglobosa* Miller, N. American Geol. and Pal., 1889, p. 367.

Loc. Schoharie, New York.

*Retzia subglobosa* McChesney = *Hustedia mormoni*.

*Retzia triangularis* Miller = *Hustedia triangularis*.

*Retzia vera* Hall = *Eumetria marcyi*.

*Retzia vera costata* Hall = *Eumetria marcyi costata*.

*Retzia verneuiliana* Hall = *Eumetria marcyi*.

*Retzia* ? *wardiana* Rathbun = *Trigeria wardiana*.

*Retzia woosteri* White = *Eumetria woosteri*.

**RHINOBOLOUS** Hall. Genot. *Rhynobolus* sp. H. = ? *Oboius galtensis* Bill.

*Rhynobolus* Hall, Notes on some New or Imperfectly Known Forms among the Brachiopoda, 1871, p. 5;—*Ibidem*, 1872, p. 5, pl. 13, fig. 10;—Twenty-third Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1873, p. 247, pl. 13, fig. 10.—*Waagen*, Palæontologica Indica, Ser. XIII, I, 1885, p. 761.—*Hall and Clarke*, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 44, 46, 164;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1894, p. 239.

*Rhinobolus davidsoni* Hall and Clarke.

Niagara (Sil.).

*Rhinobolus davidsoni* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 45, 176, pl. 4B, figs. 10-12.

Loc. Near Grafton, Wisconsin.

*Rhinobolus galtensis* (Billings).

Guelph (Sil.).

*Obolus galtensis* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 168, fig. 153.

*Obolellina galtensis* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., VI, 1871, p. 222;—*Ibidem*, 1872, p. 328.

*Trimerella minor* Dall, American Jour. Conch., VII, 1871, p. 83, pl. 11, fig. 6.

? *Rhynobolus* sp. ? Hall, Twenty-third Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1873, p. 247, pl. 13, fig. 10.

**Rhinobolus galtensis** (Billings)—Continued.

*Trimerella* (?) *galtensis* Davidson and King, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XXX, 1874, p. 151, pl. 18, fig. 13; pl. 19, fig. 4.

*Rhinobolus galtensis* Whiteaves, Pal. Fossils, III, 1884, p. 7, pl. 2, fig. 1; pl. 8, fig. 3.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 45, pl. 4B, figs. 7-9.

*Loc.* Galt, Elora, Hespeler, and Durham, Ontario.

**RHIPIDOMELLA** Ehlert. Genotype *Terebratula michelini* L'Éveillé.

*Rhipidomys* Ehlert (non Wagner, 1844), Fischer's Manuel de Conchyliologie, 1887, p. 1288.—Hall, Bull. Geol. Soc. America, I, 1889, p. 21.

*Rhipidomella* Ehlert, Journal de Conchyliologie, 1891, p. 372.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 209;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1894, p. 271.

**Rhipidomella alsa** Hall.

Schoharie (Dev.).

*Orthis alsa* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 33;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 36, pl. 4, figs. 2-7.

*Rhipidomella alsa* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 225.

*Loc.* Albany County, New York.

*Obs.* Probably a synonym for *R. peloris* Hall.

**Rhipidomella assimilis** Hall.

Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Orthis assimilis* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 175, pl. 15, fig. 1.

*Rhipidomella assimilis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 224.

*Loc.* Schoharie, New York.

**Rhipidomella burlingtonensis** Hall.

Burlington (L. Carb.).

*Orthis michelini* var. *burlingtonensis* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 596, pl. 12, fig. 4.

*Rhipidomella burlingtonensis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 225, pl. 6A, fig. 13; pl. 20, figs. 5, 6.

*Orthis burlingtonensis* Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 63, pl. 38, fig. 7.

*Loc.* Burlington, Iowa; Quincy, Illinois; Hannibal, Missouri.

**Rhipidomella circulus** Hall.

Clinton (Sil.).

*Orthis circulus* Hall, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 71, fig. 1;—Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 56, pl. 20, fig. 6.—Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., I, 1856, p. 134, pl. 2, fig. 1.

*Rhipidomella circulus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 210, 224, pl. 6A, figs. 1, 2.

*Loc.* Reynales Basin, New York; Hamilton, Ontario.

**Rhipidomella clarkensis** (Swallow).

Keokuk (L. Carb.).

*Orthis clarkensis* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., II, 1863, p. 81.

*Rhipidomella clarkensis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 225.

*Loc.* Clark County, Missouri.

*Obs.* Keyes regards this species as a synonym for *Schizophoria swallowi*.

**Rhipidomella cleobis** Hall.

Onondaga (Dev.).

*Orthis cleobis* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 35;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 41, pl. 5, figs. 9, 10.

*Rhipidomella cleobis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 225.

*Loc.* Williamsville and Clarence, New York.

**Rhipidomella cumberlandiæ** Hall.

Oriskany (Dev.).

*Orthis cumberlandiæ* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 481, pl. 95A, figs. 20, 21.

*Rhipidomella cumberlandiæ* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 225.

*Loc.* Cumberland, Maryland.

**Rhipidomella (?) cuneata (Owen). Hamilton (Dev.).**

*Orthis cuneata* Owen, Geol. Survey Wisconsin, Iowa, and Minnesota, 1852, p. 585, pl. 3A, fig. 10.

*Rhipidomella cuneata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 225.  
*Loc.* New Buffalo, Iowa

**Rhipidomella cycas Hall. Marcellus and Hamilton (Dev.).**

*Orthis cycas* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 78;—  
Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 52, pl. 7, figs. 2, 3.

*Rhipidomella cycas* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 225.  
*Loc.* York, Pavilion, Bellona, etc., New York.

**Rhipidomella dalyana (Miller). Burlington (L. Carb.).**

*Orthis dalyana* Miller, Jour. Cincinnati Soc. Nat. Hist., IV, 1881, p. 313, pl. 7, fig. 8.

*Rhipidomella dalyana* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 225.  
*Loc.* Lake Valley mining district, New Mexico.

**Rhipidomella discus Hall. Lower Helderberg (Dev.).**

*Orthis discus* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 165, pl. 10A, figs. 7-12.

*Rhipidomella discus* Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 210, 225.  
*Loc.* Hudson, Catekill, etc., New York; Square Lake, Maine.

**Rhipidomella dubia Hall. St. Louis (L. Carb.).**

*Orthis dubius* Hall, Trans. Albany Institute, IV, 1858, p. 12.—Whitfield, Bull. American Mus. Nat. Hist., I, 1882, p. 45, pl. 6, figs. 1-5.—Hall, Twelfth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1883, p. 324, pl. 29, figs. 1-5.

*Orthis cooperensis* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., II, 1863, p. 82.

*Rhipidomella dubia* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 210, 225, pl. 6A, figs. 18-22.

*Orthis dubia* Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 64.

*Loc.* Spergen Hill and Bloomington, Indiana; Alton, Appanoose, etc., Illinois; Boonville and Barretts Station, Missouri; Keokuk, Iowa; Caldwell County, Kentucky.

*Obs.* Typical examples of *R. cooperensis* have been studied in Professor Hall's collection.

**Rhipidomella eminens Hall. Lower Helderberg (Dev.).**

*Orthis eminens* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 42, figs. 1, 2;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 167, pl. 11, figs. 7-14.

*Rhipidomella eminens* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 210, 225.

*Loc.* Schoharie, Carlisle, etc., New York.

**Rhipidomella goodwini (Nettelroth). Hamilton (Dev.).**

*Orthis goodwini* Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 39, pl. 17, figs. 30-32.

*Loc.* Falls of Ohio.

**Rhipidomella hartti (Rathbun). Middle Devonian.**

*Orthis hartti* Rathbun, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., XX, 1879, p. 23.

*Loc.* Province of Para, Brazil.

**Rhipidomella hybrida (Sowerby). Niagara (Sil.).**

*Orthis hybrida* Sowerby, Murchison's Silurian System, 1839, p. 630, pl. 13, fig. 11.—Hall, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 106, fig. 7;—Pal. New York,

II, 1852, p. 253, pl. 52, fig. 4.—Roemer, Die Silurische Fauna des West. Tennessee, 1860, p. 63, pl. 5, fig. 6.—Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois,

1868, p. 371, pl. 7, fig. 7.—Hall, Twenty-eighth Rep. N. Y. State Mus. Nat. Hist., 1879, p. 149, pl. 21, figs. 18-25;—Eleventh Rep. State Geol. Indiana,

1882, p. 285, pl. 21, figs. 18-25;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 36,

**Idiomella hybrida** (Sowerby)—Continued.

figs. 1-5.—Foerste, Bull. Denison Univ., I, 1885, p. 83, pl. 13, fig. 10.—Beecher and Clarke, Mem. N. Y. State Mus., I, 1889, p. 17, pl. 1, figs. 13-18.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 39, pl. 32, figs. 32-35.

*Rhthis hybrida*? Hall, Trans. Albany Institute, IV, 1863, p. 209.

*Rhipidomella hybrida* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 210, 224, pl. 6, figs. 1-5.

*Rhthis* (*Rhipidomella*) *hybrida* Foerste, Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, p. 584, pl. 25, fig. 10.  
 Loc. Europe; Lockport, etc., New York; Waldron, Indiana; Dayton, Ohio; Louisville, Kentucky; Perry County, Tennessee; Perry County, Missouri; Arisaig, Nova Scotia (Ami).

**Idiomella idonea** Hall.

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Rhthis idonea* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 52, pl. 63, figs. 1-5.

*Rhipidomella idonea* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 225.  
 Loc. Moscow and Eighteen Mile Creek, New York.

**Idiomella inca** (d'Orbigny).

Devonian.

*Rhthis inca* d'Orbigny, Voyage dans l'Amérique Méridionale, Pal., 1842, p. 38.

*Spirifer inca* d'Orbigny, Ibidem, 1842, pl. 2, figs. 10-12.

Loc. Cochabamba, Bolivia.

**Idiomella leucosia** Hall.

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Rhthis leucosia* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 80;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, pp. 48, 63, pl. 7, fig. 4; pl. 8, figs. 9, 10;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 36, fig. 16.

*Rhipidomella leucosia* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 225, pl. 6, fig. 16; pl. 6A, fig. 9.

Loc. Eighteen Mile Creek, Canandaigua Lake, etc., New York; Cumberland, Maryland.

**Idiomella livia** (Billings).

Corniferous (Dev.).

*Rhthis livia* Billings, Canadian Journal, n. ser., V, 1860, p. 267, figs. 14-16;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 369, fig. 385.—Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 38, pl. 5, fig. 4.—Billings, Pal. Fossils, II, 1874, p. 32, figs. 14-16.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 40, pl. 16, figs. 23, 24; pl. 17, figs. 33-35.

*Rhipidomella livia* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 225.

Loc. Walpole, Ontario; New York; Columbus, Ohio; Falls of Ohio; Indian Cove, Gaspé.

**Idiomella lucia** (Billings).

Oriskany (Dev.).

*Rhthis lucia* Billings, Pal. Fossils, II, 1874, p. 35, pl. 3, fig. 4.

*Rhipidomella lucia* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 225.

Loc. Indian Cove, Gaspé.

**Idiomella media** (Shaler).

Anticosti (Sil.).

*Rhthis media* Shaler, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., 4, 1865, p. 65.—Billings, Catalogue Silurian Fossils of Anticosti, 1866, p. 41.

Loc. Anticosti.

**Idiomella michelini** (L'Éveillé).

Waverly (L. Carb.).

*Terebratula michelini* L'Éveillé, Mém. Société Géol. de France, II, 1835, p. 39, pl. 2, figs. 14-17.

*Rhthis michelini* Yandell and Shumard, Cont. Geol. Kentucky, 1847, p. 21.—A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1865, p. 116.

*Rhthis michelini*? A. Winchell, Proc. American Philosophical Soc., XII, 1870, p. 251.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 36, figs. 19-21.

**Rhipidomella michelini (L'Éveillé)—Continued.**

*Rhipidomella michelini* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 194, 225, pl. 6A, fig. 12.

*Loc.* South of Louisville, and near Lebanon, Kentucky; Newark, Granville, etc., Ohio; Shafers, Pennsylvania; Lake Valley mining district, New Mexico.

*Obs.* It is probable that the American identifications of this species are the same as *R. oweni* Hall and Clarke.

**Rhipidomella missouriensis (Swallow).**

Ohouteau (L. Carb.).

*Orthismissouriensis* Swallow (non Shumard, 1855), Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1860, p. 639.

*Rhipidomella missouriensis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 225, pl. 6A, figs. 16, 17.

*Loc.* Cooper and Marion counties, Missouri.

**Rhipidomella (?) mitis (Hall).**

Schoharie (Dev.).

*Orthis mitis* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 34;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 37.

*Loc.* Albany and Schoharie counties, New York.

**Rhipidomella musculosa Hall.**

Oriskany (Dev.).

*Orthis musculosa* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 46;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 409, pl. 91, figs. 1-3; pl. 95, figs. 1-7.

*Rhipidomella musculosa* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 190, 210, 225, pl. 6A, fig. 5.

*Loc.* Schoharie and Albany counties, New York; Cumberland, Maryland.

**Rhipidomella nevadaensis (Meek).**

Carboniferous

*Orthis michelini* (non L'Éveillé) var. Meek, King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl. IV, 1877, p. 63, pl. 7, fig. 1.

*Orthis nevadensis* Meek, Ibidem, 1877; end of description.

*Rhipidomella nevadensis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 225.

*Loc.* White Pine district, Nevada.

**Rhipidomella oblata Hall.**

Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Orthis oblata* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 41, figs. 1-5;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 162, pl. 10, figs. 1-22.—Whitfield, Geol. Wisconsin, IV, 1882, p. 320, pl. 25, figs. 1, 2.

*Rhipidomella oblata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 210, 225, pl. 6A, figs. 3, 4.

*Loc.* Schoharie, Carlisle, Hudson, etc., New York; Waunakee, Wisconsin.

**Rhipidomella oblata emarginata (Hall).**

Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Orthis oblata* var. *emarginata* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 164, pl. 10A, figs. 4-6.

*Loc.* Cumberland, Maryland.

**Rhipidomella occasus Hall.**

Kinderhook (L. Carb.).

*Orthis occasus* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 111.

*Rhipidomella occasus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 225.

*Loc.* Rockford, Indiana.

*Obs.* Compare with *R. thiemei* White.

**Rhipidomella oweni Hall and Clarke.**

Waverly (L. Carb.).

*Orthis (Rhipidomella) oweni* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 342, pl. 6, figs. 19-21.

*Loc.* Buttonmould Knobs, south of Louisville, Kentucky.

*Obs.* See *R. michelini* L'Éveillé.

**Rhipidomella pecosii (Marcou).**

Upper Carboniferous.

*Orthis pecosii* Marcou, Geol. N. America, February 1858, p. 48, pl. 6, fig. 14.—White, Wheeler's Expl. Survey west 100th Meridian, IV, 1875, p. 125, pl. 9, fig. 5.—Kaysers, Richthofen's China, IV, 1883, p. 177, pl. 24, fig. 1.—Waagen, Palaeontologica Indica, Ser. XIII, I, 1884, p. 573, pl. 56, figs. 1-3.—White, Thirteenth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1884, p. 129, pl. 32, figs. 20-22.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 64.—Smith, Proc. American Phil. Soc., XXXV, 1897, p. 27 (extract).

*Orthis carbonaria* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, June, 1858, p. 218.—Meek, Final Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey Nebraska, 1872, p. 173, pl. 1, fig. 8.—Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, V, 1873, p. 571, pl. 25, fig. 4.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 37, figs. 1-4.

*Orthis* sp. undet. Meek, Pal. California, I, 1864, p. 10, pl. 2, fig. 5.

*Rhipidomella pecosii* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 210, 226, pl. 7, figs. 1-4.

*Loc.* Throughout the Upper Carboniferous of North America; Lo-Ping, China; Amb, India.

**Rhipidomella peloris Hall.**

Schoharie (Dev.).

*Orthis peloris* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 32;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 34, pl. 4, figs. 1, 8-10.

*Rhipidomella peloris* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 225, pl. 6A, fig. 6.

*Loc.* Clarksville and Knox, New York.

*Obs.* Probably the same as *R. alsa* Hall.

**Rhipidomella penelope Hall.**

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Orthis penelope* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 79, figs. 1, 2;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 50, pl. 6, fig. 2;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 36, figs. 6-13.

*Rhipidomella penelope* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 211, 225, pl. 6, figs. 6-13; pl. 6A, fig. 10 (†11).

*Loc.* Hamburg, Alexander, Pavilion, York, Moscow, etc., New York.

**Rhipidomella penniana (Derby).**

Upper Carboniferous.

*Orthis penniana* Derby, Bull. Cornell Univ., I, 1874, p. 26, pl. 5, figs. 13, 15, 17, 19-22; pl. 8, fig. 2.

*Rhipidomella penniana* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 210, 225, pl. 7, figs. 5-10.

*Loc.* Bomjardim and Itaituba, Brazil.

**Rhipidomella pennsylvanica (Simpson).**

Chemung (Dev.).

*Orthis pennsylvanica* Simpson, Trans. American Philosophical Soc., n. ser., XVI, 1899, p. 437, fig. 1.

*Loc.* Tioga and McKean counties, Pennsylvania.

**Rhipidomella rhynchonelliformis (Shaler).**

Anticosti (Sil.).

*Orthis rhynchonelliformis* Shaler, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., 4, 1865, p. 66.—Billings, Catalogue Sil. Foss. Anticosti, 1866, p. 42.

*Loc.* Anticosti.

*Obs.* Probably a variety of *Rhipidomella uberis* (Billings).

**Rhipidomella semele Hall.**

Onondaga (Dev.).

*Orthis semele* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 34;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 40, pl. 5, figs. 7, 8.

*Rhipidomella semele* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 225.

*Loc.* Erie County, New York; Columbus, Ohio.



**Rhipidomella solitaria** Hall.

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Orthis solitaria* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. New York State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 80;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 45, pl. 7, fig. 1.

*Rhipidomella solitaria* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 225. *Loc.* York, New York.

**Rhipidomella subcirculus** (Simpson).

Clinton (Sil.)—

*Orthis subcircula* Simpson, Trans. American Philosophical Soc., n. ser., XVI, 1889, p. 437, fig. 2.

*Loc.* Mifflin and Huntington counties, Pennsylvania.

**Rhipidomella subelliptica** (White and Whitfield). Kinderhook (L. Carb.).

*Orthis subelliptica* White and Whitfield, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., VIII, 1862, p. 292.

*Rhipidomella subelliptica* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 225.

*Loc.* Burlington, Iowa.

**Rhipidomella suborbicularis** Hall.

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Orthis suborbicularis* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 486, pl. 2, fig. 1.

*Rhipidomella suborbicularis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 225.

*Loc.* Rock Island, Illinois.

**Rhipidomella thiemii** (White). Chemung (Dev.) and Kinderhook (L. Carb.).

*Orthis thiemii*, White, Jour. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., VII, 1860, p. 231;—Twelfth Rep. Hayden's U. S. Geol. Survey Terr., 1883, p. 164, pl. 41, fig. 4.

*Orthis thiemii*? Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 63, pl. 8, fig. 2.

*Rhipidomella thiemii* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 225, pl. 6A, figs. 14, 15.

*Loc.* Burlington, Iowa; In the Chemung group at Leon, Napoli, and New Albion, New York.

**Rhipidomella tubulistriata** Hall.

Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Orthis tubulostriata* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 42;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 166, pl. 11, figs. 1-6.

*Rhipidomella tubulostriata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 210, 225.

*Loc.* Albany County, New York.

**Rhipidomella uberis** (Billings).

Anticosti (Sil.)—

*Orthis æquivalvis* Shaler (non Hall, 1847), Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., 4, 1865, p. 66—

*Orthis uberis* Billings, Catalogue Sil. Foss. Anticosti, 1866, p. 42.

*Rhipidomella uberis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 224.

*Loc.* Anticosti.

*Obs.* See *Rhipidomella rhynchonelliformis* (Shaler).

**Rhipidomella vanuxemi** Hall.

Corniferous-Hamilton (Dev.) ◀

*Orthis vanuxemi* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 135, figs. 1-7;—Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 487, pl. 2, figs. 2, 3.—Billings

Canadian Jour., V, 1860, p. 269.—A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1862, p. 409.—Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 384, fig. 417.—Hal

Pal. New York, IV, 1867, pp. 40, 47, pl. 5, fig. 6; pl. 6, fig. 3;—Second An

Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 36, figs. 14, 15.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fo

sil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 45, pl. 16, figs. 4-6, 12-14. —

Herrick, Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, pl. 20, fig. 10.

**Rhipidomella vanuxemi Hall—Continued.**

*Rhipidomella vanuxemi* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 225, pl. 6, figs. 14, 15; pl. 6A, figs. 7, 8.

*Loc.* New York; Columbus, Ohio; Falls of Ohio; Rock Island, Illinois; Buffalo, Iowa; Bosanquet, Ontario; Huron group, Port aux Barques, Michigan.

**Rhipidomella vanuxemi pulchella (Herrick.) Waverly (L. Carb.).**

*Orthis vanuxemi* var. *pulchella* Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., III, 1888, p. 38, pl. 5, fig. 9.

*Orthis vanuxemi* var. *gracilis* Herrick, Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, pl. 21, fig. 9.

*Loc.* Granville, Ohio.

**RHYNCHONELLA Fischer de Waldheim. Genotype *R. loxia* Fischer de Waldheim.**

*Rhynchonella* Fischer de Waldheim, Notice des Fos. Gouv. Moscou, 1809, p. 35, tab. II, figs. 5, 6.—Hall, Thirteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 65.—Meek and Hayden, Pal. Upper Missouri, Smithsonian Cont. to Knowl., XIV, 172, 1864, p. 70.—Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 332;—Twentieth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1867, p. 269.—Dall, American Jour. Conch., VI, 1870, p. 151;—Ibidem, VII, 1871, p. 70.—Billings, Pal. Fossils, II, 1874, p. 35.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 72.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 177, 178;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, p. 822.

***Rhynchonella ænigma* (d'Orbigny). Jurassic.**

*Terebratula ænigma* d'Orbigny, Voyage dans l'Amérique Méridionale, Pal., 1842, p. 62, pl. 22, figs. 10-13.

*Terebratula concinna* (non Sowerby) Bayle and Coquand, Mém. Soc. Géol. France, ser. ii, IV, 1851, p. 23, pl. 8, figs. 4-6.

*Rhynchonella ænigma* Gottsche, Palæontographica, Suppl., III, 1878, p. 34.

*Rhynchonella* cf. *ænigma* Steinman. Neues Jahrb. f. Min., Beilageband, 1881, p. 253.

*Loc.* Guasco, Coquimbo, Dona Ana, Chile; Copiapo, Caracoles, and Iquique, Peru.

***Rhynchonella æquiplicata* Gabb. Triassic.**

*Rhynchonella æquiplicata* Gabb, Geol. Survey California, Pal., I, 1864, p. 35, pl. 6, fig. 37.

*Loc.* Cinnabar district, Humboldt Mountain, Nevada.

***Rhynchonella æquiradiata* Miller=*Camarotoechia æquiradiata*.*****Rhynchonella æquivalvis* Hall=*Lissopleura æquivalvis*.*****Rhynchonella abrupta* Hall=*Uncinulus abruptus*.*****Rhynchonella acadiaensis* Davidson. Upper Carboniferous.**

*Rhynchonella acadiaensis* Davidson, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XIX, 1863, p. 172, pl. 9, fig. 16.—Dawson, Acadian Geol., 3d ed., 1878, p. 294, fig. 94.

*Loc.* Brookfield, Nova Scotia.

***Rhynchonella acinus* Hall=*Camarotoechia acinus*.*****Rhynchonella acinus convexa* Foerste=*Camarotoechia acinus convexa*.*****Rhynchonella acutiplicata* Hall. Lower Helderberg (Dev.).**

*Rhynchonella acutiplicata* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 73, fig. 7;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 232, pl. 33, fig. 3.

*Loc.* Schoharie, New York.

Bull. 87—23

**Rhynchonella (?) acutirostris Hall.**

Chazy (Ord.).

*Atrypa acutirostra* Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 21, pl. 4 bis, fig. 6.*Rhynchonella acutirostris* Hall, Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 65.

Loc. Chazy, New York.

Obs. This species is referred to *Zygospira* by Whitfield.**Rhynchonella ainsliei Winchell = Rhynchotrema ainsliei.****Rhynchonella algeri McChesney.**

Upper Carboniferous.

*Rhynchonella algeri* McChesney, New Pal. Fossils, 1860, p. 51.

Loc. Near New Harmony, Indiana.

**Rhynchonella allegania Williams.**

Chemung (Dev.).

*Rhynchonella allegania* Williams, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, 41, 1887, p. 87, pl. 4, figs. 1-8.

Loc. Olean and Little Genesee, New York; Bradford, Pennsylvania.

**Rhynchonella alta Calvin = Pugnax pugnus alta.****Rhynchonella altilis Hall = Camarotoechia plena.****Rhynchonella altiplicata Hall.**

Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Rhynchonella altiplicata* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 72, figs. 1-4;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 231, pl. 33, fig. 2.

Loc. Albany and Schoharie counties, New York.

**Rhynchonella alveata Hall = Centronella alveata.****Rhynchonella ambigua Calvin.**

Middle Devonian.

*Rhynchonella ambigua* Calvin, Bull. U. S. Geol. and Geogr. Survey Terr., IV, 1878, p. 729.

Loc. Independence, Iowa.

**Rhynchonella anduin Gottsche.**

Jurassic.

*Terebratula ænigma* (non d'Orb.) Darwin, Geol. Observations South America, 1846, pp. 215, 233, pl. 5, figs. 10-12.—Burmeister and Giebel, Abh. Naturf. Gesell. Halle, VI, 1862, p. 128.*Terebratula subtetrada* (non Davidson) Conrad, U. S. Astronomical Exped. Southern Hemisphere, 1855, p. 282, pl. 42, fig. 8.*Rhynchonella anduin* Gottsche, Palæontographica, Suppl., III, 1878, p. 34, pl. 4, figs. 4-7.

Loc. Iquique, Portezuelo de Manflas, and Cordillera de Dona Ana, Chile.

**Rhynchonella angulata Geinitz (non Linné) = Enteletes hemiplicatus.****Rhynchonella (?) anticostiensis Billings.**

Lorraine (Ord.).

*Rhynchonella anticostiensis* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 142, fig. 119;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 211, fig. 212.*Rhynchonella (?) anticostiensis* Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 464, fig. 34.*Rhynchonella anticostiensis* var. *Whiteaves*, Pal. Foss., III, Pt. III, 1897, p. 179.

Loc. Anticosti; Wilmington and Savanna, Illinois; Lattners, Iowa; Wisconsin; Manitoba.

Obs. Compare with *R. argenturica* White.**Rhynchonella (?) antisiensis (d'Orbigny).**

Lower Devonian.

*Terebratula antisiensis* d'Orbigny, Voyage dans l'Amérique Méridionale, Pal., 1842, p. 36, pl. 2, figs. 26-28.† *Rhynchonella* cf. *antisiensis* A. Ulrich, N. Jahrb. f. Mineral., Beilageband, VIII, 1892, p. 57, pl. 4, figs. 1-7.

Loc. Cochabamba, Tarabuco, Bolivia.

- Rhynchonella antonii** Gabb. †Oretaceous.  
*Rhynchonella antonii* Gabb, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 2d ser., IV, 1881, p. 299, pl. 42, fig. 10.  
*Loc.* Cerro de San Antonio, and near Chota, Peru.
- Rhynchonella arctirostrata** Swallow. St. Louis (L. Carb.).  
*Rhynchonella arctirostrata* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., II, 1863, p. 84.  
*Loc.* Cooper County, Missouri.  
*Obs.* Regarded by Keyes as a synonym for *R. subcuneata* = *Camarophoria subcuneata*.
- Rhynchonella** (?) **argentea** Billings. Anticosti (Sil.).  
*Rhynchonella* ? *argentea* Billings, Catalogue Silurian Fossils Anticosti, 1866, p. 43.  
*Loc.* Anticosti.
- Rhynchonella argenturbica** White = *Rhynchotretra inæquivalvis*.
- Rhynchonella aspasia** Billings. Lower Helderberg (Dev.).  
*Rhynchonella aspasia* Billings, Proc. Portland Soc. Nat. Hist., I, 1863, p. 111, pl. 3, fig. 6.  
*Loc.* Square Lake, Maine.
- Rhynchonella barquensis** A. Winchell. Marshall (L. Carb.).  
*Rhynchonella barquensis* A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1862, p. 406.  
*Loc.* Port aux Barques, Michigan.
- Rhynchonella barrandi** Hall = *Camarotoechia barrandei*.
- Rhynchonella** (?) **belliformis** Nettelroth. Niagara (Sil.).  
*Rhynchonella bellaforma* Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 73.  
*Loc.* Louisville, Kentucky.
- Rhynchonella belemnitica** Quenstedt. Jurassic.  
*Rhynchonella belemnitica* (Quenst.) Moricke, N. Jahrb. f. Mineral., Beilageband, IX, 1894, p. 61.  
For locality and observations see *R. plicatissima*.
- Rhynchonella bialveata** Hall. Lower Helderberg (Dev.).  
*Rhynchonella* ? *bialveata* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 73;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 233, pl. 34, figs. 1-4.  
*Loc.* Albany County, New York; Square Lake, Maine.
- Rhynchonella** (?) **bidens** Hall. Clinton (Sil.).  
*Atrypa bidens* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 69, pl. 23, fig. 3.  
*Rhynchonella bidens* Hall, Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 77.  
*Loc.* Lockport, New York.
- Rhynchonella** (?) **bidentata** (Hisinger). Niagara (Sil.).  
*Terebratula bidentata* Hisinger, Kongl. Svenska Vet.-Akad. Handl., för 1825, 1826, p. 343, pl. 7, fig. 5.  
*Atrypa bidentata* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 276, pl. 57, fig. 3.  
*Rhynchonella bidentata* Hall, Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 77.  
*Loc.* Lockport, New York.
- Rhynchonella billingsi** Hall = *Camarotoechia billingsi*.
- Rhynchonella booensis** Shumard = *Leiorhynchus boonense*.
- Rhynchonella brevirostris** Billings = *Anastrophia brevirostris*.

- Rhynchonella camerifera** A. Winchell. Marshall (L. Carb.).  
*Rhynchonella camerifera* A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1862, p. 408.  
 Loc. Port aux Barques, Michigan.
- Rhynchonella campbellana** Hall=*Uncinulus campbellanus*.  
**Rhynchonella camura** Hall=*Trematospira camura*.  
**Rhynchonella capax** Hall=*Rhynchotrema capax*.  
**Rhynchonella caput-testudinis** White=*Camarophoria caput-testudinis*.
- Rhynchonella caracolensis** Gottsche. Jurassic.  
*Rhynchonella caracolensis* Gottsche, Palæontographica, Suppl., III, 1878, p. 44, pl. 4, fig. 8.—Steinman, Neues Jahrb. f. Mineral., Beilageband, 1881, p. 253.—Möricke, Ibidem, Beilageband, IX, 1894, p. 61.  
 Loc. Iquique, Chile; Caracoles, Bolivia.
- Rhynchonella carbenaria** McChesney. Upper Carboniferous.  
*Rhynchonella carbonaria* McChesney, New Pal. Fossils, 1860, p. 51.  
 Loc. Near Farmington, Illinois.
- Rhynchonella carica** Hall=*Camarotæchia carica*.  
**Rhynchonella carolina** Hall=*Camarotæchia carolina*.  
**Rhynchonella castanea** Meek=*Hypothyris castanea*.  
**Rhynchonella congregata** Hall=*Camarotæchia congregata*.  
**Rhynchonella contracta** Hall=*Camarotæchia contracta*.  
**Rhynchonella contracta** var. *saxatilis* Hall=*Camarotæchia contracta saxatilis*.
- Rhynchonella colletti** Miller. Niagara (Sil.).  
*Rhynchonella colletti* Miller, Eighteenth Ann. Rep. Geol. Survey Indiana, 1894, p. 311, pl. 9, figs. 8, 9.  
 Loc. Wabash, Indiana.
- Rhynchonella cooperensis** Shumard. Kinderhook (L. Carb.).  
*Rhynchonella cooperensis* Shumard, Geol. Rep. Missouri, 1855, p. 204, pl. C, fig. 4.  
 ?*Camarophoria cooperensis* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 224, pl. 18, fig. 6.  
 Loc. Cooper County, Missouri; Eureka district, Nevada.
- Rhynchonella (?) corinthia** Billings. Calciferous (Ord.) —  
*Rhynchonella corinthia* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1865, p. 220.  
 Loc. Table Head, Newfoundland.
- Rhynchonella cuneata** Billings, and Hall = *Rhynchotrema cuneata americana*.  
**Rhynchonella dawsoniana** Davidson = *Pugnax dawsoniana*.
- Rhynchonella (?) decemplicata** Sowerby. Clinton (Sil.) > .  
*Rhynchonella decemplicata* Foerste, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., XXIV, 1890, p. 320, pl. 6, figs. 23, 24.  
 Loc. England; Cumberland Gap, Tennessee.
- Rhynchonella dentata** Hall = *Rhynchotrema dentatum*.  
**Rhynchonella dotis** Hall = *Camarotæchia dotis*.
- Rhynchonella dryope** Billings. Oriskany (Dev.).  
*Rhynchonella dryope* Billings, Pal. Fossils, II, 1874, p. 37, pl. 3A, fig. 1.  
 Loc. Grand Greve, Gaspé.

**Rhynchonella dubia** Hall=*Protorhyncha dubia*.

**Rhynchonella duplicata** Hall=*Camarotæchia duplicata*.

**Rhynchonella eatoniæformis** McChesney=*Pugnax rockymontana*.

**Rhynchonella emacerata** Hall.

Clinton (Sil.).

*Atrypa emacerata* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 71, pl. 23, fig. 6.—Dawson, Acadian Geology, 3d ed., 1878, p. 599.

*Rhynchonella emacerata* Hall, Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 77.

*Loc.* Sodus and Rochester, New York; Arisaig, Nova Scotia.

**Rhynchonella eminens** Hall.

Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Rhynchonella eminens* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 78;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 237, pl. 37, figs. 3, 4.

*Loc.* Albany County, New York.

**Rhynchonella emmonsii** Hall and Whitfield=*Hypothyris emmonsii*.

**Rhynchonella endlichi** Meek=*Camarotæchia endlichi*.

**Rhynchonella ererensis** Rathbun.

Middle Devonian.

*Rhynchonella ererensis* Rathbun, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., XX, 1879, p. 32.

*Loc.* Erere, Province of Para, Brazil.

**Rhynchonella eurekaensis** Walcott.

Lower Carboniferous.

*Rhynchonella eurekaensis* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 223, pl. 18, fig. 8.

*Loc.* Eureka district, Nevada.

**Rhynchonella (?) eva** Billings.

Anticosti (Sil.).

*Rhynchonella eva* Billings, Catalogue Sil. Foss. Anticosti, 1866, p. 44.

*Loc.* Anticosti.

**Rhynchonella evangelina** Hartt.

Upper Carboniferous.

*Rhynchonella evangelina* Hartt, Dawson's Acadian Geology, 3d ed., 1878, p. 299.

*Loc.* Windsor, Nova Scotia.

*Obs.* Compare with *Pugnax pugnax* as identified by Davidson, from the same locality.

**Rhynchonella excellens** Billings.

Oriskany (Dev.).

*Rhynchonella excellens* Billings, Pal. Fossils, II, 1874, p. 36, figs. 17, 18.

*Loc.* Indian Cove, Gaspé.

**Rhynchonella eximia** Hall=*Camarotæchia eximia*.

**Rhynchonella explanata** McChesney=*Camarophoria explanata*.

**Rhynchonella fitchana** Hall.

Oriskany (Dev.).

*Rhynchonella fitchana* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 85;—

Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 441, pl. 103, fig. 1.

*Loc.* Carlisle, New York.

**Rhynchonella formosa** Hall=*Rhynchotrema formosum*.

**Rhynchonella fringilla** Billings=*Camarotæchia fringilla*.

**Rhynchonella gainesi** Nettelroth.

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Rhynchonella gainesi* Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geological Survey, 1889, p. 76, pl. 31, figs. 6-9.

*Loc.* Jefferson County, Kentucky.

**Rhynchonella glacialis** Billings=*Camarotæchia glacialis*.

**Rhynchonella glansfagea** Hall=*Centronella glansfagea*.

**Rhynchonella gnathophora** Meek.

Jurassic.

*Rhynchonella gnathophora* Meek, Geol. Survey California, Pal., I, 1864, p. 39, pl. 8, fig. 1.

*Rhynchonella gnathophora*? Hall and Whitfield, King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 284, pl. 7, fig. 6.

Loc. Plumas County, California; Uinta Range, Utah.

**Rhynchonella greenana** Ulrich=*Leiorhynchus greenanum*.**Rhynchonella guadalupæ** Shumard.

Upper Carboniferous.

*Rhynchonella guadalupæ* Shumard, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1858, p. 295, pl. 11, fig. 6.

Loc. Guadalupe Mountains, New Mexico and Texas.

**Rhynchonella halli** Gabb.

Triassic.

*Rhynchonella halli* Gabb, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 2d ser., IV, 1860, p. 308, pl. 48, fig. 29.

Loc. Bath County, Virginia.

**Rhynchonella heteropsis** A. Winchell.

Kinderhook (L. Carb.).

*Rhynchonella heteropsis* A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1865, p. 121.

Loc. Burlington, Iowa; Hamburg, Illinois; Medina County, Ohio.

**Rhynchonella horsfordi** Hall=*Camarotoechia horsfordi*.**Rhynchonella hubbardi** A. Winchell.

Marshall (L. Carb.).

*Rhynchonella hubbardi* A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1862, p. 407;—*Ibidem*, 1865, p. 122.

Loc. Marshall and Port aux Barques, Michigan; Summit County, Ohio.

**Rhynchonella huronensis** A. Winchell.

Huron (Dev.)

*Rhynchonella huronensis* A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1862, p. 409.

Loc. Port aux Barques, Michigan.

**Rhynchonella huronensis precipua** A. Winchell.

Huron (Dev.)

*Rhynchonella huronensis* var. *precipua* A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1862, p. 409.

Loc. Port aux Barques, Michigan.

**Rhynchonella** (?) *hydraulica* Whitfield.

Waterlime (Sil.)

*Rhynchonella hydraulica* Whitfield, Annals N. Y. Acad. Sci., II, 1882, p. 194;—

*Ibidem*, V, 1891, p. 512, pl. 5, fig. 17;—Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, p. 414, pl. 1, fig. 1

Loc. Greenfield, Ohio.

**Rhynchonella ida** Hartt.

Upper Carboniferous

*Rhynchonella ida* Hartt, Dawson's Acadian Geology, 3d ed., 1878, p. 298.

Loc. Windsor, Nova Scotia.

**Rhynchonella illinoisensis** Worthen.

Upper Carboniferous

*Rhynchonella illinoisensis* Worthen, Bull. Illinois State Mus. Nat. Hist., 2, 1884, p. 24;—Geol. Survey Illinois, VIII, 1890, p. 104, pl. 11, fig. 3.

Loc. Peoria, Illinois.

**Rhynchonella increbescens** Hall, 1860 (non 1847)=*Rhynchotrema capax*.**Rhynchonella increbescens** Hall=*Rhynchotrema inaequivalve*.**Rhynchonella indentata** Shumard.

Upper Carboniferous

*Rhynchonella indentata* Shumard, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1859, p. 393.

Loc. Guadalupe Mountains, New Mexico.

**Rhynchonella indianensis** Hall=*Camarotoechia indianensis*.

- Rhynchonella inaequiplicata** Hall. Upper Helderberg (Dev.).  
*Rhynchonella inaequiplicata* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 126.  
*Loc.* "Western New York."
- Rhynchonella intermedia** Barris=*Hypothyris emmonsii*.
- Rhynchonella inutilis** Hall. Lower Helderberg (Dev.).  
*Rhynchonella inutilis* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 74;—  
 Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 223, pl. 34, figs. 7, 8.  
*Loc.* Albany County, New York.
- Rhynchonella (?) janea** Billings. Lorraine and Anticosti (Ord. and Sil.).  
*Rhynchonella janea* Billings, Catalogue Sil. Fossils Anticosti, 1866, p. 43.—  
 Foerste, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., XXIV, 1890, p. 316, pl. 5, figs. 23, 24.  
*Loc.* Anticosti; Collinsville, Alabama.
- Rhynchonella kokomoensis** Miller=*Wilsonia kokomoensis*.
- Rhynchonella lacunosa** (Schlotheim). Jurassic.  
*Terebratulites lacunosa* Schlotheim, Leonhardt's Min. Taschen., VII, 1813, pl. 1, fig. 2.  
*Rhynchonella lacunosa* Davidson, British Oolitic and Liassic Brach., Pal. Soc., 1852, p. 96, pl. 16, figs. 13, 14.—Aguilera, Datos para la Geología de Mexico, 1893, p. 18;—Bol. Com. Geológica de Mexico, I, 1895, p. 1, pl. 1, figs. 1-13.  
*Loc.* Europe; Rancho Alamitos, Sierra de Catorce, Mexico.
- Rhynchonella lacunosa arolica** Oppel. Jurassic.  
*Rhynchonella lacunosa* var. *arolica* Aguilera, Datos para la Geología de Mexico, 1893, p. 18;—Bol. Com. Geológica de Mexico, I, 1895, p. 1, pl. 1, figs. 14-25; pl. 2, figs. 1, 2.  
*Loc.* Europe; Rancho Alamitos, Sierra de Catorce, Mexico.
- Rhynchonella laevis** Simpson. Clinton (Sil.).  
*Rhynchonella* (*Stenochisma*) *laevis* Simpson, Trans. American Philosophical Soc., n. ser., XVI, 1889, p. 443, fig. 8.  
*Loc.* Blair County, Pennsylvania.
- Rhynchonella (?) lamellata** Hall. Coralline (Sil.).  
*Atrypa lamellata* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 329, pl. 74, fig. 11.  
*Rhynchonella lamellata* Hall, Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 78.  
*Loc.* Schoharie, New York.
- Rhynchonella laura** Billings=*Leiorhynchus laura*.
- Rhynchonella lingulata** Gabb. Triassic.  
*Rhynchonella lingulata* Gabb, Geol. Survey California, Pal., I, 1864, p. 34, pl. 6, fig. 36.  
*Loc.* Humboldt County, Nevada.
- Rhynchonella louisvillensis** Nettelroth. Corniferous (Dev.).  
*Rhynchonella louisvillensis* Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 77, pl. 31, figs. 1-4.  
*Loc.* Falls of Ohio.
- Rhynchonella macra** Hall. St. Louis (L. Carb.).  
*Rhynchonella macra* Hall, Trans. Albany Institute, IV, 1858, p. 11.—Whitfield, Bull. American Mus. Nat. Hist., I, 1882, p. 52, pl. 6, figs. 40-42.—Hall, Twelfth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1883, p. 334, pl. 29, figs. 40-42.  
*Loc.* Alton, Illinois.



**Rhynchonella mainensis** Billings.

Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Rhynchonella mainensis* Billings, Proc. Portland Soc. Nat. Hist., I, 1863, p. 110, pl. 3, fig. 4.

Loc. Square Lake, Maine.

**Rhynchonella manflasensis** Möricke.

Jurassic.

*Rhynchonella manflasensis* Möricke, Neues Jahrb. f. Mineral., Beilageband, IX, 1894, p. 62, pl. 5, figs. 7a-7c.

Loc. Manflas and Melon, Chile.

**Rhynchonella masoni** Salter=*Atrypa masonii*.**Rhynchonella marshallensis** A. Winchell=*Camarotoechia marshallensis*.**Rhynchonella maudensis** Whiteaves.

Cretaceous.

*Rhynchonella maudensis* Whiteaves, Mesozoic Fossils, Geol. Surv. Canada, I, 1884, p. 252, pl. 33, fig. 8.

Loc. Maud Island.

**Rhynchonella medea** Billings.

Carboniferous (Dev.).

*Rhynchonella medea* Billings, Canadian Jour., n. ser., V, 1860, p. 271;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 370, fig. 388.

Loc. Township of Rainham, Ontario.

**Rhynchonella medialis** Simpson.

Waverly (L. Carb.).

*Rhynchonella medialis* Simpson, Trans. American Philosophical Soc., n. ser., XVI, 1889, p. 444, fig. 9.

Loc. Warren, Pennsylvania.

**Rhynchonella (?) metallica** White.

Upper Carboniferous.

*Rhynchonella metallica* White, Wheeler's Expl. and Survey west 100th Merid., Prel. Rep., 1874, p. 20;—Ibidem, Final Rep., IV, 1875, p. 129, pl. 10, fig. 10.

Loc. Lincoln County, Nevada.

Obs. Probably an *Uncinulus*.**Rhynchonella mica** Billings=*Zygospira mica*.**Rhynchonella (?) micropleura** A. Winchell.

Marshall (L. Carb.).

*Rhynchonella* (Retzia?) *micropleura* A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1865, p. 122.

Loc. Battlecreek, Michigan.

**Rhynchonella minnesotensis** Sardeson=*Rhynchotrema inæquivalvis*.**Rhynchonella missouriensis** Shumard, fig. 5a (non 5b, 5c)=*Pugnax pugnax missouriensis*.**Rhynchonella missouriensis** Shumard, figs. 5b, 5c (non 5a)=*Pugnax striaticostata*.**Rhynchonella multistriata** Hall.

Oriskany (Dev.).—

*Rhynchonella multistriata* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 85;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 440, pl. 102, fig. 3; pl. 106, fig. 3.

Loc. Helderberg Mountains, New York.

**Rhynchonella mutabilis** Hall=*Uncinulus mutabilis*.**Rhynchonella mutata** Hall=*Pugnax mutata*.**Rhynchonella myrina** Hall and Whitfield.

Jurassic—

*Rhynchonella species?* Meek and Hayden, Smithsonian Cont. to Knowl., XIV, 172, 1865, p. 71, pl. 4, fig. 3.*Rhynchonella myrina* Hall and Whitfield, King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Par., IV, 1877, p. 284, pl. 7, figs. 1-5.—Whitfield, Powell's Geol. Geogr. Survey Rocky Mountain Region, 1880, p. 347, pl. 3, figs. 6, 7.

Loc. Uinta Range, Utah; Black Hills, Dakota.

- Rhynchonella neenah** Whitfield. Lorraine (Ord.).  
*Rhynchonella neenah* Whitfield, Geol. Wisconsin, IV, 1882, p. 265, pl. 12, figs. 19-22.  
*Rhynchonella* (?) *neenah* Winchell and Schuchert, Geol. Survey Minnesota, III, 1893, p. 465, pl. 34, figs. 35-37.  
*Loc.* Ironridge, Clifton, etc., Wisconsin; Savanna, Illinois; Lattners, Iowa.
- Rhynchonella neglecta** Hall = *Camarotoechia neglecta*.  
**Rhynchonella neglecta** var. *scobina* Meek = *Camarotoechia neglecta*.  
**Rhynchonella nitens** Dana = *Terebratula nitens*.  
**Rhynchonella nobilis** Hall = *Uncinulus nobilis*.  
**Rhynchonella nucleolata** Hall = *Uncinulus nucleolatus*.
- Rhynchonella nucula** (Sowerby). Silurian.  
*Terebratula nucula* Sowerby, Murchison's Silurian System, 1839, pl. 5, fig. 20.  
*Rhynchonella nucula* Etheridge, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XXXIV, 1878, p. 595.  
*Loc.* England; Bessels Bay, lat. 81° 6'.
- Rhynchonella nutrix** Billings. Anticosti (Sil.).  
*Rhynchonella nutrix* Billings, Catalogue Silurian Fossils Anticosti, 1866, p. 43.  
*Loc.* Anticosti.
- Rhynchonella oblata** Hall. Oriskany (Dev.).  
*Rhynchonella oblata* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 86;—  
 Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 439, pl. 102, figs. 1, 2.  
*Loc.* Albany and Schoharie counties, New York.
- Rhynchonella obsolescens** Hall. Kinderhook (L. Carb.).  
*Rhynchonella* (*Eatonia*) *obsolescens* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 111.  
*Loc.* Rockford, Indiana.
- Rhynchonella obtusiplicata** Hall = *Camarotoechia obtusiplicata*.
- Rhynchonella occidentens** Walcott. Lower Devonian.  
*Rhynchonella occidentens* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 152, pl. 15, fig. 3.  
*Loc.* Eureka district, Nevada.
- Rhynchonella opposita** White and Whitfield. Kinderhook (L. Carb.).  
*Rhynchonella opposita* White and Whitfield, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., VIII, 1862, p. 294.  
*Loc.* Burlington, Iowa.
- Rhynchonella orbicularis** Hall = *Camarotoechia orbicularis*.
- Rhynchonella orientalis** Billings. Chazy (Ord.).  
*Rhynchonella orientalis* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., IV, 1859, p. 443, fig. 21;—  
 Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 126, fig. 51.  
*Loc.* Mingan Island.
- Rhynchonella osagensis** Swallow = *Pugnax utah*.  
**Rhynchonella ottumwa** White = *Pugnax ottumwa*.  
**Rhynchonella parvini** McChesney = *Camarophoria subtrigona*.  
**Rhynchonella perlamellosa** Whitfield = *Rhynchotrema perlamellosum*.
- Rhynchonella perrostellata** Swallow. St. Louis (L. Carb.).  
*Rhynchonella perrostellata* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., II, 1863, p. 85.  
*Loc.* Cooper County, Missouri.

- Rhynchonella persinuata** A. Winchell. Kinderhook (L. Carb.).  
*Rhynchonella persinuata* A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1866,  
 p. 121.  
*Loc.* Burlington, Iowa.
- Rhynchonella phoca** Salter=*Atrypa phoca*.
- Rhynchonella pipira** Derby. Upper Carboniferous.  
*Rhynchonella pipira* Derby, Bull. Cornell Univ., I, 1874, p. 24, pl. 3, figs. 18, 23,  
 25, 26, 31.  
*Loc.* Bomjardim and Itaituba, Brazil.
- Rhynchonella pisa** Hall and Whitfield. Niagara (Sil.).  
*Rhynchonella pisa* Hall and Whitfield, Pal. Ohio, II, 1875, p. 135, pl. 7, figs.  
 18-22.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geological Sur-  
 vey, 1889, p. 78, pl. 32, figs. 24-27.  
*Loc.* Highland County, Ohio; Louisville, Kentucky.
- Rhynchonella planiconvexa** Hall. Lower Helderberg (Dev.).  
*Rhynchonella planiconvexa* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857,  
 p. 75;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 235, pl. 34, fig. 22.  
*Loc.* Albany County, New York.
- Rhynchonella plena** Hall=*Camarotoechia plena*.
- Rhynchonella pleiopleura** Hall=*Camarotoechia pleiopleura*.
- Rhynchonella pleurodon** (Phillips). Upper Carboniferous.  
*Terebratula pleurodon* Phillips, Geol. Yorkshire, II, 1836, p. 222, pl. 12, figs.  
 25-30.  
*Rhynchonella pleurodon* Davidson, Mon. British Carb. Brach., 1860, p. 101,  
 pl. 23, figs. 1-15.—Toula, Sitzungsber. der k. k. Akad. zu Wien, LIX, 1869, p. 7,  
 pl. 1, fig. 6.—Etheridge, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XXXIV, 1878,  
 p. 632.  
*Loc.* Europe; "Common in the Carboniferous rocks of America," Davidson;  
 Bolivia; Feilden Isthmus, lat. 82° 43'.  
*Obs.* Compare with *Pugnax utah* (Marcou).
- Rhynchonella plicata** Hall. Medina (Sil.). —  
*Atrypa plicata* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 10, pl. 4, fig. 6.  
*Rhynchonella plicata* Hall, Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 78. —  
*Loc.* Lockport, New York.
- Rhynchonella plicatella** (Linné). Niagara (Sil.). —  
*Atrypa plicatella* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 279, pl. 58, figs. 3, 4.  
*Rhynchonella plicatella* Hall, Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859,  
 p. 78.  
*Atrypa plicatella* Miller, N. American Geol. Pal., 1889, p. 337.  
*Loc.* Europe; Wolcott, New York.
- Rhynchonella plicatilis** (Sowerby). Cretaceous —  
*Terebratula plicatella* Sowerby, Mineral Conch., V, 1825, p. 167, tab. 503, fig. 1 —  
*Rhynchonella plicatilis* Davidson, British Cretaceous Brach., Pal. Soc., I, 1852,  
 p. 75, pl. 10, figs. 37, 42.—Eichwald, Geog. Paleont. Bemerk. Halb. Mang.  
 Aleutischen Inseln, 1871, p. 200.  
*Loc.* England; Alaska.
- Rhynchonella plicatissima** Quenstedt. Jurassic —  
*Rhynchonella plicatissima* (Quenst.) Mörcke, Neues Jahrb. f. Mineral., Beilage —  
 band, IX, 1894, p. 61.  
*Loc.* Sierra de la Ternera, Coquimbo, Guasco, and Copiapo, Chile.  
*Obs.* Mörcke says that *Terebratula ænigma* Forbes in great part belong to this  
 species and *R. belemnitica*.

*Rhynchonella plicifera* Hall=*Camarotoechia plena*.

*Rhynchonella principalis* Hall.

Oriskany (Dev.).

*Rhynchonella principalis* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 84;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 443, pl. 106, fig. 4.

Loc. Auburn, New York.

*Rhynchonella prolifica* Hall=*Camarotoechia prolifica*.

*Rhynchonella pugnus* of authors=*Pugnax pugnus*.

*Rhynchonella pustulosa* White=*Rhynchopora pustulosa*.

*Rhynchonella pyramidata* Hall=*Uncinulus pyramidatus*.

*Rhynchonella pyrrha* Billings.

Anticosti (Sil.).

*Rhynchonella pyrrha* Billings, Catalogue Sil. Foss. Anticosti, 1866, p. 44.

Loc. Anticosti.

*Rhynchonella ramsayi* Hall.

Oriskany (Dev.).

*Rhynchonella ramsayi* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 446, pl. 101A, figs. 7, 8.

Loc. Cumberland, Maryland.

*Rhynchonella* (?) *raricosta* Whitfield.

Corniferous (Dev.).

*Rhynchonella* ? *raricosta* Whitfield, Annals N. Y. Acad. Sci., II, 1882, p. 201;—

Ibidem, V, 1891, p. 522, pl. 6, fig. 6;—Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, p. 421, pl. 2, fig. 6.

Loc. Columbus, Ohio.

*Rhynchonella reticulata* Hall=*Dictyonella reticulata*.

*Rhynchonella ricinula* Hall.

St. Louis (L. Carb.).

*Rhynchonella ricinula* Hall, Trans Albany Institute, IV, 1858, p. 9.—Whitfield,

Bull. American Mus. Nat. Hist., I, 1882, p. 53, pl. 6, fig. 46.—Hall, Twelfth

Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1883, p. 330, pl. 29, fig. 46.

Loc. Spergen Hill, Indiana.

*Rhynchonella ringens* Swallow=*Camarophoria ringens*.

*Rhynchonella robusta* Hall.

Clinton (Sil.).

*Atrypa robusta* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 71, pl. 23, fig. 7.

*Rhynchonella robusta* Hall, Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 78.

Loc. Lockport, New York.

*Rhynchonella rockymontana* Marcou=*Pugnax rockymontana*.

*Rhynchonella royana* Hall.

Corniferous (Dev.).

*Rhynchonella* ? (*Stenocisma* ?) *royana* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 338, pl. 54, figs. 20-23.

Loc. Near Leroy, New York.

*Rhynchonella rudis* Hall.

Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Rhynchonella rudis* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 75;—

Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 235, pl. 34, figs. 20, 21.

Loc. Hudson, New York.

*Rhynchonella rugicosta* Nettelroth.

Niagara (Sil.).

*Rhynchonella rugæcosta* Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky

Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 78, pl. 32, figs. 48-51.

Loc. Louisville, Kentucky.

*Rhynchonella saffordi* Hall=*Wilsonia saffordi*.

*Rhynchonella saffordi* var. *depressa*=*Wilsonia saffordi depressa*.

*Rhynchonella sageriana* A. Winchell=*Camarotoechia sageriana*.

*Rhynchonella sancta* Sardeson=*Rhynchotrema inæquivalve laticostatum*.

*Rhynchonella sappho* Hall=*Camarotoechia sappho*.

**Rhynchonella schucherti** Stanton. Upper Oretaceous (Knoxville).

*Rhynchonella schucherti* Stanton, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, 133, 1896, p. 31, pl. 1, figs. 1-4.

Loc. Paskenta, California.

**Rhynchonella scobina** Meek = *Camarotæchia neglecta*.**Rhynchonella semiplicata** (Conrad). Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Atrypa semiplicata* Conrad, Fifth Ann. Rep. Geol. Survey N. Y., 1841, p. 56.

*Rhynchonella semiplicata* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 65, figs. 1, 2;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 224, pl. 29, fig. 1.

Loc. Schoharie and Carlisle, New York.

**Rhynchonella septata** Hall. Oriskany (Dev.).

*Rhynchonella septata* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 443, pl. 103, fig. 2.

Loc. Albany County, New York.

**Rhynchonella sordida** Hall. Trenton (Ord.).

*Atrypa sordida* Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 148, pl. 33, fig. 16.

*Rhynchonella sordida* Hall, Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 66.

Loc. Not given.

**Rhynchonella speciosa** Hall = *Camarotæchia speciosa*.**Rhynchonella stephani** Hall = *Camarotæchia stephani*.**Rhynchonella (?) striata** Simpson. Waverly (L. Carb.).

*Rhynchonella striata* Simpson, Trans. American Phil. Soc., n. ser., XVI, 1889, p. 444, fig. 10.

Loc. Near Warren, Pennsylvania.

Obs. Compare with *Camarophoria ringens* and *C. caput-testudinis*.

**Rhynchonella striatocostata** Meek and Worthen = *Pugnax striaticostata*.**Rhynchonella stricklandi** Sowerby = *Uncinulus stricklandi*.**Rhynchonella subacuminata** Webster. Chemung (Dev.).

*Rhynchonella subacuminata* Webster, American Naturalist, XXII, 1888, p. 1015.

Loc. Near Rockford, Iowa.

**Rhynchonella subcircularis** A. Winchell. Marshall (L. Carb.).

*Rhynchonella subcircularis* A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1862, p. 408.

Loc. Port aux Barques, Michigan.

**Rhynchonella subcuneata** Hall = *Camarophoria subcuneata*.**Rhynchonella subtetrædra** (Conrad). ? Oretaceous.

*Terebratula subtetrædra* Conrad, U. S. Astronomical Exped. Southern Hemisphere, 1855, p. 282, pl. 42, fig. 8.

Loc. Portezuelo de Manplas and Cordillera de Dona Ana at an altitude of 13,432 feet above the ocean.

**Rhynchonella subtrigona** Meek and Worthen = *Camarophoria subtrigona*.**Rhynchonella subtrigonalis** Hall. Trenton (Ord.).

*Atrypa subtrigonalis* Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 145, pl. 33, fig. 12.

*Rhynchonella subtrigonalis* Hall, Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 66.

Loc. Turin, New York.

Obs. Compare with *Rhynchotrema inaequivalve*.

- Rhynchonella sulcuplicata** Hall. Lower Helderberg (Dev.).  
*Rhynchonella sulcuplicata* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 76.—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 236, pl. 35, fig. 1.  
*Loc.* Albany County, New York.
- Rhynchonella tayloriana** (Lea). † Jurassic.  
*Terebratula tayloriana* Lea, Trans. American Phil. Soc., n. ser., VII, 1841, p. 259, pl. 10, fig. 12.  
*Loc.* Habana, Cuba.
- Rhynchonella tennesseensis** Hall (non Roemer) = *Uncinulus stricklandi*.
- Rhynchonella tennesseensis** Roemer. Niagara (Sil.).  
*Rhynchonella tennesseensis* Roemer, Die Sil. Fauna des West. Tennessee, 1860, p. 72, pl. 5, fig. 14.—Hall and Whitfield, Twenty-seventh Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1875, pl. 9, figs. 24–26;—Pal. Ohio, II, 1875, p. 136, pl. 7, figs. 16, 17.  
*Loc.* Perry County, Tennessee; Louisville, Kentucky; Yellow Springs, Ohio.
- Rhynchonella tethys** Billings = *Camarotoechia tethys*.
- Rhynchonella tetrædra** (Sowerby). Liassic.  
*Terebratula tetrædra* Sowerby, Mineral Conchology, I, 1812, p. 191, pl. 83, fig. 5.—Bayle and Coquand, Mém. Soc. Géol. France, ser. ii, IV, 1851, p. 17, pl. 7, figs. 9–10.  
*Rhynchonella tetrædra* Davidson, British Oolitic and Liassic Brach., Pal. Soc., 1852, p. 93, pl. 18, figs. 5–10.—Behrendsen, Zeit. der Deutschen geol. Gesell., XLIII, 1891, p. 396.—Möricke, Neues Jahrb. f. Mineral., Beilageband, IX, 1894, p. 63.  
*Loc.* Europe; Portezuelo Ancho, Argentine Republic; Manflas, Las Amolanas, etc., Chile.
- Rhynchonella** (†) *tetraptys* A. Winchell. Kinderhook (L. Carb.).  
*Rhynchonella* † *tetraptys* A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1865, p. 120.  
*Loc.* Rockford, Indiana.
- Rhynchonella tenuistriata** Nettelroth. Corniferous (Dev.).  
*Rhynchonella tenuistriata* Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 82, pl. 7, figs. 27–29.  
*Loc.* Falls of Ohio.
- Rhynchonella texana** Shumard. Upper Carboniferous.  
*Rhynchonella texana* Shumard, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1859, p. 393.  
*Loc.* Mouth of Delaware Creek, Texas.
- Rhynchonella thalia** Billings = *Camarotoechia billingsi*.
- Rhynchonella thera** Walcott = *Camarophoria thera*.
- Rhynchonella transversa** Hall. Lower Helderberg (Dev.).  
*Rhynchonella transversa* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 74, figs. 5, 6;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 234, pl. 34, figs. 9–16.  
*Loc.* Albany County, New York.
- Rhynchonella triplicata** Quenstedt. Jurassic.  
*Rhynchonella triplicata* (Quenst.) Möricke, Neues Jahrb. f. Mineral., Beilageband, IX, 1894, p. 63.  
*Loc.* Europe; Quebrada de la Iglesia, etc., Chile.

- Rhynchonella tuta** Miller. Burlington (L. Carb.).  
*Rhynchonella tuta* Miller, Jour. Cincinnati Soc. Nat. Hist., IV, 1881, p. 315, pl. 7, fig. 11.  
 Loc. Lake Valley mining district, New Mexico.
- Rhynchonella unica** A. Winchell. Kinderhook (L. Carb.).  
*Rhynchonella unica* A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1865, p. 122.  
 Loc. Burlington, Iowa.
- Rhynchonella unisulcata** Hall = *Pentagonia unisulcata*.  
**Rhynchonella utah** of authors = *Pugnax utah*.  
**Rhynchonella vellicata** Hall = *Uncinulus vellicatus*.  
**Rhynchonella ventricosa** Hall = *Camarotoechia ventricosa*.  
**Rhynchonella venustula** Hall = *Hypothyris cuboides*.
- Rhynchonella vicina** Billings. Anticosti (Sil.).  
*Rhynchonella vicina* Billings, Catalogue Sil. Foss. Anticosti, 1866, p. 44.  
 Loc. Anticosti.
- Rhynchonella** (?) **warrenensis** Swallow. Lower Devonian.  
*Rhynchonella warrenensis* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1860, p. 653.  
 Loc. Callaway County, Missouri.
- Rhynchonella wasatchensis** White = *Seminula wasatchensis*.  
**Rhynchonella whitiana** Miller = *Camarotoechia whitei*.  
**Rhynchonella whitii** Hall (non Winchell) = *Camarotoechia whitei*.
- Rhynchonella whitei** A. Winchell. Marshall (L. Carb.).  
*Rhynchonella whitei* A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1862, p. 407.  
 Loc. Marshall, Michigan.
- Rhynchonella whitneyi** Gabb. Cretaceous (Shasta).  
*Terebratella whitneyi* Gabb, Geol. Survey California, Pal., II, 1869, p. 35, pl. 2, fig. 62.  
*Rhynchonella whitneyi* Gabb, Ibidem. 1869, p. 304, pl. 34, fig. 105.—Stanton, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, 133, 1896, p. 32, pl. 1, figs. 5-10.  
 Loc. Napa and Colusa counties, California.
- Rhynchonella wilmingttonensis** (Lyell and Sowerby). Eocene.  
*Terebratula wilmingttonensis* Lyell and Sowerby, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, I, 1845, p. 431.  
*Rhynchonella wilmingttonensis* Conrad, American Jour. Conch., I, 1865, p. 35.  
 Loc. Wilmington, North Carolina.
- Rhynchonella wilsoni** Sowerby = *Wilsonia wilsoni*.  
**Rhynchonella wortheni** Hall = *Camarophoria wortheni*.
- RHYNCHOPORA** King. Genotype *Terebratula geinitziana* de Verneuil.  
*Rhynchopora* King, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., 2d ser., XVII, 1856, p. 506.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1883, p. 210;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1885, p. 832.  
*Rhynchopurina* (Ehlers), Fischer's Manuel de Conchyliologie, 1887, p. 1305.
- Rhynchopora pustulosa** (White). Kinderhook (L. Carb.).  
*Rhynchonella pustulosa* White, Jour. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., VIII, 1860, p. 226.—Hall and Whitfield, King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 257, pl. 4, figs. 12-14.  
*Rhynchopora pustulosa* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1883, p. 210, pl. 58, figs. 1-4.  
 Loc. Burlington, Iowa; Wasatch Range, Utah; Lake Valley mining district, New Mexico (Miller).

**RHYNCHOSPIRA Hall.**Genotype *Waldheimia formosa* Hall.

*Rhynchospira* Hall, Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 29;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, pp. 213, 484;—Sixteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 58, figs. 12–17;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 278.—Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 108, fig. 101;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, p. 791.

*Retzia Billings*, Canadian Journal, VI, 1861, p. 147.

***Rhynchospira* (?) *acadica* (Hall).**

Arisaig (Sil.).

*Trematospira acadica* Hall, Canadian Nat. Geol., V, 1860, p. 146, fig. 4.—Dawson, Acadian Geology, 3d ed., 1878, p. 597.

*Loc.* Nova Scotia.

***Rhynchospira aprinis* Hall = *Homœospira apriniformis*.*****Rhynchospira* (?) *ashlandensis* Herrick.**

Waverly (L. Carb.).

*Rhynchospira* ? *ashlandensis* Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., IV, 1888, p. 25, pl. 3, fig. 16;—Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, pl. 23, fig. 16.

*Loc.* Lyon Falls, Ohio.

***Rhynchospira electra* (Billings).**

Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Retzia electra* Billings, Proc. Portland Soc. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 114, pl. 3, fig. 11.

*Rhynchospira electra* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 111, pl. 50, figs. 29–31.

*Loc.* Square Lake, Maine.

***Rhynchospira equiradiata* Hall = *Camarotoechia æquiradiata*.*****Rhynchospira* (?) *eugenia* (Billings).**

Corniferous (Dev.).

*Retzia engenia* Billings, Canadian Jour., VI, 1863, p. 147, fig. 58;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 373, fig. 395.

*Rhynchospira* (?) *eugenia* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 111, pl. 50, figs. 41–43.

*Loc.* Walpole, Ontario.

***Rhynchospira evax* Hall = *Homœospira evax*.*****Rhynchospira formosa* Hall.**

Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Waldheimia formosa* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 88.

*Trematospira* (*Rhynchospira*) *formosa* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 215, pl. 36, fig. 2; pl. 95A, figs. 7–11.

*Rhynchospira formosa* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 278, figs. 1–6.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 109, fig. 101, pl. 50, figs. 21–25.

*Retzia formosa* Miller, N. American Geol. Pal., 1889, p. 366.—Whitfield, Annals N. Y. Acad. Sci., V, 1891, p. 512, pl. 5, figs. 15, 16;—Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, p. 413, pl. 1, figs. 15–16.

*Loc.* Helderberg Mountains, New York; Square Lake, Maine; Greenfield, Ohio.

***Rhynchospira globosa* Hall.**

Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Waldheimia globosa* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 87.

*Trematospira* (*Rhynchospira*) *globosa* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 215, pl. 36, fig. 1.

*Rhynchospira globosa* Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 111.

*Loc.* Helderberg Mountains, New York.

***Rhynchospira* (?) *helena* (Nettelroth).**

Niagara (Sil.).

*Trematospira helena* Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 137, pl. 32, figs. 40–43.

*Loc.* Louisville, Kentucky.

***Rhynchospira lepida* Hall = *Trigleria lepida*.**



*Rhynchospira nobilis* Hall=*Cyclorhina nobilis*.

***Rhynchospira rectirostris* Hall.**

Oriskany (Dev.).

*Waldheimia rectirostra* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 89.

*Trematospira* (*Rhynchospira*) *rectirostra* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 217, pl. 95A, fig. 1, and p. 485.

*Rhynchospira rectirostra* Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 111.

Loc. Cumberland, Maryland.

***Rhynchospira scansa* Hall and Clarke.**

Waverly (L. Carb.).

*Rhynchospira scansa* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pl. 50, fig. 45.

Loc. McKean County, Pennsylvania.

***Rhynchospira* (?) *sinuata* Hall.**

Arisaig (Sil.).

*Rhynchospira sinuata* Hall, Canadian Nat. Geol., V, 1860, p. 146.—Dawson, —  
Acadian Geology, 3d ed., 1878, p. 597.

*Retzia sinuata* Miller, N. American Geol. Pal., 1889, p. 367.

Loc. Arisaig, Nova Scotia.

*Rhynchospira subglobosa* Hall=*Retzia subglobosa*.

**RHYNCHOTREMA** Hall.

Genotype *Rhynchonella capax* Conrad—

*Rhynchotrema* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 68,  
figs. 12-14.—Waagen, Palæontologica Indica, Ser. XIII, I, 1883, p. 410.—

Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 458.—Hall

and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 182;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep.—

N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, p. 825.

***Rhynchotrema ainsliei* N. H. Winchell.**

Trenton (Ord.).

*Rhynchonella ainsliei* N. H. Winchell, Fourteenth Ann. Rep. Geol. Nat. Hist.  
Survey Minnesota, 1886, p. 315, pl. 2, figs. 5, 6.

*Rhynchotrema ainsliei* Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III,  
1893, p. 459, pl. 34, figs. 1-8.

Loc. Minneapolis, St. Paul, etc., Minnesota; Decorah, Iowa.

***Rhynchotrema capax* (Conrad).**

Lorraine (Ord.).

*Atrypa capax* Conrad, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, VIII, 1842, p. 264, pl. 14,  
fig. 21.

*Atrypa increbescens* (partim) Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 146, pl. 33, figs.  
13i, 13k-13y.—Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., I, 1856, p. 207, figs. 15, 16.—Hall,  
Thirteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 66, figs. 6, 7, 9-11.

*Rhynchonella increbescens* (partim) Hall, Geol. Wisconsin, I, 1862, p. 123, pl.  
11, fig. 2.

*Rhynchonella capax* Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 211, fig. 213.—Meek, Pal.  
Ohio, I, 1873, p. 123, pl. 11, fig. 2.—Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II,  
1875, p. 17.—White, Second Ann. Rep. Indiana Bureau of Statistics and  
Geol., 1880, p. 489, pl. 1, figs. 9-11;—Tenth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1881,  
p. 121, pl. 1, figs. 9-11.—Whitfield, Geol. Wisconsin, IV, 1882, p. 263, pl. 12,  
figs. 26, 27.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 99, pl. 41, fig. 12.

*Rhynchotrema capax* Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III,  
1893, p. 462, pl. 34, figs. 30-34.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt.  
II, 1893, pp. 183, 185, pl. 56, figs. 14-18, 20-27; pl. 83, fig. 31.—Whiteaves, Pal.  
Foss., III, Pt. III, 1897, p. 178.

Loc. Richmond, Indiana; Oxford, etc., Ohio; Wilmington, Illinois; Cape  
Girardeau, Missouri; Stockbridge, Ironridge, etc., Wisconsin; Lattners,  
Iowa; Spring Valley, Minnesota; Anticosti; Lake Winnipeg, Manitoba;  
Fort Churchill, Hudson Bay.

**Rhynchotrema dentatum Hall.** Trenton and Lorraine (Ord.).

*Atrypa dentata* Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 148, pl. 33, fig. 14.

*Rhynchonella dentata* Hall, Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 65.—Meek, Pal. Ohio, I, 1873, p. 121, pl. 11, fig. 3.—Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 18.—White, Second Ann. Rep. Indiana Bureau of Statistics and Geol., 1880, p. 490, pl. 1, figs. 12-14;—Tenth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1881, p. 122, pl. 1, figs. 12-14.

*Rhynchotrema dentata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 185.  
 †*Rhynchonella dentata* Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 100, pl. 41, fig. 3.  
*Loc.* Turin, New York; Dayton and Oxford, Ohio; Richmond, Indiana; near Nashville, Tennessee.

**Rhynchotrema formosum (Hall).** Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Rhynchonella formosa* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 76, figs. 1-5;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 236, pl. 35, fig. 6.

*Stenocisma formosa* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 334.—Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 187, pl. 56, figs. 41-45.

*Loc.* Schoharie and Albany counties, New York; Lake Temiscouata, New Brunswick, and Arisaig, Nova Scotia (Ami).

**Rhynchotrema inæquivalve (Castelnau).** Trenton (Ord.).

*Spirifer inæquivalvis* Castelnau, Essai Système Sil. l'Amérique Septentrionale, 1843, p. 40, pl. 14, fig. 8.

*Atrypa increbescens* (partim) Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, pp. 146, 289, pl. 33, figs. 13a-13h; fpl. 79, fig. 6.

*Rhynchonella increbescens* (partim) Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., I, 1856, p. 207, figs. 11-14.—Hall, Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 66.—Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 168, fig. 153.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 83, pl. 34, figs. 26-29.

*Rhynchonella argenturica* White, Wheeler's Expl. and Survey west 100th Merid., IV, Prel. Rep., 1874, p. 14;—Ibidem, Final Rep., 1875, p. 75, pl. 4, fig. 12.

*Trematospira* (?) *quadriplicata* Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 60, figs. 6, 7.

*Rhynchotrema quadriplicata* Miller, N. American Geol. Pal., 1889, p. 370.

*Rhynchonella minnesotensis* Sardeson, Bull. Minnesota Acad. Nat. Sci., III, 1892, p. 333, pl. 4, figs. 21-23.

*Rhynchotrema inæquivalvis* Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 459, pl. 34, figs. 9-25.—Whiteaves, Pal. Foss., III, Pt. III, 1897, p. 179.

*Rhynchotrema increbescens* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 183, 185.

*Loc.* Drummonds Island (Castelnau); New York; Kentucky; Tennessee; Illinois; Wisconsin; Iowa; Minnesota; Silver City, New Mexico; Ottawa, Canada; Lake Winnipeg, Manitoba.

*Obs.* Compare *Rhynchonella subtrigonalis*.

**Rhynchotrema inæquivalve laticostatum Win. and Schuch.** Trenton (Ord.).

*Rhynchotrema inæquivalvis* var. *laticostata* W. and S., American Geol., IX, April 1, 1892, p. 293;—Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 461, pl. 34, figs. 26-29.

*Rhynchonella sancta* Sardeson, Bull. Minnesota Acad. Nat. Sci., III, April 9, 1892, p. 333, pl. 4, figs. 19, 20.

*Loc.* Cannon Falls, Minnesota.

**Rhynchotrema ottawaense (Billings).** Trenton (Ord.).

*Porambonites*? *ottawaensis* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 140, fig. 117.

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**Rhynchotrema ottawaense** (Billings)—Continued.

Protorhynchaf and Orthorhynchula? ottawaensis Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 181, 228.

Loc. Pauquette Rapids, Canada; near Murfreesboro, Tennessee.

**Rhynchotrema perlamellosum** (Whitfield).

Lorraine (Ord.).

Rhynchonella perlamellosa Whitfield, Ann. Rep. Geol. Survey Wisconsin, 1877, p. 73.—James, The Palæontologist, 2, 1878, p. 15.—Whitfield, Geol. Wisconsin, IV, 1882, p. 265, pl. 12, figs. 23-25.

Loc. Delafield and Iron Ridge, Wisconsin; Oxford, Ohio.

**RHYNCHOTRETA** Hall.Genotype *Rhynchonella cuneata* Dalman.

Rhynchotrema Hall, Twenty-eighth Rep. N. Y. State Mus. Nat. Hist., 1879, p. 166, figs. 1-4;—Eleventh Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1882, p. 309.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 84.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 185;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, p. 825.

**Rhynchotrema cuneata americana** Hall.

Niagara (Sil.).

Atrypa cuneata Hall (non Dalman), Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, Table of Organic Remains, 13, figs. 3, 4;—Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 276, pl. 57, fig. 4.—Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., I, 1856, p. 138, pl. 2, fig. 13.

Rhynchonella cuneata Hall, Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 77.—Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 315, fig. 323.

Rhynchotrema cuneata var. americana Hall, Twenty-eighth Rep. N. Y. State Mus. Nat. Hist., 1879, p. 167, pl. 25, figs. 29-38;—Eleventh Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1882, p. 310, pl. 25, figs. 29-38.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 85, pl. 32, figs. 58, 59, 62, 63.—Beecher and Clarke, Mem. N. Y. State Mus., I, 1889, p. 47, pl. 4, figs. 12-22.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 187, pl. 56, figs. 31-38.

Loc. Lockport, etc., New York; Hamilton, Ontario; Waldron and Osgood, Indiana; Louisville, Kentucky; Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

Rhynobolus Hall=Rhinobolus.

**RÖMERELLA** Hall and Clarke.Genotype *Orbicula grandis* Vanuxem.

Römerella Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 137, fig. 65;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1894, p. 257.

**Römerella grandis** (Vanuxem).

Hamilton (Dev.).

Orbicula grandis Vanuxem, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Third Dist., 1842, p. 152, fig. 4.

Discina grandis Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 17, pl. 1, fig. 18; pl. 2, figs. 32, 33.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 33, pl. 3, fig. 3.

Discina (Orbiculoidea?) grandis Hall and Whitfield, Twenty-fourth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1872, p. 187;—Twenty-seventh Rep. Ibidem, 1875, pl. 9, figs. 33-35.

Römerella grandis Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 137, fig. 65, pl. 4E, figs. 29-31.

Loc. Cazenovia and Pratts Falls, New York; Columbus, Ohio; Falls of Ohio.

**ROMINGERINA** Hall and Cl.Genotype *Centronella julia* A. Winchell.

Romingerina Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 272;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, p. 855.

**Romingerina julia** (A. Winchell).

Waverly (L. Car.).

Centronella julia A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1862, p. 405;—Ibidem, 1865, p. 123.—Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 419, pl. 61A, figs. 41-46.—Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., III, 1888, p. 49, pl. 2, fig. 5.

**Romingerina julia** (A. Winchell)—Continued.

*Romingerina julia* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 271, figs. 187, 188, pl. 79, figs. 28-30.

*Loc.* Port Aux Barques, Michigan; Cuyahoga and Licking counties, Ohio. ? In the Chemung at Rushford, New York (Williams).

**SCAPHIOCCÆLIA** Whitfield.Genotype *S. boliviaensis* Whitfield.

*Scaphiocœlia* Whitfield, Trans. American Inst. Min. Engi., XIX, 1891, p. 106.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 275;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, p. 857.

**Scaphiocœlia boliviaensis** Whitfield.

Middle Devonian.

*Scaphiocœlia boliviensis* Whitfield, Trans. American Inst. Min. Engi., XIX, 1891, p. 106, figs. 1-4.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 276, figs. 193-196.

*Loc.* Serere or Quechista, Bolivia.

**SCENIDIUM** Hall.Genotype *Orthis insignis* Hall.

*Skenidium* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 70, figs. 1-5.—Waagen, Palæontologica Indica, Ser. XIII, I, 1884, p. 549.

*Scenidium* Ehlert, Bull. Societe d'Etudes Scientifiques d'Angers, 1887, p. 4, extract.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 241.—Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 381.—Hall and Clarke, Eleventh Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1894, p. 276.

**Scenidium anthonense** Sardeson.

Trenton (Ord.).

*Skenidium halli* Safford, Geol. Tennessee, 1869, p. 287 (undefined).

*Skenidium anthonensis* Sardeson, Bull. Minnesota Acad. Nat. Sci., III, 1892, p. 333, pl. 4, fig. 7.

*Scenidium halli* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 242, pl. 7A, figs. 33-39.

*Scenidium anthonensis* Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 381, figs. 20-23.

*Loc.* Minneapolis, St. Paul, and Cannon Falls, Minnesota; Dixon, Illinois; Lebanon, Tennessee.

*Scenidium devonicum* Walcott=*Dalmanella devonica*.

*Scenidium halli* Safford=*S. anthonense*.

**Scenidium insigne** Hall.

Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Orthis insignis* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 173.

*Skenidium* (*Orthis*) *insignis* Hall, Ibidem, 1859, pl. 10A, figs. 13-15.

*Skenidium insignis* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 70, figs. 1-5;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, p. 37, figs. 31-35.

*Scenidium insigne* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 242, pl. 7, figs. 31-35.

*Loc.* Helderberg Mountains, New York; Perry County, Tennessee.

**Scenidium** (?) *merope* (Billings).

Trenton and Lorraine (Ord.).

*Orthis merope* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 139, fig. 116.

*Scenidium* ? *merope* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 242, pl. 7A, figs. 31, 32.

*Loc.* Ottawa, Canada; Cincinnati, Ohio; Burgin, Kentucky.

**Scenidium pyramidale** Hall.

Niagara (Sil.).

*Orthis pyramidalis* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 251, pl. 52, fig. 2.

*Skenidium pyramidalis* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 70.

*Skenidium pyramidata* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 37, figs. 29, 30.

**Scenidium pyramidale Hall—Continued.**

*Scenidium pyramidale* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 242, pl. 7, figs. 29, 30; pl. 7A, figs. 40-42.

*Loc.* Lockport, New York; Arisaig, Nova Scotia (Ami).

**SCHIZAMBON Walcott.**

Genotype *S. typicalis* Walcott.

*Schizambon* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 69.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 113, 167.—Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 360.—Hall and Clarke, Eleventh Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1894, p. 253.

*Schizambonia* Ehlert, Fischer's Manuel de Conchyliologie, 1887, p. 1266.

**Schizambon (?) dodgii Winchell and Schuchert.**

Trenton (Ord.).

*Schizambon* (?) *dodgii* W. and S., Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 361, pl. 30, figs. 5-7.

*Loc.* Sandyhill, New York.

**Schizambon (?) fissus canadaensis (Ami).**

Utica (Ord.).

*Siphonotreta scotica* Whiteaves, American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., XXIV, 1882, p. 278;—Canadian Nat. Geol., X, 1883, p. 396.

*Siphonotreta scotica* var. *canadensis* Ami, Ottawa Naturalist, I, 1887, p. 124.

*Schizambon* (?) *fissus* var. *canadensis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 115, pl. 4, figs. 32-36.

*Loc.* Gloucester, Ontario.

**Schizambon (?) lockei Winchell and Schuchert.**

Lorraine (Ord.).

*Schizambon* (?) *lockii* Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 362, pl. 30, figs. 8-10.

*Loc.* Cincinnati, Ohio.

**Schizambon typicalis Walcott.**

Pogonip or Calciferous (Ord.).

*Schizambon typicalis* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 70, pl. 1, fig. 3.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 114, fig. 65, pl. 4, figs. 27-30.

*Loc.* Eureka district, Nevada; Manitou, Colorado.

**SCHIZOBOLUS Ulrich.**

Genotype *Discina truncata* Hall=*Lingula concentrica* Vanuxem.

*Schizobolus* Ulrich, Cont. American Pal., I, 1886, p. 25, pl. 3, fig. 3.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 87, 165;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1894, p. 246.

**Schizobolus concentricus (Vanuxem).**

Genesee (Dev.).

*Lingula concentrica* Vanuxem, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Third Dist., 1842, p. 168, fig. 4.—Hall, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 223, fig. 4.

*Discina truncata* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 28;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 23, pl. 1, fig. 15; pl. 2, figs. 36, 37.

*Discina* (*Trematis*) *truncata* Hall and Whitfield, Twenty-fourth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1872, p. 187.

*Trematis truncata* Hall, Twenty-third Rep. Ibidem, 1873, pl. 13, fig. 20.

*Schizobolus truncatus* Ulrich, Cont. American Pal., I, 1886, p. 25, pl. 3, fig. 3.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 87, pl. 3, figs. 11-14.

*Loc.* Ogdens Ferry, Cayuga Lake, etc., New York; Falls of Ohio; Madison County, Kentucky.

**SCHIZOCRANIA Hall and Whitfield. Genotype Orbicula ? filosa Hall.**

*Schizocrania* Hall and Whitfield, Pal. Ohio, II, 1875, p. 71.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 142, 168.—Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 369.—Hall and Clarke, Eleventh Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1894, p. 259.

- schizocrania filosa** Hall. Trenton-Lorraine (Ord.).  
*Orbicula?* *filosa* Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 99, pl. 30, fig. 9.  
*Trematis filosa* Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 159, fig. 126.—Hall, Twenty-third Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1873, pl. 13, figs. 21, 22.  
*Trematis* (?) *filosa* Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 15.  
*Schizocrania filosa* Hall and Whitfield, Pal. Ohio, II, 1875, p. 73, pl. 1, figs. 12-15.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 143, pl. 4G, figs. 22-30.—Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 370, fig. 31; pl. 29, figs. 29-31.  
*Loc.* Middleville, Utica, etc., New York; Ottawa, Canada; Cincinnati, Ohio; Cannon Falls and Minneapolis, Minnesota.
- schizocrania** (?) **helderbergia** Hall. Lower Helderberg (Dev.).  
*Schizocrania* (?) *helderbergia* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 144, 179, pl. 4G, figs. 34, 35.  
*Loc.* Near Clarksville, New York.
- schizocrania** (?) **rudis** Hall. Trenton (Ord.).  
*Trematis rudis* Hall, Twenty-third Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1873, p. 243, pl. 13, fig. 19.  
*Schizocrania* (?) *rudis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 144, pl. 4G, fig. 21.  
*Loc.* Clifton, Tennessee.
- schizocrania schucherti** Hall and Clarke. Trenton (Ord.).  
*Schizocrania schucherti* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 143, 179, pl. 4G, figs. 31-33.  
*Loc.* Covington, Kentucky.
- schizocrania superincreta** Barrett. Lower Helderberg (Dev.).  
*Trematis* (*Schizocrania*) *superincreta* Barrett, Annals N. Y. Acad. Sci., I, 1878, p. 122.  
*Schizocrania* (?) *superincreta* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 144.  
*Loc.* Port Jervis, New York.
- CHIZOPHORIA** King. Genotype *Orthis resupinata* (Martin).  
*Schizophoria* King, Mon. Permian Fossils, Pal. Soc., 1850, p. 106.—Hall, Bull. Geol. Soc. America, I, 1889, p. 21.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 211;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1894, p. 272.
- schizophoria carinata** Hall. Chemung (Dev.).  
*Orthis carinata* Hall, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 267, fig. 1;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 58, pl. 8, figs. 30-32;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 36, fig. 22.  
*Schizophoria carinata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 213, 226, pl. 6, fig. 22.  
*Loc.* Painted Post, High Point, etc., New York.
- schizophoria cora** (d'Orbigny). Upper Carboniferous.  
*Orthis cora* d'Orbigny, Voyage dans l'Amérique Méridionale, Pal., 1842, p. 48.  
*Terebratula cora* d'Orbigny, Ibidem, 1842, pl. 3, figs. 21-23.  
*Orthis resupinata* var. *latirostrata* Toula, Sitzungsber. der k. k. Akad. der Wissensch. zu Wien, LIX, 1869, p. 8, pl. 1, fig. 7.—Derby, Bull. Cornell Univ., I, 1874, p. 63.  
*Loc.* Yarbichambi and Cochabamba, Bolivia.
- schizophoria macfarlani** (Meek). Middle and Upper Devonian.  
*Orthis macfarlani* Meek, Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1868, p. 88, pl. 12, fig. 1.—Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, III, 1868, p. 423, pl. 13, fig. 10.—

**Schizophoria macfarlani (Meek)—Continued.**

Kayser, Richthofen's China, IV, 1883, p. 91, pl. 13, fig. 3.—Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 114.

*Schizophoria macfarlani* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 190, 212, 225, pl. 6A, figs. 28–32.

*Loc.* Independence, Iowa; Howard and High Point, New York; Mackenzie River, Canada; Lower Devonian, Eureka district, Nevada; Southwestern China.

**Schizophoria manitobaensis Whiteaves.**

Upper Devonian.

*Orthis (Schizophoria) manitobensis* Whiteaves, Cont. Canadian Pal., I, 1892, p. 283, pl. 37, figs. 3, 4, 5.

*Loc.* Lake Winnipegosis, Canada.

**Schizophoria multistriata Hall.**

Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Orthis multistriata* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 45, figs. 1, 2;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 176, pl. 15, fig. 2.

*Schizophoria multistriata* Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 212, 226, pl. 6A, fig. 25.

*Loc.* Schoharie and Catskill, New York.

**Schizophoria (?) peduncularis Hall.**

Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Orthis peduncularis* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 174, pl. 13, fig. 16.

*Schizophoria ? peduncularis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 226.

*Loc.* Helderberg Mountains, New York.

**Schizophoria propinqua Hall.**

Upper Helderberg (Dev.).

*Orthis propinqua* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 110;—

Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 43, pl. 5, fig. 3;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 36, figs. 30, 31.

*Schizophoria propinqua* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 212, 226, pl. 6, fig. 30.

*Loc.* New York; Columbus, Ohio.

**Schizophoria resupinata (Martin).**

Carboniferous.

*Orthis resupinata* Hall and Whitfield, King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 265, pl. 5, figs. 1, 2.

*Schizophoria resupinata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 194, 213, 226.

*Loc.* Oquirrh Mountains, Utah; Lake Valley mining district, New Mexico.

**Schizophoria resupinoides (Cox).**

Upper Carboniferous.

*Orthis resupinoides* Cox, Owen's Geol. Survey Kentucky, II, 1857, p. 570, pl. 9, fig. 1.—Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, VIII, 1890, p. 106, pl. 11, fig. 4.

*Orthis resupinoides?* White, Wheeler's Expl. and Survey west 100th Meridian, Appendix, 1881, p. xxiii.

*Schizophoria resupinoides* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 213, 226.

*Schizophoria* cfr. *resupinoides* Smith, Proc. American Phil. Soc., XXXV, 1897, p. 28 (extract).

*Loc.* Hancock County, Kentucky; Manuelitos Creek, New Mexico; ? White and Conway counties, Arkansas.

*Obs.* Probably identical with *Schizophoria resupinata*.

**Schizophoria senecta Hall and Clarke.**

Clinton (Silurian).

*Orthis (Schizophoria) senecta* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 343, pl. 6A, figs. 23, 24.

*Loc.* Reynales Basin, Niagara County, New York.

**Schizophoria striatula** (Schlotheim). Middle and Upper Devonian.

- Anomia Terebratulites striatulus* Schlotheim, Min. Taschenbuch, VIII, 1813, pl. 1, fig. 6.
- Orthis striatula* Davidson, Brit. Devonian Brach., Pal. Soc., 1865, p. 87, pl. 17, figs. 4-7.—Whiteaves (non Schlotheim), Cont. Canadian Pal., I, 1891, pp. 218, 283.
- Orthis impressa* Hall, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 267, fig. 2;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 60, pl. 8, figs. 11-19.—Whitfield, Geol. Wisconsin, IV, 1882, p. 326, pl. 25, figs. 13-15.—Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 115, pl. 13, fig. 13.—Kindle, Bull. American Pal., 6, 1896, p. 36.
- Orthis lentiformis*? Owen (non Hall), Geol. Survey Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, 1852, pl. 3, figs. 10, 10a, young specimen. [See specimens in U. S. Nat. Mus., Cat. Invert. Foss., 17918.]
- Orthis iowensis* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 488, pl. 2, fig. 4.—Billings, Hind's Rep. Expl. Assiniboine and Saskatch., 1859, p. 187, fig. 1.—Meek, Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1868, p. 90, pl. 12, fig. 2.—White, Second Ann. Rep. Indiana Bureau of Statistics and Geol., 1880, p. 501, pl. 5, figs. 10-12;—Tenth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1881, p. 133, pl. 5, figs. 10-12.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 62, pl. 38, fig. 6.
- Orthis iowensis* var. *furnarius* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 489, pl. 2, fig. 5.—Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, III, 1868, p. 424, pl. 13, fig. 9.
- ?*Orthis iowensis*? A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1862, p. 410.
- Orthis propinqua* Nettelroth (non Hall), Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 43, pl. 16, figs. 1-3, 7-11.
- Schizophoria iowensis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 212, 226, pl. 6A, fig. 29.
- Schizophoria impressa* Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, 1892, pp. 212, 216, pl. 6, fig. 31; pl. 6A, figs. 26, 27.
- Loc.* New York; Falls of Ohio; Illinois; Iowa; Milwaukee, Wisconsin; Perry County, Missouri; Eureka district, Nevada; Mackenzie River Valley, Northwest Territory, Canada.
- Obs.* The writer has compared American forms with *O. striatula* from the Eifel, Germany, and he agrees with authors in regarding both as one species. *Orthis* (*Schizophoria*) *macfarlandi* is often found associated with *O. striatula* and may be only a variety of it.

**Schizophoria swallowi** Hall.

Burlington (L. Carb.).

- Orthis swallowi* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 597, pl. 12, fig. 5;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 36, figs. 23, 24.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 63, pl. 38, fig. 5.
- Schizophoria swallowi* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 213, 226, pl. 6, figs. 23, 24.
- Loc.* Burlington, Iowa; Quincy, Illinois; Pike County, Missouri.
- Obs.* Compare with *Rhipidomella clarkensis*.

**Schizophoria tioga** Hall.

Portage and Chemung (Dev.).

- Orthis interlineata* Hall (non Sowerby), Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 267, figs. 3, 4.
- Orthis tioga* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 59, pl. 8, figs. 20-29;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 36, figs. 17, 18.—Whitfield, Annals N. Y. Acad. Sci., V, 1891, p. 561, pl. 12, fig. 3;—Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, p. 453, pl. 8, fig. 3.
- Schizophoria tioga* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 212, 226, pl. 6, figs. 17, 18.
- Loc.* Factoryville, Elmira, etc., New York; Lake County, Ohio.



**Schizophoria tulliensis** (Vanuxem).

Tully (Dev.).

*Orthis tulliensis* Vanuxem, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Third Dist., 1842, p. 164, fig. 2.—Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 55, pl. 7, fig. 5.—Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 115, pl. 2, fig. 12.—Williams, Bull. Geol. Soc. America, I, 1890, p. 492, pl. 12, fig. 16.

*Orthis resupinata* Hall (non Martin), Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 215, fig. 2.

*Orthis* (*Schizophoria*) *tulliensis* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 36, figs. 25–29.

*Schizophoria tulliensis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 212, 226, pl. 6, figs. 25–29.

*Loc.* Tully, Tinkers Falls, and Ovid, New York; Eureka district, Nevada.

**SCHIZOTRETA** Kutorga.Genotype *S. elliptica* Kutorga.

*Schizotreta* Kutorga, Verhand. Kais. Min. Gessel. zu St. Petersburg, VII, 1848, p. 273.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 135, 169.—Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 365.—Hall and Clarke, Eleventh Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1894, p. 257.

**Schizotreta conica** (Dwight).

Trenton (Ord.).

*Orbiculoidea conica* Dwight, American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., XIX, 1880, p. 452, pl. 21, figs. 1–11.

*Schizotreta conica* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 126, 135, pl. 4E, figs. 6–8; pl. 4F, fig. 7.

*Loc.* Near Newburg, New York.

**Schizotreta minutula** Winchell and Schuchert.

Lorraine (Ord.).

*Schizotreta minutula* Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 366, fig. 28.

*Loc.* Near Grainger, Minnesota.

**Schizotreta ovalis** Hall and Clarke.

Trenton (Ord.).

*Orbiculoidea* (*Schizotreta*) *ovalis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 177, pl. 4E, figs. 4, 5.

*Loc.* Middleville, New York.

**Schizotreta pelopea** (Billings).

Trenton and Lorraine (Ord.).

*Discina pelopea* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 52, fig. 56;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 159, fig. 124.

*Discina concordensis* Sardeson, Bull. Minnesota Acad. Nat. Sci., III, 1892, p. 32, pl. 4, figs. 13, 14.

*Schizotreta pelopea*, Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 365, pl. 29, figs. 26–28.

*Loc.* Montreal, Canada; Mantorville, Old Concord, and Spring Valley, Minnesota; Dubuque, Iowa; Neenah, Wisconsin; in the Utica at Ottawa, Canada (Ami).

**Schizotreta tenuilamellata** (Hall).

Niagara (Sil.).

*Orbicula tenuilamellata* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 250, pl. 53, fig. 3.

*Discina forbesi* Nicholson (non Davidson), Pal. Prov. Ontario, 1875, p. 62.

*Discina solitaria* Ringueberg, American Naturalist, 1882, p. 175, figs. a–e.

*Discina clara* Spencer, Bull. Univ. State Missouri, 1, 1884, p. 56;—Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., IV, 1886, p. 606, pl. 8, fig. 5.

*Schizotreta tenuilamellata* Beecher, American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., XLI, 1891, p. 357, pl. 17, fig. 11.

*Orbiculoidea* (*Schizotreta*?) *tenuilamellata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 127, 135, pl. 4E, figs. 9–11; pl. 4F, figs. 2–6.

*Loc.* Lockport, New York; Hamilton, Ontario, and Arisaig, Nova Scotia (Ami).

**SELENELLA** Hall and Clarke. Genotype *S. gracilis* Hall and Clarke.  
*Selenella* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 271;—Thirteenth  
 Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, p. 855.

**Selenella gracilis** Hall and Clarke. Corniferous (Dev.).  
*Selenella gracilis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 271,  
 figs. 184–186.  
*Loc.* Ontario.

**SEMINULA** McCoy emend Hall and Clarke.

Genotype *Terebratula pentædra* Phillips=*Athyris ambigua* (Phillips).  
*Seminula* McCoy, Synopsis Carb. Fossils Ireland, 1844, pp. 150, 158.—Hall and  
 Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 93;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep.  
 N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, p. 781.

**Seminula argentea** (Shepard). Upper Carboniferous.

*Terebratula argentea* Shepard, American Jour. Sci., XXXIV, 1838, p. 152, fig. 8.  
*Terebratula roisseyi* d'Orbigny (non L'Eveillé), Voyage dans l'Amérique Méridionale,  
 Pal., 1842, p. 46.

*Terebratula antisienensis* d'Orbigny, Ibidem, 1842, p. 46 (non p. 36).

*Terebratula peruviana* d'Orbigny, Ibidem, 1842, pl. 3, figs. 17–19 (non p. 36).

*Terebratula subtilita* Hall, Stansbury's Exped. Great Salt Lake of Utah, 1852, p.  
 409, pl. 4, figs. 1, 2.—Shumard, Marcy's Rep. U. S. Expl. Red River of Louisi-  
 ana, 1853, p. 202, pl. 4, fig. 8.—Schiel, Pacific Railroad Rep., II, 1855, p. 108,  
 pl. 1, fig. 2.—Hall, Ibidem, III, 1856, p. 101, pl. 2, figs. 3–5.—Marcou, Geol. N.  
 America, 1858, p. 52, pl. 6, fig. 9.—Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 714.

*Terebratula* (?) *subtilita* Davidson, Mon. British Carboniferous Brach., Pal. Soc.,  
 1857, p. 18, pl. 1, figs. 21, 22; 1860, p. 86; 1862, p. 217, pl. 17, figs. 8–10.

*Spirigera subtilita* Meek and Hayden, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1859, p.  
 20.—White, Wheeler's Expl. and Survey west of the 100th Meridian, IV, 1875,  
 p. 141, pl. 10, fig. 6.

*Athyris differentis* McCheesney, New Pal. Fossils, 1860, p. 47.

*Athyris subtilita* Newberry, Ives's Rep. Colorado River of the West, 1861, p. 126.—  
 Salter, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XVII, 1861, p. 64, pl. 4, fig. 4.—Geinitz,  
 Carbon und Dyas in Nebraska, 1866, p. 40, pl. 3, figs. 7–9.—Meek, Final Rep.  
 U. S. Geol. Survey, Nebraska, 1872, p. 180, pl. 1, fig. 12; pl. 5, fig. 9; pl. 8, fig.  
 4.—Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, V, 1873, p. 570, pl. 25, fig. 14.—  
 Derby, Bull. Cornell Univ., I, 1874, p. 7, pl. 1, figs. 5, 8 (not 7=*Spirigera*  
*derbyi*); pl. 3, figs. 8, 16, 19; pl. 6, fig. 2; pl. 9, fig. 4.—Meek, Simpson's Rep.  
 Expl. Great Basin Terr. Utah, 1876, p. 350, pl. 2, fig. 4;—Bull. U. S. Geol. and  
 Geogr. Survey Terr., II, 4, 1876, pl. 1, fig. 2.—Derby, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool.,  
 III, 1876, p. 279.—Newberry, Macomb's Rep. Expl. Exped. from Santa Fe to  
 the Great Colorado River of the West, 1876, p. 138.—Meek, King's U. S.  
 Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 83, pl. 8, fig. 6.—White, Thirteenth Rep.  
 State Geol. Indiana, 1884, p. 136, pl. 35, figs. 6–9.—de Koninck, Annales du  
 Musée Royal d'Histoire Naturelle de Belgique, XIV, 1887, p. 73, pl. 18, figs.  
 1–4, 7–10, 12–28; pl. 19, figs. 47–56.—Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., II, 1887,  
 p. 44, pl. 2, fig. 23.—Keyes, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1888, p. 231.—  
 Whitfield, Annals N. Y. Acad. Sci., V, 1891, p. 604, pl. 16, figs. 7–9;—Geol.  
 Ohio, VII, 1895, p. 488, pl. 12, figs. 7–9.

*Spirifera* (*Athyris*) *subtilita* Toulou, Sitzungsab. der k. k. Akad. der Wissensch.  
 zu Wien, LIX, 1869, p. 6, pl. 1, fig. 5.

*Seminula subtilita* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 95, figs.  
 66, 67, and 58, 59 on p. 86; pl. 47, figs. 17–31.

*Athyris argentea* Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 92, pl. 39, fig. 11.

*Loc.* Throughout the Upper Carboniferous of North America; Brazil and Bolivia,  
 South America; England; India; Thibet and Kashmere.

*Obs.* See *Seminula charitonensis*, *S. caput-serpentis*, *S. hawni*, and *S. singletonii*  
 Swallow.

**Seminula caput-serpentis** (Swallow).

Upper Carboniferous.

*Spirigera caputserpentis* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., II, 1863, p. 90.*Loc.* Missouri and Kansas.*Obs.* Regarded by Keyes as a synonym for *S. argentea*.**Seminula charitonensis** (Swallow).

Upper Carboniferous.

*Spirigera charitonensis* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1860, p. 651.*Loc.* Chariton and Randolph counties, Missouri.*Obs.* Probably a synonym for *Seminula argentea*.**Seminula claytoni** (Hall and Whitfield).

Kinderhook (L. Carb.).

*Athyris claytoni* Hall and Whitfield, King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, p. 256, 1877, pl. 4, figs. 15-17.*Loc.* Little Cottonwood, Wasatch Range, Utah.**Seminula dawsoni** Hall and Clarke.

Upper Carboniferous.

*Athyris subtilita* Davidson (non Hall), Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XIX, 1863, p. 170, pl. 9, figs. 4, 5.—Dawson, *Acadian Geology*, 3d ed., 1878, p. 290, fig. 88.*Seminula dawsoni* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pp. 95, 96, 364, figs. 69-71; pl. 47, figs. 32-34.*Loc.* Windsor, Nova Scotia.**Seminula formosa** (Swallow).

Keokuk (L. Carb.).

*Spirigera formosa* and *euzona* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., II, 1863, p. 91.*Athyris formosa* Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 91.*Loc.* Boonville, Missouri.**Seminula hawni** (Swallow).

Upper Carboniferous.

*Spirigera hawni* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1860, p. 652.*Loc.* Missouri.*Obs.* Probably a synonym for *Seminula argentea*.**Seminula maconensis** (Swallow).

Upper Carboniferous.

*Spirigera maconensis* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1860, p. 651.*Loc.* Montgomery County, Missouri.**Seminula parva** (Swallow).

Keokuk (L. Carb.).

*Terebratula parva* Swallow (non d'Archiac, 1846), Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., II, 1863, p. 83.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 105.*Terebratula cooperensis* Miller, N. American Geol. and Pal., 1889, p. 384.*Loc.* Keokuk, Iowa; Monroe and Cooper counties, Missouri.*Obs.* Specimens of this species in Professor Hall's collection seen by the writer do not show a punctate shell structure, but are distinctly fibrous.**Seminula persinuata** (Meek).

Carboniferous.

*Athyris* (?) *persinuata* Meek, King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 31, pl. 9, fig. 4.*Loc.* White Pine district, Nevada.**Seminula** (?) *plattensis* (Swallow).

Upper Carboniferous.

*Spirigera plattensis* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., II, 1863, p. 87.*Loc.* Missouri; Kansas; Nebraska.**Seminula** (?) *rogersi* Hall and Clarke.

Upper Helderberg (Dev.).

*Seminula rogersi* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pp. 97, 364, pl. 47, figs. 1-4.*Loc.* Pendleton, Indiana.**Seminula singletonii** (Swallow).

Upper Carboniferous.

*Spirigera singletonii* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., II, 1863, p. 87.*Loc.* Boone and Audrain counties, Missouri.*Obs.* Probably a synonym for *Seminula argentea*.

**Seminula subquadrata Hall.**

Kaskaskia (L. Carb.).

*Athyris subquadrata* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 703, pl. 27, fig. 2, woodcut p. 708.—Whitfield, Annals N. Y. Acad. Sci., V, 1891, p. 585, pl. 14, figs. 1-3;—Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, p. 472, pl. 10, figs. 1-3.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 92.

*Athyris subquadrata*? Hall and Whitfield, King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 271, pl. 5, figs. 19, 20.

*Seminula subquadrata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 95, pl. 47, figs. 7-9, 15, 16; pl. 84, figs. 30, 31.

*Loc.* Chester, Illinois; Crittenden County, Kentucky; Newtonville and Maxville, Ohio; Oquirrh Mountains, Utah.

*Obs.* See *Cleiothyris clintonensis*.

**Seminula titicacaensis (Gabb).**

Upper Carboniferous.

*Terebratula titicacensis* Gabb, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 2d ser., VIII, 1881, p. 302, pl. 42, fig. 11.

*Loc.* Lake Titicaca, Bolivia.

**Seminula trinucleus Hall.**

St. Louis (L. Carb.).

*Terebratula trinucleus* Hall, Trans. Albany Institute, IV, 1858, p. 7;—Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 659, pl. 23, figs. 4, 5.

*Athyris trinuclea* Whitfield, Bull. American Mus. Nat. Hist., I, 1882, p. 50, pl. 6, figs. 22-27.—Hall, Twelfth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1883, p. 329, pl. 29, figs. 22-27.

*Seminula trinuclea* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 94, 95, fig. 65; pl. 47, figs. 5, 6, 10-14.

*Loc.* Bloomington and Spergen Hill, Indiana; Alton, Illinois; Boonville, Missouri; Princeton, Kentucky.

*Obs.* See *Cleiothyris reflexa*.

**Seminula wasatchensis (White).**

Upper Carboniferous.

*Rhynchonella wasatchensis* White, Wheeler's Expl. and Survey west of 100th Meridian, Prel. Rep. 1874, p. 19;—Ibidem, Final Rep., 1875, p. 130, pl. 9, fig. 3.

*Loc.* Wasatch Range, near Provo, Utah.

*Obs.* Is related to *S. subtilita*. The great anterior thickening is due to old age.

**Sieberella (Ehlert, and Hall and Clarke=Gypidula.**

*Obs.* It may prove that *Sieberella* will be useful as a subgenus of *Gypidula*.

**SIPHONOTRETA de Vern.**Genotype *Crania unguiculata* Eichwald.

*Siphonotreta* de Verneuil, Géol. de la Russie d'Europe et des Mont. de l'Oural, II, 1845, p. 286.—Dall, Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., 8, 1877, p. 62.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 110, 167.—Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 358.—Hall and Clarke, Eleventh Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1894, p. 252.

**Siphonotreta (?) micula McCoy.**

Calciferous (Ord.).

*Siphonotreta* ? *micula* Ami, Rep. Progress Geol. Nat. Hist. Survey Canada for 1887-88, 1889, p. 52K.

*Loc.* Great Britain; near Laevis, Canada.

**Siphonotreta (?) minnesotaensis Hall and Clarke.**

Trenton (Ord.).

*Siphonotreta* ? *minnesotensis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 112, 177, pl. 4, figs. 37, 38.—Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 358, pl. 29, figs. 23, 24.

*Loc.* Minneapolis, Minnesota.

**Siphonotreta scotica Whiteaves=Schizambon ? fissus americanus.****SPHÆROBOLUS Matthew.**Genotype *Lingulella* ? *spissa* Billings.

*Sphærobolus* Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, 2d ser., I, 1896, p. 263.

**Sphaerobolus spissus** (Billings).

Lower Ordovician.

*Lingulella* † *spissa* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., n. ser., VI, 1872, p. 468, fig. 5;—Pal. Fossils, II, 1874, p. 67, fig. 36.

*Sphaerobolus spissus* Matthew, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, 2d ser., I, 1896, p. 263, pl. 1, fig. 5.

*Loc.* Bell Island, Newfoundland.

**SPIRIFER** Sowerby.Genotype *Anomites striatus* Martin.

*Spirifer* Sowerby, Mineral Conchology, II, 1815, p. 41.—Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., I, 1856, p. 134.—Meek and Hayden, Pal. Upper Missouri, Smithsonian Cont. to Knowledge, XIV, 172, 1864, p. 17.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 1-40;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, p. 751.

*Spirifera* Billings, Canadian Journal, VI, 1861, p. 253.—Hall, Twentieth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1867, p. 251;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 186.—White, Wheeler's Expl. and Survey west of the 100th Merid., 1875, p. 90.—Herrick, Bull. Denison University, IV, 1888, p. 14.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 105.—Hall, Bull. Geol. Soc. America, I, 1890, p. 567;—Ninth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1890, p. 8.

**Spirifer acanthopterus** (Conrad).

† Hamilton (Dev.).

*Delthyris acanthoptera* Conrad, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, VIII, 1842, p. 264.

*Loc.* Oneonta, Otsego County, New York.

**Spirifer acuminatus** (Conrad).

Corniferous and Hamilton (Dev.).

*Delthyris acuminata* Conrad, Third Ann. Rep. N. Y. Geol. Survey, 1839, p. 65.

*Delthyris prora* Conrad, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, VIII, 1842, p. 263.

*Terebratula acuminatissima* Castelnau, Essai Syst. Silurien l'Amérique Septentrionale, 1843, p. 40, pl. 14, fig. 16.

*Spirifer cultrijugatus* Yandell and Shumard (non Roemer, 1844), Cont. Geol. Kentucky, 1847, p. 10.

*Spirifer acuminata* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 135.

*Spirifera acuminata* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, pp. 198, 234, pl. 29, figs. 9-18; pl. 35, fig. 24.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 105, pl. 8, figs. 1-8.

*Spirifer acuminatus* White, Second Rep. Indiana Bureau of Statistics and Geol., 1880, p. 503, pl. 4, figs. 1-3;—Tenth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1881, p. 135, pl. 4, figs. 1-3.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 31, 39, pl. 39, figs. 39-42.

*Loc.* Schoharie, Williamsville, Clarence Hollow, Hamilton, Madison, etc., New York; Columbus and Sandusky, Ohio; Falls of Ohio.

**Spirifer acuticostatus** de Koninck.

Upper Carboniferous.

*Spirifer acuticostatus* de Koninck, Animaux Fos. Carb. Belgique, p. 265, pl. 17, fig. 6.

*Spirifera acuticostata* Davidson, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XIX, 1863, p. 171, pl. 9, figs. 7, 8.—Dawson, Acadian Geol., 3d ed., 1878, p. 292, fig. 91.

*Loc.* Europe; Brookfield and Shubenacadie, Nova Scotia.

**Spirifer agelaius** Meek.

Lower Carboniferous.

*Spirifer triradialis* † Meek (non Phillips), Sixth Ann. Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey Terr., 1873, p. 470.

*Spirifer agelaius* Meek, Ibidem, 1873, p. 470, footnote.—White, Twelfth Ann. Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey Terr., 1883, p. 135, pl. 34, fig. 10.

*Loc.* Near Virginia City, Montana.

**Spirifer alatus** Castelnau (non Schlotheim) = **Spirifer aliformis**.

- irifer aliformis** de Verneuil. Upper Helderberg (Dev.).  
*Spirifer alatus* Castelnau (non Schlotheim), Essai Système Silurien l'Amérique Septentrionale, 1843, p. 42, pl. 12, fig. 4.  
*Spirifer aleiformis* de Verneuil, Ibidem, 1843, p. 42, footnote.  
*Loc.* Schoharie, New York.  
*Obs.* Compare with *Spirifer arenosus*.
- irifer alba-pinensis** Hall and Whitfield. Kinderhook (L. Carb.).  
*Spirifera albapinensis* Hall and Whitfield, King's U. S. Geol. Expl., 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 255, pl. 4, figs. 7, 8.  
*Loc.* Wasatch Range, Utah.  
*Obs.* Appears to be a synonym of *S. centronatus*.
- irifer aldrichi** Etheridge. Devonian.  
*Spirifer aldrichi* Etheridge, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XXXIV, 1878, p. 634, pl. 29, fig. 2.  
*Loc.* Dana Bay, lat. 82° 42'.
- irifer alta** Hall=*Cyrtia alta*.
- irifer amarus** Swallow. Hamilton (Dev.).  
*Spirifer amarus* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1860, p. 642.  
*Loc.* On page 658 it is given as Callaway County, Missouri, in association with Hamilton terrane fossils. It is probably the same as *S. annæ* Swallow.
- irifer angustus** Hall. Hamilton and Portage (Dev.).  
*Spirifer angusta* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 164, fig. in text.  
*Spirifera angusta* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 230, pl. 38A, figs. 23-32.—Whitfield, Geol. Wisconsin, IV, 1882, p. 329, pl. 26, fig. 3.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 54, figs. 14-17.  
*Spirifer angustus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 31, 39, pl. 24, figs. 14-17.  
*Loc.* Livingston and Genesee counties, and Ithaca, New York; Portage group of New York (Williams); Milwaukee, Wisconsin.
- irifer annæ** Swallow. Hamilton (Dev.).  
*Spirifer annæ* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1860, p. 641.  
*Loc.* Callaway County, Missouri.  
*Obs.* See *S. amarus*.
- irifer annectans** Walcott. Lower Carboniferous.  
*Spirifera annectans* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 216, pl. 18, fig. 7.  
*Loc.* Eureka district, Nevada.
- irifer antarcticus** Morris and Sharpe. Lower Devonian.  
*Spirifer antarcticus* Morris and Sharpe, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, II, 1846, p. 276, pl. 11, fig. 2.  
*Loc.* Falkland Islands.  
*Obs.* Compare with *S. boliviaensis*, *S. chuquisaca*, and *S. orbigny*.
- irifer arata** Hall=*Spirifer granulosus*.
- irifer arcticus** Houghton. Devonian.  
*Spirifer arcticus* Houghton, Jour. Royal Dublin Soc., I, 1857, p. 183.  
*Obs.* The writer has not seen this journal.
- irifer arctisegmentum** Hall. Upper Helderberg (Dev.).  
*Spirifer arctisegmenta* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 131.  
*Spirifera arctisegmenta* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 208, pl. 31, figs. 9, 10;—

**Spirifer arctisegmentum Hall—Continued.**

Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 59, figs. 10-12.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 108, pl. 12, figs. 14, 15.

*Spirifer arctisegmentus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 36, pl. 34, figs. 10-12.

*Loc.* Stafford and Genesee counties, New York; Falls of Ohio.

**Spirifer arenosus (Conrad). Oriskany and Corniferous (Dev.).**

*Delthyris arenosa* Conrad, Third Ann. Rep. N. Y. Geol. Survey, 1839, p. 65.—Mather, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. First Dist., 1843, p. 342, fig. 1.—Hall, *Ibidem*, Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 148, fig. 1.

*Delthyris arenaria* Vanuxem, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Third Dist., 1842, p. 123, fig. 1; p. 124, fig. 5.

*Spirifer arenosa* Rogers, Geol. Pennsylvania, II, Pt. II, 1858, p. 826, fig. 650.—Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 425, pl. 98, figs. 1-8; pl. 99, figs. 1-10; pl. 100, figs. 1-8.

*Spirifera arenosa* Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 960, fig. 465.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 55, figs. 3-7.

*Spirifera unica* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 203, pl. 30, fig. 21; pl. 55, fig. 8.

*Spirifer arenosus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 24, 27, 37, pl. 29, figs. 1-4; pl. 30, figs. 3-8.

*Loc.* Schoharie, Clarence Hollow, etc., New York; Cumberland, Maryland; Virginia; Frankstown, Pennsylvania; Cayuga, Ontario.

*Spirifer argentarius* Meek = *Spirifer pinonensis*.

*Spirifer arrectus* Hall = *Spirifer murchisoni*.

**Spirifer asper Hall. Hamilton (Dev.).**

*Spirifer aspera* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 508, pl. 4, fig. 7.

*Spirifera (Cyrtina) aspera* Whitfield, Geol. Wisconsin, IV, 1882, p. 331, pl. 36, figs. 1, 2.

*Spirifer asper* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 29, 31, 32, 39, pl. 25, figs. 20-25.

*Loc.* Independence and Rockford, Iowa; Rock Island, Illinois; Milwaukee, Wisconsin; Canandaigua, New York.

**Spirifer asperatus Ringueberg. Niagara (Sil.).**

*Spirifera asperata* Ringueberg, Bull. Buffalo Soc. Nat. Sci., V, 1886, p. 16, pl. 2, fig. 5.

*Loc.* Lockport, New York.

*Spirifer atwateranus* Miller = *Spirifer iowaensis*.

**Spirifer audaculus (Conrad). Marcellus and Hamilton (Dev.).**

*Delthyris audacula* Conrad, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, VIII, 1842, p. 262.

*Delthyris medialis* Hall, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 208, fig. 8.—Rogers, Geol. Pennsylvania, II, Pt. II, 1858, p. 828, fig. 669.

*Spirifer eatoni* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 157.

*Spirifer medialis* Hall, *Ibidem*, 1857, p. 164, fig. 1.

*Spirifera medialis* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 227, pl. 38, figs. 1-25,—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 54, figs. 1-13.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 125, pl. 26, figs. 2-5.

*Spirifera medialis* var. *eatoni* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, pl. 38, figs. 12-18.

*Spirifera audacula* Whitfield, Geol. Wisconsin, IV, 1882, p. 329, pl. 25, figs. 25, 26.

*Spirifer audaculus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 29-31, 39, pl. 24, figs. 1-13; pl. 29, fig. 5.

*Loc.* Otsego, Cayuga, Moscow, Darien, etc., New York; Falls of Ohio; Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

- Spirifer audaculus macronotus** Hall. Hamilton (Dev.).  
*Delthyris macronota* Hall, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 206, fig. 5.  
*Spirifera macronota* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 231, pl. 38A, figs. 1-22;—  
 Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 54, figs. 18-27.  
*Spirifer audaculus* var. *macronotus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1896, pl. 24, figs. 18-27.  
*Loc.* Bristol, Moscow, Darien, etc., New York.
- Spirifer buarquianus** Rathbun. Middle Devonian.  
*Spirifera buarquiana* Rathbun, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., XX, 1879, p. 28.  
*Loc.* Rio Maecuru, Province of Para, Brazil.
- Spirifer belphegor** Clarke. Genesee (Dev.).  
*Spirifera belphegor* Clarke, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, 16, 1885, p. 30, pl. 3, fig. 13.  
*Loc.* Ontario County, New York.
- Spirifer bicostatus** Hall=Reticulara bicostata.  
**Spirifer bicostatus** var. *petilus* Hall=Reticularia bicostata petila.
- Spirifer bidorsalis** Winchell. Hamilton (Dev.).  
*Spirifera bidorsalis* A. Winchell, Geol. Rep. Lower Peninsula of Michigan, 1866, p. 93.  
*Loc.* Grand Traverse district, Michigan.
- Spirifer biforatus** var. *lynx* Hall=Platystrophia biforata.  
**Spirifer bifurcatus** Hall=Spirifer leidy.
- Spirifer billingsanus** Miller. Oriskany (Dev.).  
*Spirifera superba* Billings (non Eichwald), Pal. Fossils, II, 1874, p. 45, pl. 3A, fig. 3.  
*Spirifera billingsana* Miller, N. American Geol. Pal., 1889, p. 372.  
*Loc.* Indian Cove, Gaspé.
- Spirifer bilobus** Hall=Bilobites bilobus.
- Spirifer bimesialis** Hall. Upper Devonian.  
*Spirifer bimesialis* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 507, pl. 4, fig. 6.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 17, 36, pl. 34, figs. 23-26.  
*Spirifera bimesialis* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 59, figs. 23-26.  
*Loc.* Independence, Iowa; Naples, New York (Clarke).
- Spirifer biplicatus** Meek (non Hall)=Spirifer centronatus.
- Spirifer biplicatus** Hall. Kinderhook (L. Carb.).  
*Spirifer biplicata* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 519, pl. 7, fig. 5.  
*Spirifera biplicata* Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., III, 1888, p. 45; IV, 1888, p. 25, pl. 2, fig. 8.  
*Spirifer biplicatus* Herrick, Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, pl. 15, fig. 8.  
*Loc.* Burlington, Iowa; Quincy, Illinois; Richfield, etc., Ohio.
- Spirifer boliviaensis** d'Orbigny. Devonian.  
*Spirifer boliviensis* d'Orbigny, Voyage dans l'Amérique Méridionale, Pal., 1842, p. 37, pl. 2, figs. 8, 9.  
*Loc.* Cochabamba and Chuquisaca, Bolivia.  
*Obs.* Compare with *S. antarcticus* and *S. hawkinsi*.
- Spirifer boonensis** Swallow. Upper Carboniferous.  
*Spirifer boonensis* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1860, p. 646.  
*Loc.* Boone, Randolph, and Monroe counties, Missouri.  
*Obs.* Regarded by Keyes as a synonym for *S. rockymontanus*.



# SYNOPSIS OF AMERICAN FOSSIL BRACHIOPODA.

*byrnesi* Nettelroth.

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Spirifer byrnesi* Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 109, pl. 10, figs. 1-5†, 31-34, 36-39.

Falls of Ohio.

*Spirifer cameratus* Derby (non Morton) = *Spirifer condor*.

*Spirifer cameratus* Morton.

Upper Carboniferous.

*Spirifer cameratus* Morton, American Jour. Sci., XXIX, 1836, p. 150, pl. 2, fig. 3.—Hall, Pacific Railroad Reports, III, 1856, p. 102, pl. 2, figs. 9, 12;—Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 709, pl. 28, fig. 2.—Geinitz, Carbon und Dyas in Nebraska, 1866, p. 44.—Meek, Final Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey Nebraska, 1872, p. 183, pl. 6, fig. 12; pl. 8, fig. 15.—Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, V, 1873, p. 573, pl. 25, fig. 7.—Toula, Neues Jahrbuch f. Mineral, 1874, p. 240;—Sitzungsab. der Kais. Akad. der Wissen. zu Wien, 1875, p. 543.—White, Wheeler's Expl. Survey west 100th Meridian, IV, 1875, p. 13, pl. 10, fig. 1.—Newberry, Macomb's Rep. Expl. Exped. from Santa Fe to the Great Colorado River of the West, 1876, p. 138.—Meek, Simpson's Rep. Expl. Great Basin Terr. Utah, 1876, p. 353, pl. 2, fig. 3.—Hall and Clarke, Palaeontology, New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 26, 38, pl. 32, figs. 9-15.

*Spirifer meusebachianus* Roemer, Kreidebildung Texas, 1852, p. 88, pl. 11, fig. 7.

*Spirifer triplicatus* Hall, Stansbury's Expl. Survey of the Valley of Great Salt Lake, Utah, 1852, p. 410, pl. 4, fig. 5.

*Spirifer inequicostatus*? Owen, Geol. Survey Wisconsin, Iowa, and Minnesota, 1852, p. 586, pl. 5, fig. 6. [See specimens in U. S. Nat. Mus., Cat. Invert. Fossils, 17954.]

*Spirifer fasiger* Owen (non Keyserling), Ibidem, 1852, pl. 5, fig. 4.

*Spirifer striatus* var. *triplicatus* Marcou, Geol. N. America, 1858, p. 49, pl. 7, fig. 3.

*Spirifer species* Rogers, Geol. Pennsylvania, II, Pt. II, 1858, p. 833, fig. 694.

*Spirifer camerata* Meek and Hayden, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1859, p. 27.

*Spirifera camerata* Newberry, Ives's Rep. Colorado River of the West, 1861, p. 127.—White, Second Ann. Rep. Indiana Bureau Statistics and Geol., 1880, p. 517, pl. 8, fig. 3;—Tenth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1881, p. 149, pl. 8, fig. 3.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 57, figs. 9-15.—White, Thirteenth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1884, p. 132, pl. 35, figs. 3-5.—Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., II, 1887, p. 45, pl. 2, fig. 22.—Keyes, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1888, p. 230;—Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1885, p. 83, pl. 40, fig. 5.

*Spirifera camerata* var. *kansasensis* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., II, 1867, p. 409.

*Spirifer* (*Trigonotreta*) *camerata* Meek, King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 91, pl. 9, fig. 2.

*Loc.* Putnam Hill, Ohio; throughout the Upper Carboniferous of North America; western side of Spitzbergen (Toula).

*Obs.* *S. cameratus* is often regarded as identical with *S. striatus* (Martin). The latter species, however, is closely and finely reticulated with concentric growth lines, while in *S. cameratus* the plications are crowded with apertures arranged in radiating lines. See *S. condor* and *S. striatus*.

*Spirifer cameratus* var. *kansasensis* Swallow = *Spirifer cameratus*.

*Spirifer cameratus percrassus* Swallow.

Upper Carboniferous.

*Spirifer cameratus* var. *percrassus* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., II, p. 409.

*Loc.* Missouri and Kansas.

*Obs.* Regarded by Keyes as a synonym for *S. cameratus*.

*Spirifer capax* Hall = *Spirifer euryteines*.

*Spirifer canandaiguæ* Hall and Clarke = *Reticularia canandaiguæ*.

*Spirifer carteri* Hall = *Syringothyris carteri*.

*Spirifer carteri* Meek (non Hall) = *Syringothyris texta*.

*Spirifer catskillensis* Emmons = *Spirifer mesistrialis*.

*Spirifer cedarensis* Owen = *S. iowaensis*.

*Spirifer centronatus* A. Winchell.

Waverly (L. Carb.).

*Spirifer centronatus* A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1865, p. 118.—White, Wheeler's Expl. Survey west 100th Merid., IV, 1875, p. 86, pl. 5, fig. 8.

*Spirifera* (*Trigonotreta*) *biplicata* (Hall?) Meek, Pal. Ohio, II, 1875, p. 290, pl. 14, fig. 5.

*Spirifera centronata* Hall and Whitfield, King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 254, pl. 4, figs. 5, 6.

Loc. Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio; Black Hills, South Dakota; Wasatch Range, Utah; Mountain Spring, Nevada; Yellowstone Park.

Obs. See *S. alba-pinensis*.

*Spirifer chilensis* Forbes = *Spiriferina rostrata*.

*Spirifer chuquisaca* A. Ulrich.

Middle Devonian.

*Spirifer chuquisaca* A. Ulrich, N. Jahrb. f. Mineral., Beilageband, VIII, 1892, p. 65, pl. 4, figs. 19, 20.

Loc. Chahuarani, Tarabuco, etc., Bolivia.

Obs. Compare with *S. boliviensis* and *S. antarcticus*.

*Spirifer clarus* Swallow = *Reticularia clara*.

*Spirifer clavatulus* McChesney.

Burlington (L. Carb.).

*Spirifera clavatula* McChesney, New Pal. Fossils, 1861, p. 84;—Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1868, p. 36, pl. 6, fig. 5.

Loc. Burlington, Iowa.

*Spirifer clintoni* Hall = *Spirifer granulosus*.

*Spirifer elio* Hall = *Delthyris consobrina*.

*Spirifer compactus* Meek = *Reticularia fimbriata*.

*Spirifer concinnus* Hall.

Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Spirifer concinna* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 60, figs. 1-3.

*Spirifera concinna* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 200, pl. 25, fig. 2; pl. 28, fig. 7;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 55, figs. 1, 2.

*Spirifer concinnus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 24, 27, 38, pl. 30, figs. 1, 2.

Loc. Helderberg Mountains, New York.

*Spirifer condor* d'Orbigny.

Upper Carboniferous.

*Spirifer condor* d'Orbigny, Voyage dans l'Amérique Méridionale, Pal., 1842, p. 46, pl. 5, figs. 11-14.—Waagen, Palæontologica Indica, Ser. XIII, I, 1883, p. 514.

*Spirifer striatus* var. *multicostatus* Toulà, Sitzungsab. der kais. Akad. der Wissensch. zu Wien, 1869, p. 3, pl. 1, figs. 2-4.

*Spirifera camerata* Derby (non Morton), Bull. Cornell Univ., I, 1874, p. 12, pls. 1, 2, 4, 5;—Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., III, 1875, p. 279.

Loc. Bolivia; Bomjardim and Itaituba, Brazil; Yampopata and the Island of Titicaca, Bolivia; Pichis River, Peru.

Bull. 87—25

**Spirifer condor d'Orbigny—Continued.**

*Obs.* "It has for a long time been considered a synonym of *S. striatus* and later of *S. cameratus*. It is distinct, however, from the former by the lamellous striae of growth and from the latter by these as well by the nearly entire absence of bundling of the ribs" (Waagen).

**Spirifer conradanus** Miller = *Reticularia fimbriata*.

**Spirifer consobrina** d'Orbigny = *Delthyris consobrina*.

**Spirifer consors** A. Winchell.

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Spirifer consors* A. Winchell, Geol. Rep. Lower Peninsula of Michigan, 1866, p. 93.

*Loc.* Grand Traverse district, Michigan.

**Spirifer cooperensis** Waagen = *Reticularia cooperensis*.

**Spirifer corticosus** Hall.

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Spirifer corticosa* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 160.

*Spirifera corticosa* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 236.

*Loc.* Cumberland, Maryland.

*Obs.* Compare with *S. granulosis*.

**Spirifer(?) costalis** Castelnau.

? Upper Helderberg (Dev.).

*Spirifer costalis* Castelnau, Essai Système Silurien l'Amérique Septentrionale, 1843, p. 41, pl. 14, fig. 7.

*Loc.* Schoharie, New York.

**Spirifer crispatus** Hall and Clarke.

Niagara (Sil.).

*Spirifer crispatus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, p. 360, pl. 36, figs. 9, 10.

*Loc.* "Maryland."

**Spirifer crispus** (Hisinger).

Niagara and Coralline (Sil.).

*Terebratula crispa* Hisinger, Svenska Vet.-Akad. Handlingar, 1826, tab. 7, fig. 4.

*Delthyris staminea* Hall, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 105, fig. 3.

*Spirifer crispus* Hall, American Jour. Sci., XX, 1849, p. 228;—Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 262, pl. 54, fig. 3; p. 328, pl. 74, fig. 9.—Beecher and Clarke, Mem. N. Y. State Mus., I, 1889, p. 75, pl. 6, figs. 6, 7.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 19, 20, 36, pl. 36, figs. 1-6.

*Spirifera crispa* Hall, Twenty-eighth Rep. N. Y. State Mus. Nat. Hist., 1879, p. 157, pl. 24, figs. 6-12, 19;—Eleventh Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1882, p. 295, pl. 24, figs. 6-12, 19;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 61, figs. 1-6.

*Loc.* Europe; Lockport, Lewiston, and Schoharie, New York; Hamilton and Arisaig, Nova Scotia (Ami); Ontario; Waldron, Indiana.

**Spirifer crispus simplex** Hall.

Niagara (Sil.).

*Spirifera crispa* var. Hall, Trans. Albany Institute, IV, 1863, p. 212.

*Spirifera crispa* var. *simplex* Hall, Twenty-eighth Rep. N. Y. State Mus. Nat. Hist., 1879, p. 157, pl. 24, figs. 1-5;—Eleventh Rep. State Geol. Indiana, I, p. 296, pl. 24, figs. 1-5.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 111, pl. 17, figs. 36, 37.

*Spirifer crispus* var. *simplex* Beecher and Clarke, Mem. N. Y. State Mus., I, p. 75, pl. 6, figs. 4, 5.

*Loc.* Waldron, Indiana; Louisville, Kentucky.

**Spirifer cultrijugatus** Yandell and Shumard = *Spirifer acuminatus*.

**Spirifer cumberlandiae** Hall.

Oriskany

*Spirifer cumberlandiae* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist. 63;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 421, pl. 96, fig. 9.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 17, 36, pl. 33, figs. 16-23.

**Spirifer cumberlandiæ Hall—Continued.**

*Spirifera cumberlandiæ* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 58, figs. 16-23.

*Loc.* Cumberland, Maryland.

**Spirifer cuspidatus of American authors = Syringothyris carteri.****Spirifer cuspidatiformis Miller = Syringothyris texta.****Spirifer cyclopterus Hall. Lower Helderberg and Oriskany (Dev.).**

*Spirifer cycloptera* Hall, Tenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 58;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 199, pl. 25, fig. 1.

*Spirifera cycloptera* Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 957, fig. 457;—Pal. Fossils, II, 1874, p. 48, pl. 3A, fig. 4.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 61, figs. 12, 13.

*Spirifer cyclopterus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 36, pl. 36, figs. 12, 15.

*Loc.* Helderberg Mountains, New York; Gaspé and New Brunswick.

**Spirifer cyrtinaformis Hall and Whitfield = Cyrtia cyrtiniformis.****Spirifer davisii Nettelroth. Hamilton (Dev.).**

*Spirifera davisii* Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 112, pl. 12, figs. 1-4.

*Loc.* Falls of Ohio.

**Spirifer deltoideus Herrick. Waverly (L. Carb.).**

*Spirifera deltoidea* Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., IV, 1888, p. 27, pl. 2, fig. 7.

*Spirifer deltoideus* Herrick, Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, pl. 15, fig. 7.

*Loc.* Licking County, Ohio.

**Spirifer desideratus Walcott. Lower Carboniferous.**

*Spirifera desiderata* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 217, pl. 7, fig. 8.

*Loc.* Eureka district, Nevada.

**Spirifer disjunctus Sowerby. Chemung (Dev.).**

*Spirifera disjuncta* Sowerby, Trans. Geol. Soc., 2d ser., V, 1840, pl. 53, fig. 8; pl. 54, figs. 12, 13.—Davidson, Mon. British Devonian Brach., Pal. Soc., 1864, p. 23, pl. 5, figs. 1-12; pl. 6, figs. 1-5.—Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 243, pl. 41, figs. 1-19; pl. 42, figs. 1-20;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 55, figs. 14-17.—Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 134.—Whiteaves, Cont. Canadian Pal., I, 1891, p. 221, pl. 29, fig. 4.

*Delthyris perlatus* Conrad, Fifth Ann. Rep. N. Y. Geol. Survey, 1841, p. 54.

*Delthyris chemungensis* Conrad, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, VIII, 1842, p. 263.

*Delthyris prolata* Vanuxem, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Third Dist., 1842, p. 179, fig. 3.

*Delthyris cuspidata* Hall (non Martin), Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 270, fig. 1.—Rogers, Geol. Pennsylvania, II, Pt. II, 1858, p. 829, fig. 683.

*Delthyris disjuncta*† Hall, Geology N. Y.; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 269, fig. 3.

*Delthyris acanthota* Hall, Ibidem, 1843, p. 270, fig. 2.

*Delthyris inermis* Hall, Ibidem, 1843, p. 270, fig. 4.

*Spirifer disjunctus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 21, 24, 27, 37, 49, pl. 30, figs. 14, 15, 17.—Herrick, Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, pl. 23, fig. 11.

*Loc.* Europe; New York; Pennsylvania; Eureka district, Nevada; Peace, Hay, and Liards rivers, Canada.

**Spirifer disjunctus occidentalis Whiteaves. Upper Devonian.**

*Spirifera disjuncta* var. *occidentalis* Whiteaves, Cont. Canadian Pal., I, 1891, p. 222, pl. 29, fig. 5.

*Loc.* Hay River, Canada.

**Spirifer disjunctus sulcifer** Hall and Clarke.

Chemung (Dev.).

*Spirifera disjunctus* var. *sulcifer* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, p. 361, pl. 30, fig. 16.

Loc. Near Olean, New York.

**Spirifer disparilis** Hall = *Metaplasia disparilis*.**Spirifer divaricatus** Hall.

Corniferous and Hamilton (Dev.)

*Spirifer divaricata* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 133.*Spirifer venustus* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. Ibidem, 1860, p. 82.*Spirifera divaricata* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 213, pl. 32, figs. 1-6.—Nettelo, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 113, pl. 11, figs. 6-11; pl. 12, figs. 5-11.*Spirifer divaricatus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 24, 27, 39, pl. 38, figs. 15-17.

Loc. Schoharie, Stafford, Williamsville, York, etc., New York; Port Colborne, Canada; Falls of Ohio; Lebanon, Kentucky.

Obs. Compare with *S. multicosatus* Castelnau.**Spirifer dubius** Hall = *Pentamerella dubia*.**Spirifer dubius** Nettelroth.

Niagara (Sil.).

*Spirifera dubia* Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 115, pl. 33, figs. 23, 24.

Loc. Louisville, Kentucky.

**Spirifer duodenarius** (Hall).

Upper Helderberg (Dev.).

*Delthyris duodenaria* Hall, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 171, fig. 5.*Spirifera duodenaria* Billings, Canadian Jour., n. ser., V, 1861, p. 256, figs. 65-67;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 372, fig. 394.—Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 189, pl. 27, figs. 13-16; pl. 28, figs. 24-33;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 58, figs. 8-13.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 114, pl. 12, figs. 12, 13, 16.*Spirifera duodenaria*? Rathbun, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., XX, 1879, p. 25.*Spirifer duodenarius* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 19, 37, pl. 33, figs. 8-15.

Loc. New York, Ontario, Columbus, Ohio; Falls of Ohio; Rio Maecurn, Province of Para, Brazil.

**Spirifer duplicatus** Hall = *Spirifer dupplicatus*.**Spirifer duplicicosta** Phillips.

Carboniferous

*Spirifer duplicicostus* Phillips, Geol. Yorkshire, II, 1829, p. 218, pl. 10, fig. 1.*Spirifera duplicicosta* Etheridge, Quart. Geol. Soc. London, XXXIV, 1878, p. 628.

Loc. Europe; Feilden Isthmus, lat. 82° 43'.

**Spirifer dupplicatus** (Conrad).

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Delthyris dupplicata* Conrad, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, VIII, 1842, p. 261, pl. 14, fig. 16.*Spirifera duplicata* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, pp. 223, 236.

Loc. Near Smyrna, New York.

Obs. Compare with *S. granulatus* Conrad.*Spirifer audaculus* Hall = *Spirifer audaculus*.

Middle Devonian

*Spirifer engelmanni* Meek and Worthen (non Meek)=*Spirifer worthenianus*.

*Spirifer engelmanni* Meek.

Middle Devonian.

- Spirifera engelmanni* Meek, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1860, p. 308.—  
Simpson's Rep. Expl. Great Basin Terr. Utah, 1876, p. 346, pl. 1, fig. 1.—  
King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 41, pl. 3, fig. 3.  
*Loc.* Neils Valley, Utah; White Pine district, Nevada.

*Spirifer eudora* Hall.

Niagara (Sil.).

- Spirifera eudora* Hall, Annual Rep. Geol. Survey Wisconsin, 1861, p. 25;—Geol. Rep. Wisconsin, I, 1863, p. 69, pl. 5; p. 436;—Trans. Albany Inst., IV, 1863, p. 211;—Twentieth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1867, p. 370, pl. 13, figs. 5, 7;—*Ibidem*, Twenty-eighth Rep., 1879, p. 156, pl. 24, figs. 13–18;—Eleventh Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1882, p. 294, pl. 24, figs. 13–18;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 51, figs. 19–21, 29.  
*Spirifer eudora* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 13, 35, pl. 21, figs. 19–21, 29.  
*Loc.* Racine, Wisconsin; Waldron, Indiana; Louisville, Kentucky.

*Spirifer euruteines* Hall (non Owen)=*S. fornacula*.

*Spirifer euruteines* var. *fornacula* Hall=*S. fornacula*.

*Spirifer euryteines* Owen.

Hamilton (Dev.).

- Delthyris euruteines* Owen, Rep. Geol. Expl. Iowa, Wisconsin, and Illinois, 1844, p. 69, pl. 12, fig. 9.  
*Spirifer euruteines* Owen, Geol. Survey Wisconsin, Iowa, and Minnesota, 1852, p. 586, pl. 3, figs. 2, 6. [See specimens in U. S. Nat. Mus., Cat. Invert. Foss., 17924.]  
*Spirifer parryana* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 509, pl. 4, fig. 8.—Keyes, Geol. Surv. Missouri, V, 1895, p. 77, pl. 40, fig. 4.  
*Spirifer capax* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 520, pl. 7, fig. 7.  
*Spirifera parryana* Billings, Canadian Jour., VI, 1861, p. 261, figs. 77, 78;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 386, fig. 422.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 52, figs. 8, 9.—Calvin, Bull. Lab. State Univ. Iowa, 1888, p. 19.  
*Spirifera fornacula* Meek and Worthen (non Hall), Geol. Survey Illinois, III, 1868, p. 433, pl. 13, fig. 8.  
*Spirifera capax* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 52, figs. 15–17.  
†*Spirifera parryana* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 137, pl. 14, fig. 10.  
*Spirifer parryanus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 29, 31, 39, pl. 22, figs. 8, 9, 15–17.  
*Loc.* Pine Creek and elsewhere in Iowa; Eureka district, Nevada; Bosanquet, Ontario, Canada.  
*Obs.* Owen described this species in 1839, but it was not published until 1844. In 1841 Owen sent Professor Hall specimens from the Falls of the Ohio labeled *S. euruteines*. This species was again refigured in his report of 1852, where he cites the same localities as in 1844 (p. 32 last paragraph), adding Falls of Ohio and Columbus, Ohio. Professor Hall is correct in regarding the Ohio specimens as distinct from those of the Mississippi Valley, but is in error in thinking that figures 6–6b of the 1852 report are drawn from an Ohio Falls specimen. These figures are of the same specimen as of figure 9 of the 1844 report, which is from Pine Creek, Iowa. The type specimens are in the National Museum collection. Owen's figure 2 is the same species as Hall's *S. capax*, while his figure 6 is a small individual of *S. parryana* Hall. Professor Calvin has shown these two species to be identical. Therefore it follows that *S. euryteines* must be restricted to the specimens from the Mississippi Valley. For the specimens from the Falls of the Ohio *S. fornacula* Hall will be the proper name.

*Spirifer extenuatus* Hall=*Syringothyris extenuata*.

*Spirifer fasciger* Owen (non Keyserling)=*Spirifer cameratus*.

*Spirifer fastigatus* Meek and Worthen (non Morton)=*Spirifer morton-anus*.

***Spirifer fastigatus* Morton.**

†Lower Carboniferous.

*Spirifer fastigatus* Morton, American Jour. Sci., XXIX, 1836, p. 152, pl. 14, fig. 35.

Loc. Junior Furnace, Scioto County, Ohio.

Obs. Not recognizable.

***Spirifer flicosta* A. Winchell.**

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Spirifera flicosta* A. Winchell, Report Lower Peninsula of Michigan, 1866, p. 94.

Loc. Grand Traverse district, Michigan.

***Spirifer* (?) *fimbriatus* Morton**

Upper Carboniferous.

*Spirifer fimbriatus* Morton, American Jour. Sci., XXIX, 1836, p. 150, pl. 2, fig. 1.

Loc. Putnam Hill, Ohio.

Obs. Not recognizable.

*Spirifer fimbriatus* Hall=*Reticularia fimbriata*.

*Spirifer fischeri* Castelnau=*Spirifer macropleura*.

***Spirifer foggi* Nettelroth.**

Niagara (Sil.).

*Spirifera foggi* Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 117, pl. 32, figs. 28-31.

Loc. Louisville, Kentucky.

***Spirifer forbesi* Norwood and Pratten.**

Burlington (L. Carb.).

*Spirifer forbesi* Norwood and Pratten, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, III,

1854, p. 73, pl. 9, fig. 3.—Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 600, pl.

13, fig. 1.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 26, 38, pl.

37, fig. 18.

*Spirifera forbesi* Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1896, p. 80, pl. 40, fig. 3.

Loc. Burlington, Iowa; Hannibal, Louisiana, and Sedalia, Missouri.

***Spirifer formosus* Hall.**

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Spirifer formosa* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 154.

*Spirifera formosa* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 220, pl. 28, figs. 12-16.

Loc. Bakeoven, Illinois.

*Spirifer fornacula* Meek and Worthen (non Hall)=*Spirifer euryteines*.

***Spirifer fornacula* Hall.**

Hamilton (Mid. Dev.).

*Spirifer fornacula* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 154.

*Spirifera euryteines* Hall (non Owen), Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 209, pl. 31

figs. 14-19.—White, Second Ann. Rep. Indiana Bureau of Statistics and

Geol., 1880, p. 504, pl. 4, figs. 4, 5;—Tenth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1881, p.

136, pl. 4, figs. 4, 5.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky

Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 115, pl. 6, figs. 1-7, 9, 11-17.

*Spirifera euryteines* var. *fornacula* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 211, pl. 31

figs. 11-13.—Whitfield, Geol. Wisconsin, IV, 1882, p. 330, pl. 25, fig. 22.—

Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p.

117, pl. 6, figs. 8, 10, 18-20.

Loc. Jackson County, Illinois; Falls of Ohio; Columbus, Ohio; Milwaukee, Wisconsin (Whitfield).

Obs. See remarks on *S. euryteines* Owen.

***Spirifer fornax* Hall.**

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Spirifer fornax* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 155.

Loc. Illinois.

*Spirifer franklini* Meek=*Reticularia franklini*.

*Spirifer fultonensis* Worthen.

Upper Carboniferous.

*Spirifera fultonensis* Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, V, 1873, p. 572, pl. 25, fig. 5.

Loc. Canton, Illinois.

*Spirifer gaspensis* Billings.

Oriskany (Dev.).

*Spirifera gaspensis* Billings, Pal. Fossils, II, 1874, p. 44, pl. 3, fig. 8.

Loc. Gaspé.

*Spirifer gibbosus* Hall.

Niagara (Sil.).

*Spirifer gibbosus* Hall, Ann. Rep. Geol. Survey Wisconsin, 1861, p. 25.

*Spirifera gibbosa* Hall, Twentieth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1867, p. 370, pl. 13, figs. 6, 8.

Loc. Racine, Wisconsin.

Obs. Probably the same as *S. eudora* Hall.

*Spirifer glabrus* Davidson=*Martinia glabra*.

*Spirifer glabrus* var. *contractus* Meek and Worthen=*Martinia glabra contracta*.

*Spirifer glabrus nevadensis* Walcott=*Reticularia nevadaensis*.

*Spirifer glanscerasus* White=*Martinia glanscerasi*.

*Spirifer granuliferus* Hall=*Spirifer granulosus*.

*Spirifer granulosus* (Conrad).

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Delthyris granulosa* Conrad, Third Ann. Rep. Geol. Survey N. Y., 1839, p. 65.

*Delthyris granulifera* Hall, Geology N. Y.; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 206, fig. 1.

*Delthyris congesta* Hall, Ibidem, 1843, p. 206, fig. 2.—Rogers, Geol. Pennsylvania, II, Pt. II, 1858, p. 828, figs. 670, 673.

*Spirifer huroniensis* Castelnau, Essai Système Silurien l'Amérique Septentrionale, 1843, p. 41, pl. 12, fig. 6.

*Spirifer osteolatus* Yandell and Shumard, Cont. Geol. Kentucky, 1847, p. 14.

*Spirifer granulifera* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 163.

*Spirifer arata* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 161.

*Spirifer clintoni* Hall, Ibidem, 1857, p. 157.

*Spirifer oweni* Hall, Ibidem, 1857, p. 129.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 22, figs. 1-7.

*Spirifera oweni* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 197, pl. 29, figs. 1-8;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 52, figs. 1-7.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 126, pl. 7, figs. 1-10.

*Spirifera granulifera* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 223, pl. 36, figs. 1-13;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 53, figs. 1-15.

*Spirifera arata* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 235.

*Spirifer granulosus* Hall, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 29, 30, 31, 38, pl. 23, figs. 1-15; pl. 29, figs. 9-12.

Loc. Schoharie, Moscow, Darien, Canandaigua, etc., New York; Pennsylvania; Cumberland, Maryland; Virginia; Falls of Ohio; Alpena, Michigan.

*Spirifer gregarius* Clapp.

Upper Helderberg (Dev.).

*Delthyris gregaria* Yandell and Shumard, Cont. Geol. Kentucky, 1847, pp. 9, 10. (Nomina nudum.)

*Spirifer gregaria* (Clapp MS.) Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 127.

*Spirifera gregaria* Billings, Canadian Jour., n. ser., VI, 1861, p. 260, figs. 74-76;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 372, fig. 391.—Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 195, pl. 28, figs. 1-11.—White, Second Ann. Rep. Indiana Bureau of Statistics and Geol., 1880, pl. 4, figs. 10, 11;—Tenth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1881, p. 136, pl. 4, figs. 10, 11.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 119, pl. 8, figs. 9-13; pl. 10, figs. 6-10.



**Spirifer gregarius Clapp—Continued.**

*Spirifer gregarius* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 17, 36, pl. 29, fig. 7; pl. 37, figs. 11, 12.

*Loc.* Falls of Ohio; Columbus, Ohio; Genesee and Erie counties, New York; Ontario.

**Spirifer grieri Hall.**

Upper Helderberg (Dev.).

*Spirifer grieri* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 127;—

Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 194, pl. 27, fig. 29; pl. 28, figs. 17-23.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 24, 27, 38, pl. 30, figs. 9-13.

*Spirifera grieri* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 55, figs. 9-13.

Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 120, pl. 9, figs. 8-14.

*Loc.* Clarence, Williamsville, etc., New York; Columbus, Ohio; Falls of Ohio

**Spirifer grimesi Hall.**

Kinderhook and Burlington (L. Carb.).

*Spirifer grimesi* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 604, pl. 14, figs. 1-5.

Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 23, 25, 38, pl. 31, figs. 8, 16-19.

*Spirifer* allied to *grimesi* Etheridge, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XXXIV, 1878, p. 628, pl. 25, fig. 5.

*Spirifera grimesi* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 56, figs. 8, 16-19.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 79.

*Loc.* Burlington, Iowa; Quincy, Illinois; Fielden Isthmus, lat. 82° 43'; Hannibal, Louisiana, Sedalia, etc., Missouri.

*Spirifer guadalupensis* Shumard = *Reticularia guadalupensis*.

*Spirifer hannibalensis* Swallow = *Syringothyris carteri*.

**Spirifer hartti Rathbun.**

Middle Devonian.

*Spirifera hartti* Rathbun, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., XX, 1879, p. 29.

*Loc.* Rio Maecuru, Province of Para, Brazil.

**Spirifer hawkinsi Morris and Sharpe.**

Lower Devonian.

*Spirifer hawkinsii* Morris and Sharpe, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, II, 1846, p. 276, pl. 11, fig. 1.

*Loc.* Falkland Islands.

**Spirifer hemicyclus Meek and Worthen.**

Oriskany (Dev.).

*Spirifer hemicyclus* Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, III, 1868, p. 399, pl. 8, figs. 6, 7.

*Loc.* Union and Alexandria counties, Illinois.

*Spirifer hemiplicatus* Hall = *Enteleles hemiplicatus*.

*Spirifer hesione* Billings = *Delthyris raricosta*.

*Spirifer hirtus* White and Whitfield = *Reticularia cooperensis*.

**Spirifer hobbsi Nettelroth.**

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Spirifera varicosa* var. Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 206, pl. 31, fig. 23.

*Spirifera hobbsi* Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 121, pl. 10, figs. 21, 22, 26-30, 35, 40.

*Loc.* Falls of Ohio.

*Spirifer homfrayi* Gabb = *Spiriferina homfrayi*.

**Spirifer hungerfordi Hall.**

Chemung (Dev.).

*Spirifer hungerfordi* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 501, pl. 4, fig. 1.—

Tschernyschew, Mémoires du Comité Géologique de St. Petersburg, III, 3, 1887, p. 62.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 23, 25, 37, pl. 29, fig. 6; pl. 37, figs. 26-30.—Webster, American Naturalist, XXII, 1888, p. 1101.

*Loc.* Rockford, Iowa.

*ifer huroniensis* Castelnau = *Spirifer granulosus*.

*ifer huronensis* A. Winchell.

Portage (Dev.).

*pirifer huronensis* A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1862, p. 406.

loc. Port aux Barques, Michigan.

*ifer imbrex* Hall.

Burlington (L. Carb.).

*pirifer imbrex* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 601, pl. 13, fig. 2.—

Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 26, 38, pl. 31, figs. 11, 12.

*pirifera imbrex* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 56, figs. 11, 12.

loc. Burlington, Iowa; Hannibal and Louisiana, Missouri.

*ifer inæquivalvis* Castelnau = *Rhynchotrema inæquivalvis*.

*ifer incertus* Hall.

Burlington (L. Carb.).

*pirifer incerta* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 602, pl. 13, fig. 3.

loc. Burlington, Iowa.

*ifer inconstans* Hall = *Spirifer nobilis*.

*ifer increbescens* Hall.

Kaskaskia (L. Carb.).

*pirifer increbescens* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 706, pl. 27, fig.

6.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 27, 39, pl. 30, figs. 27-30; pl. 31, figs. 1-3.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1896, p. 82.

*pirifera increbescens* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 55, figs. 27-30; pl. 56, figs. 1-3.

loc. Kaskaskia and Chester, Illinois; Kentucky.

obs. Not synonymous with *S. bisulcatus* Sowerby, as stated by Meek and Safford.

It has also been referred to *S. trigonalis* (Martin).

*ifer increbescens americanus* Swallow.

Kaskaskia (L. Carb.).

*pirifer increbescens* var. *americana* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., II, 1866, p. 410.

loc. Illinois and Missouri.

obs. Regarded by Keyes as a synonym for *S. increbescens*.

*ifer increbescens transversalis* Hall.

Kaskaskia (L. Carb.).

*pirifer increbescens* var. *transversalis* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 708, pl. 27, fig. 6.

loc. Kaskaskia and Chester, Illinois.

*ifer inequicostatus* Owen = *Spirifer cameratus*.

*ifer insolitus* Winchell = *Martinia ? insolita*.

*ifer intermedius* Hall.

Oriskany (Dev.).

*pirifer intermedia* Hall (non Brongniart, 1829), Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 424.

loc. Cumberland, Maryland.

*ifer inutilis* Hall.

Upper Devonian.

*pirifer inutilis* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 505, pl. 4, fig. 4.

*pirifera inutilis* Whiteaves, Cont. Canadian Pal., I, 1891, p. 223.

loc. Independence, Iowa; Athabasca River, Canada.

*ifer iowaensis* Owen.

Middle Devonian.

*pirifer iowensis* Owen, Geol. Survey Iowa, Wisconsin, and Minnesota, 1852, p. 585, pl. 3, fig. 1. [See specimens in U. S. Nat. Mus., Cat. Invert. Foss., 17925.]

*pirifer pennatus* Owen (non Atwater), Ibidem, 1852, p. 585, pl. 3, figs. 3, 8. [Ibidem, Cat., 17919, 17920.]

*pirifer ligus* Owen, Ibidem, 1852, p. 585, pl. 3, fig. 4, and pl. 3A, fig. 2 [Ibidem, Cat., 17921, 17922].—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 31, 39, pl. 22, figs. 19-24; pl. 29, fig. 13.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1896, p. 77.

**Spirifer iowaensis** Owen—Continued.

*Spirifer cedarensis* Owen, Geol. Survey Iowa, Wisconsin, and Minnesota, 1852, p. 586, pl. 3, fig. 5. [See specimens in U. S. Nat. Mus., Cat. Invert. Foss., 1923.]

*Spirifer pennata* Hall, Geol. Survey, Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 510, pl. 5, fig. 1.

†*Spirifera* allied to *pennata* Etheridge, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XXXIV, 1878, p. 633, pl. 29, fig. 1.

*Spirifera atwaterana* Miller, Proc. Davenport Acad. Sci., 1878, p. 222.—Nettelbladt, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 107.

*Spirifera pennata* Whitfield, Geol. Wisconsin, IV, 1882, p. 330, pl. 26, fig. 4.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 52, figs. 19–24.

*Loc.* New Buffalo, Independence, etc., Iowa; Rock Island, Illinois; Milwaukee, Wisconsin; Falls of Ohio; south of Cape Joseph Henry, lat. 82° 42'.

*Obs.* Owen's type specimens of *S. iowaensis*, *S. pennatus*, *S. ligus*, and *S. cedarensis* are preserved in the National Museum collection. The six specimens of these species show, when compared with a large series of similar shells from Iowa, that they are but variations of a very variable and widely distributed *Spirifer* of the Devonian of the Mississippi Valley. The width and degree of curvature of the ventral area and the length of the cardinal line are extremely variable features in *S. iowaensis*. Upon these characters Owen has based his species. The name *S. iowaensis* has been selected not only because it is very appropriate but also since it is the first one described. *S. parryanus* is another closely allied species, but can be separated generally by its wider ventral area and in the cardinal lines not being drawn out into more or less mucronate extensions.

**Spirifer kelloggi** Swallow.

Keokuk (L. Carbo.).

*Spirifera kelloggi* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., II, 1863, p. 86.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 81.

*Spiriferina kelloggi* Safford, Geol. Tennessee, 1869, p. 360.

*Loc.* Keokuk, Iowa; Tennessee.

**Spirifer kennicotti** Meek.

Middle Devonian.

*Spirifer kennicotti* Meek, Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1868, p. 101, pl. 14, fig. 9.

*Loc.* Mackenzie River Valley, Northwest Territory, Canada.

*Obs.* This species is much like *S. pennatus* Miller, but with the fold and sinus plicated. It is unlike *S. disjunctus*, to which it has been referred by Whitcaves, in its shallow visceral cavity.

*Spirifer kentuckiensis* Shumard = *Spiriferina cristata*.

*Spirifer kentuckiensis* var. *propatula* Swallow = *Spiriferina cristata*.

**Spirifer keokuk** Hall.

Keokuk (L. Carbo.).

*Spirifer striatus*? var. *attenuatus*? Owen (non Sow.), Geol. Survey Wisconsin-Iowa, Minnesota, 1852, pl. 3A, fig. 8. [See specimens in U. S. Nat. Mus., Cat. Invert. Foss., 17944.]

*Spirifer keokuk* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 642, pl. 20, figs. 3 and 2d;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 55, figs. 21–24.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 27, 38, pl. 30, figs. 21–24; pl. 37, figs. 13–15.

*Spirifer keokuk* var. Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 676, pl. 24, fig. 4.

*Spirifer keokuk*? Meek, Bull. U. S. Geol. Geogr. Survey Terr., II, 1876, p. 355, pl. 1, fig. 3.

*Spirifera keokuk* Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 81, pl. 40, fig. 2.

*Loc.* Keokuk, Iowa; Nauvoo and Warsaw, Illinois; Utah; Rushville and Loudonville, Ohio (Herrick).

*Obs.* See *S. littoni*.

- fer keokuk shelbyensis** Swallow. Warsaw (L. Carb.).  
*pirifer keokuk* var. *shelbyensis* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., II, 1866, p. 410.  
*loc.* Shelby County, Missouri.  
**ifer knappanus** Nettelroth=*Reticularia knappiana*.  
**fer lateralis** Hall. Warsaw (L. Carb.).  
*pirifer lateralis* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 661, pl. 23, fig. 7.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 32, figs. 1-3; pl. 37, fig. 19.  
*Spirifera lateralis* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 188', pl. 57, figs. 1-3.  
*loc.* Clifton and Warsaw, Illinois.  
**fer latior** Swallow. Chouteau (L. Carb.).  
*pirifer latior* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., II, 1863, p. 86.  
*loc.* Cooper County, Missouri.  
*obs.* Compare with *S. marionensis*.  
**ifer lævigatus** Swallow=*Martinia lævigata*.  
**ifer lævis** Hall=*Reticularia lævis*.  
**ifer laminosus** Geinitz (non McCoy)=*Spiriferina cristata*.  
**fer leidy** Norwood and Pratten. St. Louis (L. Carb.).  
*pirifer leidy* Norwood and Pratten, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, III, 1854, p. 72, pl. 9, fig. 2.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 27, 39, pl. 30, figs. 25, 26.  
*pirifer bifurcatus* Hall, Trans. Albany Institute, IV, 1857, p. 8.  
*pirifera bifurcata* Whitfield, Bull. American Mus. Nat. Hist., I, 1882, p. 47, pl. 6, figs. 13-15.—Hall, Twelfth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1883, p. 326, pl. 29, figs. 13-15.  
*pirifera leidy* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 55, figs. 25, 26.—Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 216, pl. 18, fig. 4.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 82.  
*loc.* Chester, Illinois; Spargen Hill, Indiana; Princeton, Kentucky; Utah; Eureka district, Nevada.  
**fer leidy chesterensis** Swallow. Kaskaskia (L. Carb.).  
*pirifer leidy* var. *chesterensis* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., II, 1866, p. 409.  
*loc.* "Above the St. Louis limestone," Missouri.  
*obs.* Regarded by Keyes as a synonym for *S. leidy*.  
**fer leidy merimacensis** Swallow. Warsaw (L. Carb.).  
*pirifer leidy* var. *merimacensis* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., II, 1866, p. 410.  
*loc.* Barrets Station, St. Louis County, Missouri.  
*obs.* Regarded by Keyes as a synonym for *S. leidy*.  
**ifer ligus** Owen=*S. iowaensis*.  
**ifer lineatoides** Swallow=*Reticularia pseudolineata*.  
**ifer lineatus** of American authors=*Reticularia perplexa*.  
**ifer lineatus striatolineatus** Swallow=*Reticularia perplexa striatilineata*.  
**ifer linguiferoides** Forbes=*Spiriferina rostrata*.  
**fer littoni** Swallow. St. Louis (L. Carb.).  
*pirifer littoni* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1860, p. 646.  
*loc.* St. Louis County, Missouri.  
*obs.* Regarded by Keyes as a synonym for *S. keokuk*.

**Spirifer logani Hall.**

Keokuk (L. Carb.).

*Spirifer logani* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 647, pl. 20, fig. 7; pl. 21, figs. 1, 2.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 25, 38, pl. 32, figs. 7, 8.

*Spirifera logani* A. Winchell, Proc. American Phil. Soc., XII, 1870, p. 245.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 57, figs. 7, 8.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 81.

*Loc.* Nauvoo, Illinois; Clark County, Missouri; Tennessee.

*Spirifer lyelli* de Verneuil=*Spirifer pennatus*.

**Spirifer macbridei Calvin.**

Upper Devonian.

*Spirifera macbridei* Calvin, American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., XXV, 1883, p. 433.—Calvin, Bull. Lab. Nat. Hist. State Univ. Iowa, II, 1892, p. 166, pl. 12, fig. 3.

*Spirifer macbriddii* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 29, 31, 39, pl. 25, figs. 9-16 (117-19).

*Loc.* Rockford, Iowa.

**Spirifer macconathai Nettelroth.**

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Spirifera macconathii* Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 123, pl. 11, figs. 1-5.

*Loc.* Falls of Ohio.

*Spirifer macra* Meek (non Hall)=*Spirifer strigosus*.

**Spirifer macrus Hall.**

Upper Helderberg (Dev.).

*Spirifer macra* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 134.

*Spirifera macra* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 190, pl. 27, figs. 17-28;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 59, figs. 1-3.

*Spirifer macrus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 17, 36, pl. 34, figs. 1-3.

*Loc.* Schoharie, Williamsville, etc., New York; Columbus, Ohio.

*Spirifer macronotus* Hall=*S. audaculus macronotus*.

**Spirifer macropleura (Conrad).**

Lower Helderberg (Dev.)

*Delthyris macropleura* Conrad, Fourth Ann. Rep. N. Y. Geol. Survey, 1840, p. 207.—Vanuxem, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Third Dist., 1842, p. 120, fig. 1.—Mathews, Ibidem, Rep. First Dist., 1843, p. 343, fig. 1.

*Spirifer macropleurus* Castelnau, Essai Système Silurien l'Amérique Septentrionale, 1843, p. 41, pl. 13, fig. 5.

*Spirifer fischeri* Castelnau, Ibidem, 1843, p. 42, pl. 13, fig. 4.

*Spirifer macropleura* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 202, pl. 27, fig. 1; pl. 28, fig. 8.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 13, 35, pl. 20, figs. 22-24, 27.

*Spirifera macropleura* Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 957, fig. 456;—Proc. Portland Soc. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 117, pl. 3, fig. 16.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 51, figs. 22-24, 27.

*Loc.* Schoharie, Carlisle, Catskill, etc., New York; Square Lake, Maine; Cumberland, Maryland; Perry County, Tennessee.

**Spirifer macrothyris Hall.**

Upper Helderberg (Dev.).

*Spirifer macrothyris* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 132.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 29, 31, 39, pl. 23, figs. 16-18.

*Spirifera macrothyris* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 202, pl. 30, figs. 16-20;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 53, figs. 16-18.

*Loc.* Williamsville and Clarence Hollow, New York; Cayuga, Ontario; Columbus, Ohio.

**Spirifer mæcuruensis Rathbun.** Middle Devonian.

*Spirifer mæcuruensis* Rathbun, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., XX, 1879, p. 30.

*Loc.* Rio Mæcuru, Province of Para, Brazil.

**Spirifer maius Billings=Martinia maia.****Spirifer manni Hall.**

Upper Helderberg (Dev.).

*Spirifer manni* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 128.

*Spirifera manni* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 211, pl. 31, figs. 20-30.

*Loc.* Sandusky and Columbus, Ohio; Williamsville, New York.

**Spirifer marcoui Waagen.**

Upper Carboniferous.

*Spirifer striatus* Marcou (non Martin), Geol. North America, 1858, p. 49, pl. 7, fig. 2.

*Spirifer marcoui* Waagen, Palæontologica Indica, Ser. XIII, I, 1883, p. 510, pl. 47.

*Loc.* Shasta County, California; Tigras, New Mexico; Vancouver Island.

**Spirifer marcyi Hall.**

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Spirifer marcyi* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 158, figs.

1, 2.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 29, 39, pl. 22, figs. 10-14.

*Spirifera marcyi* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 226, pl. 37, figs. 10-20;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 52, figs. 10-14.

*Loc.* Covington; Cayuga and Seneca lakes, New York; Columbus, Ohio (Whitfield).

**Spirifer marionensis Shumard.**

Chouteau (L. Carb.).

*Spirifer marionensis* Shumard, Geol. Rep. Missouri, 1855, p. 203, pl. C, fig. 8.—Hall, Geol. Survey, Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 501, pl. 6, fig. 1.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 25, 38, pl. 31, fig. 15.—Herrick, Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, pl. 15, fig. 2.

*Spirifera marionensis* A. Winchell, Proc. American Phil. Soc., XII, 1870, p. 252.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 56, fig. 15.—Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., III, 1888, p. 43, pl. 6, figs. 2-4; pl. 7, fig. 11; IV, 1888, p. 26, pl. 2, fig. 2.—Keyes, Geol. Surv. Missouri, V, 1896, p. 78.

?*Spirifera marionensis* Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 124.

*Loc.* Louisiana and Hannibal, Missouri; Portsmouth, Sciotoville, etc., Ohio; ? Falls of Ohio.

*Obs.* Compare with *S. osagensis*, *S. missouriensis*, and *S. vernonensis*.

**Spirifer medialis Hall=Spirifer audaculus.****Spirifer meeki Swallow.**

Burlington (L. Carb.).

*Spirifer meeki* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1860, p. 645.

*Loc.* Pettis and Saline counties, Missouri.

**Spirifer meristoides Meek=Martinia meristoides.****Spirifer mesacostalis Hall=Delthyris mesicostalis.****Spirifer mesistrialis Hall.**

Portage and Chemung (Dev.).

*Delthyris mesaestrialis* Hall, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 269, fig. 1.

*Spirifer catekillensis* Emmons, Manual of Geology, 1860, p. 151.

*Spirifera mesaestrialis* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 242, pl. 40, figs. 14-22, and p. 417.

*Spirifer mesaestrialis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 14, 35, pl. 37, figs. 4, 5.

*Loc.* Schoharie, Cortlandville, Cayuta Creek, and Ithaca, New York.

**Spirifer metus Hall=Cyrtia meta.****Spirifer meusebachanus Roemer=Spirifer cameratus.**

**Spirifer mexicanus** Shumard.

Upper Carboniferous.

*Spirifera Mexicana* Shumard, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1858, p. 292, pl. 11, fig. 4, and p. 390.*Loc.* Guadalupe Mountains, New Mexico and Texas.**Spirifer missouriensis** Swallow.

Chouteau (L. Carb.).

*Spirifer missouriensis* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1860, p. 643.*Loc.* Cooper County, Missouri.*Obs.* Regarded by Keyes as a synonym for *S. marionensis*.**Spirifer modestus** Hall=*Reticularia modesta*.**Spirifer mortonanus** Miller.

Keokuk (L. Carb.).

*Spirifera fastigata* Meek and Worthen (non Worthen), Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1870, p. 36;—Geol. Survey Illinois, VI, 1875, p. 521, pl. 30, fig. 3.*Spirifera mortonana* Miller, American Pal. Fossils, 2d ed., 1883, p. 298.*Spirifer mortonanus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 26, 33, pl. 38, figs. 18, 19.*Loc.* Crawfordsville, Indiana; Kings Mountain and Lebanon, Kentucky.**Spirifer mucronatus** Conrad=*Spirifer pennatus*.**Spirifer multicostatus** Castelnau.

?Corniferous (Dev.)

*Spirifer multicostatus* Castelnau, Essai Système Silurien l'Amérique Septentrionale, 1843, p. 42, pl. 12, fig. 3.*Loc.* Schoharie, New York.*Obs.* See *S. divaricatus*.**Spirifer multigranosus** Worthen=*Spirifer texanus*.**Spirifer multistriata** Hall=*Trematospira multistriata*.**Spirifer mundulus** Rowley.

Burlington (L. Carb.).

*Spirifera mundula* Rowley, American Geologist, XII, 1893, p. 307, pl. 14, figs. 10-12.*Loc.* Louisiana, Missouri.**Spirifer murchisoni** Castelnau.

Oriskany (Dev.).

*Spirifer murchisoni* Castelnau, Essai Système Silurien l'Amérique Septentrionale, 1843, p. 41, pl. 12, figs. 1, 2.*Spirifer arrecta* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 422, pl. 97, figs. 1, 2.*Spirifera arrecta* Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 960, fig. 466.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 53, figs. 24-27.*Spirifer* sp. a A. Ulrich, N. Jahrb. f. Mineral., Beilageband, VIII, 1892, p. 67, pl. 4, fig. 22.*Spirifer arrectus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 17, 19, 37, pl. 33, figs. 24-27.*Loc.* Schoharie and Albany counties, New York; Cumberland, Maryland; Cayuga, Ontario; near Totora, Bolivia.*Obs.* Castelnau's figures prove conclusively that he was the first to describe this species.**Spirifer mysticensis** Meek.

Lower Carboniferous.

*Spirifera mysticensis* Meek, Sixth Ann. Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey Terr., 1873, p. 466.—Miller, North American Geol. and Pal., 1889, p. 374.*Loc.* Outlet of Mystic Lake, Montana.**Spirifer neglectus** Hall.

Keokuk (L. Carb.).

*Spirifer neglectus* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 643, pl. 20, fig. 5.*Spirifera neglecta* Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, VI, 1875, p. 523, pl. 30, figs. 1c, 2a.—Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 217, pl. 13, fig. 10.

**Spirifer neglectus Hall—Continued.**

† *Spirifera neglecta* de Koninck, Annales du Musée Royal d'Histoire Nat. de Belgique, XIV, 1887, p. 134, pl. 31, figs. 10–15.

*Loc.* Keokuk, Iowa; Warsaw and Nauvoo, Illinois; Eureka district, Nevada; † Belgium.

**Spirifer newberryi Hall.**

Waverly (L. Carb.).

*Spirifera newberryi* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 56, figs. 9, 10.

*Spirifer newberryi* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, p. 362, pl. 31, figs. 9, 10.

*Loc.* Northern Ohio.

**Spirifer niagaraensis (Conrad).**

Niagara (Sil.).

*Delthyris niagaraensis* Conrad, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, VIII, 1842, p. 261.—Hall, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 105, fig. 1.

*Spirifer niagaraensis* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 264, pl. 54, fig. 5.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 14, 35, pl. 21, figs. 1–4, 25; pl. 37, fig. 1.

*Spirifera niagaraensis* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., I, 1856, p. 137, pl. 2, fig. 8;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 317, fig. 329.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 51, figs. 1–4, 25.

*Loc.* Lockport, Rochester, etc., New York; Osgood, Indiana.

**Spirifer niagaraensis oligoptychus Roemer.**

Niagara (Sil.).

*Spirifera niagaraensis* var. *oligoptychus* Roemer, Sil. Fauna West. Tennessee, 1860, p. 68, pl. 5, fig. 8.

*Spirifer macropleurus* Safford, Geol. Tennessee, 1869, p. 321.

*Loc.* Decatur County, Tennessee.

*Obs.* Compare with *S. eudorus* Hall and *S. macropleurus* Conrad.

**Spirifer nictauvensis Dawson.**

Oriskany (Dev.).

*Spirifera nictauvensis* Dawson, Acadian Geology, 3d ed., 1878, p. 499, fig. 176;—Canadian Nat. Geol., n. ser., IX, 1879, p. 3.

*Loc.* Near Nictaux, Nova Scotia.

**Spirifer nobilis Barrande.**

Niagara (Sil.).

*Spirifer nobilis* Barrande, Ueber die Brach. der Sil. Schicht von Böhmen, 1847.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 14, 35, pl. 29, fig. 16; pl. 37, figs. 2, 3.

*Spirifer racinensis* McChesney, New Pal. Fossils, 1861, p. 84.

*Spirifer inconstans* Hall, Ann. Rep. Geol. Survey Wisconsin, 1861, p. 26;—Geol. Rep. Wisconsin, I, 1862, p. 69, fig. 6; p. 436.

*Spirifera nobilis* Hall, Twentieth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1867, p. 372, pl. 13, figs. 14–16.

*Spirifera racinensis* McChesney, New Pal. Fossils, 1868, p. 84.

*Loc.* Racine, Wisconsin; Chicago, Illinois.

**Spirifer norwoodana Hall=Spiriferina norwoodana.**

**Spirifer norwoodi Meek=Cyrtia norwoodi.**

**Spirifer nova-mexicanus Miller.**

Burlington (L. Carb.).


*Spirifera novamexicana* Miller, Jour. Cincinnati Soc. Nat. Hist., IV, 1881, p. 314, pl. 7, fig. 10.

*Loc.* Lake Valley mining district, New Mexico.

**Spirifer nymphus Billings=Reticularia nympha.**

**Spirifer obtusus Gabb=Spiriferina obtusa.**



- Spirifer octocostatus** Hall. Lower Helderberg (Dev.).  
*Spirifer octocostatus* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 62;—  
 Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 205, pl. 28, fig. 4.  
*Loc.* Cumberland, Maryland.
- Spirifer octoplicatus* Hall=*Spiriferina cristata*.  
*Spirifer opimus* Hall=*Spirifer rockymontanus*.
- Spirifer orbignyi** Morris and Sharpe. Lower Devonian.  
*Spirifer orbignii* Morris and Sharpe, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, II, 1846,  
 p. 276, pl. 11, fig. 3.  
*Loc.* Falkland Islands.  
*Obs.* Probably identical with *S. antarcticus*.
- Spirifer oregonensis** Shumard. Upper Carboniferous.  
*Spirifer oregonensis* Shumard, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., II, 1863, p. 108.  
*Loc.* Near Fort Filmore, New Mexico.
- Spirifer orestes** Hall and Whitfield. Chemung (Dev.).  
*Spirifera orestes* Hall and Whitfield, Twenty-third Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat.  
 Hist., 1872, p. 237, pl. 11, figs. 16-20.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State  
 Geol., 1883, pl. 55, fig. 20.  
*Spirifer orestes* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 27, 38, pl.  
 30, fig. 20.  
*Loc.* Rockford, Iowa; Naples, New York.  
*Obs.* Compare with *S. strigosus*.
- Spirifer osagensis** Swallow. Chouteau (L. Carb.).  
*Spirifer osagensis* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1860, p. 641.  
*Loc.* Pettis County, Missouri.  
*Obs.* Regarded by Keyes as a synonym for *S. marionensis*.
- Spirifer ovalis** Phillips. Carboniferous.  
*Spirifer ovalis* Phillips, Geol. Yorkshire, II, 1836, p. 219, pl. 10, fig. 5.—Ether-  
 idge, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XXXIV, 1878, p. 629.  
*Loc.* Europe. Feilden Isthmus, lat. 82° 43'.
- Spirifer oweni* Hall=*Spirifer granulatus*.
- Spirifer paradoxus** (Schlotheim). Corniferous (Dev.).  
*Terebratula paradoxa* Schlotheim, Petrefactenkunde, VII, 1813, p. 249, tab. ,  
 fig. 6.  
*Spirifer paradoxus*? Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, III, 1868, p. 413,  
 pl. 10, fig. 2.  
*Loc.* Europe; Union and Jackson counties, Illinois.
- Spirifer parryana* Hall=*S. euryteines* Owen.
- Spirifer peculiaris** Shumard. Kinderhook (L. Carb.).  
*Spirifer*? *peculiaris* Shumard, Geol. Rep. Missouri, 1855, p. 202, Pl. C, fig. 7.  
*Spirifera* (Martinia) *peculiaris* White, Wheeler's Expl. and Survey west 100th  
 Meridian, IV, 1875, p. 90, pl. 5, fig. 7.  
*Loc.* Cooper County, Missouri; Mountain Spring, Nevada.
- Spirifer pedroanus** Rathbun. Middle Devonian.  
*Spirifera pedroana* (Hartt) Rathbun, Bull. Buffalo Soc. Nat. Sci., I, 1874, p. 237,  
 pl. 8, figs. 1-9, 13, 14, 16-20;—Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., XX, 1879, p. 27.  
*Loc.* Erere and Province of Para, Brazil.
- Spirifer pennatus* Owen=*Spirifer iowaensis*.

**Spirifer pennatus** (Atwater). Marcellus, Hamilton, and Chemung (Dev.).

*Terebratula pennata* Atwater, *American Jour. Sci. Arts*, II, 1820, p. 244, pl. 1, figs. 2, 3.

*Delthyris mucronata* Conrad, *Fifth Ann. Rep. Geol. Survey New York*, 1841, p. 54.—Vanuxem, *Geol. N. Y.*; *Rep. Third Dist.*, 1842, p. 150, fig. 3.—Hall, *Ibidem*, *Rep. Fourth Dist.*, 1843, p. 198, figs. 2, 3; p. 205, fig. 3 (non p. 270, fig. 3=*S. pennatus posterus*).—(Conrad) Hall, *Fifteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist.*, 1862, pl. 11, fig. 18.

*Spirifer sowerbyi* Castelnau, *Essai Syst. Silurien l'Amérique Septentrionale*, 1843, pl. 13, fig. 1 (non Fischer).

*Spirifer lyelli* de Verneuil, *Ibidem*, 1843, p. 43.

*Spirifer mucronata* Billings, *Canadian Nat. Geol.*, I, 1856, p. 474, pl. 7, figs. 9, 10.—Rogers, *Geol. Pennsylvania*, II, 1858, p. 828, fig. 668.

*Spirifera mucronata* Billings, *Canadian Jour.*, n. ser., VI, 1861, p. 254, figs. 59–62;—*Geol. Canada*, 1863, p. 386, fig. 424.—Hall, *Pal. New York*, IV, 1867, p. 216, pl. 34, figs. 1–32.—Nicholson, *Pal. Prov. Ontario*, 1874, p. 80.—Whitfield, *Geol. Wisconsin*, IV, 1882, p. 328, pl. 25, figs. 27, 28.—Hall, *Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol.*, 1883, pl. 59, figs. 13–22.—Calvin, *American Geologist*, I, 1888, p. 82.—Nettelroth, *Kentucky Fossil Shells*, *Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey*, 1889, p. 126, pl. 31, figs. 10, 11.

*Spirifer mucronatus* var. Williams, *Bull. Geol. Soc. America*, I, 1890, pl. 12, fig. 13.

*Spirifer mucronatus* Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 14, 17, 36, pl. 29, fig. 8; pl. 34, figs. 13–22.

*Loc.* New York, Pennsylvania, Maryland, Virginia; Bosanquet, Ontario; Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

*Obs.* Atwater's specimen was found in the drift of Ohio. Mr. Miller is correct in regarding it the same as the well-known *S. mucronatus*.

**Spirifer pennatus posterus** Hall and Clarke. Chemung (Dev.).

*Delthyris mucronata* (partim) Hall, *Geol. New York*; *Rep. Fourth Dist.*, 1843, p. 270, fig. 3.

*Spirifer mucronatus* var. *posterus* Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, p. 361, pl. 34, figs. 27–31.

*Loc.* Tompkins County, New York.

**Spirifer pennatus tulliensis** Williams. Tully (Dev.).

*Spirifer mucronatus* var. *tulliensis* Williams, *Bull. Geol. Soc. America*, I, 1890, p. 491, pl. 12, fig. 12.

*Loc.* Tinkers Falls, New York.

**Spirifer pentlandi** d'Orbigny. Carboniferous.

*Spirifer pentlandi* d'Orbigny, *Voyage dans l'Amérique Méridionale*, Pal., 1842, p. 48, pl. 5, figs. 15.

*Loc.* Lake Titicaca, Bolivia.

**Spirifer perforata** Hall=*Trematospira perforata*.

**Spirifer perextensus** Meek and Worthen. Corniferous (Dev.).

*Spirifera perextensa* Meek and Worthen, *Geol. Survey Illinois*, III, 1868, p. 414, pl. 10, fig. 1.

*Loc.* Near Jonesboro, Union County, Illinois.

*Obs.* Regarded by Keyes as a synonym for *S. ligus*=*S. iowaensis*.

**Spirifer perlamellosus** Hall=*Delthyris perlamellosa*.

**Spirifer perplexus** McChesney=*Reticularia perplexa*.

- Spirifer pertenuis** Hall. Hamilton (Dev.).  
*Spirifer pertenuis* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 163.  
*Spirifera perextensa* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 236.  
*Loc.* Cumberland, Maryland (Whitfield).  
*Obs.* Compare with *S. macronota* Hall.
- Spirifer pharovicinus** A. Winchell. Huron (Dev.).  
*Spirifera pharovicina* A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1862, p. 406.  
*Loc.* Port aux Barques, Michigan.
- Spirifer pinonensis** Meek. Lower to Upper Devonian.  
*Spirifer* (*Trigonotreta*) *pinonensis* Meek, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1870, p. 60;—King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 45, pl. 1, fig. 9.  
*Spirifer* (*Trigonotreta*) *argentarius* Meek, King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 42, pl. 4, fig. 4.  
*Spirifera pinonensis* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 133, pl. 4, fig. 1.  
*Loc.* White Pine and Eureka districts, Nevada.
- Spirifer planoconvexus** Shumard=*Ambocœlia planiconvexa*.  
**Spirifer plenus** Hall=*Syringothyris plena*.  
**Spirifer plicatella** of authors=*Spirifer radiatus*.
- Spirifer pluto** Clarke. Genesee (Dev.).  
*Spirifera pluto* Clarke, Bull U. S. Geol. Survey, 16, 1885, p. 31, pl. 3, fig. 12.  
*Loc.* Ontario County, New York.  
*Obs.* See *Leiorhynchus hecate* Clarke.
- Spirifer præmatura** Hall=*Reticularia præmatura*.  
**Spirifer propinquus** Hall=*Syringothyris texta*.  
**Spirifer prorus** Conrad=*Spirifer acuminatus*.  
**Spirifer pseudolineatus** Hall=*Reticularia pseudolineata*.  
**Spirifer pulchrus** Meek=*Spiriferina pulchra*.  
**Spirifer pyramidalis** Hall=*Cyrtina pyramidalis*.  
**Spirifer pyxidatus** Hall=*Metaplasia pyxidata*.
- Spirifer quichuus** d'Orbigny. Devonian.  
*Spirifer quichua* d'Orbigny, Voyage dans l'Amérique Méridionale, Pal., 1842, p. 37, pl. 2, fig. 21.  
*Loc.* Chuquisaca, Bolivia.
- Spirifer racinensis** McChesney=*Spirifer nobilis*.
- Spirifer radiatus** Sowerby. Clinton and Niagara (Sil.).  
*Spirifer plicatella* var. *radiata* Sowerby, Mineral Conchology, V, 1825, p. 493, figs. 1, 2.  
*Delthyris bialveata* Conrad, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, VIII, 1842, p. 261, pl. 14, fig. 17.  
*Delthyris radiata* Hall, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 105, fig. 2.  
*Spirifer radiata* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, pp. 66, 265, pl. 22, figs. 2d-25 (non 2a-2c=*Cyrtia meta*); pl. 54, fig. 6.  
*Spirifera radiata* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., I, 1856, p. 135, pl. 2, figs. 2, 3;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 317, fig. 328.—Hall and Whitfield, Twenty-seventh Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1875, pl. 9, figs. 17, 18.—Hall, Twenty-eighth Rep. Ibidem, 1879, p. 157, pl. 24, figs. 20-30.—White, Second Ann. Rep. Indiana Bureau of Statistics and Geol., 1880, p. 497, pl. 3, figs. 5, 6;—Tenth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1881, p. 129, pl. 3, figs. 5, 6.—Hall, Eleventh

***Spirifer radiatus* Sowerby—Continued.**

- Rep. Ibidem, 1882, p. 296, pl. 24, figs. 20-30.—Whitfield, Geol. Wisconsin, IV, 1882, p. 287, pl. 17, figs. 1, 2.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 51, figs. 9-13, 26 (†14-17).—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 130, pl. 29, figs. 13-16.—Foerste, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., XXIV, 1890, p. 313, pl. 5, fig. 6.
- Spirifer radiatus* Beecher and Clarke, Mem. N. Y. State Mus., I, 1889, p. 77, pl. 6, figs. 9-11.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 13, 35, pl. 21, figs. 5, 9-13, 26 (†14-18).
- Spirifer tenuistriatus* Shaler (non Hall), Bull. Mus. Com. Zool., 4, 1865, p. 70.
- Spirifera plicatella* Billings, Catalogue Silurian Fossils of Anticosti, 1866, p. 48.
- Spirifera plicatella* var. *radiata* Hall, Twentieth Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1867, p. 371, pl. 13, figs. 9-11.
- Loc. Europe; Lockport, Rochester, etc., New York; Hamilton, Ontario; Squamook Lake, New Brunswick; Waldron and Osgood, Indiana; Louisville, Kentucky; Cumberland Gap, Tennessee; Bridgeport, Illinois; Racine, Wauwatosa, and Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

***Spirifer raricostus* Hall = *Delthyris raricosta*.*****Spirifer rectiplicatus* (Conrad). †Oriskany (Dev.).**

- Atrypa rectiplicata* Conrad, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, VIII, 1842, p. 265.
- Loc. "Helderberg Mountains in Middle Silurian limestone."
- Obs. May be the same as *Metaplasia pyxidata* Hall.

***Spirifer richardsoni* Meek = *Reticularia fimbriata*.*****Spirifer rockymontanus* Marcou. Upper Carboniferous.**

- Spirifer rockymontani* Marcou, Geol. North America, March, 1858, p. 50, pl. 7, fig. 4.
- Spirifer opima* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, December, 1858, p. 711.
- Spirifera subventricosa* McChesney, New Pal. Fossils, 1860, p. 44;—Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1868, p. 35, pl. 1, fig. 4.
- Spirifera opima* Derby, Bull. Cornell University, I, 1874, p. 15, pl. 1, fig. 4; pl. 2, fig. 7; pl. 4, fig. 12.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 56, figs. 4-7.—Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., II, 1887, p. 44, pl. 2, fig. 23.
- Spirifera* (*Trigonotreta*) *opima* Meek, Pal. Ohio, II, 1875, p. 329, pl. 19, figs. 14a-14d (†14e);—King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 88, pl. 9, fig. 6.
- Spirifera rockymontana* White, Wheeler's Expl. and Survey west 100th Merid., IV, 1875, p. 134, pl. 11, fig. 9.—Keyes, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1888, p. 231;—Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 84.
- †*Spirifera rockymontana*† Whitfield, Annals N. Y. Acad. Sci., V, 1891, p. 584, pl. 13, fig. 20;—Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, p. 471, pl. 9, fig. 20.
- Spirifer opimus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 27, 39, pl. 31, figs. 4-7.
- Loc. Tigras and Canyon of San Antonio, New Mexico; Oquirrh Range, Utah; Arkansas; Iowa; Missouri; Illinois; Indiana; Ohio; Maryland; West Virginia; Bomjardim and Itaituba, Brazil; †Chester group at Newtonville, Ohio (Whitfield).
- Obs. See *S. boonensis*.

***Spirifer rostellatus* Hall. Keokuk (L. Carb.).**

- Spirifer rostellata* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 641, pl. 20, fig. 2.
- Spirifer rostellatus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 26, pl. 32, fig. 5.
- Loc. Skunk River, Iowa.

**Spirifer rostellum** Hall and Whitfield.

Niagara (Sil.).

*Spirifera rostellum* Hall and Whitfield, Twenty-fourth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1872, p. 182;—Hall, Twenty-seventh Rep. Ibidem, 1875, pl. 9, figs. 11-13.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 129, pl. 29, fig. 25; pl. 27, figs. 17-19.

*Spirifera* (*Cyrtia*) *rostellum* Foerste, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., XXIV, 1890, p. 313, pl. 5, fig. 5.

*Loc.* Louisville, Kentucky; Collinsville, Alabama.

**Spirifer rostratus** Morton.

Upper Carboniferous.

*Spirifer rostratus* Morton, American Jour. Sci. Arts, 1836, p. 152, pl. 14, fig. 34.

*Loc.* Junior Furnace, Scioto County, Ohio.

*Obs.* Poorly defined. May be a species of *Athyris*.

**Spirifer rugicostus** Hall=*Delthyris rugicosta*.**Spirifer saffordi** Hall.

Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Spirifer saffordi* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 203, pl. 28, fig. 2.

*Loc.* Decatur County, Tennessee; Hudson, New York.

**Spirifer scobina** Meek.

Carboniferous.

*Spirifera scobina* Meek, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1860, p. 310.

*Spirifer* (*Spiriferina*?) *scobina* Meek, Simpson's Rep. Expl. Great Basin Terr. Utah, 1876, p. 351, pl. 2, fig. 5.

*Spirifera* (*Trigonotreta*) *scobina* Meek, King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 90, pl. 9, fig. 1.

*Loc.* Divide between Long and Ruby Valleys, Utah.

**Spirifer sculptilis** Hall=*Delthyris sculptilis*.**Spirifer segmentum** Hall.

Upper Helderberg (Dev.).

*Spirifer segmentus* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 131.

*Spirifera segmenta* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 207, pl. 31, figs. 14-19.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 132, pl. 13, figs. 36-38.

*Loc.* Falls of Ohio; Columbus, Ohio.

**Spirifer semiplicatus** Hall=*Reticularia cooperensis*.**Spirifer setigerus** Hall=*Reticularia setigera*.**Spirifer sheppardi** Castelnau=*Platystrophia biforata*.**Spirifer sillanus** A. Winchell.

Waverly (L. Carb.).

*Spirifera sillana* A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1865, p. 119.

*Loc.* Near Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio.

**Spirifer similior** Winchell and Marcy.

Niagara (Sil.).

*Spirifera* (*Martinia*) *similior* W. and M., Mem. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., I, 1865, p. 93.

*Pentamerus similior* Hall, Twentieth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1868, p. 397.

*Loc.* Bridgeport, Illinois.

*Obs.* This shell has spirals.

**Spirifer solidirostris** White=*Spiriferina solidirostris*.**Spirifer sowerbyi** Castelnau (non Fischer)=*Spirifer pennatus*.**Spirifer spinosus** Norwood and Pratten=*Spiriferina spinosa*.**Spirifer striatiformis** Meek.

Waverly (L. Carb.).

*Spirifera* (*Trigonotreta*) *striatiformis* Meek, Pal. Ohio, II, 1875, p. 280, pl. 14, fig. 8.

*Spirifer striatiformis* Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., III, 1888, p. 44, pl. 3, fig. 26; pl. 6, figs. 6, 7;—Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, pl. 15, fig. 9.

*Loc.* Sciotoville and Licking County, Ohio.

**Spirifer striatus** Marcou (non Martin)=*Spirifer marcoui*.

**Spirifer striatus** (Martin).

Carboniferous.

*Anomites striatus* Martin, *Petrefacta Derbiensia*, 1809, pl. 23.

*Spirifera striata* Davidson, *Mon. British Carb. Brach.*, Pal. Soc., 1857, p. 19, pl. 2, figs. 12-21; pl. 3, figs. 2-6.—White, *Wheeler's Expl. and Survey west of 100th Meridian*, IV, 1875, pp. 88, 134, pl. 5, fig. 10.—Hall and Whitfield, *King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl.*, IV, 1877, p. 269, pl. 5, figs. 13-15.—Hartt, *Dawson's Acadian Geology*, 3d ed., 1878, p. 301.—Miller, *Jour. Cincinnati Soc. Nat. Hist.*, IV, 1881, p. 2.

*Loc.* Mountain Spring, Nevada; Oquirrh Mountains, Utah; Lake Valley mining district, New Mexico; Windsor, Nova Scotia.

**Spirifer striatus attenuatus** Owen=*S. keokuk*.

**Spirifer striatus multicostatus** Toulou=*Spirifer condor*.

**Spirifer striatus triplicatus** Marcou=*Spirifer camaratus*.

**Spirifer strigosus** Meek.

Devonian.

*Spirifera macra* Meek (non Hall), *Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia*, 1860, p. 309.

*Spirifera strigosa* Meek, note appended to extras of the paper mentioned above.—Webster, *American Nat.*, XXII, 1888, p. 1102.

*Spirifer strigosus* Meek, *Simpson's Rep. Expl. Great Basin Terr. Utah*, 1876, p. 347, pl. 1, fig. 5.

*Spirifera* (*Trigonotreta*) *strigosa* Meek, *King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl.*, IV, 1877, p. 43, pl. 3, fig. 5.

*Loc.* Neils Valley, Utah; Nevada; Rockford, Iowa.

*Obs.* See *S. oreates*.

**Spirifer subæqualis** Hall.

Warsaw (L. Carb.).

*Spirifer subæqualis* Hall, *Geol. Survey Iowa*, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 663, pl. 23, fig. 9;—*Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol.*, 1883, pl. 56, figs. 13, 14.—Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 26, 36, pl. 31, figs. 13, 14.

*Loc.* Warsaw, Illinois.

**Spirifer subattenuatus** Hall. Chemung and Marshall (Dev.-L. Carb.).

*Spirifer* sp. undet. Owen, *Rep. Geol. Survey Wisconsin, Iowa, and Minnesota*, 1852, pl. 3, fig. 9.

*Spirifera submucronata* Hall, *Geol. Survey Iowa*, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 504, pl. 4, fig. 3.

*Spirifer subattenuatus* A. Winchell, *Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia*, 1862, p. 405.—Whiteaves, *Cont. Canadian Pal.*, I, 1891, p. 223.

*Loc.* Independence and Buffalo, Iowa; Rock Island, Illinois; Naples, New York; Athabasca River, Canada; in the Marshall group at Port aux Barques, Michigan.

**Spirifer subcardiformis** Hall.

Warsaw (L. Carb.).

*Spirifer subcardiformis* Hall, *Geol. Survey Iowa*, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 660, pl. 23, fig. 6.

*Spirifera subcardiformis* White, *Twelfth Ann. Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey Terr.*, 1883, p. 165, pl. 41, fig. 2.

*Loc.* Alton, Illinois; Spargen Hill, Indiana.

**Spirifer subcuspidatus** Hall=*Syringothyris texta*.

**Spirifer subdecussatus** Whiteaves.

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Spirifera subdecussata* Whiteaves, *Cont. Canadian Pal.*, I, 1889, p. 114, pl. 15, fig. 3.

*Loc.* Moravianton Thames River, Canada.

**Spirifer subelliptica** McChesney=*Spiriferina subelliptica*.

**Spirifer sublineata** Meek=*Martinia sublineata*.

**Spirifer submucronatus** Hall, 1858 (non 1857)=*Spirifer subattenuatus*.

**Spirifer submucronatus Hall.**

Oriskany (Dev.).

*Spirifer submucronata* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 62;—

Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 419, pl. 96, fig. 7.

*Spirifera submucronata* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 58, figs. 5-7.*Spirifer submucronatus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 17, 36, pl. 33, figs. 5-7.*Loc.* Cumberland, Maryland.*Obs.* Possibly the young of *Spirifer cumberlandia*.**Spirifer suborbicularis Hall.**

Keokuk (L. Carb.).

*Spirifer suborbicularis* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 644.*Spirifera suborbicularis* Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, VI, 1875, p. 523, pl. 30, fig. 1.*Loc.* Keokuk, Iowa; Warsaw and Nauvoo, Illinois.**Spirifer subrotundatus Hall.**

Kinderhook (L. Carb.).

*Spirifer subrotundata* Hall (non McCoy, 1855), Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 521, pl. 7, fig. 8.*Spirifera subrotundata* Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 78.*Loc.* Burlington, Iowa; Sciotoville, Ohio (Winchell).*Obs.* This specific name was first used by McCoy in 1855 but is usually regarded as a synonym for *S. pinguis* Sowerby. De Koninck, however, retains McCoy's name as late as 1887.**Spirifer subtrigosus Webster.**

Chemung (Dev.).

*Spirifera subtrigosa* Webster, American Nat., XXII, 1888, p. 1101.*Loc.* Near Rockford, Iowa.**Spirifer subsulcatus Hall.**

Arisaig (Sil.).

*Spirifer subsulcata* Hall (non Dalman, 1828), Canadian Nat. Geol., V, 1860, p. 145.*Spirifera subsulcata* Dawson, Acadian Geology, 3d ed., 1878, p. 597.—Miller, N. American Geol. and Pal., 1889, p. 376.*Loc.* Arisaig, Nova Scotia.*Spirifer subumbona* Hall=*Martinia subumbona*.*Spirifer subundifera* Meek and Worthen=*Reticularia subundifera*.**Spirifer subvaricosus Hall and Whitfield.**

? Hamilton (Dev.).

*Spirifera subvaricosa* Hall and Whitfield, Twenty-third Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1872, p. 237, pl. 11, figs. 12-15.*Loc.* Waterloo, Iowa.*Spirifer subventricosus* McChesney=*Spirifer rockymontana*.*Spirifer sulcatus* Hall=*Delthyris sulcata*.**Spirifer sulcifer Shumard.**

Upper Carboniferous.

*Spirifer sulcifera* Shumard, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1858, p. 293, pl. 11, fig. 3.*Loc.* Guadalupe Mountains, New Mexico.*Spirifer superbus* Billings (non Eichwald)=*Spirifer billingsana*.**Spirifer taneyensis Swallow.**

Chouteau (L. Carb.).

*Spirifer taneyensis* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1860, p. 645.*Spirifera taneyensis* Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 78.*Loc.* Taney County, Missouri.*Spirifer temeraria* Miller=*Reticularia temeraria*.

- Spirifer tenuicostatus** Hall. Keokuk and Warsaw (L. Carb.).  
*Spirifer tenuicostatus* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 662, pl. 23, fig. 8.  
*Loc.* Keokuk, Iowa; Warsaw and Dallas, Illinois.
- Spirifer tenuimarginatus** Hall. Keokuk (L. Carb.).  
*Spirifer tenuimarginatus* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 641, pl. 20, fig. 1.  
*Spirifer tenuimarginatus* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 57, figs. 4-6.  
*Spirifer tenuimarginatus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 38, pl. 32, figs. 4, 6.  
*Loc.* Warsaw, Illinois.
- Spirifer tenuis** Hall. Hamilton (Dev.).  
*Spirifer tenuis* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 162.  
*Spirifer tenuis* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 236.  
*Loc.* Cumberland, Maryland.  
*Obs.* Compare with *Spirifer granulatus* Conrad.
- Spirifer tenuispinatus** Herrick = *Reticularia tenuispinata*.
- Spirifer tenuistriatus** Shaler (non Hall) = *Spirifer radiatus*.
- Spirifer tenuistriatus** Hall. Lower Helderberg (Dev.).  
*Spirifer tenuistriatus* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 204, pl. 28, fig. 3.  
*Spirifer tenuistriatus* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 61, fig. 8.  
*Spirifer tenuistriatus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pl. 36, fig. 8.  
*Loc.* Decatur County, Tennessee.
- Spirifer texanus** Meek. Upper Carboniferous.  
*Spirifer* (*Trigonotreta*?) *texana* Meek, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1871, p. 179.  
*Spirifer* (*Trigonotreta*?) *texanus* Meek, Macomb's Rep. Expl. Exped. from Santa Fe to the Great Colorado of the West, 1876, p. 139, pl. 3, fig. 5.  
*Spirifer multigranosa* Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, VIII, 1890, p. 105, pl. 11, fig. 5.  
*Spirifer texanus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 26, 38, pl. 37, figs. 16, 17.  
*Loc.* Young and Jack counties, Texas; Springfield, Illinois.
- Spirifer textus** Hall = *Syringothyris texta*.
- Spirifer translatus** Swallow = *Reticularia translata*.
- Spirifer transversus** McChesney = *Spiriferina transversa*.
- Spirifer tribulis** Hall. Oriskany (Dev.).  
*Spirifer tribulis* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 420, pl. 96, fig. 8;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 58, figs. 1-4.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 19, 37, pl. 33, figs. 1-4.  
*Loc.* Cumberland, Maryland.  
*Obs.* Possibly the young of *Spirifer murchisoni*.
- Spirifer trigonalis** (Martin). Carboniferous.  
*Anomites trigonalis* Martin, Petrefacta Derbiensis, tab. 36, 1809, fig. 1.  
*Spirifer trigonalis* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 215, pl. 18, fig. 11.  
*Loc.* Europe; Eureka district, Nevada.
- Spirifer triplicatus** Hall = *Spirifer camaratus*.
- Spirifer triradialis** Meek (non Phillips) = *Spirifer agelaius*.



**Spirifer troosti** Castelnau.

† Formation.

*Spirifer troosti* Castelnau, *Essai Système Silurien l'Amérique Septentrionale*, 1843, p. 41, pl. 12, fig. 5.

Loc. "Kentucky."

**Spirifer tullius** Hall.

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Spirifera tullia* Hall, *Pal. New York*, IV, 1867, p. 218, pl. 35, figs. 1-9;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 52, fig. 18.

*Spirifera tullia* var. *Whiteaves*, *Cont. Canadian Pal.*, I, 1891, p. 224, pl. 32, fig. 1.

*Spirifer tullius* Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 14, 35, pl. 22, fig. 18; pl. 37, figs. 6, 7.

Loc. Tully, Apulia, etc., New York; Athabasca River, Canada.

*Spirifer tumidus* Bayle and Coquand = *Spiriferina rostrata*.

*Spirifer undiferus* Roemer = *Reticularia undifera*.

*Spirifer unica* Hall = *Spirifer arenosus*.

**Spirifer urbanus** Calvin.

Hamilton (Dev. —).

*Spirifera urbana* Calvin, *Bull. Lab. Univ. of Iowa*, 1888, p. 28.—*Bull. Lab. Nat. Hist. State Univ. Iowa*, II, 1892, p. 166, pl. 12, fig. 1.

Loc. Iowa City and Linn County, Iowa.

*Spirifer utahensis* Meek = *Cyrtia norwoodi*.

**Spirifer valenteana** Rathbun.

Middle Devonian.

*Spirifera valenteana* (Hartt MS.) Rathbun, *Bull. Buffalo Soc. Nat. Sci.*, I, 1874, p. 241, pl. 8, fig. 11.

Loc. Erere, Province of Para, Brazil.

**Spirifer vanuxemi** Hall.

Tentaculite (Sil.).

*Orthis plicata* Vanuxem (non Sowerby), *Geol. New York; Rep. Third Dist.*, 1842, p. 112, fig. 1.

*Orthis?* (*Delthyris*) *plicatus* Hall, *Ibidem*, Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 142, fig. 1.

*Spirifer vanuxemi* Hall, *Pal. New York*, III, 1859, p. 198, pl. 8, figs. 17-23;—Second Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 61, fig. 11.—Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 19, 36, pl. 36, fig. 11.—Whitfield, *Geol. Ohio*, VII, 1895, p. 411, pl. 1, figs. 4, 5.

*Spirifera vanuxemi* Whitfield, *Annals N. Y. Acad. Sci.*, V, 1891, p. 509, pl. 5, figs. 4, 5.

Loc. Albany and Schoharie counties, New York; Put in Bay Island, Lake Erie.

Obs. Vanuxem's specific name is restored, since Sowerby's species is an *Orthis*.

**Spirifer varicosus** Hall.

Corniferous (Dev.).

*Spirifer varicosa* Hall, *Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist.*, 1857, p. 130.

*Spirifera varicosa* Billings, *Canadian Jour.*, VI, 1861, p. 255, figs. 63, 64;—*Geol. Canada*, 1863, p. 960, fig. 467.—Hall, *Pal. New York*, IV, 1867, p. 205, pl. 31, figs. 1-4;—Second Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 59, figs. 4-8.—Walcott, *Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey*, VIII, 1884, p. 136.—Nettelroth, *Kentucky Fossil Shells*, *Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey*, 1889, p. 134, pl. 10, figs. 11-20, 23-25.

*Spirifer varicosus* Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 17, 36, pl. 34, figs. 4-8.

Loc. Williamsville, New York; Woodstock, Canada; Columbus, Ohio; Louisville, Kentucky; Eureka district, Nevada.

*Spirifer ventricosa* Hall = *Nucleospira ventricosa*.

*Spirifer venustus* Hall = *Spirifer divaricatus*.

**Spirifer vernonensis** Swallow.

Chouteau (L. Carb.).

*Spirifer vernonensis* Swallow, *Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci.*, I, 1860, p. 644.—A. Winchell, *Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia*, 1865, p. 119.

Loc. St. Louis County, Missouri.

Obs. Regarded by Keyes as a synonym for *S. marionensis*.

- pirifer vernonensis ozarkensis** Swallow. Chouteau (L. Carb.).  
*Spirifer vernonensis* var. *ozarkensis* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1860, p. 644.  
*Loc.* Taney County, Missouri.  
*Obs.* Regarded by Keyes as a synonym for *S. marionensis*.
- pirifer vogeli** von Ammon. Middle Devonian.  
*Spirifer vogeli* von Ammon, Zeits. Gesell. für Erdk., Berlin, XXVIII, 1893, p. 362, fig. 6.  
*Loc.* Taquarassu, Mato Grosso, Brazil.
- pirifer waldronensis** Miller and Dyer=*Mimulus waldronensis*.
- pirifer waverlyensis** A. Winchell. Waverly (L. Carb.).  
*Spirifer waverlyensis* A. Winchell, Proc. Amer. Phil. Soc., XII, 1870, p. 251.  
*Loc.* "Newark, Ohio" (A. Winchell's MS.).
- pirifer whitneyi** Hall. Chemung (Dev.).  
*Spirifer whitneyi* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 502, pl. 4, fig. 2.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 24, 57, pl. 30, figs. 18, 19.  
*Spirifera whitneyi* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, pp. 243, 417;—Second Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 55, figs. 18, 19.—Tschernyschew, Mém. du Comité Géol. de St. Petersburg, III, 1887, p. 60.  
*Loc.* Rockford, Iowa; North Saskatchewan, Canada; Russia.
- pirifer williamsi** Hall and Clarke. Chemung (Dev.).  
*Spirifer williamsi* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, p. 361, pl. 37, figs. 20–22.  
*Loc.* Allegany County, New York.
- pirifer winchelli** Herrick. Waverly (L. Carb.).  
*Spirifer winchelli* Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., III, 1888, p. 46, pl. 5, figs. 2, 3; pl. 2, fig. 16;—Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, pl. 21, figs. 2, 3.  
*Loc.* Granville, Ohio.
- pirifer worthenanus** Schuchert. Oriskany (Dev.).  
*Spirifera engelmanni* Meek and Worthen (non Meek, 1860), Geol. Survey Illinois, III, 1868, p. 398, pl. 8, fig. 5.  
*Spirifera wortheni* Meek (non Hall, 1857), King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 42.  
*Spirifera worthenana* Schuchert, Ninth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1890, p. 54.  
*Loc.* Union County, Illinois.
- pirifer wortheni** Meek (non Hall)=*Spirifer worthenanus*.
- pirifer wortheni** Hall. Hamilton (Dev.).  
*Spirifer wortheni* Hall, Tenth Rep., N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 156.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 27, figs. 19, 20.  
*Loc.* Calhoun County, Illinois.
- pirifer ziczac** Hall (non Roemer)=*Delthyris consobrina*.
- PIRIFERINA** d'Orbigny.  
 Genotype *Spirifer walcotti* Sowerby=*S. rostrata* (Schlotheim).  
*Spiriferina* d'Orbigny, Paris Acad. Sci., Comptes Rendus, XXV, 1847, p. 268;—Ann. Sci. Nat., XIII, 1850, p. 334.—White, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., IX, 1862, p. 24.—Waagen, Palæontologica Indica, Ser. XIII, I, 1883, p. 498.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 51;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, p. 764.

- Spiriferina aciculifera** (Rowley). Kinderhook (L. Carb.).  
*Spirifera aciculifera* Rowley, *American Geologist*, XII, 1893, p. 307;—*Ibidem*, 1893, pl. 14, figs. 13, 14.  
*Loc.* Louisiana, Missouri.
- Spiriferina (?) alia** Hall and Whitfield. Triassic.  
*Spirifera* (*Spiriferina*?) *alia* Hall and Whitfield, King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 281, pl. 6, fig. 17.  
*Loc.* Dun Glen Pass, Pah-Ute Range, Nevada.
- Spiriferina billingsi** Shumard. Upper Carboniferous.  
*Spiriferina billingsi* Shumard, *Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci.*, I, 1858, p. 294, 391.  
*Loc.* Guadalupe Mountains, New Mexico and Texas.
- Spiriferina binacuta** A. Winchell. Burlington (L. Carb.).  
*Spiriferina binacuta* A. Winchell, *Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia*, 1865, p. 120.  
*Loc.* Burlington, Iowa.
- Spiriferina borealis** Whiteaves. Triassic.  
*Spiriferina borealis* Whiteaves, *Cont. Canadian Pal.*, I, 1888, p. 128, pl. 17, fig. 1, abstract.  
*Loc.* Liard River, Canada.
- Spiriferina clarksvillensis** A. Winchell. Chouteau (L. Carb.).  
*Spiriferina clarksvillensis* A. Winchell, *Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia*, 1865, p. 119.—Keyes, *Geol. Survey Missouri*, V, 1895, p. 85.  
*Loc.* Clarksville, Missouri.
- Spiriferina cristata** Walcott=S. spinosa.
- Spiriferina cristata** (Schlotheim). Upper Carboniferous.  
*Terebratulites cristatus* Schlotheim, *Beit. zur Naturg. der Verst.*; *Akad. der Wiss. zu München*, 1816, pl. 1, fig. 3.  
*Spirifer octoplicata*? Hall (non Sowerby), *Stansbury's Exped. Great Salt Lake of Utah*, 1852, p. 409, pl. 4, fig. 4.  
*Spirifer kentuckyensis* Shumard, *Geol. Survey Missouri*, I, 1855, p. 203.—Hall, *Pacific Railroad Rep.*, III, 1856, p. 102, pl. 2, figs. 10, 11.—Meek and Hayden, *Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia*, 1859, p. 27.  
*Spiriferina cristata* Davidson, *Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London*, 1863, p. 170, pl. 9, fig. 6.—Dawson, *Acadian Geol.*, 3d ed., 1878, p. 291, fig. 90.—Walcott, *Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey*, VIII, 1884, p. 218, pl. 18, figs. 12, 13.—Smith, *Proc. American Phil. Soc.*, XXV, 1897, p. 32.  
*Spirifer laminosus* Geinitz (non McCoy), *Carb. und Dyas in Nebraska*, 1866, p. 45, pl. 3, fig. 19.  
*Spirifer kentuckyensis* var. *propatulus* Swallow, *Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci.*, II, 1866, p. 489.  
 †*Spiriferina octoplicata* Toulou, *Sitzungsb. der kais. Akad. der Wissensch. zu Wien*, LIX, 1869, p. 5.  
*Spiriferina kentuckyensis* Meek, *Final Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey of Nebraska*, 1872, p. 185, pl. 6, fig. 3; pl. 8, fig. 11.—White, *Wheeler's Expl. and Survey west 100th Meridian*, IV, 1875, p. 138, pl. 10, fig. 4;—Thirteenth Rep. *Indiana State Geol.*, 1884, p. 135, pl. 35, figs. 13, 14.—Keyes, *Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia*, 1890, p. 231.—Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 52, fig. 41, pl. 29, fig. 17.—Keyes, *Geol. Survey Missouri*, V, 1895, p. 86.  
*Spiriferina cristata*? Etheridge, *Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London*, XXXIV, 1878, p. 629.  
*Spirifer* (*Spiriferina*) *kentuckyensis* Hall, *Second Rep. N. Y. State Geol.*, 1883, pl. 61, figs. 14–16.

**piriferina cristata** (Schlotheim)—Continued.

*Loc.* Europe; Kentucky; Indiana; Illinois; Missouri; Iowa; Kansas; Arkansas; Nebraska; Texas; New Mexico; Utah; Arizona; Nevada; Nova Scotia; Cape Joseph Henry, lat. 82° 43'; near Cochabamba, Bolivia.

*Obs.* See *Spiriferina octoplicata* and *S. norwoodana*.

**piriferina depressa** Herrick.

Waverly (L. Carb.).

*Spiriferina depressa* Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., III, 1888, p. 47, pl. 10, fig. 3.

*Loc.* Near Granville, Ohio.

**piriferina gonionotus** Meek.

Upper Carboniferous.

*Spiriferina* sp. undet. Meek, King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 84, pl. 8, fig. 5.

*Spiriferina gonionota* Meek, Ibidem, 1877, at end of description.

*Loc.* Diamond Mountains, Nevada.

*Obs.* Compare with *Spiriferina laminosa* (McCoy).

**piriferina homfrayi** (Gabb).

Triassic.

*Spirifer* † *homfrayi* Gabb, Geol. Survey California, Pal., I, 1864, p. 35, pl. 6, fig. 38.

*Spiriferina homfrayi* Hall and Whitfield, King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 281, pl. 6, fig. 18.

*Loc.* Star Canyon, Humboldt County, Nevada; Dun Glen Pass, Pah-Ute Range, Nevada.

*piriferina kentuckyensis* Shumard = *Spiriferina cristata*.

*piriferina kentuckyensis propatula* Swallow = *Spiriferina cristata*.

**piriferina** cfr. *munsteri* Davidson.

Jurassic.

*Spiriferina* cf. *munsteri* (Dav.) Mürcke, Neues Jahrbuch f. Mineral., Beilageband, IX, 1894, p. 60.

*Loc.* Europe; Cordillere of Copiapo, Chile.

**piriferina norwoodana** (Hall).

Warsaw (L. Carb.).

*Spirifer norwoodana* Hall, Trans. Albany Inst., IV, 1858, p. 7.

*Spiriferina norwoodana* Whitfield, American Mus. Nat. Hist., I, 1882, p. 48, pl. 6, figs. 16, 17.—Hall, Twelfth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1883, p. 327, pl. 29, figs. 16, 17.

*Loc.* Spergen Hill, Indiana; Alton, Illinois; Princeton, Kentucky.

*Obs.* Probably identical with *Spiriferina cristata*.

**piriferina obtusa** (Gabb).

Triassic.

*Spirifer obtusus* Gabb, American Jour. Conch., V, 1870, p. 17, pl. 7, fig. 16.

*Loc.* "Volcano," Nevada.

**piriferina octoplicata** (Sowerby).

Upper Carboniferous.

*Spirifer octoplicata* Sowerby, Mineral Conch., 1827, p. 120, pl. 562, figs. 2-4.

*Spiriferina cristata* var. *octoplicata* Davidson, Mon. British Carb. Brach., Pal. Soc., 1857, p. 38, pl. 7, figs. 37-47.

*Spiriferina spinosa* var. *campestris* White, Wheeler's Expl. and Survey west 100th Merid., Prel. Rep., 1874, p. 21.

*Spiriferina octoplicata* White, Ibidem, Final Rep., 1875, p. 139, pl. 10, fig. 8.

*Loc.* Europe; Santa Fe, New Mexico; northern Colorado; Lincoln County, Nevada.

*Obs.* Probably identical with *Spiriferina cristata*.

**piriferina pulchra** Meek.

Upper Carboniferous.

*Spirifer pulchra* Meek, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1860, p. 310.

*Spiriferina pulchra* Meek, Pal. Upper Missouri, Smithsonian Cont. to Knowl., XIV, 1864, 172, p. 19;—King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 85, pl. 8, fig. 1; pl. 12, fig. 12.

**Spiriferina pulchra Meek—Continued.**

*Spirifer* (*Spiriferina*) *pulcher*, Meek. Simpson's Rep. Expl. Great Basin Terr. Utah, 1876, p. 352, pl. 2, fig. 1.

*Loc.* White Pine district, Nevada; Long and Ruby valleys, Utah.

**Spiriferina rostrata Schlothheim.**

Jurassic.

*Spirifer chilensis* Forbes, Darwin's Geol. Observations S. America, 1846, p. 267, pl. 5, figs. 15, 16.

*Spirifer linguiferoides* Forbes, Ibidem, 1846, p. 267, pl. 5, figs. 17, 18.

*Spirifer tumidus* Bayle and Coquand, Mém. Géol. Soc. France, ser. ii, IV, 1851, p. 19, pl. 7, figs. 11, 12.

*Spirifer chilensis* and *rostratus* Burmeister and Geibel, Abh. Naturf. Gesell. Halle, VI, 1862, p. 125.

*Spiriferina rostrata* (Schl.) Möricke, Neues Jahrb. f. Mineral., Beilageband, IX, 1894, p. 59.

*Loc.* Europe; Sierra de la Ternera, Las Amolanes, Rio Claro, Tres Cruces, Manflas, Cordillera de Guasco, and Juntas, Chile.

**Spiriferina solidirostris White.**

Kinderhook (L. Carb.).

*Spirifer solidirostris* White, Jour. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., VII, 1860, p. 232.

*Spiriferina solidirostris* White, Ibidem, IX, 1862, p. 24.—A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1865, p. 120.—Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., III, 1888, p. 47, pl. 2, figs. 9–11; pl. 5, fig. 13;—Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, pl. 21, fig. 13.

*Loc.* Burlington, Iowa; Hamburg, Illinois; Newark and Sciotoville, Ohio.

**Spiriferina spinosa (Norwood and Pratten).**

Kaskaskia (L. Carb.).

*Spirifer spinosa* Norwood and Pratten, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 2d ser., III, 1856, p. 71, pl. 9, fig. 1.—Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1868, p. 706, pl. 27, fig. 5.

*Spiriferina spinosa*? Derby, Bull. Cornell Univ., I, 1874, p. 23, pl. 6, figs. 8, 13, 14.

*Spiriferina spinosa* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 60, figs. 26–29.

*Spiriferina cristata* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 218, pl. 18, figs. 12, 13.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 52–54, pl. 35, figs. 26–29.

?*Spiriferina spinosa* Herrick, Bull. Geol. Soc. America, II, 1891, p. 46, pl. 1, fig. 19.

*Loc.* Kaskaskia, Alton, and Chester, Illinois; Bloomington, Indiana; Crittenden County, Kentucky; Itaituba, Brazil.

**Spiriferina spinosa campestris White=Spiriferina octoplicata.****Spiriferina subelliptica (McChesney).**

Keokuk (L. Carb.).

*Spirifer subelliptica* McChesney, New Pal. Fossils, 1860, p. 43.

*Spiriferina subelliptica* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 54, pl. 35, figs. 21, 22.

*Loc.* Buttonmould Knob, Kentucky; New Providence, Indiana.

**Spiriferina subtexta White.**

Burlington (L. Carb.).

*Spiriferina* ? *subtexta* White, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., IX, 1862, p. 25.

*Loc.* Burlington, Iowa.

**Spiriferina transversa (McChesney).**

Kaskaskia (L. Carb.).

*Spirifer transversa* McChesney, New Pal. Fossils, 1860, p. 42;—Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1868, p. 34, pl. 6, fig. 3.—Hall, Second Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 60, figs. 19–22.

**piriferina transversa** (McChesney)—Continued.

*Spiriferina transversa* Derby, Bull. Cornell Univ., I, 1874, p. 21, pl. 2, figs. 4, 5, 6, 13; pl. 13, figs. 12-14, 17; pl. 5, fig. 4.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 46, 64, pl. 35, figs. 19, 20, 23-25.

*Loc.* Buzzards Roost, Alabama; Litchfield, Kentucky; Bomjardim and Itaituba, Brazil.

**pirigera d'Orbigny** = *Athyris*.

**pirigera eborea** A. Winchell = *Athyris fultonensis*.

**pirigera planosulcata** White (non Phillips) = *Cleiothyris crassicaldinalis*.

**PIRIGERELLA** Waagen.

Genotype *S. derbyi* Waagen.

*Spirigerella* Waagen, Palæontologica Indica, Ser. XIII, I, 1883, p. 450.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 98;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, p. 782.

**pirigerella derbyi** Waagen.

Upper Carboniferous.

*Athyris subtilita* (partim) Derby, Bull. Cornell Univ., I, 1874, p. 7, pl. 1, fig. 7 (not the other figures).

*Spirigerella derbyi* Waagen, Palæontologica Indica, Ser. XIII, I, 1883, p. 453, pl. 35, figs. 4-7, 9-13; pl. 37, figs. 11-13.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 99, fig. 73.

*Loc.* Bomjardim and Itaituba, Brazil.

**stenochisma** Ehlert (non Conrad or Hall) = *Camarophoria*.

**TENOCHISMA** Conrad. Genotype *Terebratulites schlotheimii* Conrad (non von Buch) = *Rhynchonella formosa* Hall.

*Stenochisma* Conrad, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. Geol. Survey, 1839, pp. 58, 59.—Meek and Hayden (partim), Pal. Upper Missouri, Smithsonian Cont. to Knowl., XIV, 172, 1864, p. 16, footnote.—Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, pp. 334, 335.—Waagen, Palæontologica Indica, Ser. XIII, I, 1883, pp. 411, 431, 436.—Miller, N. American Geol. and Pal., 1890, p. 337.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 187;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1895, p. 826.

*Obs.* The above synonymy is retained for historical purposes. The only species left in the genus by Hall and Clarke is the type species, *Rhynchonella formosa*, which seems to be nothing more than a *Rhynchotrema*. This will leave *Stenochisma* without a species. This name, however, should not displace either *Rhynchotrema* or *Camarotæchia*, since it was not defined, and in addition to this was founded by Conrad upon an erroneous identification. Nor can the view of Ehlert be adopted, i. e., that *Stenochisma* should displace *Camarophoria* King, because Conrad gave as the type *C. schlotheimii*. This name did not apply to von Buch's species, but to the shell now known as *Rhynchonella formosa* Hall.

All the species formerly referred to *Stenochisma* will be found under *Camarotæchia* except *R. formosa*, which is referred to *Rhynchotrema*.

**tenocisma** Hall, 1867 (non Conrad, 1839, Hall, 1867) = *Zygospira*.

**TREPTIS** Davidson.

Genotype *Terebratula grayi* Davidson.

*Streptis* Davidson, Geol. Mag., VIII, 1881, p. 150, pl. v, fig. 13.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 274;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1894, p. 289.

**treptis grayi** Davidson.

Niagara (Sil.).

*Terebratula grayi* Davidson, Bull. Soc. Géol. France, 2d ser., V, 1848, p. 331, pl. iii, fig. 33.

**Streptis grayi** Davidson—Continued.

*Atrypa* † *grayi* Davidson, *British Sil. Brach.*, *Paleontographical Soc.* (1866), 1867, p. 141, pl. xiii, figs. 14–22.

*Streptis grayi* Williams, *American Jour. Sci.*, 3d ser., XLVIII, 1894, p. 331.

*Loc.* England; Batesville, Arkansas.

*Streptis waldronensis* Beecher and Clarke = *Mimulus waldronensis*.

**STREPTORHYNCHUS** King.

Genotype *Terebratulites pelargonatus* Schlotheim.

*Streptorhynchus* King, *Mon. Permian Fossils*, *Pal. Soc.*, 1850, p. 107.—Derby (partim), *Bull. Cornell Univ.*, I, 1874, pp. 32, 39.—Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 267;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1894, p. 288.

*Streptorhynchus æquivalvis* Hall = *Orthothetes inæqualis*.

*Streptorhynchus agassizi* Rathbun = *Orthothetes agassizi*.

*Streptorhynchus approximata* James = *Strophomena approximata*.

*Streptorhynchus arctostriata* Walcott = *Orthothetes chemungensis arctistriatus*.

*Streptorhynchus biloba* Hall = *Derbya biloba*.

*Streptorhynchus cardinale* Whitfield = *Strophomena cardinalis*.

*Streptorhynchus chemungensis* Hall = *Orthothetes chemungensis*.

*Streptorhynchus coreanus* Derby = *Derbya coreana*.

*Streptorhynchus crenistria* Keyes (non Phillips) = *Derbya crassa*.

*Streptorhynchus crenistrius* American authors = *Orthothetes crenistria*.

*Streptorhynchus elongatus* James = *Strophomena rugosa*.

*Streptorhynchus flitextus* Hall = *Strophomena incurvata*.

*Streptorhynchus flabellum* Whitfield = *Orthothetes flabellum*.

**Streptorhynchus hallianus** Derby.

Upper Carboniferous.

*Streptorhynchus hallianus* Derby, *Bull. Cornell Univ.*, I, 1874, p. 35, pl. 5, figs. 1, 2, 5, 8, 12, 14, 16, 18; pl. 8, fig. 3.—Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 268, pl. 11, figs. 6–17.

*Loc.* Bomjardim and Itaituba, Brazil.

*Streptorhynchus hallanum* Miller = *Strophomena halli*.

*Streptorhynchus hemiaster* Winchell and Marcy = *Orthothetes subplanus*.

*Streptorhynchus hydraulicum* Whitfield = *Orthothetes hydraulicus*.

*Streptorhynchus inæqualis* Winchell = *Orthothetes inæqualis*.

*Streptorhynchus inflatus* White and Whitfield = *Orthothetes inflatus*.

*Streptorhynchus lens* White = *Orthothetes lens*.

*Streptorhynchus minor* Walcott = *Strophomena minor*.

**Streptorhynchus** (?) **multistriata** (Meek and Hayden).

Upper Carboniferous.

*Orthisina umbraculum* ? Meek and Hayden, *Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia*, 1859, p. 26.

*Orthisina multistriata* Meek and Hayden, *Ibidem*, 1859, at end of description.

*Loc.* Fort Riley, Kansas.

*Streptorhynchus neglectus* James = *Strophomena neglecta*.

*Streptorhynchus occidentalis* Newberry = *Meekella occidentalis*.

- treptorhynchus pandora* Billings=Orthotheses pandora.  
*treptorhynchus perversus*=Orthotheses chemungensis perversus.  
*treptorhynchus planoconvexus* Hall=Strophomena planiconvexa.  
*treptorhynchus planumbonus* Hall=Strophomena rugosa.  
*treptorhynchus primordiale* Whitfield=Billingsella primordialis.  
*treptorhynchus pyramidalis* Newberry=Meekella pyramidalis.  
*treptorhynchus robusta* Hall=Derbya robusta.  
*treptorhynchus subplanus* Hall=Orthotheses subplanus.  
*treptorhynchus subsulcatum* Sardeson=Strophomena scofieldi.  
*treptorhynchus subtenta* Hall, 1883=Strophomena trentonensis.  
*treptorhynchus tapajotensis* Derby=Orthotheses tapajotensis.  
*treptorhynchus tenuis* Hall=Orthotheses tenuis.  
*treptorhynchus ulrichi* Hall and Clarke. Kaskaskia (L. Carb.).  
*Streptorhynchus ulrichi* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 268, 351, pl. 11B, fig. 15.  
*Loc.* Crittenden County, Kentucky.  
*treptorhynchus umbraculum* Winchell=Orthotheses umbraculum.  
*treptorhynchus vetusta* James=Strophomena vetusta.  
*treptorhynchus woolworthianus* Hall=Orthotheses woolworthianus.  
*stricklandia* Billings=Stricklandinia.  
*stricklandia arachne* Billings=Syntrophia arachne.  
*stricklandia arethusa* Billings=Syntrophia arethusa.  
**TRICKLANDINIA** Billings. Genotype *Stricklandia gaspensis* Bill.  
*Stricklandia* Billings, Canadian Nat. and Geol., IV, 1859, p. 132;—Canadian Journal, VI, 1861, p. 265;—Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 84;—Proc. Portland Soc. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 114.—Waagen, Palaeontologica Indica, Ser. XIII, I, 1883, p. 412.  
*Stricklandinia* Billings, Canadian Nat. and Geol., VIII, 1863, p. 370.—Hall, Twentieth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1867, p. 160;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 369.—Billings, Pal. Fossils, II, 1874, p. 78.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 64.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 249;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, p. 847.  
*ricklandinia anticostiensis* Billings. Anticosti (Sil.).  
*Stricklandinia anticostiensis* Billings, Canadian Nat. and Geol., VIII, 1863, p. 370.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 251, pl. 73, figs. 12-14.  
*Loc.* Anticosti.  
*ricklandinia billingsana* Dawson. Arisaig (Sil.).  
*Stricklandinia billingsiana* Dawson, Canadian Nat. and Geol., 2d ser., IX, 1880, p. 341.  
*Loc.* Nova Scotia.  
*ricklandinia brevis* Billings. Anticosti (Sil.).  
? *Spirifer* species? Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 66, pl. 22, fig. 3.  
*Stricklandia brevis* Billings, Canadian Nat. and Geol., IV, 1859, p. 135.  
*Stricklandinia brevis* Billings, Pal. Fossils, II, 1874, p. 84, pl. 6, fig. 2.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 251.  
*Loc.* Anticosti; ? *Sodus*, Wayne County, New York.



- Stricklandinia canadaensis** Billings. Clinton (Sil.).  
*Stricklandia canadensis* Billings, Canadian Nat. and Geol., IV, 1859, p. 135.  
*Stricklandinia canadensis* Billings, Pal. Fossils, II, 1874, p. 81.—Hall and Clarke,  
 Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 251.  
*Loc.* Near Thorold, Ontario.
- Stricklandinia castellana** White. Niagara (Sil.).  
*Stricklandinia castellana* White, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1876, p. 30.—  
 Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 251, pl. 73, figs. 3-7.  
*Loc.* Castle Grove, Jones County, Iowa.
- Stricklandinia chapmani** Hall and Clarke. Niagara (Sil.).  
*Stricklandinia chapmani* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pl.  
 83, fig. 40.  
*Loc.* Hamilton, Ontario.
- Stricklandinia davidsoni** Billings. Anticosti (Sil.).  
*Stricklandinia davidsoni* Billings, Geol. Mag., V, 1868, p. 59, pl. 4, figs. 1-1d;—  
 Pal. Fossils, II, 1874, p. 86, pl. 6, fig. 1.—White, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., III,  
 1880, p. 48.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 251, pl. 73,  
 fig. 15.  
*Loc.* Anticosti; eastern Canada; Ringgold, Catoosa County, Georgia.
- Stricklandinia deformis** Meek and Worthen. Niagara (Sil.).  
*Stricklandinia deformis* Meek and Worthen, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia,  
 1870, p. 37;—Geol. Survey Illinois, VI, 1875, p. 502, pl. 24, fig. 5.—Hall and  
 Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 251, pl. 73, figs. 8-10.  
*Loc.* Carroll County, Illinois.  
*Obs.* Probably the same as *S. melissa*.
- Stricklandinia elongata** Billings = *Amphigenia elongata*.  
**Stricklandinia elongata curta** Meek and Worthen = *Amphigenia curta*.
- Stricklandinia gaspiensis** Billings. Gaspé (Sil.).  
*Stricklandia gaspiensis* Billings, Canadian Nat. and Geol., IV, 1859, p. 134.  
*Stricklandinia gaspiensis* Billings, Pal. Fossils, II, 1874, p. 83, fig. 49;—Hall and  
 Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 251, pl. 73, fig. 11.  
*Loc.* Bay of Chaleurs, Canada.
- Stricklandinia lens** (Sowerby). Silurian.  
*Atrypa lens* Sowerby, Murchison's Silurian System, 1839, pl. 21, fig. 3.  
*Stricklandinia lens* Billings, Catalogue Sil. Foss. Anticosti, 1866, p. 45.—Foerste,  
 Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., XXIV, 1890, p. 321, pl. 5, figs. 1-4.  
*Loc.* England; Anticosti; Collinsville, Alabama.
- Stricklandinia lirata** (Sowerby). Anticosti (Sil.).  
*Spirifer liratus* Sowerby, Murchison's Silurian System, 1839, pl. 22, fig. 6.  
*Stricklandinia lirata* Davidson, Mon. British Sil. Brach., Pal. Soc., 1867, p. 159,  
 pl. 20, figs. 1-13.—Billings, Cat. Sil. Foss. Anticosti, 1866, p. 45.  
*Loc.* Europe; Anticosti.
- Stricklandinia (?) louisvillensis** Nettelroth. Niagara (Sil.).  
*Stricklandinia louisvillensis* Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky  
 Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 65, pl. 34, figs. 31-34.  
*Loc.* East of Louisville, Kentucky.
- Stricklandinia melissa** Billings. Anticosti (Sil.).  
*Stricklandinia melissa* Billings, Pal. Fossils, II, 1874, p. 89, pl. 7, fig. 4.—Hall  
 and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 251.  
*Loc.* Anticosti.  
*Obs.* Probably the same as *S. deformis*.

**Stricklandinia multilirata** Whitfield. Guelph (Sil.).

*Stricklandinia multilirata* Whitfield, Ann. Rep. Geol. Survey Wisconsin, 1877, p. 81;—Geol. Wisconsin, IV, 1882, p. 315, pl. 23, figs. 3-5.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 251, pl. 73, figs. 1, 2.

*Loc.* Sheboygan, Wisconsin.

**Stricklandinia salteri** Billings.. Anticosti (Sil.).

*Stricklandinia salteri* Billings, Geol. Mag., V, 1868, p. 61, pl. 4, figs. 2-2a;—Pal. Fossils, II, 1874, p. 87, pl. 7, fig. 1.—White, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., III, 1880, p. 48.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 251.

*Loc.* Anticosti; Ringgold, Catoosa County, Georgia.

**Stricklandinia (?) subquadrata** Herrick. Upper Carboniferous.

*Stricklandinia ? subquadrata* Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ., II, 1887, p. 49, pl. 1, fig. 14.

*Loc.* Flint ridge, near Newark, Ohio.

*Obs.* Probably a terebratuloid.

**Stricklandinia triplesiana** Foerste. Clinton (Sil.).

*Stricklandinia triplesiana* Foerste, Bull. Denison Univ., I, 1885, p. 89, pl. 14, figs. 13, 14.—Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., XXIV, 1890, p. 323;—Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, p. 594, pl. 26, figs. 13, 14.

*Loc.* Dayton, Ohio.

**STRINGOCEPHALUS** Defrance. Genotype *S. burtini* Defrance.

*Strygocephalus* Defrance, Dict. Sci. Nat., LI, 1827, p. 102, pl. 75, fig. 1.

*Stringocephalus* Sandberger, Leonhard und Bronn's Jahrb. für Min., 1842, p. 386.—Dall, American Jour. Conch., VI, 1870, p. 112.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 282, figs. 203-207.

**Stringocephalus burtoni** Defrance. Middle Devonian.

*Strygocephalus burtoni* Defrance, Dict. Sci. Nat., LI, 1827, p. 102, pl. 75, fig. 1.

*Stringocephalus burtoni* Whiteaves, Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, VIII, 1891, p. 93;—Cont. to Canadian Pal., I, 1891, p. 235, pl. 29, figs. 10-11; p. 290.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 283, fig. 203.

*Loc.* Europe; Lakes Manitoba and Winnipegosis and the "Ramparts," Mackenzie River, British America. Two loose specimens have been found near Devonian rocks in southern Minnesota.

**STROPHALOSIA** King. Genotype *Orthis excavata* Geinitz.

*Strophalosia* King, Ann. and Mag. Nat. Hist., XIV, 1844, p. 313;—*Ibidem*, XVII, 1846, p. 92;—Mon. Permian Fossils, Pal. Soc., 1850, p. 93.—Hall, Twentieth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1867, p. 245;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 146.—Beecher, American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., XL, 1890, p. 240.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 314;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1894, p. 295.

**Strophalosia beecheri** Rowley. Kinderhook (L. Carb.).

*Strophalosia beecheri* Rowley, American Geologist, XII, 1893, p. 308, pl. 14, figs. 18, 19.

*Loc.* Louisiana, Missouri.

**Strophalosia cornelliana** Derby. Upper Carboniferous.

*Strophalosia cornelliana* Derby, Bull. Cornell Univ., I, 1874, p. 45, pl. 3, figs. 28, 30, 32, 33, 35-38; pl. 4, fig. 5; pl. 8, fig. 17; pl. 9, figs. 10, 11.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 15B, figs. 36, 37.

*Loc.* Bomjardim, Brazil.

**Strophalosia cymbula** Hall and Clarke. Keokuk (L. Carb.).

*Strophalosia cymbula* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 17A, figs. 3, 4, 8, 9.

*Loc.* Near Louisville and Lebanon, Kentucky.

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- Strophalosia (?) guadalupensis** (Shumard). Upper Carboniferous.  
*Aulosteges guadalupensis* Shumard, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1858, p. 292; pl. 11, fig. 5; p. 390.  
*Strophalosia ? guadalupensis* Beecher, American Jour.-Sci., 3d ser., XL, 1890, p. 241.  
*Loc.* Guadalupe Mountains, New Mexico and Texas.
- Strophalosia horrescens** Geinitz (non Murchison, de Verneuil, and Keyserling)=*Productus nebraskaensis*.
- Strophalosia hystriacula** Hall. Chemung (Dev.).  
*Productella hystriacula* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 178, pl. 26, figs. 1-8;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 48, figs. 29, 30.  
*Strophalosia hystriacula* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 316, pl. 15B, fig. 31; pl. 17, figs. 29, 30.  
*Loc.* Forestville, Conewango, and East Randolph, New York.
- Strophalosia keokuk** Beecher. Keokuk (L. Carb.).  
*Strophalosia keokuk* Beecher, American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., XL, 1890, p. 244, pl. 9, figs. 18-24.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 316, pl. 17A, figs. 5-7.  
*Loc.* Keokuk, Iowa.
- Strophalosia muricata** (Hall). Chemung (Dev.).  
*Chonetes muricata* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 143, pl. 22, figs. 29-43.  
*Chonetes* (*Productella*?) *muricata* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 47, figs. 12, 16, 30, 38, 42.  
*Strophalosia ? muricata* Beecher, American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., XL, 1890, p. 241.  
*Strophalosia muricata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 316, pl. 16, figs. 12, 16, 30, 38, 42.  
*Loc.* Ellington, New York, and Meadville, Pennsylvania.
- Strophalosia nummulina** A. Winchell. Kinderhook (L. Carb.).  
*Strophalosia ? nummularis* A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1863, p. 4.  
*Strophalosia ? nummulina* Beecher, American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., XL, 1890, p. 242.  
*Strophalosia nummularis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 316.  
*Loc.* Burlington, Iowa.
- Strophalosia radicans** (A. Winchell). Hamilton (Dev.).  
*Crania radicans* A. Winchell, Rep. Lower Peninsula Michigan, 1866, p. 92.  
*Strophalosia radicans* Beecher, American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., XL, 1890, pp. 240, 243, pl. 9, figs. 14-17.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 316, pl. 15B, figs. 27-30.  
*Loc.* Grand Traverse region, Michigan.
- Strophalosia rockfordensis** Hall and Clarke. Upper Devonian.  
*Strophalosia rockfordensis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 316, 353, pl. 17A, figs. 1-3; Pt. II, 1895, pl. 84, figs. 20-22.  
*Loc.* Rockford, Iowa.
- Strophalosia scintilla** Beecher. Chouteau (L. Carb.).  
*Strophalosia scintilla* Beecher, American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., XL, 1890, p. 243, pl. 9, figs. 10-13.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 316, pl. 15B, figs. 32-34.  
*Loc.* Pike County, Missouri.
- Strophalosia spondyliiformis** (White and St. John). Upper Carboniferous.  
*Aulosteges spondyliiformis* White and St. John, Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1868, p. 118, fig. 2.

**trophalosia spondyliiformis** (White and St. John)—Continued.

*Strophalosia spondyliiformis* Beecher, American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., XL, 1890, p. 242.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 17A, figs. 25, 26.

*Loc.* Appanoose and Pottawattamie counties, Iowa.

**trophalosia truncata** (Hall). Hamilton, Portage, and Ithaca (Dev.).

*Strophomena pustulosa* Hall (non *Productus pustulosus* Phillips), Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 189, fig. 4.

*Productus truncatus* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 171.

*Productella truncata* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 160, pl. 23, figs. 12-24;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 48, figs. 10-15.—Kindle, Bull. American Pal., 6, 1896, p. 35.

*Productus* (P.) *truncatus* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 131, pl. 14, fig. 2.

*Productella* (*Strophalosia*?) *truncata* Whiteaves, Cont. Canadian Pal., I, 1889, p. 112, pl. 16, figs. 1, 2.

*Strophalosia truncata* Beecher, American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., XL, 1890, p. 242.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 316, pl. 15B, figs. 24-26; pl. 17, figs. 10-15.

*Loc.* New York; Thedford, Ontario; Eureka district, Nevada.

**TROPHEODONTA** Hall. Genotype *Strophomena demissa* Conrad.

*Strophodontonta* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 63.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 284.

*Strophodontonta* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, 1858, p. 491.—Billings, Canadian Jour. Sci. Arts, n. ser., VI, 1861, p. 332;—Proc. Portland Soc. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 108.—Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 78.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 142.

*Brachypirion* Shaler, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., 4, 1865, p. 63.

*Brachypirion* and *Douvillina* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 220, 286, 288, 289, 292; Eleventh Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1894, pp. 280, 281.

**tropheodontonta acanthoptera** (Whiteaves). Upper Silurian.

*Strophomena acanthoptera* Whiteaves, Canadian Rec. Sci., 1891, p. 294, pl. 3, figs. 1, 2.

*Loc.* District of Saskatchewan and Lake Winnipegosis, Canada.

**tropheodontonta alveata** Hall. Upper Helderberg (Dev.).

*Strophodontonta alveata* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 36;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 81, pl. 11, figs. 1-3.

*Loc.* Albany County, New York.

**tropheodontonta arcuata** Hall. Chemung (Dev.).

*Strophodontonta arcuata* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, 1858, p. 492, pl. 3, figs. 1a-1c, 2a-2f.—Calvin, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, IV, 1878, p. 728.—Whiteaves, Cont. Canadian Pal., I, 1892, p. 285.

*Strophodontonta arcuata*? Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 121.

*Strophodontonta arcuata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 289, pl. 15B, figs. 1-3.

*Loc.* Rockford, Iowa; Naples, New York; Eureka district, Nevada; Lake Winnipegosis, Canada.

**tropheodontonta beckei** Hall. Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Strophodontonta beckii* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 191, pl. 22, figs. 1a-1t.—Meek, American Jour. Sci., 2d ser., XL, 1865, p. 33.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 44, figs. 23, 24.

*Strophomena* (*Strophodontonta*) *beckii* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 52, figs. 1-4.

**Stropheodonta beckeii** Hall—Continued.

*Stropheodonta* (*Leptostrophia*) *beckii* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 288, pl. 13, figs. 23, 24.

*Loc.* Albany and Schoharie counties, New York; Kennedy Channel, Arctic region.

**Stropheodonta blainvillei** (Billings).

Lower Devonian.

*Strophomena blainvillei* Billings, Pal. Fossils, II, 1874, p. 28, pl. 2, fig. 1; pl. 3, fig. 1.

*Stropheodonta* (*Leptostrophia*) *blainvillii* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 288.

*Loc.* Gaspé, Canada.

*Obs.* Compare with *S. perplana*.

**Stropheodonta callawayensis** Swallow.

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Strophodonta callawayensis*, quadrata, and *æquicostata* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1860, p. 638.

*Loc.* Callaway County, Missouri.

*Obs.* See *S. navalis*.

**Stropheodonta callosa** Hall.

Upper Helderberg (Dev.).

*Strophodonta callosa* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 36;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 82, pl. 11, figs. 4-10; pl. 12, figs. 8, 9.

*Chonetes* (*Strophodonta*?) *callosa* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 47, fig. 37.

*Stropheodonta callosa* Hall and Clarke, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 16, fig. 37.

*Loc.* Albany County, New York.

**Stropheodonta calvini** Miller.

Chemung (Dev.).

*Strophodonta quadrata* Calvin (non Swallow, 1860), Bull. U. S. Geol. Geogr. Survey Terr., IV, 1878, p. 728.

*Strophodonta calvini* Miller, Cat. American Pal. Foss., 2d ed., January, 1883, p. 298.—Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 122, pl. 13, fig. 6.

*Strophodonta exilis* Calvin, American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., XXV, June, 1883, p. 443.

*Loc.* Rockford and Independence, Iowa; Eureka district, Nevada.

**Stropheodonta canace** Hall and Whitfield.

Chemung (Dev.).

*Strophodonta canace* Hall and Whitfield, Twenty-third Rep. N. Y. State Cab.

Nat. Hist., 1873, p. 236, pl. 11, figs. 8-11; abstract of same in 1872;—King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 246, pl. 3, figs. 1-3.

*Loc.* Rockford, Iowa; White Pine district, Nevada; Naples, New York.

**Stropheodonta cincta** A. Winchell.

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Strophodonta cincta* A. Winchell, Rep. Lower Peninsula Michigan, 1866, p. 93.

*Loc.* Grand Traverse region, Michigan.

*Obs.* Insufficiently defined to be recognized.

**Stropheodonta concava** Hall.

Corniferous and Hamilton (Dev.).

*Strophomena* (*Strophodonta*) *concava* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, pp. 115, 140, fig. 1.

*Strophodonta concava* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 96, pl. 16, figs. 1a-1h;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 45, figs. 16-22.

*Stropheodonta concava* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 14, figs. 16-23.

*Loc.* New York, from Cayuga Lake westward to Lake Erie.

**Stropheodonta corrugata** (Conrad).

Clinton (Sil.).

*Strophomena corrugata* Conrad, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, VIII, 1842, p. 256, pl. 14, fig. 8.—Hall, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 73, fig. 2 on p.

72;—Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 82.—Foerste, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., XXIV, 1890, p. 303, pl. 6, fig. 25.

**Stropheodonta corrugata** (Conrad)—Continued.

*Leptaena corrugata* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 59, pl. 21, figs. 2a-2c.

*Strophodonta corrugata* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 46, fig. 1.

*Stropheodonta corrugata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 15, fig. 1; Pt. II, 1895, pl. 84, fig. 14.

*Loc.* Rochester, Wolcott, etc., New York; Cumberland Gap, Tennessee.

**Stropheodonta (?) corrugata pleuristriata** (Foerste.) Clinton (Sil.).

*Leptaena corrugata* (partim) Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 59, pl. 21, figs. 2d, 2e.

*Strophomena corrugata* var. *pleuristriata* Foerste, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., XXIV, 1890, p. 303, pl. 6, figs. 26, 27.

*Loc.* Cumberland Gap, Tennessee.

**Stropheodonta (?) costata** Owen. Hamilton (Dev.).

*Strophodonta (?) costata* Owen, Geol. Survey Wisconsin, Iowa, and Minnesota, 1852, p. 585, pl. 3A, fig. 5; pl. 3, figs. 11, 11a.

*Loc.* Davenport, Iowa.

**Stropheodonta crebristriata** Hall. Upper Helderberg (Dev.).

*Strophomena crebristriata* Conrad, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, VIII, 1842, p. 254, pl. 14, fig. 3.

*Strophodonta crebristriata* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 37;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 86, pl. 11, figs. 12, 13, 18-21.

*Loc.* Albany and Schoharie counties, New York.

**Stropheodonta demissa** (Conrad). Middle and Upper Devonian.

*Strophomena demissa* Conrad, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, VIII, 1842, p. 258, pl. 14, fig. 14.—Rogers, Geol. Pennsylvania, II, 1858, p. 827, fig. 666.—Billings, Canadian Jour. Sci. Arts, 2d ser., VI, 1861, p. 341, figs. 116-118;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 367, figs. 377a-d.

*Strophodonta dimosa (?)* Owen, Geol. Survey Wisconsin, Iowa, and Minnesota, 1852, tab. 3A, fig. 14. [See specimens in U. S. Nat. Mus., Cat. Invert. Foss., 17917.]

*Strophomena* (*Strophodonta*) *demissa* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 137, fig. 1.—Meek, Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1868, p. 87, figs. 6a-c.

*Strophomena* (*Strophodonta*) *subdemissa* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 145.—Meek (non Hall), Trans. Chicago Acad. Sci., I, 1868, p. 88, pl. 13, fig. 7.

*Strophodonta demissa* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 495, pl. 3, fig. 5;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 81, pl. 11, figs. 14-17; pl. 12, figs. 1-5.—Nicholson, Pal. Prov. Ontario, 1873, p. 65.—White, Second Ann. Rep. Indiana Bureau of Statistics and Geol., 1880, p. 500, pl. 4, figs. 6, 7;—Tenth Rep. Indiana State Geol., 1881, p. 132, pl. 4, figs. 6, 7.—Whitfield, Geol. Wisconsin, IV, 1882, p. 327, pl. 25, fig. 18.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 45, figs. 7-12.—Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 118, pl. 2, fig. 9.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 143, pl. 18, figs. 10-16; pl. 33, fig. 22.—Whiteaves, Cont. Canadian Pal., I, 1891, p. 219.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 70, pl. 39, fig. 7.

*Stropheodonta demissa* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 14, figs. 7-12.

*Loc.* New York; Pennsylvania; Ohio; Indiana; Kentucky; Illinois; Iowa; Wisconsin; Ontario; Mackenzie and Athabasca rivers, Canada; Eureka district, Nevada.

**Stropheodonta demissa imitata** Winchell. Hamilton (Dev.).

*Strophodonta imitata* A. Winchell, Rep. Lower Peninsula Michigan, 1866, p. 93.

*Loc.* Grand Traverse region, Michigan.

- Stropheodonta erratica* A. Winchell.** Hamilton (Dev.).  
*Stropheodonta erratica* and varieties *solidicosta* and *fissicosta* A. Winchell, Rep. Lower Peninsula Michigan, 1866, p. 93.  
*Loc.* Grand Traverse region, Michigan.  
*Obs.* This species may prove to be only a local variation of *S. costata* Owen.
- Stropheodonta feildeni* Etheridge.** ? Lower Devonian.  
*Stropheodonta feildeni* Etheridge, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XXXIV, 1878, p. 598, pl. 25, fig. 4.  
*Loc.* Cape Hilgard, lat. 79° 41'.  
*Obs.* Since this species is very closely related to *S. magnifica* of the Oriskany sandstone the horizon is probably Lower Devonian.
- Stropheodonta galatea* (Billings).** Lower Devonian.  
*Strophomena galatea* Billings, Pal. Fossils, II, 1874, p. 20, fig. 9.  
*Loc.* Indian Cove, Gaspé, Canada.
- Stropheodonta* (?) *geniculata* (Shaler).** Anticosti (Sil.).  
*Brachyprion geniculatum* Shaler, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., 4, 1865, p. 63.  
*Loc.* Near Southwest Point, Anticosti.
- Stropheodonta* (?) *gilpeni* (Dawson).** Upper Arisaig (Sil.).  
*Strophomena gilpeni* Dawson, Canadian Nat. Geol., n. ser., IX, 1880, p. 341.  
*Loc.* Nova Scotia, Canada.
- Stropheodonta hemispherica* Hall.** Upper Helderberg (Dev.).  
*Strophomena* (*Stropheodonta*) *hemispherica* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 113.  
*Stropheodonta hemispherica* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 90, pl. 13, figs. 12, 13;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 45, fig. 23.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 144, pl. 18, figs. 4-6.  
*Loc.* New York; Ohio; Indiana; Kentucky; Ontario.
- Stropheodonta inæquiradiata* Hall.** Upper Helderberg (Dev.).  
*Strophomena* (*Stropheodonta*) *inæquiradiata* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 113, figs. 1-3.  
*Strophomena inæquistriata* Billings, Canadian Jour. Sci. Arts, VI, 1861, p. 338, fig. 113;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 367, fig. 375;—Pal. Fossils, II, 1874, p. 24, fig. 13; pl. 2, fig. 4; p. 240.  
*Stropheodonta inæquiradiata* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 87, pl. 11, figs. 24-31; pl. 12, fig. 12; pl. 13, figs. 6-11;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 45, figs. 13, 14.—Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 120, pl. 11, fig. 11.  
*Stropheodonta inæquiradiata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 14, figs. 13, 14.  
*Loc.* Albany and Schoharie counties, New York; Columbus, Ohio; Eureka district, Nevada; Gaspé Bay, Canada.
- Stropheodonta inæquistriata* (Conrad).** Corniferous to Hamilton (Dev.).  
*Strophomena inæquistriata* Conrad, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, VIII, 1834, p. 254, pl. 14, fig. 2.—Hall, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 200, fig. 4.—Billings, Canadian Jour. Sci. Arts, VI, 1861, p. 338, figs. 113, 114;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 367, fig. 375.  
*Strophomena* (*Stropheodonta*) *inæquistriata* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 142.  
*Stropheodonta inæquistriata* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 93, pl. 12, figs. 6-11; p. 106, pl. 18, fig. 2;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 45, figs. 1-6.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 145, pl. 17, figs. 10, 11.

**ropheodonta inaequistriata** (Conrad)—Continued.

*Stropheodonta* (Douvillina) inaequistriata Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 289, pl. 14, figs. 1-6; pl. 15B, fig. 9.

*Loc.* Caledonia, Moscow, Darien, etc., New York; Ontario, Canada; Milwaukee, Wisconsin; Falls of Ohio.

**ropheodonta indenta** (Conrad).

Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Leptæna indenta* Conrad, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. Geol. Survey, 1838, pp. 112, 117.

*Strophomena indenta* Billings, Proc. Portland Soc. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 109, pl. 3, fig. 3.

*Strophodonta indenta* Miller, American Pal. Fossils, 1877, p. 135.

*Loc.* "Helderberg Mountains," New York; Square Lake, Maine; Gaspé, Canada.

**ropheodonta interstitialis** (Phillips).

Middle Devonian.

*Orthis interstitialis* Phillips, Pal. Foss. Cornw. and W. Somerset, 1841, p. 61, pl. 25, fig. 103.

*Strophodonta interstitialis* Whiteaves, Cont. Canadian Pal., I, 1892, p. 286, pl. 37, fig. 6.

*Loc.* Europe; Lake Winnipegosis, Canada.

**ropheodonta interstitialis** (Vanuxem).

Ithaca (Dev.).

*Strophomena interstitialis* Vanuxem (non Phillips), Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Third Dist. 1842, p. 174, fig. 1.

*Strophodonta mucronata* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 111, pl. 15, figs. 13, 14.

*Loc.* Ithaca, Elmira, Bath, etc., New York.

*Obs.* My attention was directed to the above synonymy by Professor Williams and as well that of *S. mucronata* Conrad (non Hall).

**ropheodonta iowaensis** Owen.

?Upper Devonian.

*Strophodonta iowensis* Owen, Geol. Survey Wisconsin, Iowa, and Minnesota, 1852, p. 585.

*Loc.* Pine Creek, near Rockford, Iowa.

**ropheodonta irene** (Billings).

Upper Helderberg (Dev.).

*Strophomena irene* Billings, Pal. Fossils, II, 1874, p. 27, pl. 2, fig. 5.

*Stropheodonta* (Leptostrophia) irene Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 288.

*Loc.* Grand Greve, Gaspé Bay, Canada.

**ropheodonta junia** Hall.

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Strophomena* (*Strophodonta*) textilis Hall (non 1852), Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 141, figs. 1-3.

*Strophodonta textilis* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 108, pl. 18, figs. 3, 4.

*Strophodonta junia* Hall, Ibidem, 1867, corrigenda;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1883, pl. 46, fig. 16.

*Stropheodonta* (Leptostrophia) junia Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 288, pl. 15, fig. 16.

*Loc.* York, Moscow, Darien, etc., New York.

**ropheodonta kemperi** Swallow.

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Strophodonta kemperi* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1860, p. 636.

*Loc.* Callaway County, Missouri.

**ropheodonta(?) leda** (Billings).

Anticosti (Sil.).

*Strophomena leda* Billings, Canadian Nat. and Geol., V, 1860, p. 55, figs. 2, 3;—Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 120, figs. 98, 99;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 311, fig. 316.

*Brachyprion leda* Shaler, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., 4, 1865, p. 63.

*Stropheodonta leda* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 288.

*Rafinesquina leda* Whiteaves, Pal. Foss. III, Pt. III, 1897, p. 172.

*Loc.* East Point, Anticosti, Lake Winnipeg, Manitoba.



**Stropheodonta lincklaeni** Hall.

Oriskany (Dev.).

*Strophodonta lincklaeni* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 55;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 415, pl. 93, figs. 2, 3.

*Loc.* Albany and Schoharie counties, New York.

**Stropheodonta macra** (Winchell and Marcy).

Niagara (Sil.).

*Strophomena macra* W. and M., Mem. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., I, 1865, p. 91.—Hall, Twentieth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1867, p. 392.

*Loc.* Probably near Chicago, Illinois.

**Stropheodonta macrostriata** (Walcott).

Lower Devonian.

*Chonetes macrostriata* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 126, pl. 2, fig. 13; pl. 13, fig. 14.

*Loc.* Eureka district, Nevada.

*Obs.* The type material proves it to be a *Stropheodonta*.

**Stropheodonta magnifica** Hall.

Oriskany (Dev.).

*Strophodonta magnifica* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 54;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, pp. 414, 482, pl. 93, fig. 4; pl. 94, fig. 2; pl. 95, fig. 8; pl. 95A, figs. 15–19;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 44, figs. 27, 28.

*Strophomena magnifica* Billings, Canadian Jour. Sci. Arts, VI, 1861, p. 348;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 961, fig. 468.

*Stropheodonta* (*Leptostrophia*) *magnifica* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 288, pl. 13, figs. 27, 28.

*Loc.* Albany and Schoharie counties, New York; Cumberland, Maryland; county of Haldimand, Ontario, Canada.

**Stropheodonta magniventra** Hall.

Oriskany (Dev.).

*Strophodonta magniventra* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 54;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 411, pl. 92, figs. 2, 3; pl. 95, fig. 9;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 44, figs. 25, 26.

*Strophomena magniventra* Billings, Canadian Jour. Sci. Arts, VI, 1861, p. 349;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 961, fig. 469;—Pal. Fossils, II, 1874, p. 22, figs. 10–12, and pl. 2, fig. 2.

*Stropheodonta* (*Leptostrophia*) *magniventra* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 288, pl. 13, figs. 25, 26.

*Loc.* Albany and Schoharie counties, New York; Cayuga, Ontario, and Gaspé Bay, Canada.

**Stropheodonta mucronata** (Conrad).

Portage and Chemung (Dev.).

*Strophomena mucronata* Conrad, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, VIII, 1842, p. 257, pl. 14, fig. 10.

*Strophomena interstitialis* Hall, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 266, fig. 5.

*Strophodonta cayuta* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 110, pl. 19, figs. 1–5;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 46, figs. 18, 19.

*Stropheodonta* (*Douvillina*) *cayuta* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 289, pl. 15, figs. 18, 19; pl. 15B, figs. 7, 8; Pt. II, 1895, pl. 84, fig. 13.

*Loc.* Steuben County, New York.

*Obs.* See *S. interstitialis*.

**Stropheodonta navalis** Swallow.

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Strophodonta navalis*, *cymbiformis*, *subcymbiformis*, and *altidorsata* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1860, pp. 635, 636, 637.

*Strophodonta cymbiformis* Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 74.

*Loc.* Callaway County, Missouri.

*Obs.* The ten species of *Stropheodonta* described in this transaction by Swallow are all from one locality and appear to be nothing more than peculiar variations of *S. demissa* Conrad. No other locality is known where a species

**tropheodonta navalis** Swallow—Continued.

of Brachiopoda has taken on as many variations as has *S. demissa* in the vicinity of Fulton, Missouri. Mr. D. K. Greger has furnished the writer over one hundred examples of this species and no two are exactly alike. Swallow's ten species are here reduced to three and one variety: *S. navalis* and var. *boonensis*, *S. kemperi*, and *S. callawayensis*.

Keyes (Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895) regards *S. navalis*, *callawayensis*, *quadrata*, and *æquicostata* as synonyms for *S. demissa*, while *S. cymbiformis*, *subcymbiformis*, *kemperi*, *inflexa*, and *boonensis* are regarded by him as but one species, *S. cymbiformis*. *S. altidorsata* is regarded as "insufficiently described."

**tropheodonta navalis boonensis** Swallow.

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Strophodonta boonensis* and *inflexa* Swallow Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1860, pp. 637, 638.

Loc. Callaway County, Missouri.

**tropheodonta nearpaasi** Barrett.

Coralline limestone (Sil.).

*Leptæna*—Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, pl. 74, fig. 3.

*Strophodonta nearpaasi* Barrett, American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., XV, 1878, p. 372.

Loc. Near Port Jervis, New York.

**tropheodonta parva** Owen.

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Strophodonta parva* Owen, Geol. Survey Wisconsin, Iowa, and Minnesota, 1852, p. 584, pl. 3A, fig. 9.

Loc. New Buffalo, Iowa.

Obs. This may prove to be young *S. demissa*.

**tropheodonta parva** Hall.

Upper Helderberg (Dev.).

*Strophodonta parva* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 37;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 85, pl. 11, figs. 5, 11.

Loc. Albany and Schoharie counties, New York.

**tropheodonta patersoni** Hall.

Oriskany to Corniferous (Dev.).

*Strophomena* (*Strophodonta*) *patersoni* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 114, figs. 1-5.

*Strophomena* ? *patersoni* Billings, Canadian Jour. Sci. Arts, 2d ser., VI, 1861, p. 340, fig. 115.

*Strophomena patersoni* Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 367, fig. 374.—Nicholson, Pal. Prov. Ontario, 1873, p. 67.

*Strophodonta patersoni* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 89, pl. 12, figs. 9-11; pl. 13, figs. 1-5;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 45, fig. 15.—

Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 119.

*Strophodonta patersoni* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 14, fig. 15.

Loc. Schoharie, Stafford, Williamsville, etc., New York; Columbus, Ohio; Bakeoven, Illinois; Eureka district, Nevada; county of Haldimand, Ontario, Canada.

**tropheodonta perplana** (Conrad). Upper Helderberg-Chemung (Dev.).

*Strophomena perplana* Conrad, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, VIII, 1842, p. 257, pl. 14, fig. 11.—Rogers, Geol. Pennsylvania, II, Pt. II, 1858, p. 827, fig. 665.—

Billings, Canadian Jour. Sci. Arts, 2d ser., VI, 1861, p. 343;—Proc. Portland Soc. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 109.—Nicholson, Pal. Prov. Ontario, 1873, p. 64.

*Strophomena delthyris* Conrad, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, VIII, 1842, p. 258, pl. 14, fig. 19.

*Strophomena pluristriata* Conrad, Ibidem, 1842, p. 259.

*Strophomena crenistria* Hall, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 171, fig. 4.

**Stropheodonta perplana (Courad)—Continued.**

*Strophomena (Strophodonta) crenistria* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 111.

*Strophomena (Strophodonta) fragilis* Hall, Ibidem, 1857, p. 143.

*Strophodonta fragilis* Hall, Geol. Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 496, pl. 3, fig. 6.

*Strophodonta perplana* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, pp. 92, 98, pl. 11, fig. 22; pl. 12, figs. 13-15; pl. 17, fig. 1.—Rathbun, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., XX, 1879, p. 25.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 46, figs. 2-15.—Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 120, pl. 13, fig. 11.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 147, pl. 18, fig. 17.—Beecher, American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., XLI, 1891, p. 357, pl. 17, fig. 17.—Whiteaves, Cont. Canadian Pal., I, 1891, p. 220.

*Stropheodonta (Leptostrophia) perplana* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 288, pl. 15, figs. 2-13.

Loc. New York; Pennsylvania; Maryland; Ohio; Indiana; Kentucky; Illinois; Iowa; Wisconsin; Eureka district, Nevada; Square Lake, Maine; Ontario and Peace River, Canada; Rio Maecuru and Rio Curua, Province of Para, Brazil.

**Stropheodonta perplana nervosa Hall. Portage and Chemung (Dev.).**

*Strophomena nervosa* Hall, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 266, fig. 1.

*Strophodonta perplana var. nervosa* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 113, pl. 19, figs. 13-16;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 46, fig. 17.

*Stropheodonta perplana var. nervosa* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, figs. 14, 15, 17.

Loc. Ithaca, Bath, Campbelltown, etc., New York.

**Stropheodonta perplana tulliensis Williams. Tully (Dev.).**

*Strophodonta perplana var. tulliensis* Williams, Bull. Geol. Soc. America, I, 1890, p. 493, pl. 12, figs. 1-4.

Loc. Cuyler, New York.

**Stropheodonta planulata Hall. Lower Helderberg (Dev.).**

*Strophodonta planulata* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 184, pl. 16, figs. 9-12.

Loc. Schoharie, Dryhill, and Litchfield, New York.

**Stropheodonta plicata Hall. Hamilton (Dev.).**

*Strophodonta plicata* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 90;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 114.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 149.

Loc. Iowa City and Independence, Iowa; Thedford, Ontario; Falls of Ohio.

**Stropheodonta prisca Hall. Clinton (Sil.).**

*Stropheodonta prisca* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 63, pl. 21, fig. 9.

Loc. Kirkland, Oneida County, New York.

**Stropheodonta profunda Hall. Clinton and Niagara (Sil.).**

*Leptena profunda* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 61, pl. 21, figs. 4, 5.

*Strophomena profunda* Hall, Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 82.

*Strophomena niagarensis* Winchell and Marcy, Mem. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., I, 1865, p. 92, pl. 2, fig. 9.

*Strophodonta profunda* Hall, Twentieth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1867, pp. 389, 392, pl. 13, figs. 3, 4;—Twenty-eighth Rep. N. Y. State Mus. Nat. Hist., 1879, p. 151, pl. 23, figs. 9, 10;—Eleventh Rep. Indiana State Geol., 1882, p. 289, pl. 23, figs. 9, 10; pl. 27, fig. 18;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 44, figs. 1-5 (? figs. 19, 20).—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 148, pl. 29, fig. 26; pl. 17, figs. 20, 21.

**Stropheodonta profunda** Hall—Continued.

*Stropheodonta* (*Brachypirion*) *profunda* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 13, figs. 1-5 († 19, 20); pl. 20, figs. 29-31; Pt. II, 1895, pl. 84, fig. 12.

*Loc.* Lockport, New York; Waldron, Indiana; Bridgeport, Illinois; Racine, Wisconsin; Louisville, Kentucky.

**Stropheodonta textilis** Hall.

Coralline (Sil.).

*Stropheodonta textilis* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 327, pl. 74, fig. 6.

*Stropheodonta* (*Leptostrophia*) *textilis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 288.

*Loc.* Schoharie, New York.

**Stropheodonta tullia** (Billings).

Upper Helderberg (Dev.).

*Strophomena tullia* Billings, Pal. Fossils, II, 1874, p. 29, pl. 2, fig. 6.

*Stropheodonta* (*Leptostrophia*) *tullia* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 288.

*Loc.* Mount Joli and Split Rock, Percé, Canada.

**Stropheodonta variabilis** Calvin.

Chemung (Dev.).

*Strophodonta variabilis* Calvin, Bull. U. S. Geol. Geogr. Survey Terr., IV, 1878, p. 727.

*Stropheodonta variabilis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 289, pl. 15B, figs. 4-6.

*Loc.* Independence, Iowa; Naples, New York.

**Stropheodonta varistriata** (Conrad).

Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Strophomena varistriata* Conrad, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, VIII, 1842, p. 255, pl. 14, fig. 6.—Billings, Pal. Fossils, II, 1874, p. 26, pl. 2, fig. 3.

*Strophomena rectilateris* Conrad, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, VIII, 1842, p. 255, pl. 14, fig. 7.

*Strophomena impressa* Conrad, Ibidem, 1842, p. 255.

*Strophodonta varistriata* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 180, pl. 8, figs. 1-16; pl. 16, figs. 1-8;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 44, figs. 6-16 († figs. 21, 22).

*Stropheodonta* (*Brachypirion*) *varistriata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 13, figs. 6-16, 21, 22.

*Loc.* Albany and Schoharie counties, New York; Dalhousie, New Brunswick, and Gaspé, Canada.

**Stropheodonta varistriata arata** Hall.

Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Strophodonta varistriata* var. *arata* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 183, pl. 18, fig. 1;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 44, figs. 17, 18.

*Stropheodonta varistriata* var. *arata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 13, figs. 17, 18.

*Loc.* Hudson and Albany counties, New York; Arisaig, Nova Scotia (Ami).

**Stropheodonta vascularia** Hall.

Oriskany (Dev.).

*Strophodonta vascularia* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 412, pl. 92, fig. 4; pl. 95, fig. 10 († pl. 93, fig. 2).

*Loc.* Albany County, New York.

**Stropheodonta (?) ventricosa** (Shaler).

Anticosti (Sil.).

*Brachypirion ventricosa* Shaler, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., 4, 1865, p. 63.

*Loc.* Southwest Point, Anticosti.

*Strophodonta æquicostata* Swallow = *S. callawayensis*.

*Strophodonta altidorsata* Swallow = *S. navalis*.

*Strophodonta ampla* Hall = *Strophonella ampla*.

- Strophodonta boonensis* Swallow = *S. navalis boonensis*.  
*Strophodonta cælata* Hall = *Strophonella cælata*.  
*Strophodonta cavumbona* Hall = *Strophonella cavumbona*.  
*Strophodonta cayuta* Hall = *Stropheodonta mucronata*.  
*Strophodonta cymbiformis* Swallow = *S. navalis*.  
*Strophodonta exilis* Calvin = *Stropheodonta calvini*.  
*Strophodonta fragilis* Hall = *S. perplana*.  
*Strophodonta geniculata* Hall = *Strophonella geniculata*.  
*Strophodonta headleyana* Hall = *Strophonella headleyana*.  
*Strophodonta hybrida* Hall and Whitfield = *Strophonella reversa*.  
*Strophodonta imitata* A. Winchell = *S. demissa imitata*.  
*Strophodonta inflexa* Swallow = *S. navalis boonensis*.  
*Strophodonta intermedia* Hall = *Hipparionyx proximus*.  
*Strophodonta leavenworthana* Hall = *Strophonella leavenworthana*.  
*Strophodonta mucronata* Hall = *S. interstitialis*.  
*Strophodonta nacrea* Hall = *Pholidostrophia iowaensis*.  
*Strophodonta punctulifera* Hall = *Strophonella punctulifera*.  
*Strophodonta quadrata* Swallow = *S. callawayensis*.  
*Strophodonta quadrata* Calvin (non Swallow) = *S. calvini*.  
*Strophodonta reversa* Hall = *Strophonella reversa*.  
*Strophodonta striata* Hall = *Strophonella striata*.  
*Strophodonta subcymbiformis* Swallow = *S. navalis*.  
*Strophodonta subdemissa* Hall = *S. demissa*.  
*Strophodonta textilis* Hall, 1857 (not 1852) = *S. junia*.

**STROPHOMENA** (Rafinesque) Blainville. Genotype *S. rugosa* Blainv.

*Strophomena* Blainville, Manuel de Malacologie et Conchyliologie, I, 1825, p. 513, pl. 53, fig. 2.—DeFrance, Dictionnaire des Sciences Naturelles, LI, 1827, p. 151 and atlas.—King, Mon. Permian Fossils, Pal. Soc., 1850, p. 103.—Meek (partim), Pal. Ohio, I, 1873, p. 73.—Ehlert, Fischer's Manuel de Conchyliologie, 1887, p. 1281.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 245.—Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 384.—Hall and Clarke, Eleventh Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1894, p. 283.

*Strophomenes* Rafinesque, Desc. Remarkable Objects in the Cabinet of Professor Rafinesque, 1831, p. 4.

*Hemipronites* Meek and Hayden, Pal. Upper Missouri, Smithsonian Cont. to Knowl. XIV, 172, 1864, p. 24.—Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 41.

*Obs.* This genus is characteristic of the Ordovician, and probably does not extend into the Silurian, where *Orthothetes* replaces *Strophomena*. A number of Silurian species are still left under *Strophomena* since their generic characters are unknown.

- Strophomena acanthoptera* Whiteaves = *Stropheodonta acanthoptera*.  
*Strophomena acutiradiata* Hall = *Chonetes acutiradiatus*.  
*Strophomena alternata* Emmons = *Rafinesquina alternata*.  
*Strophomena alternata fracta* Meek = *Rafinesquina alternata fracta*.  
*Strophomena alternata loxorhytis* Meek = *Rafinesquina alternata loxorhytis*.  
*Strophomena alternistriata* Hall = *Rafinesquina alternata alternistriata*.

- trophomena (?) alterniradiata** Shaler. Anticosti (Sil.).  
*Strophomena alterniradiata* Shaler, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., 4, 1865, p. 63.  
*Loc.* Southwest Point, Anticosti.
- trophomena ampla** Hall=*Strophonella ampla*.
- trophomena anologa** Davidson, 1863=*Leptæna rhomboidalis*.
- trophomena angulata** Owen=*Rafinesquina alternata*.
- trophomena anticostiensis** Shaler=*Rafinesquina alternata*.
- trophomena (?) antiquata** Sowerby. Anticosti (Sil.).  
*Strophomena antiquata* Sowerby, Murchison's Silurian System, 1839.—Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 129, fig. 107.  
*Loc.* Europe; Anticosti; forks of the Chatta River, Gaspé.  
*Obs.* This identification is doubtful.
- trophomena approximata** (James). Lorraine (Ord.).  
*Streptorhynchus approximata* James, The Paleontologist, 5, 1881, p. 43; 2, 1878, p. 15.  
*Loc.* Dearborn County, Indiana.  
*Obs.* Not defined so as to be recognizable.
- trophomena arctostriata** Hall=*Orthothetes chemungensis arctostriatus*.
- trophomena (?) arcuata** Shaler. Anticosti (Sil.).  
*Strophomena arcuata* Shaler, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., 4, 1865, p. 62.  
*Loc.* Ellis Bay, Anticosti.
- trophomena (?) arethusa** Billings. Lorraine (Ord.).  
*Strophomena arethusa* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 132.  
*Loc.* Observation Cape, Anticosti.
- trophomena atava** Matthew=*Rafinesquina atava*.
- trophomena aurora** Billings=*Rafinesquina aurora*.
- trophomena bifurcata** Hall=*Orthothetes chemungensis*.
- trophomena billingsi** Winchell and Schuchert. Trenton (Ord.).  
*Strophomena recta* Billings (non Conrad), Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 130, fig. 108.  
*Strophomena billingsi* W. and S., Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 397, fig. 32.—Whiteaves, Pal. Foss., III, Pt. III, 1897, p. 170.  
*Loc.* Ottawa, Canada; St. Paul, Cannon Falls, and Fountain, Minnesota; East Selkirk, Manitoba.
- trophomena (?) bipartita** Hall. Coralline (Sil.).  
*Leptæna bipartita* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 326, pl. 74, figs. 4, 5.  
*Strophomena bipartita* Hall, Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 82.  
*Loc.* Schoharie, New York.
- trophomena blainvillii** Billings=*Stropheodonta blainvillei*.
- trophomena camerata** Conrad=*Rafinesquina deltoidea*.
- trophomena cardinalis** (Whitfield). Lorraine (Ord.).  
*Streptorhynchus cardinale* Whitfield, Geol. Wisconsin, IV, 1882, p. 261, pl. 12, figs. 9, 10.  
*Strophomena cardinale* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 252.  
*Loc.* Delafield, Wisconsin.
- trophomena carinata** Conrad, 1838=*Tropidoleptus carinatus*.
- trophomena carinata** Conrad, 1842 (non 1838)=*Chonetes coronatus*.
- trophomena ceres** Billings=*Rafinesquina ceres*.

*Strophomena chemungensis* Conrad=*Orthothetes chemungensis*.

*Strophomena concava* Hall=*Stropheodonta concava*.

*Strophomena conradi* Hall (1859)=*Strophonella conradi*.

*Strophomena conradi* Hall and Clarke. Trenton (Ord.).

*Strophomena conradi* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 344,  
pl. 9A, fig. 3; pl. 20, figs. 32, 33.

Loc. Jacksonburg, New York.

*Strophomena convexa* Owen=*S. incurvata*.

*Strophomena cornuta* Hall=*Chonetes cornutus*.

*Strophomena corrugata* Conrad=*Stropheodonta corrugata*.

*Strophomena crebristriata* Conrad=*Stropheodonta crebristriata*.

*Strophomena crenistria* Hall=*Stropheodonta perplana*.

*Strophomena* (?) *declivis* James. Lorraine (Ord.).

*Strophomena declivis* James, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., I, 1874, p. 240.

Loc. Boyds Station, Kentucky.

*Strophomena deflecta* Conrad=*Dinorthis deflecta*.

*Strophomena delthyris* Conrad=*Stropheodonta perplana*.

*Strophomena deltoidea* Conrad=*Rafinesquina deltoidea* and *R. minnesotaensis*.

*Strophomena demissa* Conrad=*Stropheodonta demissa*.

*Strophomena depressa* Vanuxem=*Leptæna rhomboidalis*.

*Strophomena depressa ventricosa* Hall=*Leptæna rhomboidalis ventricosa*.

*Strophomena* (?) *doneti* Salter. Silurian.

*Strophomena doneti* Salter, Jour. of a Voyage in Baffins Bay and Barrow Straits, 1852.

Loc. Wellington Channel.

*Strophomena elegantula* Hall=*Plectambonites transversalis*.

*Strophomena* (?) *elliptica* Conrad. Niagara (Sil.).

*Strophomena elliptica* Conrad, Third Ann. Rep. Geol. Survey New York, 1839, p. 64.

Loc. Rochester, New York.

*Strophomena* (?) *elongata* Conrad. Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Strophomena elongata* Conrad, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, VIII, 1842, p. 259.

Loc. Schoharie, New York.

*Strophomena emaciata* Winchell and Schuchert. Trenton (Ord.).

*Strophomena emaciata* W. and S., American Geol., IX, 1892, p. 287;—Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 399, pl. 31, figs. 22-24.

Loc. Near Cannon Falls, Minnesota.

*Strophomena euglyphya* Conrad, and Roemer=*Strophonella punctulifera*.

*Strophomena fasciata* Hall=*Rafinesquina fasciata*.

*Strophomena filitexta* Meek, White, and Hall=*S. neglecta* or *S. incurvata*.

*Strophomenes flexilis* Rafinesque.

"Limestone of Ohio."

Same paper as for *S. levigata*, 1831, p. 4.

Obs. Not defined so as to be recognizable.

**Strophomena fluctuosa Billings.**

Lorraine (Ord.).

*Strophomena fluctuosa* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., V, 1860, p. 57, fig. 6;—Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 123, fig. 102;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 209, fig. 207.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 251, pl. 11A, figs. 4, 5.—Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 395, pl. 31, figs. 14–17.

*Loc.* Charlevoix Point, Anticosti; Spring Valley, etc., Minnesota.

**Strophomena fontinalis** White=*Dinorthis fontinalis*.

**Strophomena fragilis** Hall=*Stropheodonta perplana*.

**Strophomena galatea** Billings=*Stropheodonta galatea*.

**Strophomena gibbosa** James=*Leptaena rhomboidalis*.

**Strophomena (?) gibbosa** Conrad.

Upper Helderberg (Dev.).

*Strophomena gibbosa* Conrad, Fifth Ann. Rep. Geol. Survey New York, 1841, p. 54.

*Loc.* Helderberg Mountains, New York.

**Strophomena gilpeni** Dawson=*Stropheodonta gilpeni*.

**Strophomena halli** Sardeson=*Leptaena charlottæ*.

**Strophomena hallie** Miller.

Utica (Ord.).

*Streptorhynchus (?) hallie* Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., I, 1874, p. 148, figs. 14–16.

*Streptorhynchus hallanum* Miller, North American Geol. and Pal., 1889, p. 378.

*Strophomena hallie* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 252.

*Loc.* Cincinnati, Ohio.

**Strophomena hanoverensis** Foerste=*Strophonella striata*.

**Strophomena hecuba** Billings.

Lorraine (Ord.).

*Strophomena hecuba* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., V, 1860, p. 60, fig. 7;—Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 126, fig. 104;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 209, fig. 206.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 252.

*Loc.* Anticosti.

**Strophomena hemispherica** Hall=*Stropheodonta hemispherica*.

**Strophomena (?) imbecilis** Billings.

†Calcareous (Ord.).

*Strophomena imbecilis* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1865, p. 219.

*Loc.* Near Portland Creek, Newfoundland.

**Strophomena imbrex** Billings=*Rafinesquina imbrex*.

**Strophomena impressa** Conrad=*Stropheodonta varistriata*.

**Strophomena inæquiradiata** Hall=*Stropheodonta inæquiradiata*.

**Strophomena incrassata**=*Rafinesquina incrassata* and *R. minnesotensis*.

**Strophomena incurvata** (Shepard).

Trenton (Ord.).

*Producta incurvata* Shepard, American Jour. Sci., XXXIV, 1838, p. 144, figs. 1, 2. *Orthis incurvata* Castelnau, Essai sur le Système Silurien de l'Amérique Septentrionale, 1843, p. 38.

*Strophomena convexa* Owen, Geol. Expl. Iowa, Wisconsin, and Illinois, 1844, p. 70, pl. XVII, fig. 2.

*Leptaena filitexta* Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 111, pl. 31B, fig. 3.

*Strophomena filitexta* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., I, 1856, p. 203, figs. 1, 2.—Hall, Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 70.—Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 164, fig. 142.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 251, pl. 9, figs. 1–7; pl. 9A, figs. 11–14 (non figs. 10, 15 = *S. neglecta*).

*Streptorhynchus filitexta* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 39, figs. 1–7; pl. 42, figs. 11–14 (non figs. 10, 15 = *S. neglecta*).



**Strophomena incurvata** (Shepard)—Continued.

*Strophomena incurvata* Winchell and Schuchert, *Minnesota Geol. Survey*, III, 1893, p. 385, pl. 30, figs. 36-40.—Whiteaves, *Pal. Foss.*, III, Pt. III, 1897, p. 167.

*Loc.* New York; Kentucky; Tennessee; Missouri; Wisconsin; Iowa; Minnesota; Manitoba; Canada.

*Strophomena inquassa* Sardeson = *Rafinesquina minnesotaensis* inquassa.

*Strophomena interstitialis* Hall = *Stropheodonta mucronata*.

*Strophomena interstitialis* Vanuxem, and Hall = *Stropheodonta interstitialis*.

*Strophomena irene* Billings = *Stropheodonta irene*.

*Strophomena ithacensis* Vanuxem = *Atrypa reticularis*.

*Strophomena* (?) *julia* Billings.

Anticosti (Sil.).

*Strophomena julia* Billings, *Pal. Fossils*, I, 1862, p. 127, fig. 105.

*Leptæna julia* Shaler, *Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool.*, 4, 1865, p. 65.

*Loc.* Anticosti.

*Strophomena kingi* Whitfield = *Rafinesquina kingi*.

*Strophomena lævis* Emmons.

Birdseye (Ord.).

*Strophomena lævis* Emmons, *Geol. New York*; *Rep. Second Dist.*, 1842, p. 385, fig. 972.

*Loc.* Great Bend, Jefferson County, New York.

*Strophomena lachrymosa* Conrad = *Productella lachrymosa*.

*Strophomena leda* Billings = *Stropheodonta leda*.

*Strophomena lepida* Hall = *Pholidostrophia iowaensis*.

*Strophomenes levigata* Rafinesque.

"Kentucky limestone."

Enumeration and Account of Some Remarkable Natural Objects in the Cabinet of Professor Rafinesque, 1831, p. 4.

*Obs.* Not defined so as to be recognizable.

*Strophomena lima* Conrad = *Productella lachrymosa lima*.

*Strophomena lineata* Conrad = *Chonetes lineatus*.

*Strophomena macra* Winchell and Marcy = *Stropheodonta macra*.

*Strophomena magnifica* Billings = *Stropheodonta magnifica*.

*Strophomena magniventra* Billings = *Stropheodonta magniventer*.

*Strophomena membranacea* Vanuxem = *Productella hirsuta*.

*Strophomena minnesotensis* Winchell = *Rafinesquina minnesotaensis*.

*Strophomena* (?) *minor* (Walcott).

Pogonip (Ord. —).

*Streptorhynchus minor* Walcott, *Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey*, VIII, 1884, p. 75, p. 11, fig. 9.

*Loc.* Eureka district, Nevada.

*Strophomena* (?) *modesta* Conrad.

! Clinton (Sil. —).

*Strophomena modesta* Conrad, *Third Ann. Rep. N. Y. Geol. Survey*, 1839, p. 6.

*Loc.* Rochester, New York.

*Obs.* Compare with *Plectambonites sericea* and *P. elegantula*.

*Strophomena mucronata* Hall (non Conrad) = *Chonetes mucronatus*.

*Strophomena mucronata* Conrad (non Hall) = *Stropheodonta mucronata*.

*Strophomena nacreæ* Hall = *Pholidostrophia iowaensis*.

*Strophomena* (?) *nassula* Conrad.

Carboniferous.

*Strophomena nassula* Conrad, *Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia*, III, 1846, p. 23.

*Loc.* Jersey Shore, Lycoming County, Pennsylvania.

**Strophomena nasuta** Conrad=**Rafinesquina alternata nasuta**.

**Strophomena neglecta** (James). Lorraine (Ord.).

**Strophomena flitexta** Meek (non Hall), Pal. Ohio, I, 1873, p. 83, pl. 6, fig. 5.

† **Strophomena flitexta** White, U. S. Geol. and Geogr. Survey west 100th Merid., IV, 1875, p. 69, pl. 4, fig. 8.

**Hemipronites flitextus** Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 43.

**Streptorhynchus neglecta** James, The Paleontologist, 5, 1881, p. 41.

**Streptorhynchus flitextus** (partim) Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 42, figs. 10, 15 (non figs. 11-14); pl. 39, figs. 1-7.

**Strophomena flitexta** Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 9A, figs. 10, 15 (non figs. 11-14); pl. 11A, fig. 3.

**Strophomena neglecta** Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 388.

Loc. Oxford, Clarksville, Waynesville, etc., Ohio; Richmond, Versailles, etc., Indiana; Savanna, Illinois; † Silver City, New Mexico.

**Strophomena neglecta acuta** Winchell and Schuchert. Lorraine (Ord.).

**Strophomena neglecta** var. *acuta* W. and S., Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 388, pl. 31, figs. 6, 7.

Loc. Spring Valley, Minnesota.

**Strophomena** † *nemea* Hall and Whitfield=**Dalmanella pogonipensis**.

**Strophomena nervosa** Hall=**Stropheodonta perplana nervosa**.

**Strophomena niagarensis** Winchell and Marcy=**Stropheodonta profunda**.

**Strophomena nitens** Billings=**Rafinesquina nitens**.

**Strophomena nutans** Meek. Lorraine (Ord.).

**Strophomena** (**Hemipronites**) *nutans* (James) Meek, Pal. Ohio, I, 1873, p. 77, pl. 6, fig. 1.

**Hemipronites nutans** Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 46.

**Streptorhynchus nutans** Miller, N. American Geol. Pal., 1889, p. 378.

**Strophomena nutans** Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 251, pl. 8, fig. 11; pl. 9A, figs. 5-7; pl. 11A, figs. 6, 7.

Loc. Oxford, Clarksville, etc., Ohio; Richmond, Versailles, etc., Indiana.

**Strophomena obscura** Hall=**Rafinesquina obscura**.

**Strophomena** (?) *orthididea* Hall. Clinton (Sil.).

**Leptaena orthididea** Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 62, pl. 21, fig. 7.

**Strophomena orthididea** Hall, Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 82.

Loc. Kirkland, Oneida County, New York.

**Strophomena patenta** Hall=**Strophonella patenta**.

**Strophomena patersoni** Hall=**Stropheodonta patersoni**.

**Strophomena pecten** Roemer, and Billings=**Orthothetes subplanus**.

**Strophomena pectinacea** Hall=**Orthothetes chemungensis**.

**Strophomena perplana** Conrad=**Stropheodonta perplana**.

**Strophomena philomela** Billings. Anticosti (Sil.).

**Strophomena philomela** Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., V, 1860, p. 56, figs. 4, 5;—Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 122, figs. 100, 101;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 311, fig. 317.

Loc. Anticosti.

**Strophomena planiconvexa** Hall. Lorraine (Ord.).

**Leptaena planoconvexa** Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 114, pl. 31B, fig. 7.

Bull. 87—28

***Strophomena planiconvexa* Hall—Continued.**

*Strophomena planoconvexa* Hall; Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1850, p. 70.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 251, pl. 9, figs. 19, 20.

*Strophomena* (Hemipronites) *planoconvexa* Meek, Pal. Ohio, I, 1873, p. 82, pl. 6, fig. 2.

Hemipronites *planoconvexa* Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 48.

*Streptorhynchus planoconvexus* Miller, American Pal. Fossils, 1877, p. 134.—Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 39, figs. 19, 20.

Loc. Cincinnati, Ohio.

***Strophomena planidorsata* Winchell and Schuchert. Lorraine (Ord.).**

*Strophomena planodorsata* W. and S., American Geol., IX, 1892, p. 286;—Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 393, pl. 31, figs. 8–10.

Loc. Spring Valley, Minnesota; Iron Ridge, Wisconsin; Wilmington, Illinois.

*Strophomena planumbona* Hall = *S. rugosa*.

*Strophomena plicata* Meek = *S. rugosa subtenta*.

*Strophomena plicifera* Hall = *Dalmanella plicifera*.

*Strophomena pleuristriata* Conrad = *Stropheodonta perplana*.

*Strophomena profunda* Hall = *Stropheodonta profunda*.

*Strophomena punctulifera* Vanuxem = *Strophonella punctulifera*.

*Strophomena pustulosa* Hall (non Phillips) = *Strophalosia truncata*.

*Strophomena radiata* Vanuxem = *Strophonella radiata*.

*Strophomena recta* Conrad = *Dinorthis deflecta*.

*Strophomena recta* Billings = *S. billingsi*.

*Strophomena rectilateraria* Meek and Worthen = *Strophonella cavumbona*.

*Strophomena rectilateris* Conrad = *Stropheodonta varistriata*.

***Strophomena* (?) *reticulata* Shaler. Niagara (Sil.).**

*Strophomena reticulata* Shaler, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., 4, 1865, p. 62.

Loc. Anticosti.

*Strophomena rhomboidalis* = *Leptæna rhomboidalis*.

*Strophomena rugosa* Hall (non Blainville) = *Leptæna rhomboidalis*.

***Strophomena rugosa* (Rafinesque MS.) Blainville. Lorraine (Ord.).**

*Strophomena rugosa* (Rafinesque) Blainville, Malacologie et Conchyliologie, I, 1825, p. 513, pl. 53, figs. 2, 2a.—King, Mon. Permian Fossils, Pal. Soc., 1850, p. 103.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 247, figs. 13, 14.—Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 390, pl. 31, figs. 4, 5.—Whiteaves, Pal. Foss., III, Pt. III, 1897, p. 168.

*Strophomenes rugosa* DeFrance, Dictionnaire des Sciences Naturelles, I, 1827, p. 151 and atlas.

*Leptæna planumbona* Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 112, pl. 31, fig. 4.

*Leptæna* (n. sp. ?) Owen, Geol. Survey Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, 1852, pl. 2B, fig. 21. [See specimens in U. S. Nat. Mus., Cat. Invert. Foss., 17876.]

*Strophomena planumbona* Hall, Geol. Wisconsin, I, 1862, p. 54, fig. 7.—White, Second Ann. Rep. Indiana Bureau Statistics and Geol., 1880, p. 483, pl. 2, figs. 13, 14;—Tenth Rep. Indiana State Geol., 1881, p. 115, pl. 2, figs. 13, 14.—Shaler (partim), Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1887, p. 13, pls. 4, 5.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 73.

*Strophomena* (Hemipronites) *planumbona* Meek, Pal. Ohio, I, 1873, p. 79, pl. 6, fig. 3.

**trophomena rugosa** (Rafinesque MS.) Blainville—Continued.

*Streptorhynchus* (*Strophomena*) *elongata* James, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., I, 1874, p. 240.

*Hemipronites planumbona* Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 45.

*Streptorhynchus planumbonus* Miller, American Pal. Fossils, 1877, p. 134.

*Streptorhynchus elongata* Mickelborough and Wetherby, Jour. Cincinnati Soc. Nat. Hist., I, 1878, p. 76.

*Streptorhynchus planumbona* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 39, figs. 15-17; pl. 42, figs. 8, 9.

*Strophomena planumbona* or *rugosa* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 251, pl. 9, figs. 15-17; pl. 9A, figs. 8, 9.

*Loc.* Ohio; Indiana; Kentucky; Missouri; Minnesota and Anticosti. Lower Fort Garry, Manitoba. Probably also at Lattners, Iowa, and Ironridge, Wisconsin.

**trophomena rugosa subtenta** (Hall).

Lorraine (Ord.).

*Strophomena subtenta* Conrad, Fifth Ann. Rep. N. Y. Geol. Survey, 1841, p. 37 (undefined).—Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 132, fig. 109 on p. 130.

*Leptaena subtenta* Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 115, pl. 31B, fig. 9.

*Strophomena* (*Hemipronites*) *plicata* (James) Meek, Pal. Ohio, I, 1873, p. 81, pl. 6, fig. 4.

*Hemipronites subtenta* Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 46.

*Strophomena rugosa* var. *subtenta* Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 393.—Whiteaves, Pal. Foss., III, Pt. III, 1897, p. 169.

*Loc.* The same as for *S. rugosa*.

**trophomena rugosa ventricosa** H. = *Leptaena rhomboidalis ventricosa*.

**trophomena scofieldi** Winchell and Schuchert.

Trenton (Ord.).

*Strophomena scofieldi* W. and S., American Geol., IX, April, 1892, p. 286;—Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 398, pl. 31, figs. 18-21.

*Streptorhynchus subsulcatum* Sardeson, Bull. Minnesota Acad. Nat. Sci., III, April 9, 1892, p. 335, pl. 4, fig. 39.

*Loc.* Cannon Falls, Minneapolis, and St. Paul, Minnesota; Beloit, Wisconsin.

**trophomena semifasciata** Hall = *Strophonella semifasciata*.

**trophomena semiovalis** Conrad (non Shaler) = *Plectambonites sericeus*.

**trophomena** (?) **semiovalis** Shaler.

Anticosti (Sil.).

*Strophomena semiovalis* Shaler, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., 4, 1865, p. 61.

*Loc.* Anticosti.

**trophomena septata** Winchell and Schuchert.

Trenton (Ord.).

*Strophomena septata* W. and S., American Geol., IX, 1892, p. 285;—Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 390, pl. 30, figs. 1-3.

*Loc.* St. Paul, Minneapolis, and Rochester, Minnesota.

**trophomena sericea** = *Plectambonites sericeus*.

**trophomena setigera** Hall = *Chonetes setigerus*.

**trophomena** (?) **siluriana** Davidson.

Silurian.

*Strophomena siluriana* Davidson, British Sil. Brach., Pal. Soc., 1871, p. 303, pl. 47, figs. 1-4.—Etheridge, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XXXIV, 1878, p. 597.

*Loc.* England; Cape Leidy, lat. 79° 38'.

**trophomena sinuata** Emmons (non Meek) = *S. sulcata*.

**trophomena sinuata** Meek.

Lorraine (Ord.).

*Strophomena* (*Hemipronites*) *sinuata* (James) Meek, Pal. Ohio, I, 1873, p. 87, pl. 5, fig. 5 (non *S. sinuata* Emmons, 1855).

*Hemipronites sinuata* Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 50.

*Strophomena sinuata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 251.

*Loc.* Cincinnati, Ohio.

*Strophomena squamula* James=*Rafinesquina squamula*.

*Strophomena striata* Hall=*Strophonella striata*.

*Strophomena subplana* Conrad=*Orthotheses subplanus*.

*Strophomena subtenta* Conrad=*S. rugosa subtenta*.

*Strophomena sulcata* (Verneuil).

Lorraine (Ord.).

*Leptæna sulcata* Verneuil, Bull. Geol. Soc. France, 2d ser., V, 1848, p. 350.

*Strophomena sinuata* Emmons, American Geol., I, 1855, p. 199, fig. 61.

*Strophomena* (Hemipronites?) *sulcata* Meek, Pal. Ohio, I, 1873, p. 85, pl. 5, fig. 4.

*Hemipronites sulcata* Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 48, fig. 5.

*Streptorhynchus sulcatus* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 39, figs. 8, 9.

*Strophomena sulcata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 9, figs. 8, 9; pl. 11A, fig. 8.

Loc. Oxford, Clarksville, etc., Ohio; Richmond, Indiana.

*Strophomena syrtalis* Conrad=*Chonetes coronatus*.

*Strophomena* (?) *talacastrensis* Kayser.

Ordovician.

*Strophomena talacastrensis* Kayser, Palæontographica, Suppl., III, 1876, p. 20, pl. 3, fig. 20.

Loc. Talacastra, Cordillere San Juan, Argentine Republic.

*Strophomena tenuilineata* Conrad=*Rafinesquina tenuilineata*.

*Strophomena tenuistriata*=*Leptæna rhomboidalis*.

*Strophomena textilis* Hall=*Stropheodonta junia*.

*Strophomena thalia* Billings.

Trenton (Ord.).

*Strophomena thalia* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., V, 1860, p. 59;—Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 125, fig. 103;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 164, fig. 143.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 251.

Loc. Ottawa, Canada.

*Strophomena transversalis* Hall=*Plectambonites transversalis*.

*Strophomena trentonensis* Winchell and Schuchert.

Trenton (Ord.).

*Leptæna subtenta* (partim) Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 115.

*Streptorhynchus subtenta* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 39, fig. 18.

*Strophomena subtenta* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 251, pl. 9, fig. 18.

*Strophomena trentonensis* W. and S., Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 389, pl. 30, fig. 41.

Loc. Cannon Falls, Minneapolis, and Fountain, Minnesota; Janesville and Beloit, Wisconsin; Frankfort, Kentucky; Nashville, Tennessee; Trenton Falls, New York.

*Strophomena trilobata* (Owen).

Trenton (Ord.).

*Leptæna trilobata* Owen, Geol. Survey Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, 1852, p. 584, pl. 2, figs. 17, 18. [See specimens in U. S. Nat. Mus., Cat. Invert. Foss., 17875.]

*Strophomena trilobata* Miller, American Pal. Fossils, 1877, p. 138.—Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 395, pl. 31, figs. 12, 13.—Whiteaves, Pal. Foss., III, Pt. III, 1897, pp. 169, 241.

Loc. Turkey River, Iowa; Goodhue County, Minnesota; Lake Winnipeg, Manitoba.

*Strophomena tullia* Billings=*Stropheodonta tullia*.

*Strophomena ulrichi* James=*Rafinesquina ulrichi*.

*Strophomena unicostata* Meek and Worthen=*Rafinesquina unicostata*.

*trophomena undulatus* Vanuxem=*Leptæna rhomboidalis*.

*trophomena undulosa* Conrad=*Leptæna undulosa*.

*trophomena varistriata* Conrad=*Stropheodonta varistriata*.

***trophomena vetusta* James.** Lorraine (Ord.).

*Streptorhynchus* (*Strophomena*) *vetusta* James, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., I, 1874, p. 241.

*Streptorhynchus vetusta* Mickelborough and Wetherby, Jour. Cincinnati Soc. Nat. Hist., I, 1878, p. 76.—James, The Paleontologist, 2, 1878, p. 15.

*Loc.* Upper part of Cincinnati group in Ohio and Indiana.

***trophomena winchelli* Hall and Clarke.** Trenton (Ord.).

*Streptorhynchus* (*Strophonella*?) *deltoidea* Hall (non *Leptæna deltoidea* 1847), Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 39, figs. 10, 12-14 (non fig. 11=*S. nutans*).

*Strophomena winchelli* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 344, pl. 9, figs. 10, 12-14; pl. 20, fig. 26.—Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 394, pl. 31, fig. 11.

*Loc.* Janesville, Clifton, and Oshkosh, Wisconsin.

***trophomena wisconsinensis* Whitfield.** Lorraine (Ord.).

*Strophomena wisconsinensis* Whitfield, Geol. Wisconsin, IV, 1882, p. 263, pl. 12, figs. 11-13.

*Strophomena wisconsinensis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 251, pl. 11A, figs. 1, 2.

*Loc.* Delafield, Wisconsin.

***trophomena woolworthana* Hall=Orthothetes woolworthana.**

**TROPHONELLA Hall.** Genotype *Strophomena semifasciata* Hall.

*Strophonella* Hall, Twenty-eighth Rep. N. Y. State Mus. Nat. Hist., 1879, p. 153;—Eleventh Rep. Indiana State Geologist, 1882, p. 291.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 290;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1894, p. 282.

***trophonella ampla* Hall.** Upper Helderberg (Dev.).

*Strophomena* (*Strophodonta*) *ampla* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 111, figs. 1, 2.

*Strophomena ampla* Billings, Canadian Jour. Sci. Arts, VI, 1861, p. 345, figs. 119, 120;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 367, figs. 376, 378.

*Strophodonta ampla* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 93, pl. 14, fig. 1.

*Strophonella ampla* Hall, Twenty-eighth Rep. N. Y. State Mus. Nat. Hist., 1879, p. 154;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 43, figs. 13-15.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 293, pl. 12, figs. 13-15.

*Loc.* Albany and Schoharie counties, Cherry Valley, Williamsville, etc., New York; Columbus, Ohio; Ontario, Canada.

*Obs.* Compare with *S. schohariensis* (Castelnau).

***trophonella cœlata* Hall.** Chemung (Dev.).

*Strophodonta cœlata* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 112, pl. 19, figs. 6, 7.

*Strophonella cœlata* Hall, Twenty-eighth Rep. N. Y. State Mus. Nat. Hist., 1879, p. 154;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 43, fig. 21.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 293, pl. 12, fig. 21; pl. 15B, fig. 10.

*Loc.* Near Elmira, New York.

***trophonella cavumbona* Hall.** Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Strophodonta cavumbona* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 51;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 187, pl. 21, figs. 1-3.

*Strophomena* (*Strophodonta*) *cavumbona* Meek and Worthen, Geol. Surv. Illinois, III, 1868, p. 374, pl. 7, fig. 10.

**Strophonella cavumbona Hall—Continued.**

*Strophomena rectilateraria* Meek and Worthen, *Ibidem*, 1868, p. 375.

*Strophonella cavumbona* Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 291, 292.

*Loc.* Schoharie, Hudson, and Catskill, New York; Perry County, Missouri.

*Obs.* Probably synonymous with *S. punctulifera*.

**Strophonella costatula Hall and Clarke.**

Niagara (Sil.).

*Strophonella costatula* Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, p. 359, pl. 84, figs. 15, 16.

*Loc.* Louisville, Kentucky.

**Strophonella (?) conradi Hall.**

Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Strophomena conradi* Hall, *Pal. New York*, III, 1859, p. 194, pl. 16, figs. 13, 14.

*Strophonella* *?* *conradi* Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 292.

*Loc.* Schoharie, New York.

**Strophonella crassa Rowley.**

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Strophonella crassa* Rowley, *American Geologist*, XIII, 1894, p. 153, figs. 4-6.

*Loc.* Callaway County, Missouri.

**Strophonella geniculata (Hall).**

Lower Helderberg (Dev.)—

*Strophodonta geniculata* Hall, *Pal. New York*, III, 1859, p. 483, pl. 23, fig. 6.

*Loc.* Cumberland, Maryland.

**Strophonella headleyana Hall.**

Lower Helderberg (Dev.)—

*Strophomena* (*Strophodonta*) *headleyana* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 49, figs. 1, 2.

*Strophodonta headleyana* Hall, *Pal. New York*, III, 1859, p. 185, pl. 20, figs. 1-3. — Meek, *American Jour. Sci.*, 2d ser., XL, 1865, p. 33.

*Strophonella headleyana* Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 292.

*Loc.* Schoharie, Hudson, etc., New York; Kennedy Channel and Cape Frazar, Arctic regions.

**Strophonella leavenworthana Hall.**

Lower Helderberg (Dev.)—

*Strophomena* (*Strophodonta*) *leavenworthana* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 53.

*Strophodonta leavenworthana* Hall, *Pal. New York*, III, 1859, p. 189, pl. 21, figs. 5-7; pl. 23, figs. 1-3.

*Strophonella leavenworthana* Hall, Twenty-eighth Rep. N. Y. State Mus. Nat. Hist., 1879, p. 154;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 43, figs. 6-9. —

Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 292, pl. 12, figs. 6-9.

*Loc.* Albany and Schoharie counties, New York.

**Strophonella (?) patenta Hall.**

Clinton (Sil.).

*Leptena patenta* Hall, *Pal. New York*, II, 1852, p. 60, pl. 21, fig. 3.—Rogers, *Geol. Pennsylvania*, II, Pt. II, 1858, p. 823, fig. 631.

*Strophomena patenta* Hall, Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 82.—Hall and Whitfield, *Pal. Ohio*, II, 1875, p. 115, pl. 5, fig. 10.—Foerste, *Bull. Denison Univ.*, II, 1887, p. 105, pl. 8, figs. 34-37;—*Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist.*, XXIV, 1890, p. 300, pl. 5, fig. 22.

*Streptorhynchus patenta* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 42, figs. 16-18.

*Strophomena* *?* (*Strophonella* *?*) *patenta* Hall and Clarke, *Pal. New York*, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 291, 292, pl. 9A, figs. 16-18.

*Strophomena* (*Strophonella*) *patenta* Foerste, *Geol. Ohio*, VII, 1895, p. 569, pl. 27, figs. 35-37.

*Loc.* Reynales Basin, Medina, etc., New York; Dayton, Ohio; Hanover, Indiana; Collinsville, Alabama.

**Strophonella punctulifera** (Conrad). Lower Helderberg. (Dev.).

*Leptæna punctulifera* Conrad, Second Rep. N. Y. Geol. Survey, 1838, pp. 112, 117.

*Strophomena euglypha* Conrad, Fifth Rep. N. Y. Geol. Survey, 1841, p. 36.—

Roemer, Sil. Fauna d. West. Tennessee, 1860, p. 66, pl. 5, fig. 3.—Etheridge, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XXXIV, 1878, p. 597.

*Strophomena punctulifera* Vanuxem, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Third. Dist., 1842, p. 122, fig. 5.—Rogers, Geol. Pennsylvania, II, Pt. II, 1858, p. 825, fig. 648.—Billings, Proc. Portland Soc. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 108, pl. 3, fig. 2;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 957, fig. 448;—Pal. Fossils, II, 1874, p. 31, pl. 3, fig. 2.

*Strophomena* (*Strophodonta*) *punctulifera* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 50, fig. 1.

*Strophodonta punctulifera* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 188, pl. 21, fig. 4; pl. 23, figs. 4-7.—Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 121, pl. 13, fig. 10.

*Strophonella punctulifera* Hall, Twenty-eighth Rep. N. Y. State Mus. Nat. Hist., 1879, p. 154;—Second. Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 43, figs. 10-12.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 292, pl. 12, figs. 10-12.

*Loc.* Albany and Schoharie counties, New York; Square Lake, Maine; Pennsylvania; Decatur County, Tennessee; Dalhousie, New Brunswick, and Gaspé, Canada; Eureka district, Nevada; Cape Hilgard and Cape Louis Napoleon, Arctic regions.

*Obs.* See *S. cavumbona* Hall.

**Strophonella (?) radiata** (Vanuxem). Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Strophomena radiata* Vanuxem, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Third Dist., 1842, p. 122, fig. 6.—Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 50, fig. 1;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 193, pl. 21, figs. 8, 9; pl. 18, fig. 3.

*Streptorhynchus radiatus* Miller, American Pal. Fossils, 1877, p. 134.

*Strophonella radiata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 292.

*Loc.* Hudson, Albany, and Schoharie counties, New York.

**Strophonella reversa** Hall. Chemung (Dev.).

*Strophodonta reversa* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 494, pl. 3, fig. 4.

*Strophodonta hybrida* Hall and Whitfield, Twenty-third Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1873, p. 239.

*Strophonella reversa* Hall, Twenty-eighth Rep. N. Y. State Mus. Nat. Hist., 1879, p. 154.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 293, pl. 12, figs. 16-20.

*Strophonella?* (*Strophodonta*) *reversa* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 43, figs. 16-20.

*Loc.* Rockford, Iowa; Naples, New York.

**Strophonella schohariensis** (Castelnau). ? Upper Helderberg (Dev.).

*Orthis schohariensis* Castelnau Essai Syst. Sil. l'Amérique Septentrionale, 1843, p. 36, pl. 14, fig. 5.

*Loc.* Schoharie; New York.

*Obs.* Compare with *S. ampla*.

**Strophonella semifasciata** Hall. Niagara (Sil.).

*Strophomena* (*Strophodonta?*) *semifasciata* Hall, Trans. Albany Inst., IV, 1863, p. 210.

*Strophonella semifasciata* Hall, Twenty-eighth Rep. N. Y. State Mus. Nat. Hist., 1879, p. 154, pl. 22, figs. 1-3; pl. 23, figs. 7, 8;—Eleventh Rep. Indiana State Geol., 1882, p. 292, pl. 22, figs. 1-3; pl. 23, figs. 7, 8;—Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 43, figs. 4, 5.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 12, figs. 4, 5.

*Loc.* Waldron, Indiana; Wisconsin.



**Strophonella striata** Hall.

Niagara (Sil.).

*Strophomena striata* Hall, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 104, fig. 3;—  
Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 82.

*Strophodonta striata* Hall, Twenty-eighth Rep., Ibidem, 1879, p. 152, pl. 23, figs. 1-6;—Eleventh Rep. Indiana State Geol., 1882, p. 290, pl. 23, figs. 1-6.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 149.

*Leptaena striata* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 259, pl. 53, fig. 7.

*Strophodonta* (*Strophonella*?) *striata* Hall, Second Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1883, pl. 43, figs. 1-3.

*Strophonella striata* Beecher and Clarke, Mem. N. Y. State Mus., I, 1889, p. 25, pl. 3, figs. 1-8.

*Strophomena hanoverensis* Foerste, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., XXIV, 1890, p. 301, pl. 6, fig. 1.

*Strophonella* (*Amphistrophia*) *striata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 292, pl. 12, figs. 1-3.

*Strophomena* (*Orthothetes*) *hanoverensis* Foerste, Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, p. 567, pl. 27, fig. 34; pl. 31, fig. 1.

*Loc.* Lockport, New York; Waldron and Hanover, Indiana; Louisville, Kentucky.

*Syntrielasma* Meek and Worthen = *Enteletes*.

**SYNTROPHIA** Hall and Clarke. Genotype *Triplesia lateralis* Whitfield.

*Syntrophia* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 270;—Ibidem, Pt. II, 1893, p. 216;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, p. 836.

**Syntrophia arachne** (Billings).

Upper Cambrian.

*Stricklandia*? *arachne* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 85, fig. 77.

*Syntrophia arachne* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 216.

*Loc.* Point Levis, Canada.

**Syntrophia arethusa** (Billings).

Upper Cambrian.

*Stricklandinia*? *arethusa* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 85, fig. 78.

*Syntrophia arethusa* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 216.

*Loc.* Point Levis, Canada.

**Syntrophia (?) armanda** (Billings).

Upper Cambrian.

*Orthis*? *armanda* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1865, p. 303, fig. 293.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 217.

*Loc.* Phillipsburg, Canada.

*Obs.* This species may prove to be a *Billingsella*. In the interior of the ventral valve "the dental plates seem to form an imperfect triangular chamber" (Billings). If there is present a true spondylium and the foramen is "apparently open" *O. armanda* will prove to be more nearly related to *Syntrophia* than to any other genus. If, however, there is present only an imperfect triangular chamber and the foramen closed by a deltidium, then the species is probably a *Billingsella*.

**Syntrophia barabuensis** (A. Winchell).

Upper Cambrian.

*Orthis barabuensis* A. Winchell, American Jour. Sci., 2d ser., XXXVII, 1864, p. 28.

*Leptaena barabuensis* Whitfield, Ann. Rep. Geol. Survey Wisconsin, 1877, p. 60;—Geol. Wisconsin, IV, 1882, pp. 171, 195, pl. 1, figs. 6, 7; pl. 3, fig. 6.

*Syntrophia barabuensis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 216.

*Loc.* Near Baraboo, Wisconsin.

**Syntrophia calcifera** (Billings).

Upper Cambrian.

*Camarella calcifera* Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., VI, 1861, p. 318, fig. 3;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 231, fig. 247;—Pal. Fossils, I, 1865, p. 220.—Meek, Sixth

Ann. Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey Terr., 1873, p. 464.

**Syntrophia calcifera** (Billings)—Continued.

*Triplexia calcifera* Walcott, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII, 1884, p. 75, pl. 11, figs. 7, 8.

*Triplexia*? *calcifera* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 270.

*Syntrophia* (?) *calcifera* Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 218, pl. 62, fig. 24.

*Loc.* Point Levis and Phillipsburg, Canada; Cow Head, Newfoundland; near Malade City, Utah; Eureka district, Nevada; Carter County, Missouri (Keyes).

**Syntrophia lateralis** (Whitfield).

Calciferous (Ord.).

*Triplexia lateralis* Whitfield, Bull. American Mus. Nat. Hist., 1886, p. 303, pl. 24, figs. 9-11.

*Syntrophia lateralis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 270;—Ibidem, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 216, pl. 62, figs. 1-10.

*Loc.* Fort Cassin, Vermont.

**Syntrophia primordialis** (Whitfield).

Upper Cambrian.

*Triplexia primordialis* Whitfield, Ann. Rep. Geol. Survey Wisconsin, 1877, p. 51;—Geol. Wisconsin, IV, 1882, p. 172, pl. 10, figs. 1, 2.

*Triplexia primordialis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 271.

*Syntrophia primordialis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 218.

*Loc.* Adams County, Wisconsin.

**SYRINGOTHYRIS** A. Winchell.Genotype *Spirifer carteri* Hall.

*Syringothyris* A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1863, p. 6.—

Meek, Ibidem, 1865, p. 275;—Pal. Ohio, II, 1875, p. 288.—White, Wheeler's

Expl. Survey west 100th Merid., IV, 1875, p. 90.—Herrick, Bull. Denison Univ.,

IV, 1888, p. 14.—Schuchert, Ninth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1890, p. 28.—

Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 47;—Thirteenth Ann.

Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, p. 760.

**Syringothyris alta** Schuchert=*Cyrtia alta*.**Syringothyris angulata** Simpson.

Waverly (L. Carb.).

*Syringothyris angulata* Simpson, Trans. American Phil. Soc., n. ser., XVI, 1889,

p. 440, fig. 5.—Schuchert, Ninth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1890, p. 32.

*Loc.* Warren, Pennsylvania.

**Syringothyris carteri** (Hall).

Waverly and Burlington (L. Carb.).

*Spirifer carteri* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 170.—Meek (partim), Pal. Ohio, II, 1875, p. 285 (not his figures=*S. texta* Hall).

*Spirifer* (*Cyrtia*?) *hannibalensis* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1860, p. 647.

*Syringothyris typa* Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1863, p. 7;—

Proc. Am. Phil. Soc., XII, 1870, p. 252.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 8, 48, 50, pl. 26, figs. 6, 7, 10; pl. 27, figs. 1-3.

*Spirifer cuspidatus* Meek, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci., Philadelphia, 1865, p. 275;—Am. Jour. Sci., 2d ser., XLIII, 1867, p. 407.

*Spirifer cuspidatus*? Meek, U. S. Geol. Expl., 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 87.

*Syringothyris cuspidatus* Walcott (non Martin), Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, VIII,

1884, p. 219, pl. 3, fig. 11.—Herrick (partim), Bull. Denison Univ., III, 1888, p. 41, pl. 1, fig. 7; pl. 2, fig. 17 (non pl. 5, figs. 4-7=*S. herricki*).

*Syringothyris carteri* Schuchert, Ninth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1890, p. 30.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 87, pl. 40, fig. 10.

*Syringothyris typa* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 48, fig. 40.

*Syringothyris hannibalensis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 25, figs. 33-35.

*Loc.* Licking County and Bedford, Ohio; Burlington, Iowa; Marion and Pike, counties, Missouri; White Pine and Eureka districts, Nevada; near Clendenin, Montana:

*Syringothyris cuspidatus* Walcott, and Herrick=*S. carteri*.

• *Syringothyris extenuata* (Hall). Waverly (L. Carb.).

*Spirifer extenuatus* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, Pt. II, 1858, p. 520, pl. 7, fig. 6.—

White, Wheeler's Expl. and Surv. west 100th Merid., 1875, p. 88, pl. 5, fig. 9.

*Syringothyris halli* A. Winchell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1863, p. 8.

*Syringothyris extenuata* Schuchert, Ninth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1890, p. 33.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 86.

Loc. Burlington, Iowa; Clarksville, Missouri; Battlecreek, Michigan; Mountain Spring, Nevada.

*Syringothyris gigas* (Troost). Subcarboniferous.

*Cyrtia gigas* Troost, Sixth Geol. Report Tennessee, 1841, p. 12.

*Syringothyris gigas* Schuchert, Ninth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1890, p. 33.

Loc. Harpeth River, Tennessee.

*Syringothyris halli* Winchell=*S. carteri extenuata*.

*Syringothyris herricki* Schuchert. Waverly (L. Carb.).

*Syringothyris cuspidatus* Herrick (partim), Bull. Denison Univ., III, 1888, pl. 5, figs. 4-7 (not pls. 1, 2).

*Syringothyris herricki* Schuchert, Ninth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1890, p. 36.—Herrick, Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, pl. 21, figs. 4-7.

Loc. Granville, Ohio.

*Syringothyris missouri* Hall and Clarke. Chouteau (L. Carb.).

*Syringothyris missouri* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 363, pl. 39, figs. 29-31.

Loc. Chouteau Springs, Missouri.

*Syringothyris* (?) *plena* (Hall). Burlington (L. Carb.). —

*Spirifer plena* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, 1858, p. 603, pl. 13, fig. 4.

*Syringothyris* ? *plena* Schuchert, Ninth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1890, p. 37. —

*Spirifer plenus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 31, 39, 48, pl. 37, figs. 32, 33.

*Syringothyris plena* Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 88, pl. 40, fig. 8. —

Loc. Burlington, Iowa; Hannibal, Missouri; Quincy, Illinois.

*Syringothyris randalli* Simpson. Waverly (L. Carb.). —

*Syringothyris randalli* Simpson, Trans. American Phil. Soc., n. ser., XVI, 1889, p. 441, fig. 6.—Schuchert, Ninth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1890, p. 36.—

Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 50, pl. 27, figs. 13-16. —

Loc. Near Warren and Union City, Pennsylvania.

*Syringothyris texta* (Hall). Waverly to Keokuk (L. Carb.). —

*Spirifer cuspidatus* Yandell and Shumard, Cont. Geol. Kentucky, 1847, pp. 19, 21. —

*Spirifer textus* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 169. —

White, Second Ann. Rep. Indiana Bureau Statistics and Geol., 1890, p. 51. —

pl. 7, figs. 1, 2;—Tenth Rep. Indiana State Geol., 1881, p. 144, pl. 7, figs. 1, 2. —

*Spirifer subcuspidatus* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, 1858, p. 646, pl. 20, fig. 5;—

Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 249.

*Spirifer propinquus* Hall, Geol. Survey Iowa, I, 1858, p. 647.—Meek and

Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, 1868, III, p. 530, pl. 19, fig. 8.

*Spirifer carteri* Meek (partim), Pal. Ohio, II, 1875, pl. 14, fig. 7.

*Spirifer cuspidatiformis* Miller, North American Geol. Pal., 1889, p. 372.

*Syringothyris texta* Schuchert, Ninth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1890, p. 34. —

Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 88.

*Syringothyris subcuspidatus* and *texta* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VI, II,

Pt. II, 1893, p. 50, pl. 26, figs. 8, 11 (fig. 12); pl. 27, figs. 4-12, 18.

Loc. New Albany and New Providence, Indiana; near Louisville, Kentucky; Sciotoville, Ohio; Keokuk, Iowa; Warsaw and Nauvoo, Illinois.

*Myringothyris typa* Winchell = *S. carteri*.

**Terebratella d'Orbigny.**

Genotype *Terebratula chilensis* Brod. = *Terebratula dorsata* Gmelin.

*Terebratella d'Orbigny*, Pal. Franc. Ter. Cret., IV, 1847, p. 110.—Dall, American Jour. Conch., VI, 1870, p. 115.—Beecher, Trans. Connecticut Acad., IX, 1893, p. 377.

*Terebratella californica* Stanton. Upper Cretaceous (Knoxville).

*Terebratella californica* Stanton, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey, 133, 1896, p. 33, pl. 1, figs. 12, 13.

Loc. Cottonwood Creek, Tehama County, California.

*Terebratella* (?) *dubitanda* (Cooper). † Upper Cretaceous.

*Megerlia dubitanda* Cooper, Bull. California State Mining Bureau, 4, 1894, p. 50, pl. 3, figs. 48, 49.

Loc. Lajolla and Point Loma, California.

*Terebratella* (?) *imbricata* (Cooper). † Upper Cretaceous.

*Megerlia imbricata* Cooper, Bull. California State Mining Bureau, 4, 1894, p. 51, pl. 3, figs. 50, 51.

Loc. Lajolla, California.

*Terebratella obesa* Gabb. Cretaceous (Chico).

*Terebratella obesa* Gabb, Geol. Survey California, Pal., I, 1864, p. 205, pl. 26, fig. 194.

† *Terebratella obesa* Whiteaves, Mesozoic Fossils, Geol. Survey Canada, I, 1884, p. 245.

Loc. Texas Flat, Placer County, California; Queen Charlotte Island.

*Terebratella plicata* (Say). Cretaceous.

*Terebratula plicata* Say, American Jour. Sci., II, 1820, p. 43;—Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, VI, 1829, p. 73, pl. 3, figs. 5, 6.

*Terebratula sayi* Morton, Syn. Cret. United States, 1834, p. 71, pl. 3, figs. 3, 4;—American Jour. Sci., XLVIII, 1845, p. 283.

*Terebratella plicata* d'Orbigny, Prod. Pal., 1849, p. 259.—Gabb, Proc. American Phil. Soc., VIII, 1861, p. 193.—Credner, Zeitschr. d. Deutschen Geol. Gesell., 1870, p. 224.—Whitfield, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, IX, 1885, p. 12, pl. 1, figs. 5-9.

Loc. New Jersey.

*Terebratella vanuxemi* (Lyell and Forbes). Cretaceous.

*Terebratula vanuxemiana* Lyell and Forbes, Proc. Geol. Soc. London, 1844, p. 308, with figures.

*Terebratula vanuxemi* Lyell and Forbes, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, I, 1845, p. 62, with figures.

*Terebratella vanuxemiana* d'Orbigny, Prod. Pal., 1849, p. 259.—Gabb, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1861, p. 19;—Proc. American Phil. Soc., VIII, 1861, p. 194.—Whitfield, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, IX, 1885, p. 14, pl. 1, figs. 1-4.

*Terebratella vanuxemi* Hollick, Trans. N. Y. Acad. Sci., XI, 1892, p. 98, pl. 1, fig. 6.

Loc. New Jersey; Tottenville, Staten Island.

*Terebratella whitneyi* Gabb = *Rhynchonella whitneyi*.

**Terebratula Lihwyd.**

Genotype *T. perovalis* Sowerby.

*Terebratula Lihwyd*, Lithophylacii Britannici Ichnographia, 1696.—Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 386.—Dall, American Jour. Conch., VI, 1870, p. 101.—

Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 153.

*Terebratula ænigma* d'Orbigny = *Rhynchonella ænigma*.

*Terebratula ænigma* Darwin=*Rhynchonella anduin*.

*Terebratula acuminatissima* Castelnau=*Spirifer acuminatus*.

*Terebratula andii* d'Orbigny=*Enteles andii*.

*Terebratula antissiensis* d'Orbigny=*Rhynchonella antissiensis*.

*Terebratula atlantica* Morton=*Terebratulina atlantica*.

*Terebratula arcuata* Swallow (non Roemer)=*Dielasma shumardanum*.

*Terebratula augusta* Hall and Whitfield. Triassic-Jurassic.

*Terebratula augusta* Hall and Whitfield, King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 285, pl. 7, figs. 7-10.—White, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey Terr., IV, 1880, p. 108;—Twelfth Ann. Rep. U. S. Geol. Survey Terr., 1883, p. 109.

Loc. Shoshone Springs, Nevada; Triassic, southwestern Idaho.

*Terebratula bicanaliculata* Schlotheim. Jurassic.

*Terebratula bicanaliculata* Schl., Mém. Soc. Géol. France, 2d ser, IV, 1851, p. 31, pl. 8, figs. 17-19.

*Terebratula cornuta* Burmeister and Geibel, Abh. Naturf. Gessel. Halle, VI, 1862, p. 127.

Loc. Europe; Dona Ana, Chile.

*Terebratula bisacula* McChesney. Kaskaskia (L. Carb.).

*Terebratula bisacula* McChesney, Descriptions New Fossils, 1861, p. 82.

Loc. Chester and Golconda, Illinois.

*Terebratula borealis* Castelnau=*Clitambonites borealis*.

*Terebratula bovidens* Morton=*Dielasma bovidens*.

*Terebratula brevilobata* Swallow. Warsaw (L. Carb.).

*Terebratula brevilobata* Swallow, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., II, 1863, p. 84.

Loc. Ste. Genevieve County, Missouri.

*Terebratula burlingtonensis* White=*Dielasma burlingtonensis*.

*Terebratula camila* Morton=*T. harlani*.

*Terebratula canipes* Ravenel. Jackson (Eocene).

*Terebratula canipes* Ravenel, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, II, 1844, p. 97.

Conrad, American Jour. Conch., I, 1865, p. 15.

Loc. South Carolina.

*Terebratula carneoidea* Guppy. Eocene.

*Terebratula carneoidea* Guppy, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XXII, 1866, p. 296, pl. 19, fig. 2.

Loc. San Fernando, Trinidad.

Obs. May be the same as living *Terebratula cubensis* Pourtales (Dall)=*Liothyris sphenoides* (Philippi). The latter also occurs fossil in the Pliocene of Calabria and Sicily (Davidson).

*Terebratula chiliensis* d'Orbigny. Quarternary.

*Terebratula chilensis* d'Orbigny, Voyage dans l'Amérique Mérid., Pal., 1842, p. 163.

Loc. Coquimbo, Chile.

*Terebratula choctawensis* Shumard=*Kingina wacoensis*.

*Terebratula concinna* Bayle and Coquand=*Rhynchonella ænigma*.

*Terebratula cooperensis* Miller=*Seminula parva*.

*Terebratula copiapensis* Möricke. Jurassic *sic*.

*Terebratula copiapensis* Möricke, Neues Jahrb. f. Mineral., Beilageband, IX, 1894, p. 63, pl. 2, figs. 5a-5c.

Loc. Quebrada de Mariquina, Chile.

- Terebratula demissirostris** Conrad. Eocene.  
*Terebratula demissirostra* Conrad, Kerr's Geol. North Carolina, App. A, 1875, p. 18, pl. 3, fig. 1.  
*Loc.* Wilmington, North Carolina.
- Terebratula derbyana** Rathbun. Middle Devonian.  
*Terebratula derbyana* (Hartt MS.) Rathbun, Bull. Buffalo Soc. Nat. Hist., I, 1874, p. 236, pl. 10, figs. 15, 17, 22, 24, 25.—Rathbun, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., XX, 1879, p. 35.  
*Loc.* Erere, Province of Para, Brazil.
- Terebratula domeykana** Bayle and Coquand. Jurassic.  
*Terebratula domeykana* Bayle and Coquand, Mém. Soc. Géol. France, 2d ser., IV, 1851, p. 30, pl. 8, figs. 1-3.—Burmeister and Geibel, Abh. Naturf. Gessel. Halle, VI, 1862, p. 126.—Möricke, Neues Jahrb. f. Mineral., Beilageband, IX, 1894, p. 64.  
*Loc.* Sierra de la Ternera, Dona Ana, and Juntas, Chile.
- Terebratula dorenbergi** Felix. Upper Jurassic.  
*Terebratula dorenbergi* Felix, Palæontographica, XXXVII, 1891, p. 176, pl. 27, figs. 8-8b.  
*Loc.* Cerro de Titania, Oaxaco, Mexico.
- Terebratula elia** Hall. Middle Devonian.  
*Terebratula elia* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 390, pl. 60, figs. 26-28.  
*Loc.* Waterloo, Iowa.
- Terebratula elongata** of American authors=*Dielasma bovidens*.
- Terebratula emarginata** Sowerby. Jurassic.  
*Terebratula emarginata* (Sowerby) Bayle and Coquand, Mém. Soc. Géol. France, 2d ser., IV, 1851, p. 32, pl. 8, figs. 7-9.  
*Loc.* Europe; Dona Ana, Chile.
- Terebratula ficoides** Bayle and Coquand. Jurassic.  
*Terebratula ficoides* Bayle and Coquand, Mém. Soc. Géol. France, 2d ser., IV, 1851, p. 30, pl. 8, figs. 20-22.  
*Loc.* Dona Ana, Chile.
- Terebratula floridana** Morton=*Terebratulina floridana*.
- Terebratula formosa** Hall=*Dielasma formosum*.
- Terebratula fragilis** Morton=*Terebratula harlani*.
- Terebratula gaudryi** d'Orbigny=*Enteletes gaudryi*.
- Terebratula geniculosa** McChesney=*Dielasma bovidens*.
- Terebratula glossa** Conrad=*Terebratulina atlantica*.
- Terebratula gorbyi** Miller=*Dielasma gorbyi*.
- Terebratula gottschei** Steinman. Jurassic.  
*Terebratula gottschii* Steinman, Neues Jahrb. f. Min., Beilageband, 1881, p. 252, pl. 14, figs. 7, 8.  
*Loc.* Caracoles, Bolivia.
- Terebratula gracilis** Swallow (non Von Buch)=*T. swallowana*.
- Terebratula guadalupæ** Roemer=*Terebratulina guadalupæ*.
- Terebratula halliana** Gabb=*Terebratulina atlantica*.
- Terebratula harlani** Morton. Upper Cretaceous.  
*Terebratula harlani* Morton, American Jour. Sci., XVIII, 1829, p. 250, pl. 3, fig. 16;—Ibidem, XVII, 1829, p. 283;—Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, VI, 1829, p. 73, pl. 3, figs. 1-4, 7, 8;—Syn. Cret. U. S., 1834, p. 70, pl. 3, fig. 1; pl. 9,

**Terebratula harlani** Morton—Continued.

figs. 2, 8, 9.—Gabb, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1861, p. 18;—Proc. American Phil. Soc., VIII, 1861, p. 196.—Credner, Zeit. d. Deutschen Geol. Gessel, 1870, p. 221.—Whitfield, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, IX, 1885, p. 6, pl. 1, figs. 15–23.

*Terebratula fragilis* Morton (non Schloth.), Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, VI, 1829, p. 75, pl. 3, figs. 3, 4;—American Jour. Sci., XVIII, 1829, p. 250, pl. 3, fig. 17;—Ibidem, XVII, p. 283;—Syn. Cret. U. S., 1834, p. 70, pl. 3, fig. 2.

*Terebratula perovalis* Morton (non Sowerby), Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, VI, 1829, p. 77, pl. 3, figs. 7, 8.

*Terebratula camilla* Morton, Syn. Cret. U. S., 1834, p. 70, in text.

*Terebratula harlani* var. *discoidea* Morton, Syn. Cret. U. S., 1833.

*Terebratula harlani* var. *rectilatera* Morton, Ibidem.

*Terebratula subfragilis* d'Orbigny, Prod. Pal., II, 1849, p. 258.

*Terebratula atlantica* (non Morton) Gabb, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1861, p. 18.

Loc. New Jersey; Delaware and South Carolina.

**Terebratula harmonia** Hall=*Eunella harmonia*.

**Terebratula hastata** of American authors=*Dielasma bovidens*.

**Terebratula helena** Whitfield.

Upper Cretaceous.

*Terebratula helena* Whitfield, Ludlow's Rep. Black Hills Dakota, 1875, p. 103, figs. 5–10.

Loc. North of Belle Fourche, South Dakota.

**Terebratula hochstetteri** Toulou=*Dielasma hochstetteri*.

**Terebratula hohmanni** Möricke.

Jurassic.

*Terebratula hohmanni* Möricke, Neues Jahrb. f. Mineral., Beilageband, IX, 1894, p. 64, pl. 6, figs. 4a, 4b.

Loc. Quebrada de Maricunga, Chile.

**Terebratula humboldtensis** Gabb.

Triassic.

*Terebratula humboldtensis* Gabb, Geol. Survey California, Pal., I, 1864, p. 34, pl. 6, fig. 35.—Hall and Whitfield, King's U. S. Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 282, pl. 6, figs. 22–24.—Whiteaves, Cont. Canadian Pal., I, 1889, p. 129.

Loc. Star Canyon, Humboldt County, and Dun Glen Pass, Pah-Ute Range, Nevada; Nicola Lake, Canada.

**Terebratula ignaciana** d'Orbigny.

Jurassic.

*Terebratula ignaciana* d'Orbigny, Voyage dans l'Amérique Mérid., Pal., 1842, p. 63, pl. 22, figs. 14, 15.—Darwin, Geological Observations on South America, 1846, p. 216.

Loc. Cordillere du Chili, South America.

**Terebratula inca** Forbes=*T. perovalis*.

**Terebratula inconstans** Herrick=*Cryptonella inconstans*.

**Terebratula inornata** McChesney.

"Keokuk to Coal Measures."

*Terebratula inornata* McChesney, New Pal. Fossils, 1860, p. 48.

Loc. Sangamon County, Illinois.

**Terebratula itaitubensis** Derby=*Dielasma itaitubense*.

**Terebratula jucunda** Hall.

Middle Devonian.

*Terebratula jucunda* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 390, pl. 60, figs. 29–31.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 54.

Loc. Waterloo, Iowa; Jefferson and Clark counties, Indiana.

**Terebratula lachryma** Morton=*Terebratulina lachryma*.

- Terebratula lacunosa** Schl. Jurassic.  
*Terebratula lacunosa* (Schl.) Bayle and Coquand, Mém. Soc. Géol. France, ser. ii, IV, 1851, p. 29, pl. 3, figs. 10, 11.  
*Loc.* Europe; Dona Ana, Chile.
- Terebratula lapillus** Morton. Coal Measures.  
*Terebratula lapillus* Morton, American Jour. Sci., XXIX, 1836, p. 153, pl. 26, fig. 36.  
*Loc.* Junior Furnace, Scioto County, Ohio.  
*Obs.* Not determinable.
- Terebratula lecta** Guppy. Eocene.  
*Terebratula lecta* Guppy, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XXII, 1866, p. 296, pl. 19, fig. 3.  
*Loc.* San Fernando, Trinidad.
- Terebratula lens** Hall = *Cryptonella lens*.  
**Terebratula leonensis** Conrad = *Kingena leonensis*.
- Terebratula liardensis** Whiteaves. Triassic.  
*Terebratula liardensis* Whiteaves, Cont. Canadian Pal., I, 1889, p. 130, pl. 17, fig. 2. (Abstract of same pub. 1888.)  
*Loc.* Liard River, Canada.
- Terebratula lincklæni** Hall = *Eunella lincklæni*.  
**Terebratula marcyi** Shumard = *Eumetria marcyi*.
- Terebratula meridionalis** Conrad. Oolite or Cretaceous.  
*Terebratula meridionalis* Conrad, U. S. Astronomical Exped. to the Southern Hemisphere, 1855, p. 282, pl. 42, fig. 10.  
*Loc.* Cordillera de Dona Ana, Chile.
- Terebratula mesogona** Castelnau. Formation.?  
*Terebratula mesogona* Castelnau (non Phillips), Essai Syst. Sil. l'Amérique Septentrionale, 1843, p. 40, pl. 13, fig. 3.  
*Loc.* Vicinity of Quebec, Canada.  
*Obs.* Undeterminable.
- Terebratula mexicana** Hall. ? Upper Carboniferous.  
*Terebratula mexicana* Hall, Emory's Rep. U. S. and Mexican Bound. Survey, I, 1857, pl. 20, fig. 2.  
*Loc.* Not given.  
*Obs.* Undefined. Compare with *Seminula argentea*.
- Terebratula millipunctata** Hall = *Dielasma bovidens*.  
**Terebratula mormoni** Marcou = *Hustedia mormoni*.  
**Terebratula navicella** Hall = *Centronella navicella*.
- Terebratula nitens** Conrad. Miocene.  
*Terebratula nitens* Dana, Wilkes's U. S. Exped., X, 1849, p. 726, pl. 19, fig. 1. (Conrad's earlier description I have not found.)  
*Rhynchonella nitans* Conrad, American Jour. Conch., 1865, p. 154.
- Terebratula nuciformis** Morton. Coal Measures.  
*Terebratula nuciformis* Morton, American Jour. Sci., XXIX, 1836, p. 150, pl. 2, fig. 5.  
*Loc.* Putnam Hill east of Flint Ridge, Ohio.  
*Obs.* Not defined so as to be recognizable.
- Terebratula nucula** Sowerby = *Rhynchonella nucula*.  
**Terebratula occidentalis** Miller = *Dielasma occidentale*.  
**Terebratula ovoides** Eaton = *Rensselæria ovoides*.



**Terebratula ontario Hall.**

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Terebratula ontario* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 418, pl. 60, figs. 45-48.*Loc.* Canandaigua Lake, New York.**Terebratula ornithocephala Bayle and Coquand=T. subovoides.****Terebratula parva Swallow=Seminula parva.****Terebratula patagonica Sowerby.**

Tertiary.

*Terebratula patagonica* Sowerby, Darwin's Geol. Observations on South America, 1846, p. 252, pl. 2, fig. 25.*Loc.* St. Josef and St. Julian, Patagonia.**Terebratula pennata Atwater=Spirifer pennatus.****Terebratula (Zeilleria) perforata Piette.**

Jurassic.

*Terebratula (Zeilleria) perforata* (Piette) Möricke, Neues Jahrb. f. Mineral., Beilageband, IX, 1894, p. 65.*Loc.* Europe; Sierre de la Ternera, Chile.**Terebratula perinflata Shumard.**

Upper Carboniferous.

*Terebratula perinflata* Shumard, Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., I, 1859, p. 392.*Loc.* Guadalupe Mountains, Texas.**Terebratula perovalis Eaton (non Sowerby)=Rensselaeria ovoides.****Terebratula perovalis Morton (non Sowerby)=T. harlani.****Terebratula perovalis Sowerby.**

Jurassic.

*Terebratula inca* Forbes, Darwin's Geol. Observations S. America, 1846, p. 268, pl. 5, figs. 19-20.*Terebratula perovalis* Bayle and Coquand, Mém. Soc. Géol. France, ser. ii, IV, 1851, p. 22, pl. 8, figs. 15, 16.—Gottsche, Palæontographica, Suppl., III, 1878, p. 33, pl. 4, fig. 9.—Steinman, Neues Jahrb. f. Min., Beilageband, I, 1881, p. 252.—Möricke, Ibidem, Beilageband, IX, 1894, p. 65, pl. 3, figs. 6a-6c.*Loc.* Europe; Manflas, Tres Cruces, Iquique, and Espinazito, Chile; Caracoles, Bolivia.**Terebratula peruviana d'Orbigny=Seminula argentea.****Terebratula planirostra Hall=Cryptonella planirostris.****Terebratula planosulcata Meek and Worthen=Cleiothyris roissyi.****Terebratula plicata Say=Terebratella plicata.****Terebratula poeyana Lea.**

?Jurassic.

*Terebratula poeyana* Lea, Trans. American Phil. Soc., n. ser., VII, 1841, p. 260, pl. 10, fig. 13.*Loc.* Habana, Cuba.**Terebratula prisca=Atrypa reticularis.****Terebratula punctata Sowerby.**

Liassic.

*Terebratula punctata* Sowerby, Mineral Conch., I, 1812, p. 46, tab. 15, fig. 1. Davidson, British Oolitic and Liassic Brach., Pal. Soc., 1852, p. 45.—Fornmeister and Geibel, Abh. Naturf. Gessel. Halle, VI, 1862, p. 127.*Terebratula* cfr. *punctata* Behrendsen, Zeit. der. Deutschen Geol. Gessel., XI, 1891, p. 395.*Terebratula (Waldheimia) punctata* (Sowerby) Möricke, Neues Jahrb. f. Mineral., Beilageband, IX, 1894, p. 66.*Loc.* Europe; Portezuelo Ancho, Argentine Republic; Manflas, Juntas, Chile.**Terebratula raimondiana Gabb.**

?Cretaceous.

*Terebratula raimondiana* Gabb, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 2d ser., VIII, 1881, p. 298, pl. 42, fig. 9.*Loc.* Near Ollou, Peru.

**Terebratula reticularis**=*Atrypa reticularis*.

**Terebratula rectirostra** Hall=*Cryptonella rectirostris*.

**Terebratula repellini** d'Orbigny.

Jurassic.

*Terebratula repellini* Anguilera, Datos para la Geologia de Mexico, 1893, p. 18.

*Loc.* Europe; Mexico.

**Terebratula robusta** Whiteaves.

Jurassic (?Cretaceous).

*Terebratula robusta* Whiteaves, Cont. Canadian Pal., I, 1889, p. 163, pl. 22, figs. 1, 2.

*Loc.* Rocky Mountains, near Devils Lake, Canada.

*Obs.* The horizon of this locality is probably Jurassic (Stanton).

**Terebratula rockymontana** Marcou=*Pugnax rockymontana*.

**Terebratula romingeri** Hall=*Cranæna romingeri*.

**Terebratula rowleyi** Worthen=*Dielasma rowleyi*.

**Terebratula royssii** d'Orbigny (non L'Éveillé)=*Seminula argentea*.

**Terebratula royssii** Marcou=*Cleiothyris roissyi*.

**Terebratula sacculus** Dawson, and Davidson=*Dielasma sacculus*.

**Terebratula semisimplex** White.

Triassic.

*Terebratula semisimplex* White, Bull. U. S. Geol. Survey Terr., V, 1879, p. 108.

*Loc.* Southeastern Idaho.

**Terebratula serpentina** Owen=*Eumetria marcyi*.

**Terebratula shumardana** Miller=*Dielasma shumardanum*.

**Terebratula simulator** Hall=*Eunella simulator*.

**Terebratula spiriferoides** Eaton=*Athyris spiriferoides*.

**Terebratula subexcavata** Conrad.

Oolite or Cretaceous.

*Terebratula subexcavata* Conrad, U. S. Astronomical Exped. to the Southern Hemisphere, 1855, p. 282, pl. 41, fig. 4.

*Loc.* Cordillera de Dona Ana, Chile.

**Terebratula subfragilis** d'Orbigny=*T. harlani*.

**Terebratula subovoides** Roemer.

Lias (Jurassic).

*Terebratula ornithocephala* (non Sowerby) Bayle and Coquand, Mém. Soc. Géol. France, 2d ser, IV, 1851, p. 18, pl. 8, figs. 12-14.

*Terebratula subovoides* Behrendsen, Zeit. der Deutschen Geol. Gessel., XLIII, 1891, p. 395.—Mörcke, Neues Jahrb., f. Mineral., Beilageband, IX, 1894, p. 66.

*Loc.* Europe; Valle lenas amorillas, Rio Salado, Argentine Republic; Mine Amolanas, Manflas, and Tres Cruces, Chile.

**Terebratula subnumismalis** Davidson?

Lias (Jurassic).

*Terebratula subnumismalis* Davidson, British Oolitic and Liassic Brach., Pal. Soc., 1852, p. 36, pl. 51, fig. 10.

*Terebratula* cfr. *subnumismalis* Behrendsen, Zeit. der. Deutschen Geol. Gessel., XLIII, 1891, p. 396.

*Loc.* Europe; Rio Salado, Argentine Republic.

**Terebratula subretziiforma** McChesney.

Kaskaskia (L. Carb.).

*Terebratula subretziiforma* McChesney, Descrip. New Fossils, 1861, p. 82.

*Loc.* Fountain Bluff, Illinois.

**Terebratula subtetrædra** Conrad=*Rhynchonella anduin*.

**Terebratula subtilita** Hall=*Seminula argentea*.

**Terebratula sullivanti** Hall=*Eunella sullivanti*.

**Terebratula swallovana** Miller.

Kaskaskia (L. Carb.).

*Terebratula gracilis* Swallow (non von Buch), Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sci., II, 1863, p. 83.*Terebratula swallovana* Miller, American Pal. Foss., 2d ed., 1883, p. 299.

Loc. St. Marys, Missouri; Chester, Illinois.

**Terebratula tayloriana** Lea = *Rhynchonella tayloriana*.**Terebratula tetrædra** Sowerby = *Rhynchonella tetrædra*.**Terebratula titicacensis** Gabb = *Seminula titicacaensis*.**Terebratula traversensis** A. Winchell.

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Terebratula traversensis* A. Winchell, Rep. Lower Peninsula Michigan, 1866, p. 95.

Loc. Grand Traverse region, Michigan.

**Terebratula trinitatensis** Guppy.

Eocene.

*Terebratula trinitatensis* Guppy, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XXII, 1866, p. 296, pl. 19, fig. 1.

Loc. Sanfernando, Trinidad.

**Terebratula trinucleus** Hall = *Seminula trinucleus*.**Terebratula turgida** Hall = *Dielasma turgidum*.**Terebratula turpis** Verneuil = *Clitambonites borealis*.**Terebratula utah** Marcou (non Hall and Whitfield) = *Pugnax utah*.**Terebratula (?) utah** Hall and Whitfield.

Lower Carboniferous.

*Terebratula utah* Hall and Whitfield, King's Geol. Expl. 40th Parl., IV, 1877, p. 258, pl. 4, fig. 18.

Loc. Cottonwood Divide, Wasatch Range, Utah.

Obs. Not well established. Based upon a single dorsal valve. May be a *Dielasma*.**Terebratula valenciennii** Castelnau = *Meristella nasuta*.**Terebratula wacoensis** Roemer = *Kingena wacoensis*.**Terebratula wilmingttonensis** Lyell and Sowerby = *Rhynchonella wilmingttonensis*.**Terebratula (?) cfr. zietenii** Loriol.

Jurassic.

*Terebratula cfr. zietenii* Aguilera, Bol. Com. Geológica de Mexico, I, 1895, p. 1, pl. 2, figs. 6, 7.

Loc. Rancho Alamitos, Sierra de Catorce, Mexico.

**TEREBRATULINA** d'Orb. Genotype *Anomia caputserpentis* Linn.*Terebratulina* d'Orbigny, Ann. Des. Sci. Nat., VIII, 1848, p. 67.—Hall and Clark —, Thirteenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1895, p. 872.**Terebratulina atlantica** (Morton).

Upper Cretaceous.

*Terebratula atlantica* Morton, Jour. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, VIII, 1842, p. 2, fig. 4.*Terebratula halliana* Gabb, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, V, 1861, p. 19.*Terebratulina halliana* Gabb, Proc. American Phil. Soc., VIII, 1861, p. 200.*Terebratula glossa* Conrad, American Jour. Conch., V, 1869, p. 42, pl. 1, fig. 22.*Terebratulina atlantica* Whitfield, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, IX, 1885, p. 9, pl. 1, fig. 10-13.—Hollick, Trans. N. Y. Acad. Sci., XI, 1892, p. 98, pl. 1, fig. 8.

Loc. New Jersey; Tottenville, Staten Island.

**Terebratulina filosa** Conrad.

?Cretaceous.

*Terebratulina filosa* Conrad, American Jour. Conch., II, 1866, pp. 77, 105, pl. 1, figs. 4, 5.

Loc. Uniontown, Alabama.

- Terebratulina floridana** (Morton). Cretaceous.  
*Terebratula floridana* Morton, Syn. Cret. U. S., 1834, p. 72, pl. 16, fig. 17.  
*Terebratulina floridana* d'Orbigny, Prod. Pal., II, 1849, p. 258.—Whitfield, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, IX, 1885, p. 11.  
 Loc. Prairie Bluff, Alabama.
- Terebratulina gracilis** (Schlotheim). Eocene.  
*Terebratula gracilis* Schlotheim, Die Petrefactenkunde, 1820, p. 270.  
*Terebratulina gracilis* Conrad, American Jour. Conch., I, 1865, p. 15.  
 Loc. Europe; Alabama.
- Terebratulina guadalupæ** (Roemer). Upper Cretaceous.  
*Terebratula gaudalupæ* Roemer, Texas, 1849, p. 408;—Kreidebildung von Texas, 1852, p. 82, pl. 6, fig. 3.—Gabb, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1861, p. 19.  
 Loc. New Braunfels, Austin, and 200 miles north in Dallas County, Texas (Hill).
- Terebratulina halliana** Gabb=*T. atlantica*.
- Terebratulina lachryma** (Morton). (Cretaceous?) Eocene?  
*Terebratula lachryma* Morton, Syn. Cret. U. S., 1834, p. 72, pl. 10, fig. 11; pl. 16, fig. 6.  
*Terebratulina lachryma* d'Orbigny, Prod. Pal., 1849, p. 396.—Gabb, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 1861, p. 19;—Proc. American Phil. Soc., VIII, 1861 p. 200.—Conrad, American Jour. Conch., I, 1865, p. 15.—Whitfield, Mon. U. S. Geol. Survey, IX, 1885, p. 12, pl. 1, fig. 14.  
 Loc. New Jersey; Claiborne, Alabama.
- TORYNIFER** Hall and Clarke. Genotype *T. criticus* Hall and Clarke.  
*Torynifer* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, explanation to pl. 84.
- Torynifer criticus** Hall and Clarke. St. Louis (L. Carb.).  
*Torynifer criticus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 84, figs. 34, 35.
- TREMATIS** Sharpe.  
 Genotype *Orbicula terminalis* Sharpe (non Emmons)=*T. millipunctata* Hall.  
*Trematis* Sharpe, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, IV, 1847, p. 66.—Dall, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., III, 1871, p. 37;—Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., 8, 1877, p. 73.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 138, 168.—Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 367.—Hall and Clarke, Eleventh Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1894, p. 258.
- Trematis crassipuncta** Ulrich. Lorraine (Ord.).  
*Trematis crassipuncta* Ulrich, American Geologist, IV, 1889, p. 22; III, p. 378, fig. 7.  
 Loc. Cincinnati, Ohio.
- Trematis (?) dyeri** Miller. Lorraine (Ord.).  
*Trematis dyeri* Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., I, 1874, p. 347, fig. 39.  
*Trematis (?) dyeri* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 142.  
 Loc. Cincinnati, Ohio.
- Trematis flosa** Billings=*Schizocrania flosa*.
- Trematis fragilis** Ulrich. Trenton (Ord.).  
*Trematis fragilis* Ulrich, American Geologist, IV, 1889, p. 21; III, p. 378, fig. 6.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 142, pl. 4G, fig. 14.  
 Loc. Near Covington, Kentucky.

**Trematis huronensis Billings.**

Black River (Ord.).

*Trematis huronensis* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 53, fig. 59 on p. 52;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 159, fig. 130.

*Productella minneapolis* Sarseson, Bull. Minnesota Acad. Nat. Sci., III, 1892, p. 332, pl. 4, figs. 11, 12.

*Trematis huronensis*? Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 368, fig. 29.

*Loc.* Pallideau Islands, Lake Huron; Minneapolis, Minnesota.

**Trematis millepunctata Hall.**

Utica and Lorraine (Ord.).

*Trematis millepunctata* Hall, Description n. sp. Crinoidea and other Fossils, 1866, p. 14;—Twenty-fourth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1872, p. 221, pl. 7, figs. 22–25.—Hall and Whitfield, Pal. Ohio, II, 1875, p. 70, pl. 1, figs. 4–7.—Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 16.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 139, pl. 4G, figs. 4–10.

*Loc.* Cincinnati, Ohio.

*Obs.* See *T. quincuncialis* and *T. reticularis*.

**Trematis montrealensis Billings.**

Trenton (Ord.).

*Trematis montrealensis* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 52, fig. 57;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 159, fig. 128.

*Loc.* Montreal, Canada.

**Trematis oblata Ulrich.**

Utica and Lorraine (Ord.).

*Trematis punctostriata* Hall and Whitfield (non Hall, 1873), Pal. Ohio, II, 1875, p. 70, pl. 1, figs. 8, 9.

*Trematis oblata* Ulrich, American Geologist, IV, 1889, p. 23; III, p. 378, fig. 9.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 142, pl. 4G, fig. 20.

*Loc.* Cincinnati, Ohio.

**Trematis ottawaensis Billings.**

Trenton and Lorraine (Ord.).

*Trematis ottawaensis* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 53, fig. 58 on p. 52;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 159, fig. 129;—Cat. Sil. Fossils Anticosti, 1866, p. 11.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 139, pl. 4G, figs. 15–17.—Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 369, fig. 30.

*Loc.* Ottawa, Canada; Anticosti; Trenton Falls, New York; Frankfort, Kentucky; St. Paul, Minnesota.

*Trematis*? *pannulus* White=*Iphidea pannulus*.

*Trematis punctostriata* Hall and Whitfield=*T. oblata*.

**Trematis punctistriata Hall.**

Lorraine (Ord.).

*Trematis punctostriata* Hall, Twenty-third Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1873, p. 243, pl. 13, figs. 17, 18.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 142, pl. 4G, figs. 11–13 (13).

*Loc.* Clifton, Tennessee.

**Trematis (?) pustulosa Hall.**

Lorraine (Ord.).

*Trematis*? *pustulosa* Hall, Descrip. n. sp. Crinoidea and other Fossils, 1866, p. 15;—Twenty-fourth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1872, p. 222.

*Loc.* Near Horizon, Wisconsin.

**Trematis quincuncialis Miller and Dyer.**

Lorraine (Ord.).

*Trematis quincuncialis* Miller and Dyer, Cont. to Pal., II, 1878, p. 8, pl. 3, fig. 9.

*Loc.* Lebanon, Ohio.

*Obs.* Seems to be only a variety of *T. millepunctata* occurring at a higher horizon.

**Trematis reticularis** (Miller). Lorraine (Ord.).

*Crania reticularis* Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 280, fig. 1.

*Loc.* Brookville, Indiana.

*Obs.* The type specimens have been examined and appear to be young *T. millepunctata*.

**Trematis rudis** Hall=*Schizocrania rudis*.**Trematis terminalis** Emmons. Trenton (Ord.).

*Orbicula terminalis* Emmons, Geol. New York; Rep. Second Dist., 1842, p. 396, fig. 4.—Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 100, pl. 30, fig. 11.

*Trematis terminalis* Emmons, American Geologist, Pt. II, 1855, p. 201, fig. 63.—Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 159, fig. 127.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 139, pl. 4G, figs. 1, 2.

† *Trematis terminalis* Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 14.

*Loc.* Middleville, Trenton Falls, Watertown, and elsewhere in New York.

**Trematis truncata** Hall=*Schizobolus concentricus*.**Trematis umbonata** Ulrich. Lorraine (Ord.).

*Trematis umbonata* Ulrich, American Geologist, IV, 1859, p. 23; III, 1859, fig. 8 on p. 378.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 139, pl. 4G, figs. 18, 19.

*Loc.* Covington, Kentucky; Cincinnati, Ohio.

**TREMATOBOLUS** Matthew. Genotype *T. insignis* Matthew.

*Trematobolus* Matthew, Canadian Rec. Science, 1893, p. 276.—Hall and Clarke, Eleventh Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol., 1894, p. 252.

**Trematobolus insignis** Matthew. Middle Cambrian.

*Trematobolus insignis* Matthew, Canadian Record Science, 1893, p. 276, fig. 1;—Trans. Royal Soc. Canada, Vol. XI, 1894, p. 88, pl. 16, fig. 4a-d;—Trans. N. Y. Acad. Sci., XIV, 1895, p. 122, pl. 4, fig. 2.

*Loc.* St. Martins, New Brunswick.

**TREMATOSPIRA** Hall. Genotype *Spirifer*? *perforatus* Hall.

*Trematospira* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 207;—Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 27;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 271.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 135.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 124;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, p. 798.

† *Trematospira* Hall, Sixteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 54.

**Trematospira acadiaë** Hall and Clarke=*Rhynchospira acadiaë*.**Trematospira camura** Hall. Niagara (Sil.).

*Atrypa camura* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 273, pl. 56, fig. 3.

*Trematospira camura* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 212, pl. 28A, fig. 1.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 126, pl. 49, figs. 2-4.

*Rhynchonella camura* Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 315, fig. 322.

*Loc.* Lockport, New York.

**Trematospira costata** Hall. Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Trematospira costata* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 210, pl. 28A, 1859, fig. 4;—Ibidem, IV, 1867, p. 276, figs. 5, 6.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 49, figs. 19, 20.

*Loc.* Albany and Schoharie counties, New York.

**Trematospira deweyi** Hall=*Parazyga deweyi*.**Trematospira disparilis** Hall=*Atrypina disparilis*.

**Trematospira dubia** (Billings).

Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

Retzia dubia Billings, Proc. Portland Soc. Nat. Hist., I, 1863, p. 113, pl. 3, fig. 10.

Trematospira dubia Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 126, pl. 49, figs. 15, 16.

Loc. Square Lake, Maine.

**Trematospira equestriata** Hall and Clarke.

Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

Trematospira equestriata Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 49, fig. 47.

Loc. Cumberland, Maryland.

**Trematospira gibbosa** Hall.

Hamilton (Dev.).

Trematospira gibbosa Hall, Thirteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 82;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 272, pl. 45, figs. 7-15.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 49, figs. 23-27.

Loc. Bellona, York, and Darien, New York.

**Trematospira helena** Nettelroth=**Rhynchospira helena**.**Trematospira hippolyte** (Billings).

Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

Retzia hippolyte Billings, Proc. Portland Soc. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 112, pl. 13, fig. 9.

Trematospira hippolyte Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 126, pl. 49, figs. 7, 8.

Loc. Square Lake, Maine.

**Trematospira hirsuta** Hall=**Parazyga hirsuta**.**Trematospira imbricata** Hall=**Atrypina imbricata**.**Trematospira** (?) **liniuscula** A. Winchell.

Hamilton (Dev.).

Trematospira ? liniuscula A. Winchell, Rep. Lower Peninsula Michigan, 1866, p. 94.

Loc. Grand Traverse region, Michigan.

**Trematospira matthewsoni** McChesney=**Atrypa marginalis**.**Trematospira maria** (Billings).

Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

Retzia maria Billings, Proc. Portland Soc. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 112, pl. 3, fig. 8.

Trematospira maria Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 126, pl. 49, fig. 21.

Loc. Square Lake, Maine.

**Trematospira multistriata** Hall.

Lower Helderberg (Dev.) —

Spirifer multistriata Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 59, figs. 1-6.

Trematospira multistriata Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 209, pl. 24, fig. 3;—pl. 28A, fig. 5;—Ibidem, IV, 1867, p. 276, figs. 1-3.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 126, fig. 110, pl. 49, figs. 9-14.

Retzia multistriata Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 958, fig. 458.

Loc. Schoharie, New York.

**Trematospira nobilis** Hall=**Cyclorhina nobilis**.**Trematospira perforata** Hall.

Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

Spirifer ? perforata Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 60.

Trematospira perforata Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 208, pl. 28A, fig. 3;—Ibidem, IV, 1867, p. 276.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pl. 49, figs. 5, 6.

Loc. Albany and Schoharie counties and Hudson, New York.

**Trematospira simplex** Hall.

Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

Trematospira simplex Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 211, pl. 28A, fig. 2.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 49, figs. 17, 18.

Loc. Decatur County, Tennessee.

*Trematospira quadriplicata* Miller=*Rhynchotrema inæquivalve*.

*Trematospira tennesseensis* Hall and Clarke. Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Trematospira tennesseensis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 83, figs. 21-23.

Loc. Perry County, Tennessee.

**TRIGERIA** (Bayle partim) Hall and Clarke.

Genotype *Terebratulula guerangeri* de Verneuil.

*Trigeria* Bayle (partim), Explic. Carte Géol. de France, Atlas, 1875, pl. 13.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 272, 273, fig. 189;—Thirteenth Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, p. 856.

*Trigeria gaudryi* (Ehlert).

Oriskany (Dev.).

*Centronella gaudryi* Ehlert, Bull. Soc. Geol. France, 3d ser., V, 1877, p. 593, pl. 10, fig. 8;—Bull. de la Soc. d'Etudes Scientif. d'Angers, separate 1883, p. 2, pl. —. figs. 10-17.

*Trigeria gaudryi* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 273, fig. 189, pl. 76, figs. 6, 7.

Loc. France; Cumberland, Maryland.

*Trigeria* (?) *lepida* Hall.

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Rhynchospira lepida* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 83;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 276, pl. 45, figs. 1-6.

*Retzia lepida* Miller, N. American Geol. Pal., 1889, p. 366.

*Trigeria* ? *lepida* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 274, pl. 50, figs. 36-40.

Loc. Canandaigua Lake and Bellona, New York.

*Trigeria* (?) *margarida* (Derby).

Middle Devonian.

*Centronella* (?) *margarida* Derby, Archivos do Museu Nacional Rio de Janeiro, IX, 1890, p. 84, with figures in text.

*Trigeria* ? *margarida* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 274.

Loc. Head of Paraguay; Matto Grosso, Brazil.

*Trigeria* (?) *portlandica* (Billings).

Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Rensselaeria portlandica* Billings, Proc. Portland Soc. Nat. Hist., I, 1863, p. 115, pl. 3, fig. 12.

*Trigeria* ? *portlandica* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 273, pl. 76, figs. 4, 5.

Loc. Square Lake, Maine.

*Trigeria* (?) *wardiana* (Rathbun).

Middle Devonian.

*Retzia wardiana* (Hartt) Rathbun, Bull. Buffalo Soc. Nat. Sci., I, 1874, p. 245, pl. 10, figs. 2-5, 8, 9, 11, 12, 14, 16.—Rathbun, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., XX, 1879, p. 31.

*Retzia* ? *wardiana* Derby, Archivos do Museu Nacional do Rio de Janeiro, IX, 1890, p. 78.

*Trigeria* ? *wardiana* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 274.

Loc. Province of Para, Brazil.

**TRIMERELLA** Billings.

Genotype *T. grandis* Billings.

*Trimerella* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 166.—Dall, American Jour. Conch., VI, 1870, p. 160;—*Ibidem*, VII, 1871, p. 79.—Davidson and King, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XXX, 1874, p. 143.—Dall, Bull. U. S. National Mus., 8, 1877, p. 74.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pp. 33, 46, 163;—Eleventh Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1894, p. 236.

*Gotlandia* Dall, American Jour. Conch., VI, 1870, p. 160.



**Trimerella acuminata Billings.**

Guelph (Sil.).

*Trimerella acuminata* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, pp. 167, 168, fig. 152;—American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., I, 1871, p. 471;—Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., 4th ser., VIII, 1871, p. 140.—Dall, American Jour. Conch., VII, 1871, p. 82.—Davidson and King, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XXX, 1874, p. 146, pl. 15, figs. 4-7; pl. 16, figs. 1, 2.—Nicholson, Pal. Prov. Ontario, 1875, p. 68, fig. 36.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 4B, fig. 6.

*Loc.* Galt, New Hope, and Hespelar, Ontario; near Hillsboro, Ohio; Port Byron, Illinois; Gotland and Farö.

**Trimerella billingsi Dall.**

Guelph (Sil.).

*Trimerella billingsi* Dall, American Jour. Conch., VII, 1871, p. 82, pl. 11, figs. 1-3.—Davidson and King, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XXX, 1874, p. 150, pl. 16, figs. 8, 9.

*Loc.* New Hope, Ontario, Canada.

**Trimerella dalli Davidson and King.**

Guelph (Sil.).

*Trimerella dalli* Davidson and King, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XXX, 1874, p. 154, pl. 15, figs. 1-3.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 4A, fig. 10.

*Loc.* Hespelar, Elora, and New Hope, Ontario, Canada.

**Trimerella galtensis Hall=Rhinobolus galtensis.****Trimerella grandis Billings.**

Guelph (Sil.).

*Trimerella grandis* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, pp. 166, 167, fig. 151.—Dall, American Jour. Conch., II, 1870, p. 160;—Ibidem, VII, 1871, p. 82.—Hall, Twenty-third Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1873, pl. 13, figs. 11-16.—Davidson and King, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XXX, 1874, pl. 13, figs. 2, 3.—Nicholson, Pal. Prov. Ontario, 1875, p. 67, fig. 37.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 4A, figs. 1, 2; pl. 4B, figs. 2-5.

*Loc.* Galt, New Hope, and Elora, Hespelar, Ontario, Canada; near Hillsboro, Ohio; Wisconsin.

**Trimerella minor Dall=Rhinobolus galtensis.****Trimerella ohioensis Meek.**

Niagara (Sil.).

*Trimerella ohioensis* Meek, American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., I, 1871, p. 305.—Dall, American Jour. Conch., VII, 1871, p. 83.—Davidson and King, Geol. Mag., IX, 1872.—Meek, Pal. Ohio, I, 1873, p. 183, pl. 16, fig. 1.—Davidson and King, Quart. Jour. Geol. Soc. London, XXX, 1874, p. 153, pl. 16, figs. 3-7; pl. 19, figs. 1-2.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, pl. 4A, figs. 3-9.

*Loc.* Genoa, Ottawa County, Ohio; Port Byron, Illinois; Ontario, Canada.

**TRIPLECIA Hall.**Genotype *Atrypa extans* Emmons.

*Tripllesia* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 522;—Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 44.—Waagen, Paleontologica Indica, Ser. XIII, I, 1884, p. 576.

*Triplecia* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 269.—Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 408.—Hall and Clarke, Eleventh Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1894, p. 289.

*Dicraniscus* Meek, American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., IV, 1872, p. 279.—Pal. Ohio, I, 1873, p. 576.

**Triplecia cuspidata Hall.**

Trenton (Ord.).

*Atrypa cuspidata* Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 133, pl. 33\*, fig. 1, and p. 318.

*Tripllesia cuspidata* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 522.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 270.

*Loc.* Lowville, Lewis County, New York.

- Triplecia extans** (Emmons). Trenton (Ord.).  
*Atrypa extans* Emmons, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Second Dist., 1842, p. 395, fig. 6.—  
Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 137, pl. 33, fig. 1.  
*Triplexia extans*, Hall, Ibidem, III, 1859, p. 523, figs. 1-3.  
*Triplecia extans* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 270,  
pl. 11C, figs. 1-7.  
*Loc.* Watertown, Lowville, and Boonville, New York.
- Triplecia niagaraensis** Hall and Clarke. Niagara (Sil.).  
*Triplecia niagaraensis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 83,  
figs. 16-20.  
*Loc.* Near Milwaukee, Wisconsin.
- Triplecia nucleus** Hall. Trenton (Ord.).  
*Atrypa nucleus* Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 138, pl. 33, fig. 2.  
*Triplexia nucleus* Hall, Ibidem, III, 1859, p. 522.  
*Triplecia nucleus*, Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 270,  
pl. 11C, figs. 8, 9.  
*Loc.* Middleville, New York.
- Triplecia ortonii** Meek. Clinton (Sil.).  
*Dicraniscus ortonii* Meek, American Jour. Sci., 3d ser., IV, 1872, p. 280.  
*Triplexia ortonii* Meek, Pal. Ohio, I, 1873, p. 178, pl. 15, fig. 1.  
*Triplecia ortonii*, Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 270;  
pl. 11C, figs. 12-20.—Foerste, Geol. Ohio, VII, 1895, p. 585.  
*Loc.* Dayton, Ohio; Newson, Tennessee.
- Triplecia (?) radiata** Whitfield. Calciferous (Ord.).  
*Triplexia radiata* Whitfield, Bull. American Mus. Nat. Hist., II, 1889, p. 43, pl. 7,  
figs. 5-8.  
*Triplexia radiata*, Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. I, 1892, p. 271.  
*Loc.* Beekmantown, New York.
- Triplecia ulrichi** Winchell and Schuchert. Lorraine (Ord.).  
*Triplexia ulrichi* W. and S., Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 409, fig. 34.  
*Loc.* Wykoff and Spring Valley, Minnesota.
- Triplexia ambigua* Hall = *Camarella ambigua*.  
*Triplexia calcifera* Walcott = *Syntrophia calcifera*.  
*Triplexia congesta* Hall = *Hyattella congesta*.  
*Triplexia lateralis* Whitfield = *Syntrophia lateralis*.  
*Triplexia primordialis* Whitfield = *Syntrophia primordialis*.  
*Triplexia putillus* Hall = *Mimulus waldronensis*.  
*Triplexia quadricostata* Hall = *Hyattella congesta*.
- TROPIDOLEPTUS** Hall. Genotype *Strophomena carinata* Conrad.  
*Tropidoleptus* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 152 (unde-  
fined);—Twelfth Rep. Ibidem, 1859, p. 31 (undefined); Twentieth Rep.—  
Ibidem, 1867, pp. 165, 279;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 404.—Nettelroth,  
Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 46.—Hall  
and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 302;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep.  
N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, p. 870.
- Tropidoleptus carinatus** (Conrad). Marcellus and Hamilton (Dev.).  
*Strophomena carinata* Conrad, Third Ann. Rep. N. Y. Geol. Survey, 1839, p. 64.  
*Leptaena laticosta* (Hall) de Verneuil, Bull. Soc. Geol. France, 2d ser., IV, 1847,  
p. 703.  
*Tropidoleptus carinatus* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p.  
151, figs. 1, 2;—Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 31, figs.

**Tropidoleptus carinatus** (Conrad)—Continued.

1-4.—Rogers, Geol. Pennsylvania, II, Pt. II, 1858, p. 828, fig. 672.—Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 407, pl. 62, figs. 2, 3.—Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, III, 1868, p. 427, pl. 13, fig. 2.—Rathbun, Bull. Buffalo Soc. Nat. Sci., I, 1874, p. 254, pl. 9, figs. 1, 9, 10, 26.—Derby, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., III, 1876, p. 282.—Rathbun, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., XX, 1879, p. 35.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 146, pl. 17, figs. 14, 15.—A. Ulrich, N. Jahrb. f. Mineral., Beilageband, VIII, 1892, p. 73, pl. 4, figs. 32-31.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 304, figs. 227, 228, pl. 82, figs. 26-36.

*Loc.* New York; Falls of Ohio; Columbus, Ohio; Pennsylvania; Jackson County, Illinois; Erere, Province of Para, Brazil; Island of Coatí, Lake Titicaca (Agassiz), and Rio Sicasica (Ulrich), Bolivia, South America; South Africa (Ulrich); France; Germany and England.

**Tropidoleptus occidens** Hall.

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Tropidoleptus occidens* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 91;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 408, pl. 61A, figs. 50-52.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pl. 82, figs. 37, 38.

*Loc.* Iowa City, Iowa.

**UNCINULUS** Bayle. Genotype *Rhynchonella subwilsoni* d'Orbigny.

*Uncinulus* Bayle, Explic. de la Carte Géolog. France, IV, Atlas, 1878, pl. 11, figs. 17-20.—Waagen, Palæontologica Indica, Ser. XIII, I, 1883, p. 424.—Ehlert, Fischer's Manuel de Conchyliologie, 1887, p. 1306.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 195;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, p. 828.

**Uncinulus abruptus** Hall.

Lower Helderberg (Dev.)—

*Rhynchonella abrupta* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 68—fig. 1;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 228, pl. 31, fig. 3.

*Uncinulus abruptus* Hall and Clarke, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 199, pl. 58, figs. 15-21.

*Loc.* Albany and Schoharie counties, New York.

**Uncinulus campbellanus** (Hall).

Lower Helderberg (Dev.)

*Rhynchonella campbellana* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 79;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 239, pl. 43, fig. 2.

*Loc.* Albany County, New York.

**Uncinulus mutabilis** Hall.

Lower Helderberg (Dev.)

*Rhynchonella mutabilis* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 66, figs. 1-7;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 225, pl. 29, fig. 4; pl. 30, figs. 1, 2.

*Uncinulus mutabilis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 1—99, pl. 58, figs. 22-25.

*Loc.* Schoharie and Carlisle, New York.

**Uncinulus nobilis** Hall.

Lower Helderberg (Dev.)

*Rhynchonella nobilis* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 80, figs. 1-3.—Rogers, Geol. Pennsylvania, II, 1858, p. 825, fig. 645.—Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 240, pl. 43, fig. 3.

*Uncinulus nobilis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pl. 58, fig. 26.

*Loc.* Albany and Schoharie counties, New York; Pennsylvania.

**Uncinulus nucleolatus** Hall.

Lower Helderberg (Dev.)

*Rhynchonella nucleolata* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 68;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 227, pl. 31, figs. 1f, 2.—Billings, Proc. Portland Soc. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 110, pl. 3, fig. 5.

**Uncinulus nucleolatus Hall—Continued.**

*Uncinulus nucleolatus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 199.  
*Loc.* Schoharie and Carlisle, New York; Square Lake, Maine; St. Blandine, New Brunswick, Canada.

**Uncinulus pyramidatus Hall.**

Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Rhynchonella pyramidata* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, p. 70;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 229, pl. 32, figs. 1, 2.  
*Uncinulus pyramidatus* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 58, figs. 27, 28.

*Loc.* Albany County, New York.

**Uncinulus stricklandi (Sowerby).**

Niagara (Sil.).

*Terebratulina stricklandi* Sowerby, Murchison's Sil. System, 1839, pl. 13, fig. 19.  
*Rhynchonella tennesseensis* Hall (non Roemer), Trans. Albany Institute, IV, 1860, p. 228;—Twenty-eighth Rep. N. Y. State Mus. Nat. Hist., Doc. ed., 1876, pl. 26, figs. 34–40.—White, Second Ann. Rep. Indiana Bureau of Statistics and Geol., 1880, p. 496, pl. 3, figs. 2–4;—Tenth Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1881, p. 128, pl. 3, figs. 2–4.  
*Rhynchonella stricklandi* Hall, Twenty-eighth Rep. N. Y. State Mus. Nat. Hist., Doc. ed., 1879, p. 165, pl. 26, figs. 34–40;—Eleventh Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1882, p. 308, pl. 26, figs. 34–40.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 81, pl. 27, figs. 9–11; pl. 29, figs. 3–6.  
*Uncinulus (Uncinulina) stricklandi* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 58, figs. 38–40.

*Loc.* Europe; Waldron, Indiana; Louisville, Kentucky.

**Uncinulus vellicatus Hall.**

Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Rhynchonella vellicata* Hall, Tenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1857, pp. 69, 71, figs. 2, 3;—Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 230, pl. 33, fig. 1.  
*Uncinulus vellicata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, p. 199.  
*Loc.* Albany and Schoharie counties, New York; Dalhousie, New Brunswick, Canada.

**VITULINA Hall.**Genotype *V. pustulosa* Hall.

*Vitulina* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 72, figs. 1, 2;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 410.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 138;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, p. 804.

**vitulina pustulosa Hall.**

Hamilton (Dev.).

*Vitulina pustulosa* Hall, Thirteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 82;—Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 410, pl. 62, fig. 1.—Rathbun, Bull. Buffalo Soc. Nat. Sci., I, 1874, p. 255, pl. 9, figs. 2, 6–8, 11–13, 15, 20, 21, 27, 32.—Derby, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., III, 1876, p. 282.—Rathbun, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., XX, 1879, p. 36.—A. Ulrich, N. Jahrb. f. Mineral., Beilageband, VIII, 1891, p. 273;—Ibidem, Beilageband, VIII, 1892, p. 71, pl. 4, figs. 26–29.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, pp. 139, 317, pl. 82, figs. 18–25.  
*Loc.* Near Tully and Tinkers Falls, New York; Monroe County, Pennsylvania; Erere, Province of Para, and provinces Parana and Matto Grosso, Brazil; island of Coati, Lake Titicaca, Tarabuco and Rio Sicasica, Bolivia; South Africa.

**VALDHEIMIA King.**Genotype *W. flavescens* Lamarck.

*Waldheimia* King, Mon. Permian Fossils, Pal. Soc., 1850, p. 81.—Dall, American Jour. Conch., VI, 1870, p. 107.

**Waldheimia (?) catorcensis Aguilera.**

Jurassic.

*Waldheimia catorcensis* Aguilera, Bol. Com. Geologica de Mexico, I, 1895, p. 1, pl. 2, fig. 8.

*Loc.* Rancho Alamitos, San Luis, Potosi, Mexico.

*Waldheimia compacta* White and St. John = *Cryptacanthia compacta*.

*Waldheimia coutinhoana* Derby = *Harttina coutinhoana*.

*Waldheimia deweyi* Hall = *Parazyga deweyi*.

*Waldheimia formosa* Hall = *Rhynchospira formosa*.

*Waldheimia globosa* Hall = *Rhynchospira globosa*.

*Waldheimia imbricata* Cooper = *Terebratella*? *imbricata*.

***Waldheimia kennedyi* Dall.**

**Miocene.**

*Waldheimia kennedyi* Dall, Proc. California Acad. Sci., 1874 (extract, p. 4).

Loc. Cerros Island, Lower California.

*Waldheimia rectirostra* Hall = *Rhynchospira rectirostris*.

*Whitfieldia* Davidson = *Meristina*.

**WHITFIELDDELLA** Hall and Clarke. Genotype *Atrypa nitida* Hall.

*Whitfieldella* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 58;—Thirteenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, p. 766.

***Whitfieldella* (?) *billingsiana* (Meek and Worthen).** **Niagara (Sil.).**

*Centronella billingsiana* Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, III, 1868, p. 352, figs. a, b, c; pl. 6, fig. 5.

Loc. Alexander County, Illinois.

***Whitfieldella* (?) *bisulcata* (Vanuxem).** **Lower Helderberg (Dev.).**

*Atrypa bisulcata* Vanuxem, Geol. N. Y.; Rep. Third Dist., 1842, p. 112.

*Merista bisulcata* Hall, Pal. New York, III, 1859, p. 253.

Loc. Litchfield, New York.

***Whitfieldella cylindrica* Hall.**

**Clinton-Niagara (Sil.).**

*Atrypa cylindrica* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 76, pl. 24, fig. 2.

*Atrypa crassirostra* Hall, Pal. New York, 1852, p. 269, pl. 55, fig. 4.

*Merista cylindrica* Hall, Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 77.

*Athyris cylindrica* Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 317, fig. 333;—Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 317, fig. 332.

*Meristella* (? *Meristina*) *cylindrica* Meek, Pal. Ohio, I, 1873, p. 180, pl. 15, fig. 2.

*Whitfieldella cylindrica* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 60, pl. 40, figs. 16-22.

Loc. Lockport, New York; Hillsboro, Ohio; Hamilton, Ontario; Anticosti.

***Whitfieldella* (?) *harpalyce* (Billings).**

**Lower Helderberg (Dev.).**

*Athyris harpalyce* Billings, Proc. Portland Soc. Nat. Hist., 1863, p. 116, pl. 3, fig. 14.

*Whitfieldella* (?) *harpalyce* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 60.

Loc. Square Lake, Maine.

***Whitfieldella hyale* (Billings).**

**Guelph (Sil.).**

*Charionella* ? *hyale*, Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 166, fig. 150.

*Whitfieldella hyale* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 60.

*Charionella hyale* Hall and Clarke, Ibidem, pl. 42, figs. 20, 21.

Loc. Galt and Elora, Ontario; Wisconsin (Whitfield).

***Whitfieldella intermedia* Hall.**

**Clinton-Niagara (Sil.).**

*Atrypa intermedia* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 77, pl. 24, figs. 3, 4, 16.—Rogers, Geol. Pennsylvania, II, 1858, Pt. II, p. 823, fig. 634.

*Merista intermedia* Hall, Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 77.

*Athyris intermedia* Nicholson and Hinde, Canadian Jour. Sci., XIV, 1874, p. 157.—Nicholson, Pal. Prov. Ontario, 1875, p. 61, fig. 32A.

**Whitfieldella intermedia Hall—Continued.**

*Whitfieldella intermedia* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 60, pl. 40, figs. 1, 2.

*Loc.* Lockport, New York; Thorold, Ontario; Pennsylvania.

**Whitfieldella (?) julia (Billings).**

Anticosti (Sil.).

*Athyris julia* Billings, Pal. Fossils, I, 1862, p. 146, fig. 124.

*Meristella julia* Miller, N. American Geol. Pal., 1889, p. 354.

*Loc.* Anticosti.

**Whitfieldella (?) naviformis Hall.**

Clinton-Niagara (Sil.).

*Atrypa naviformis* Hall, Geol. New York; Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 71, fig. 3;—Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 76, pl. 24, fig. 1.—Nicholson and Hinde, Canadian Jour. Sci., n. ser., XVI, 1874, pp. 144, 157.

*Meristella naviformis* Hall, Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 78.

*Athyris naviformis* Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 317, fig. 320.—Nicholson, Pal. Prov. Ontario, 1875, p. 62, fig. 32E.

*Whitfieldella naviformis* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 60, pl. 40, fig. 3.

*Loc.* Rochester, Sodus, etc., New York; Dundas, Ontario; Anticosti.

**Whitfieldella nitida Hall.**

Niagara (Sil.).

*Atrypa nitida* Hall, Geol. New York; Rep. Fourth Dist., Tables of Organic Remains, 13, 1843, fig. 5;—Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 268, pl. 55, fig. 1.—Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., I, 1856, p. 137, pl. 2, fig. 9.

*Merista nitida* Hall, Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 78.

*Athyris nitida* Hall, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 317, fig. 334.

*Meristella nitida* Hall, Trans. Albany Institute, IV, 1863, p. 226.

*Meristina nitida* Hall, Pal. New York, IV, 1867, p. 299;—Twenty-eighth Rep. N. Y. State Mus. Nat. Hist., 1879, p. 169, pl. 25, figs. 1-7;—Eleventh Rep. State Geol. Indiana, 1882, p. 300, pl. 25, figs. 1-7.—Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 102, pl. 33, figs. 10, 11.—Beecher and Clarke, Mem. N. Y. State Mus., I, 1889, p. 70, pl. 7, figs. 6-10.

*Whitfieldella nitida* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 59, figs. 43, 44; pl. 40, figs. 4-13.

*Loc.* Lockport, etc., New York; Hamilton, Ontario; Waldron, Indiana; Louisville, Kentucky; Anticosti.

**Whitfieldella nitida oblata Hall.**

Niagara (Sil.).

*Atrypa nitida* var. *oblata* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 269, pl. 55, fig. 2.

*Merista nitida* var. *oblata* Hall, Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 78.

*Loc.* Lockport, etc., New York.

**Whitfieldella (?) nucleolata (Hall.)**

Coralline (Sil.).

*Atrypa nucleolata* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 328, pl. 74, fig. 10.

*Merista nucleolata* Hall, Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 78.

*Meristella nucleolata* Whitfield, Geol. Wisconsin, IV, 1882, p. 321, pl. 25, fig. 5.

*Loc.* Schoharie, New York; near Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

**Whitfieldella oblata Hall.**

Medina (Sil.).

*Atrypa oblata* Hall, Pal. New York, II, 1852, p. 9, pl. 4, figs. 4, 5.

*Merista oblata* Hall, Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 78.

*Whitfieldella* (?) *oblata* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 60.

*Loc.* Lockport, New York.

**Whitfieldella sulcata (Vanuxem).**

Waterlime (Sil.).

*Atrypa sulcata* Vanuxem, Geol. New York; Rep. Third Dist., 1842, p. 112, fig. 5.—Hall, Ibidem, Rep. Fourth Dist., 1843, p. 142, fig. 5.

*Merista sulcata* Miller, American Pal. Fossils, 1877, p. 115.

*Loc.* Near Vienna village, New York.

**WILSONIA** Kayser.Genotype *Terebratula wilsoni* Sowerby.*Wilsonia* Kayser, Zeitschr. d. deutsch. geolog. Gesellsch., XXIII, 1871, p. 502.—

Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 195;—Thirteenth Ann.

Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, p. 827.

*Uncinulina* Bayle, Explic. de la Carte Géolog. France, IV, 1878, Atlas, pl. 13, figs. 13–16.*Obs.* A subgenus of *Camarotoechia*.**Wilsonia kokomoensis** (Miller).

Waterlime (Sil.).

*Rhynchonella kokomoensis* Miller, Eighteenth Ann. Rep. Geol. Survey Indiana, 1894, p. 312, pl. 9, figs. 22–24.*Loc.* Kokomo, Indiana.**Wilsonia saffordi** Hall. Niagara and Lower Helderberg (Sil. and Dev.).*Rhynchonella saffordi* Hall, Canadian Nat. Geol., V, 1860, p. 146.—Hall and

Whitfield, Twenty-seventh Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1875, pl. 9, figs.

27–29.—Dawson, Acadian Geol., 3d ed., 1878, p. 598.—Nettelroth, Kentucky

Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 79, pl. 27, figs. 22–24; pl. 33, figs. 4–6.

*Wilsonia saffordi* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 196, pl. 58, figs. 5–14.*Loc.* In the *Arisaig* group of Nova Scotia; Perry County, Tennessee; Louisville, Kentucky.**Wilsonia saffordi depressa** (Nettelroth).

Niagara (Sil.).

*Rhynchonella saffordi* var. *depressa* Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 80, pl. 33, fig. 1–3.*Loc.* Louisville, Kentucky.**Wilsonia wilsoni** (Sowerby).

Niagara (Sil.).

*Terebratula wilsoni* Sowerby, Mineral Conchology, 1818, p. 118, fig. 3.*Rhynchonella wilsoni* Roemer, Sil. Fauna d. West. Tennessee, 1860, p. 71, pl. 5, fig. 13.*Wilsonia wilsoni* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 198.*Loc.* Europe; Decatur County, Tennessee; Louisville, Kentucky; Lake Temiscouata, New Brunswick.**YORKIA** Walcott.Genotype *Y. wanneri* Walcott.*Yorkia* Walcott, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., XIX, 1897, p. 714.**Yorkia wanneri** Walcott.

Lower Cambrian.

*Yorkia wanneri* Walcott, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., XIX, 1897, p. 715, pl. 60, figs. 1–1a.*Loc.* Emigsville, Pennsylvania.**Yorkia (?) washingtonensis** Walcott.

Lower Cambrian.

*Yorkia (?) washingtonensis* Walcott, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., XIX, 1897, p. 715, pl. 60, fig. 3.*Loc.* Salem, Washington County, New York.**ZYGOSPIRA** Hall.Genotype *Atrypa modesta* Hall.*Stenocisma* Hall (non Conrad), Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 142.—Meek and Hayden, Pal. Upper Missouri, Smithsonian Cont. to Knowl., XIV, 1864, p. 16.*Zygospira* Hall, Fifteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1862, p. 154, figs.

1, 2.—Billings, Canadian Nat. Geol., VII, 1862, p. 393.—Hall, Twentieth Rep.

N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1867, p. 267.—Meek, Geol. Survey, Illinois, III,

1868, p. 377.—Davidson, Suppl. British Silurian Brachiopoda, Pal. Soc., 1882,

p. 122.—Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 465.—

Beecher and Schuchert, Biol. Soc. Washington, VIII, 1893, pp. 71–82.—Hall

and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 154.

*Anazyga* Davidson, Suppl. British Silurian Brachiopoda, Pal. Soc., 1882, p. 128.

**ZYGOSPIRA Hall—Continued.**

Hallina Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 471.

Protozyga Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 151.

Protozyga, Hallina and Zygospira Hall and Clarke, Thirteenth Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geologist, 1895, pp. 809, 810, 812.

*Zygospira æquila* Sardeson = *Z. nicoletti*.

*Zygospira anticostiensis* Davidson = *Catazyga erratica*.

*Zygospira cincinnatiensis* Meek.

Lorraine (Ord.).

*Zygospira cincinnatiensis* (James) Meek, Pal. Ohio, I, 1873, p. 126, pl. 11, fig. 5.—

Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 59.—Hall and Clarke, Pal.

New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 54, figs. 13, 14.

Loc. Cincinnati, Ohio.

*Zygospira concentrica* Ulrich.

Lorraine (Ord.).

*Zygospira concentrica* Ulrich, Jour. Cincinnati Soc. Nat. Hist., II, 1879, p. 14, pl. 7, fig. 10.

Loc. Cincinnati, Ohio.

*Zygospira deflecta* Hall.

Trenton (Ord.).

*Atrypa deflecta* Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 140, pl. 33, fig. 4.

*Zygospira deflecta* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 157.

Loc. Lewis County, New York; Ottawa, Canada.

*Zygospira exigua* (Hall).

Trenton (Ord.).

*Atrypa exigua* Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 141, pl. 33, fig. 6.

Genus? *exigua* Hall, Twelfth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1859, p. 66.

*Protozyga exigua* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 149, figs. 137, 138, pl. 54, figs. 47, 48.

Loc. Lowville, Watertown, and Martinsburg, New York.

*Zygospira erratica* Davidson = *Catazyga erratica*.

*Zygospira headi* Hall = *Catazyga headi*.

*Zygospira kentuckiensis* James.

Lorraine (Ord.).

*Zygospira modesta* var. *kentuckiensis* James, The Paleontologist, 1878, p. 7.

*Zygospira kentuckiensis* Nettelroth, Kentucky Fossil Shells, Mem. Kentucky Geol. Survey, 1889, p. 138, pl. 34, figs. 21–25.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 54, figs. 11, 15, 16.

Loc. Oldham and Jefferson counties, Kentucky.

*Zygospira* (?) *mica* (Billings).

Anticosti (Sil.).

*Rhynchonella mica* Billings, Cat. Sil. Foss. Anticosti, 1866, p. 44.

*Zygospira* ? *mica* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 157.

Loc. Division 4 of the Anticosti group, Anticosti.

*Zygospira* (?) *minima* Hall.

Niagara (Sil.).

*Zygospira minima* Hall, Descrip. n. sp. Foss. Waldron, Indiana, 1879, p. 14;—

Eleventh Rep. Indiana State Geologist, 1882, p. 305, pl. 27, fig. 7;—Trans.

Albany Institute, X, 1883, p. 70.

Loc. Waldron, Indiana.

*Zygospira modesta* Hall.

Utica and Lorraine (Ord.).

*Atrypa modesta* (Say) Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 141, pl. 15, fig. 15;—Thirteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1860, p. 69.

*Zygospira modesta* Hall, Fifteenth Rep. N. Y. State Cab. Nat. Hist., 1862, p. 154;—Twentieth Rep. Ibidem, 1867, p. 267, figs. 1, 2.—Meek, Pal. Ohio, I, 1873, p. 125, pl. 11, fig. 4.—Miller, Cincinnati Quart. Jour. Sci., II, 1875, p. 58.—

Davidson, Suppl. British Sil. Brachiopoda, Pal. Soc., 1882, p. 122.—Winchell



**Zygospira modesta** Hall—Continued.

and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 467, pl. 34, figs. 42-44.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 155, figs. 146-149, pl. 54, figs. 7-10, 12.—Keyes, Geol. Survey Missouri, V, 1895, p. 98.

*Rhynchonella* † *modesta* Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 211, fig. 211.

*Loc.* Cincinnati, Ohio; Turin, etc., New York; Lattners, Iowa; Spring Valley, Minnesota; Wisconsin; St. Louis County, Missouri; Ottawa, Canada (Ami.).

**Zygospira nicoletti** Winchell and Schuchert.

Trenton (Ord.).

*Hallina nicoletti* W. and S., American Geol., IX, April 1, 1892, p. 293;—Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 474, pl. 34, figs. 59-62.

*Zygospira aquila* Sardeson, Bull. Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, April 9, 1892, p. 335, pl. 4, figs. 15-18.

*Zygospira nicoletti* Beecher and Schuchert, Biol. Soc. Washington, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 71, pl. 10, fig. 23; pl. 11, figs. 11, 12.

*Loc.* Minneapolis, Rochester, and Fountain, Minnesota; Decorah, Iowa; Beloit, Wisconsin; Auburn, Missouri.

**Zygospira paupera** Billings.

Anticosti (Sil.).

*Zygospira paupera* Billings, Cat. Sil. Fossils Anticosti, 1866, p. 46.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 157.

*Loc.* Division 3 of Anticosti group, Anticosti.

**Zygospira putilla** Hall and Clarke.

† Lorraine (Ord.).

*Zygospira putilla* Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 157, fig. 150, p. 365, pl. 54, figs. 35-37; pl. 83, figs. 29, 30.

*Loc.* Pike County, Missouri.

**Zygospira recurvirostris** (Hall).

Trenton (Ord.).

*Atrypa recurvirostris* Hall, Pal. New York, I, 1847, p. 140, pl. 33, fig. 5.

*Rhynchonella recurvirostris* Billings, Geol. Canada, 1863, p. 168, fig. 152.

*Anazyga recurvirostra* Davidson, Suppl. British Sil. Brachiopoda, Pal. Soc., 1892, p. 129.

*Zygospira recurvirostra* Winchell and Schuchert, Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 466, pl. 34, figs. 38-41.—Beecher and Schuchert, Biol. Soc. Washington, VIII, 1893, p. 71, pl. 10, figs. 7-21; pl. 11, figs. 1-10.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 54, figs. 1-6.—Whiteaves, Pal. Foss., III, Pt. III, 1897, p. 180.

*Loc.* New York; Kentucky; Iowa; Minnesota; Wisconsin; Ottawa, Canada; Lake Winnipeg, Manitoba. According to Billings it occurs also in the Lorraine group of Anticosti.

**Zygospira saffordi** Winchell and Schuchert.

Trenton (Ord.).

*Hallina saffordi* W. and S., American Geol., IX, 1892, p. 292;—Minnesota Geol. Survey, III, 1893, p. 473, pl. 34, figs. 55-58.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1895, pl. 83, figs. 36-38.

*Zygospira saffordi* Beecher and Schuchert, Biol. Soc. Washington, VIII, 1893, p. 71, pl. 10, fig. 22; pl. 11, figs. 13, 13a.—Hall and Clarke, Pal. New York, VIII, Pt. II, 1893, p. 151, figs. 139-141.

*Loc.* Lebanon, Tennessee; Highbridge, Kentucky.

**Zygospira (?) subconcava** Meek and Worthen. Lower Helderberg (Dev.).

*Zygospira subconcava* Meek and Worthen, Geol. Survey Illinois, III, 1868, p. 380, pl. 7, fig. 1.

*Loc.* Perry County, Missouri.

**Zygospira uphami** W. and S.=*Catazyga uphami*.

## ADVERTISEMENT.

[Bulletin 87.]

The statute approved March 3, 1879, establishing the United States Geological Survey, contains the following provisions:

"The publications of the Geological Survey shall consist of the annual report of operations, geological and economic maps illustrating the resources and classification of the lands, and reports upon general and economic geology and paleontology. The annual report of operations of the Geological Survey shall accompany the annual report of the Secretary of the Interior. All special memoirs and reports of said Survey shall be issued in uniform quarto series if deemed necessary by the Director, but otherwise in ordinary octavos. Three thousand copies of each shall be published for scientific exchanges and for sale at the price of publication; and all literary and cartographic materials received in exchange shall be the property of the United States and form a part of the library of the organization; and the money resulting from the sale of such publications shall be covered into the Treasury of the United States."

Except in those cases in which an extra number of any special memoir or report has been supplied to the Survey by resolution of Congress or has been ordered by the Secretary of the Interior, this office has no copies for gratuitous distribution.

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## VIII

## ADVERTISEMENT.

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6	Chatanooga .....	California.	85°-85° 30'	35°-35° 30'	975	25
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8	Sewanee .....	Colorado..	85° 30'-86°	35°-35° 30'	975	25
9	Anthracite-Creat- ed Butte.	Tennessee	106° 45'-107° 15'	38° 45'-39°	465	50
10	Harpers Ferry...	Virginia..	77° 30'-78°	39°-39° 30'	925	25
11	Jackson .....	West Va..	120° 30'-121°	38°-38° 30'	938	25
12	Estillville .....	Maryland.	82° 30'-83°	36° 30'-37°	957	25
13	Fredericksburg..	Virginia..	77°-77° 30'	38°-38° 30'	938	25
14	Staunton .....	West Va..	79°-79° 30'	38°-38° 30'	938	25
15	Lassen Peak.....	California.	121°-122°	40°-41°	3,634	25
16	Knoxville .....	Tennessee	83° 30'-84°	35° 30'-36°	925	25
17	Marysville .....	N. Carolina	121° 30'-122°	39°-39° 30'	925	25
18	Smartville .....	California.	121°-121° 30'	39°-39° 30'	925	25
19	Stevenson .....	Alabama..	85° 30'-86°	34° 30'-35°	980	25
20	Cleveland .....	Georgia..	84° 30'-85°	35° 30'-36°	975	25
21	Pikeville .....	Tennessee	85°-85° 30'	35° 30'-36°	969	25
22	McMinnville .....	Tennessee	85° 30'-86°	35° 30'-36°	969	25
23	Nomini .....	Maryland.	76° 30'-77°	38°-38° 30'	938	25
24	Three Forks.....	Virginia..	111°-112°	45°-46°	3,354	50
25	Loudon .....	Montana..	84°-84° 30'	35° 30'-36°	969	25
26	Pocahontas .....	Tennessee	81°-81° 30'	37°-37° 30'	951	25
27	Morristown.....	West Va..	81°-81° 30'	37°-37° 30'	951	25
28	Piedmont .....	Tennessee	83°-83° 30'	36°-36° 30'	963	25
29	Nevada City:	Virginia..	79°-79° 30'	39°-39° 30'	925	25
	Grass Valley..	Maryland.	79°-79° 30'	39°-39° 30'	925	25
	Banner Hill..	West Va..	79°-79° 30'	39°-39° 30'	925	25
30	Yellowstone National Park:	California.	121° 00' 25"-121° 03' 45"	39° 13' 50"-39° 17' 16"	11.65	50
	Gallatin.....	California.	121° 01' 35"-121° 05' 04"	39° 10' 22"-39° 13' 50"	12.09	
	Canyon .....	California.	120° 57' 05"-121° 00' 25"	39° 13' 50"-39° 17' 16"	11.65	
	Shoshone .....	Wyoming.	110°-111°	44°-45°	3,412	75
	Lake .....	Wyoming.	110°-111°	44°-45°	3,412	75
31	Pyramid Peak .....	California.	120°-120° 30'	38° 30'-39°	932	25
32	Franklin .....	Virginia..	120°-120° 30'	38° 30'-39°	932	25
33	Gadsden .....	West Va..	79°-79° 30'	38° 30'-39°	932	25
35	Gadsden .....	Alabama	86°-86° 30'	34°-34° 30'	986	25

## STATISTICAL PAPERS.

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Mineral Resources of the United States, 1885. Division of Mining Statistics and Technology. 1886. 8°. vii, 576 pp. Price 40 cents.

Mineral Resources of the United States, 1886, by David T. Day. 1887. 8°. viii, 813 pp. Price 50 cents.

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IX

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On March 2, 1895, the following provision was included in an act of Congress:

"*Provided*, That hereafter the report of the mineral resources of the United States shall be issued as a part of the report of the Director of the Geological Survey."

In compliance with this legislation, the report Mineral Resources of the United States for the Calendar Year 1894 forms Parts III and IV of the Sixteenth Annual Report of the Survey, and Mineral Resources of the United States for the Calendar Year 1895 forms Part III of the Seventeenth Annual Report of the Survey.

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TO THE DIRECTOR OF THE

UNITED STATES GEOLOGICAL SURVEY,

WASHINGTON, D. C.

WASHINGTON, D. C., June, 1897.



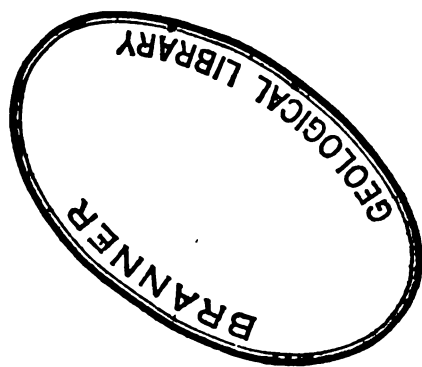
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